

# NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO AMERIŠKE BRATSKE ZVEZE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION

Ameriška bratska zveza je samo bratska  
podporna organizacija brez vsakih dru-  
gih primesi, in kot taka uspeva.  
Ohranimo jo tako!

Naslov — Address  
NOVA DOBA  
6233 St. Clair Avenue  
Cleveland, Ohio  
(Tel. Henderson 3889)

Entered as Second Class Matter April 15th, 1926, at The Post Office at Cleveland, Ohio, Under the Act of March 3rd, 1879. — Accepted for Mailing at Special Rate of Postage, Provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3rd, 1917, Authorized March 15th, 1925

ST. 42.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 22 — SREDA, 22. OKTOBRA, 1941

VOL. XVII. — LETNIK XVII.

## DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

**Ustanovitve** bo ustanovilo žensko društvo št. 50 ABZ v Clevelandu, Ohio, z veselic, katero priredi v soboto 25. oktobra zvečer v Twilight Ballroom na 6025 St. Clair Avenue. Za ples bo igral Trebarjev kvartet. Začetek ob 8. uri zvečer.

**Centra, Pa.**, se bo v soboto 23. oktobra vršila plesna veselica tamkajšnjega angleško-polskega društva št. 221 ABZ.

**Društvo št. 50 ABZ** v Brooklynu, N. Y., priredi "Hallowe'en" z bogatim programom v soboto 28. oktobra zvečer. Prireditev: Slovenski dom, 1200 Irving Ave.

**Priloge** zborovanje federativne Ameriške bratske zveze v državi Ohio se bo vršilo v soboto 2. novembra v Slovenskem delavskem domu na Washington Rd. v Clevelandu, O.

**"Cigan baron"** bo pomenila v nedeljo 2. novembra v Slovenskem narodnem domu na St. Clair Ave. v Clevelandu, Ohio. Opereto vprizori bo zbor "Glasbena Matica".

**Skupščina** za akcijo pomožnega odbora slovenskega društva št. 173 v Clevelandu, Ohio, se bo vršila v nedeljo 2. novembra v narodnem domu v Clevelandu, III. Sodelovalo bo tamkajšnjih slovenskih klubov.

**Ustanovitve** bo ustanovilo društvo št. 173 v Clevelandu, Ohio, z veselic, katero priredi v soboto 8. novembra zvečer v Slovenskem domu na St. Clair Avenue v Clevelandu. Zastopnik glavnega odbora prireditev četrti podpredsednik Anton Veselica.

**Ustanovitve** bo ustanovilo društvo št. 21 v Denverju, Colo., s plesno veselico, katero priredi v soboto 2. novembra.

**Ustanovitve** bo ustanovilo društvo št. 21 v Denverju, Colo., s plesno veselico, katero priredi v soboto 2. novembra.

**Ustanovitve** bo ustanovilo društvo št. 21 v Denverju, Colo., s plesno veselico, katero priredi v soboto 2. novembra.

## SPLOŠNI TEDENSKI PREGLED

### RUŠILKA NAPADENA

Ameriška rušilka Kearney, na patrolni službi na Atlantiku, je bila v jutru 17. oktobra torpedirana po neki podmornici. Napad je bil izvršen približno 350 milj južno in zapadno od Islandije. Rušilka je bila poškodovana, vendar je odplula z lastno močjo proti pristanišču. Rušilka Kearney je označena kot 1630-tonska moderna vojna ladja, ki je bila dograjena leta 1940. Njen poveljnik je kapitan A. L. Danis. Ko je rušilka dospela v luko, najbrž na Islandiji, je bilo iz Washingtona sporočeno, da je bil napad nedvomno izvršen po nemški podmornici, da je bilo 10 članov posadke ranjenih, 11 pa se jih pogreša. Med pogrešanimi je tudi Louis Dobnikar iz Clevelanda, ki je Slovenec. Med kongresniki v Washingtonu se bolj in bolj utrjuje mnenje, da se Amerika ne bo mogla izogniti vojne, če bi še tako rada.

### DOHODKI IN IZDATKI

Po neki statistiki bodo dohodki prebivalstva Zedinjenih držav v letu 1941 znašali okrog 90 tisoč milijonov dolarjev. Za leto 1942 se pričakuje skupnih dohodkov 100 tisoč milijonov dolarjev. Dosedaj se porablja okrog 15% narodnih dohodkov za narodno obrambo in prihodnje leto bodo ti izdatki dosegli okrog 27% vseh dohodkov. Nekateri eksperti sodijo, da predno bo sedanja vojna uspešno zaključena, bo treba porabiti 50% narodnih dohodkov za obrambne svrhe.

### LETEČE TRDNJAVE

Produkcija velikih bombnikov v Zedinjenih državah hitro narašča. Poroča se, da bodo ameriške tovarne še pred koncem tega leta izdelale po 100 velikih bombnikov na mesec. Prihodnje pomlad jih baje upajo izdelati do 500 na mesec. To seveda poleg tisočev drugih vrst vojni letal.

### ZA POMOC RUSIJI

Konvencija Ameriške delavske federacije, ki je bila pretekli teden zaključena v Seattleu, Wash., se je izjavila za vso mogočo ameriško materialno pomoč Rusiji.

### POGODBA Z ARGENTINO

Med Zedinjenimi državami in južnoameriško republiko Argentino je bila pretekli teden podpisana trgovinska pogodba, kateri pripisujejo v Washingtonu tudi velik političen pomen. Argentina je poleg Brazilije najvažnejša republika v Južni Ameriki in je bila do zadnjega časa najmanj voljna sodelovati z ostalimi ameriški republikami v obrambnih zadevah ameriškega kontinenta. V Argentini so nemški naciji razvijali veliko aktivnost in od tam zastrupljali druge ameriške republike. Zadnje čase pa so se odnošaji med Argentino in Nemčijo znatno ohladili, kar je najbrž tudi nekoliko pripomoglo, da je Argentina sklenila z Zedinjenimi državami trgovinsko pogodbo, prvo v 88 letih, katera bo gospodarsko ugodna na obe strani. Najboljši način zblizanja z južnimi republikami je po gospodarskih poteh, vse drugo pa sledi samo od sebe. (Dalje na 6. strani)

## GLAD PRETI EVROPI

Bližajoča se zima bo v Evropi dvakrat huda. Pomanjkanju gorke obleke, obuvala in kuriva se bo pridružil še glad. Znano je, da v hladnem vremenu zahteva telesni sistem več in rednejše hrane kot poleti, ker hrana je kurivo telesa. Večina evropskega prebivalstva pa se bo morala preko zime zadovoljiti z manjšimi količinami hrane kot jih je dobivala poleti. Podelsko prebivalstvo si je moglo tekom leta sprosti nekoliko pomagati z rastočim in dozorevajočimi pridelki, po zimi pa bo to odpadlo. Popravljen pridelke rekvizirajo oblasti in pustijo pridelovalcem živil le za najnujnejšo potrebo. Za mnoge kraje pa niti to ne velja, ker zavojevalci enostavno poberejo vse, kar ima kakšno živilsko vrednost, prebivalstvo pa lahko od gladu pogine.

Na podlagi uradnih statistik in po poročilih iz kolikor toliko zanesljivih virov je pomanjkanje hrane že sedaj zelo občutno v nekaterih pokrajinah, ki so jih okupirale sile osi, na primer v Grčiji, v delih Jugoslavije, na Norveškem in v delu Rusije, ki so ga zavojevali Nemci. Pomanjkanje pa preti tudi Madžarski, Italiji, Franciji, Belgiji, Poljski, Rumuniji, Bolgariji in celo Švedski.

Nemčija je kolikor toliko zalozena z živili, ker si pomaga z naropanimi zalogami. Anglija je bolj preskrbljena z živili kot je bila pred letom dni, zakar gre kredit njeni mornarici, ki drži odprta morska pota, poleg tega pa seveda Ameriki, ki pošilja Angliji velike količine živeža.

V Italiji se od časa do časa skrčijo odmerki živeža, ki so dovoljeni prebivalstvu. Celotna Bolgarija, ki je odločno poljedelska dežela, je baje živilska situacija akutna. Na Norveškem se pojavlja pomanjkanje celo v ribiških krajih, kjer tvorijo ribe znaten del ljudske prehrane; meso pa je mogoče dobiti le po enkrat na mesec.

Pridelek žita na evropskem kontinentu je za tekoče leto označen kot 15% pod normalo. Pridelek krompirja je trpel zaradi preobilice dežja. Številni goved in prašičev je močno padlo, skoro gotovo zaradi pomanjkanja krme. Mnogo žita, krompirja in celo vina porablja Nemčija za izdelavo alkohola, ki se rabi za primese gasolinu. Razume se, da je večino teh surovin odvzela prebivalstvu v zasedenih krajih.

Glad torej že resno ogroža milijone evropskega prebivalstva in še hujše pomanjkanje se obeta na zimo. K temu se bo pridružil še mraz. Čitali smo, da so Nemci pobrali prebivalstvo v zavojevanih krajih celo gorke odeje in kožuhe. V krajih, kjer je prebivalstvo odvisno za kurivo od premoga, bo tudi tega primanjkovalo. Stradanje, prezebanje in šikane najkrušnejših vrst, to je prinesel Hitlerjev "novi red" nesrečni Evropi.

Da se stradanje in prezebanje ne bosta izognila tudi naše rodne Slovenije, je umljivo samo od sebi. Pokrajina je bila že prej revna in ni niti v normalnih časih pridelovala dovolj živeža za svoje prebivalstvo. Stotine in stotine vagonov koroze iz južnih krajev Jugoslavije je bilo treba vsako zimo uvoziti v Slovenijo. Skromne zaloge živeža, ki jih je Slovenija v tem letu pridelala, so pa še oplenili njeni zavojevalci. (Dalje na 6. strani)

## ALKOHOL ZA POGON

Ze več let se pojavljajo v javnosti zahteve, da bi tudi v Ameriki začeli rabiti industrijski alkohol kot primese gasolinu za pogon avtomobilov in drugih motorjev. S tem, da bi se prihranilo na potrošnji gasolinu, obenem pa bi se pomagalo farmerjem, ki bi mogli prodati gotove pridelke in odpadke za izdelavo industrijskega alkohola.

Omenjeno zadevo je od vseh strani preštudiral posebni odbor za motorno pogonsko silo in je nedavno izdal svoje poročilo in katerega zaključki niso niti malo naklonjeni alkoholu za porabo v prej omenjeno svrhu. Najbolj značilni zaključki so sledeči:

O porabi alkohola za pogonsko silo motorjev se je razpravljalo že zadnjih 30 let, toda za praktično porabo ne prihaja isti dandanes nič bolj v poštev kot pred tremi desetletji.

Izdelava alkohola iz farmskih pridelkov v sedanjih in perspektivnih bodočih razmerah bi stala pet ali šestkrat toliko kot stane enake količine gasolina. Ako bi se dodalo gasolinu 10 odstotkov alkohola, bi se zvišala nakupna cena pogonske sile motorjev za 690 milijonov dolarjev na leto. Taksi dodatni izdatki pa z narodno gospodarskega stališča ne bi bili upravičljivi. Evropski narodi so poskušali z mešanico gasolina in alkohola in so pronašli, da z ekonomskega stališča niso priporočljive. To se je izkazalo celo v deželah, kjer je treba ves gasolin importirati iz inozemstva.

Gasolin s primesjo 10 odstotkov alkohola bi stal tri cente več pri galoni kot stane čisti gasolin. Farmerji, ki rabijo mnogo strojev na gasolinsko pogonsko silo, bi izdali dodatno mnogo več za nakup gasolinske mešanice kot bi izkupili za pridelke za izdelavo alkohola. Na splošno vzeto bi bili na ta način tudi farmerji na izgubi.

Z ozirom na varčevanje gasolina, ki se pridobiva iz surovega olja, poudarja omenjeni odbor, da so znane oljne rezerve v Zedinjenih državah danes mnogo večje kot so bile kdaj prej. Po novih metodah pridobivanja in čiščenja se pridobi iz surovega olja več gasolina kot kdaj prej. In nove oljne zaloge v zemlji se skoro dnevno odkrivajo.

Poleg tega so izumljene metode za izdelovanje umetnega gasolina iz premoga, in to na cenejši način kot je proizvajanje alkohola. Ako bi kdaj zahtevala potreba, da se začne pridobivati gasolin iz premoga, so v takšni svrhu na razpolago premogovni skladi, ki bi zadostovali za stoletja.

Iz navedenih podatkov je razvidno, da bo alkohol ostal še za dogleden čas tam, kamor spada, ameriške motorje pa bodo še v bodoče napajali s čistim in nepokvarjenim gasolinom.

### VRTNA DELA SEZONE

Semena enoletnih cvetlic se navadno sejejo spomladi, toda vrtnarski eksperti priporočajo, da se nekatere teh cvetlic posejejo v jeseni. Semena v zemlji dobro prezimi in spomladi zgoraj vzkladi. Pomladi so večših pozne, deževne in hladne, in predno je zemlja na vrhu pripravna za obdelovanje ali po-

## NEMŠKA ŠPIJONAŽA

Nemška špijonaža je razpredena po vsem svetu. V evropskih deželah, z izjemo Anglije in Rusije, je bilo na splošno zelo uspešna in je znatno pomagala k uspehom nemških armad. Razume se, da je nemška špijonaška in petokolonska služba na široko razpredena tudi v Zedinjenih državah, kjer se neprimerno bolj svobodno giblje, kot se je v evropskih deželah. Tu imamo še široko osebno svobodo, ki se je za svoje temne posele poslužujejo tudi špijoni. Vsekakor tudi tukaj ne gre vse gladko.

Federal Bureau of Information, okrajšano FBI, vztrajno in uspešno zasleduje delovanje agentov inozemstva. V listih smo nedavno čitali, da je bilo aretiranih 33 nemških agentov, in na distriktnem sodišču v Brooklynu, N. Y., je 16 obtožencev priznalo svojo krivdo pred obravnavo, drugi pa so krivdo tajili, ter je morala o njihovi krivdi ali nekrivdi odločiti porota. Glavna pričica proti tej skupini je bil William G. Sebold, ki je bil od nacističnih oblasti odločen za špijona v korist Nemčije, pa je svojo pozicijo izrabil za razkrinkanje nemške špijonaže.

Omenjeni William G. Sebold je bil pred 42 leti rojen v Porurju v Nemčiji ter je tekem zadnje svetovne vojne služil v nemški armadi pri strojnica. Toda Sebold je bil eden tistih redkih Nemcev, ki je sovražil nemški militarizem, ter se je po končani vojni podal na morje kot pomorščak. V Galvestonu, Texas, je pobegnil z nemške trgovske ladje, ker se ni hotel vrniti v Nemčijo, ter se je po tem nekaj časa potikal po Južni Ameriki. Okrog leta 1920 se je pojavil v Californiji, kjer je dobil zaposlenje v letalski tovarni v San Diegu. Leta 1936 je postal ameriški državljani in je svojo prisego ameriški zastavi tudi resno vzel. Tri leta pozneje je se podal v svoj rojstni kraj v Nemčijo, da se ozdravi neke želočne bolezni ter da obiše svoje mater, sestro in dva brata.

Tam so ga kmalu našli agenti nemške tajne policije, znane pod imenom Gestapo, ter so ga začeli nagovarjati, da bi stopil v nemško špijonsko službo v Ameriki. Možu se to ni dopadlo, toda, ko mu je bilo indirektno povedano, da drugače ne bo videl Amerike in da tudi za njegove sorodnike ne bo dobro, če ne pristane na ponudbo, se je navidezno podal. Dobil je vse potrebne instrukcije v telegrafiji, radiju in reševanju šifriranih poročil.

V januarju leta 1940 se je povrnil v Ameriko pod imenom William Sawyer, založen s potrebnimi instrukcijami za nemške špijona in z denarjem. Na roko je dobil tisoč dolarjev in pozneje še nadaljnjih \$12,825. V Centerportu, N. Y., si je zgradil radijsko oddajno postajo, potom katere je bil v zvezi z radijsko postajo v Hamburgu, Nemčija. Vsega skupaj je prejel iz Nemčije 459 raznih poročil in naročil, ki so se v glavnem nanašala na navodila tukajšnjim nemških špijonov in pa na izvedovanja o tukajšnjih obrambnih delih. Gestapo je želela dobiti informacije, koliko vojni letal in letalskih motorjev se tukaj izdelava, koliko se jih pošlje v Anglijo, kakšen vojni material se pošilja Angliji, kam

(Dalje na 2. strani)

## TERORIZEM IN NEMIRI V JUGOSLAVIJI

Iz Carigrada poročajo, da Nemci s pomočjo svojih zaupnikov tiskajo v Beogradu letake in razglase proti vladi generala Simovića, ki jih lepijo na zidove in na vozove cestne železnice. Težnja in cilj te nemške propagande je, da zvrne s sebe odgovornost Nemčije za neizzvani napad na Jugoslavijo in za divjaško bombardiranje Beograda.

V Beogradu navzlic najstrašnejšim kaznim vsak večer in vse noči odmevajo strelji. Vsi poskusi sestaviti nekako "srbsko vojsko" so propadli, čeprav beograjsko glasilo zasedbenih oblasti "Novo Vreme" vsak dan poziva častnike, naj se prijavijo oblastim. Vse ljudstvo vidi v takem delovanju izdajalstvo in se oblastim ne prijavlja.

Pretrajljivi so podatki o sprejemu, ki ga je beograjsko prebivalstvo pridelilo angleškemu ujetnikom, ki so jih Nemci zajeli v Grčiji in na Kreti in potem skozi Beograd peljali v Nemčijo. Ljudstvo je kljub vsem grožnjam angleškim ujetnikom naskrivaj dajalo kruha, potice, mesa, sadja in oblek. V Topčiderju je nemški vojak ustrelil nekega Beograjčana, ker ga je zalotil, ko je Angležu dal cigareto. Ob prihodu angleški ujetnikov je ves narod glasno pozdravljaj angleško vojsko in Anglijo.

Razmerje med Italijani in Nemci v zasedenem jugoslovanskem ozemlju je zelo napeto. Italijanski vojaki javno pripovedujejo, da so proti vojni. Obratniki med italijanskimi in nemškimi častniki zaradi tega so na dnevnem redu. Često nemška vojska strelja na poedine italijanske vojake, če se nočejo pokoriti.

Reka Neretva je bila pred tedni tako polna mrličev, da pri Mostarju ni bilo mogoče s čolni voziti po njej.

V Splitu so množice beguncev iz Sarajeva, Zagreba in Beograda, največ Srbi in židje. Mnogo je tudi Hrvatov, somišljenikov HSS. Italijanske oblasti, ki so sprva bile prizanesljive, so zdaj krute in pripoveduje se v Dalmaciji o ljudeh, ki ste jih sinoči še srečali, a jutri jih zemlja požre. Cene živilm strošna rastejo. Dvanaest jajc stane 20 lir, liter olja 41 lir, kilogram hrušk 6 lir. V Dalmaciji in Istri dobi oseba 60 gramov sladkorja na mesec, sto gramov olja na mesec in sto gramov kruha na dan.

"Stefani" poroča iz Zagreba, da je Pavelić ukazal popis premoženja vseh državnih, samoupravnih in občinskih uradnikov, ki so bili postavljeni od decembra 1918 do aprila letos. Zakaj, ni težko uganiti.

London poroča, da je porušen progma med Ljubljano in Zagrebom.

Zaradi čestih nemirov v Zagrebu in zaradi napadov "hrvatske seljačke zaštite" na Paveličeve ustaše in nemške vojake je načelnik policije Artuković izdal ukaz, da se morajo vsi javni lokali zapreti ob devetih zvečer. Po tej uri je Zagreb mrtvo mesto.

Zaradi velikih nemirov v Sloveniji in v Črni gori je Mussolini poklical na odgovor komisarja "Province Lubiana," Graziolijski, in vojaškega poveljnika Črne gore, generala Pircio Bioroli.

Madžarske oblasti so na ju-

(Dalje na 2. strani)

## VSAK PO SVOJE

Velika katastrofa, ki je zadela naš narod v starem kraju, nas je popolnoma zmedla. Nekateri smo vsled silnega udara tako omamljeni, da o nesreči niti razpravljati ne moremo. Nekateri stiskamo pesti ter preklinjamo nacizem in fašizem. Nekateri se v javnosti prepirajo glede bodočih mej Slovenije, oblik vlade itd. Vsi skupaj pa si samo usta hladimo ali papir mažemo. Skorbi bi rekli, da smo podobni jati kokoši, v katerih domovinskem kurpetniku je zagospodovala lisica. Tiste, ki jih krempilji lisice niso dosegli, tavajo brezumno okoli ali pa razburjeno kokodajajo ter se niti malo ne zavedajo, da je vse tisto kokodajanje brez pomena.

Sicer pa nam ni zameriti, če smo zmedeni, če tekamo okoli kot pute brez glav ali če kokodajamo kot splašena perjad. Strahovita drama, ki se odigrava na svetovni pozornici in ki je zajela tudi mikroskopično majhen otoček naše rodne zemlje, je tako velika, da je pogled naših duš ne more obseči. Edina zvezda, ki nam žari iz meglene negotovosti, je upanje, da Rusija in Anglija vzdržita in da jima naša Amerika pravočasno pošlje dovolj pomoči za poraz nacistično-fašistične pošasti.

Nekateri ljudje kritizirajo vse, od vlade do vremena. Če bi bilo po njihovem, bi moralo biti izpremenjeno vse, najbrž na slabše. Sreča za nas je, da vsaj pri vremenu ne morejo ničesar opraviti.

Nemške okupacijske oblasti na Holandskem so zapretile tamkajšnjim časopisom z resnimi posledicami, če ne prenehajo z indirektnim omalovaževanjem Hitlerja. Kadar koli ti časopisi na svojih prvih straneh poročajo o nemških zmagah ali o sestankih Hitlerja z Mussolinijem ali Horthyem, priobčajo namreč na istih straneh tudi slike velikih psov. In naciji se zavedajo fomena pasje tovarišije.

"Ameriški vojaški eksperti računajo, da je treba ostrčiti volno z 26 ovac za pošteno enoletno obleko vsakega posameznega vojaka. Ameriške ovce so patriotične in ne protestirajo, ko jim ovcarji strizejo odvečno volno, ker vedo, da bodo producirale novo. Tako ne bi smeli protestirati mi, če nam davčne škarje odstrižejo nekoliko dolarske volne. Saj bomo producirali novo. In, kjer nič ni, tudi najostrejše škarje ničesar ne odstrižejo.

Cena rakijske se je dvignila zaradi novih federalnih davkov. Ti davki grede za narodno obrambo. Iz tega logično sledi, da čim več rakijske popijemo, tem bolj smo patriotični. Ali ne?

Zvezni poljedelski departement je naročil ameriškim farmerjem, naj se dogovorijo s svojimi putami, da bodo v letu 1942 producirale 50 tisoč milijonov jajc. To da je potrebno z ozirom na vojne zahteve. In ni dvoma, da bo ta jajčja kvota dosegena, kajti farmerji znaajo govoriti s svojimi kokošmi. Vsaka kurja stražerica se brez posebnih ceremonij izpremeni v kurji ajmoht.

Radijskih poročil, kakršna slišimo v Ameriki, menda ni nikjer drugje na svetu. Za poro-

(Dalje na 2. strani)





# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
American Fraternal Union.

# Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS



## Rights of Members

(Ed. Note: — This is the second in a series of editorials designed to enlighten our members on important sections of our by-laws.)

What do you know and understand of your "rights" and "duties" as a member of the American Fraternal Union? What should you do, and what shouldn't you do?

Most likely many of our members haven't even given these questions a thought. Besides carrying fraternal insurance and benefits, and possibly participating in sports and social events, the average English-Speaking members and some adults have attended meetings without any thought of what and what not they are privileged to do. The by-laws explain in detail.

First and foremost is that every member acquaint himself with the by-laws of the Union; to comply with them at all times and in all respects.

He shall attend all regular and special meetings of his lodge and shall work at all times for the welfare of the lodge and for the continued progress of the American Fraternal Union.

His duty is to conduct himself properly at meetings of his lodge and all doings or activities, always acting toward insuring maintenance of peace within the lodge and promoting fraternal understanding among the members.

If a member does not conduct himself properly, the by-laws point out in Section 467, the lodge shall have the right to discipline members for improper conduct and discipline at their meetings. Disciplinary measures shall be taken by the lodge against any member who:

Carries on improper and indecent conduct at the funeral or at the official performances of the lodge;

For malicious slander of a member or his family;

For slandering or unjustifiable assaults upon committees of the lodges or the supreme officers;

For slandering the Union or its management;

For religious or political propaganda at the meetings or the official performances or activities of any lodge;

For provocation against the Union; for spreading false and incorrect rumors against the Union; for spreading disharmony and disruption among the membership of the Union; and for all other violations tending to damage the lodge or Union in any such manner and form.

A member may be punishable for these offenses by being fined up to \$1.00 along with taking away his right of discussion at the meeting of the lodge up to six months, with removal from office.

For offenses of a more serious nature, a lodge may report the member to the Supreme Judiciary Committee.

## Iirska Vila, No. 173 to Celebrate Anniversary

Fifteenth Anniversary of Iirska Vila Lodge No. 173, AFU of Cleveland, O., will be commemorated Saturday, Nov. 8, in the lower hall of the Slovene auditorium on St. Clair avenue.

The affair will be in the form of a private party with all lodge members and their friends invited.

Bro. Anton Krapenc, fourth supreme vice-president of AFU of Chicago, will be guest speaker. The commemoration begins at 7 p. m. and the Sustarsich orchestra will be on hand to supply entertaining music for dancing.

**CORRECTION:** Editor acknowledges error in last week's issue at which time it was stated Bro. Krapenc would also speak at the anniversary celebration of Lodge 137 on the same day. Correction on anniversaries of both lodges follows:

Bro. Krapenc will speak only at the 15th Anniversary of Lodge No. 173. Lodge No. 137 will commemorate their 20th anniversary (not 15th) Saturday in Twilight Ballroom. — Ed.

## Defense QUIZ

Q. Just what is inflation and how can it be minimized?

A. Inflation is a decrease in the buying power of the dollar caused by a rising cost of living. This, in turn, is brought about by a heavy public demand, resulting from a rapid increase in the national income, for things which cannot be produced in large enough quantities. Every citizen can help minimize inflation by buying Defense Bonds and Stamps.

Q. How can I get cash for my Defense Savings Stamps if I should need to redeem them?

A. Go to any post office.

Note: To buy Defense Bonds and Stamps, go to the nearest post office, bank, or savings and loan association; or write to the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D. C. Also Stamps now are on sale at most retail stores.

## Hallowe'en Party

Brooklyn, N. Y. — A Hallowe'en party will be sponsored by Lodge No. 50, AFU, Friday, Oct. 31st. Scene of the event will be the Slovenian-American auditorium, 253 Irving avenue in Brooklyn.

We would like to take this opportunity to ask all societies and social clubs to please cooperate in helping make this affair a success. Your efforts will be kindly appreciated.

Valentine Orehek, secretary, Lodge No. 50, AFU.

20th Anniversary celebration of Lodge 137, AFU, Cleveland, Ohio will take place October 25th. A dance is included in the entertainment.

15th Anniversary of Lodge 173, AFU, of Cleveland, Ohio will be commemorated Saturday, Nov. 8, at the Slovene National Home on St. Clair Avenue. Guest speaker will be Bro. Anton Krapenc, 4th supreme vice-president of AFU of Chicago.

## BRIEFS

Enjoying a tour of the East and including the Nova Doba office on their itinerary were Mrs. Jennie Mrzlikar and son Frank Mrzlikar of Enumclaw, Washington. They are members of Lodge 162, AFU. They were accompanied to the editorial offices by Mrs. Jennie Lisjak of Cleveland. Mrs. Mrzlikar is an aunt to Mrs. Lisjak. It was the first time they had seen each other. Mrs. Mrzlikar and son, Frank, planned to tour Washington, D. C., drive the southern route to California, thence north along the Pacific Coast and home. Best wishes for a happy journey!

Visiting at the offices of Nova Doba were Joseph Guzel, sr., of Lloydell, Pa., and his two sons, Joseph Guzel, Jr., of Cleveland; and John J. Guzel of Fort Sam Houston, Texas. All are members of Lodge No. 35, AFU.

Combined Slovene lodges of Rock Springs, Wyo., representing local Slovene section for Yugoslav relief, are sponsoring a benefit dance in the Slovene Home at Rock Springs, Nov. 15th. Proceeds are for Yugoslav relief.

Visitor at Nova Doba office was Valentin Marcina of Lodge 18, Rock Springs, Wyoming.

Died: Martin Stermole, a member of Lodge 71, AFU of Cleveland, Ohio. Lived in America 34 years. Survivors: wife and two sons; and Apolonija Lah, 72 years old, a member of Lodge 137, AFU, born in Yugoslavia and lived in America 49 years. Surviving: seven grown-up children and nine-grandchildren.

## Center Ramblers Set to Entertain Big Crowd at Hallowe'en Masquerade Saturday Night

Center, Pa. — October 25th is the day on which many celebrations will take place throughout the country. Big occasion is "Hallowe'en"—time for parties, dances, and various other entertainments.

But plan to come to the biggest and largest celebration of them all.

**THE CENTER RAMBLERS ANNUAL HALLOWE'EN DANCE AT THE CENTER SLOVENE HALL SATURDAY!**

Do you remember the good times you've had at our past dances?—A bigger and better time is in store for you all! Center Ramblers are eager to play host to all the neighboring lodges and their friends. What do you say, Pittsburgh, Claridge, Export, Electrons, Comets, Renton, and all the friends of the great AFU?

**THE COMMITTEE IN CHARGE HAS EVERYTHING IN READINESS TO HANDLE ONE OF THE BIGGEST CROWDS.**

Frank's Trio of Claridge has been engaged to do their part for all dancers and music lovers. They'll supply polkas, waltzes, latest dances and any songs of the past.

There will be plenty of refreshments on hand, even the

## Johnnies Newscast

Florence Poznik, Lodge 71, AFU.

Cleveland, O. — Again we are urging you to attend the Victory Dance given by St. John's Lodge 71, AFU in Slovenian Home on Waterloo Road, Saturday, Nov. 8. Music by Tony Malavasic and His Blue Jackets. It starts at 8 p. m.; lasts until 11 and costs only 35 cents. What do you say, do we all attend?

Watched St. John's play against Betsy Ross at East 152nd Recreation recently. Among others present: Mr. and Mrs. Malavasic, parents of our well-known accordion player, Tony, Stanley Perusek, Betty Plevnik—a grand person to know. By the way, Betts, what caused you to get so nervous at the bowling alleys a couple Fridays ago?

Noticed the shirts the Collingwood Boosters are wearing. Mighty nice boys! Members on that team are: Joe Struna, G. Fortuna, F. Fortuna, L. Laurich, and T. Laurich.

The "Johnnies" and the "Saints" bowled Friday. On the "Saints"—Jim Ruzic, captain, Stan Zagorc, Frank Znidar, Charlie Clements, and Tony Baraga, Jr. On the Johnnies: Joe Jermain, captain, Joe Zabukovec, Vince Hart, Tony Starman, George Panchur, and Marty Yerick. Joe Kozar is secretary of the bowling league. — Say, Baraga, haven't you noticed an improvement in your bowling. Could it be??

(Continued on page 4)

## Will Observe Twentieth Anniversary Saturday

### Lodge 137 Prepares Plans for Great Event; First Members Listed

Cleveland, O. — Twenty years of continued progress during which hard-working members collaborated to hurdle tough periods of depression and emerged successfully, will be commemorated by Lodge 137, AFU with appropriate ceremony and dance scheduled Oct. 25 in Twilight Ballroom.

**Year in Preparation**  
Last December at the annual meeting, members looked forward to the occasion with great interest, and laid preliminary plans to celebrate the event. Since early this year, preparation have been in the making to make this one of the outstanding commemorations of the year. Charter-members, still living, and the co-workers of the lodge will be duly honored.

**Members Work Hard**  
Resolved to this end are all officers and members who are working diligently to insure success of this event. All neighboring lodges in Cleveland and vicinity are invited to participate in this celebration which will not only help the progress of the society, but strengthen the treasury as well.

**Lodge Organized in 1921**  
With 22 charter-members the

lodge was organized by Frank Zorich at a meeting Nov. 29th, 1921. First officers were: Katherine Gruden, president; Margaret Tomazin, vice-president; Mary Butara, secretary; Frances Kramer, recording secretary and treasurer; Frances Slapnik, Mary Florjancic, and Louise Ogrin, trustees.

**1941 Officers**  
Officers who have served during 1941 are: Genevieve Zupan, president; Frances Brancel, vice-president; Dorothy Sternisha, secretary; Julia Brezovar, recording secretary; Josephine Zivoder, treasurer; Pauline Zigman, sergeant-at-arms; Rose Levstik, Pauline Durjava, and Mary Bradach, trustees. On Sept. 7th, our beloved member, Josephine Zivoder, who was one of our lodges hardest workers passed way. Memory of her will always remain.

**Urge Attendance**  
An invitation is extended to all to attend our 20th Anniversary event in Twilight Ballroom. We are working hard to complete plans which will insure excellent entertainment to all who attend.

Genevieve Zupan, president.  
Lodge 137, AFU.

## Lodge 66 Observes 35th Anniversary Nov. 9

### Supreme President Will be Main Speaker

Ill., Wis., and Ind. Federations to Meet Same Day

Joliet, Ill. — Gala celebration of the 35th anniversary of Lodge 66, AFU, will take place Sunday, Nov. 9, with Bro. J. N. Rogelj, supreme president, scheduled as main speaker. The affair will be appropriately commemorated with a program and dance scheduled to begin at 2 p. m.

The Illinois, Wisconsin, and Indiana Federation of American Fraternal Union lodges will meet in the morning with the program and celebration to be a feature event of the afternoon and evening.

An excellent program of entertainment is being arranged. Featured will be a group of

Chicago AFU members led by the popular Fourth Supreme Vice President, Bro. Anton Krapenc and Joseph Fajfar; and the Singing Society of Joliet led by Professor Rozman.

Much interest is being manifested among other lodges. In recent articles in Nova Doba, reports indicated that members in Chicago were planning active participation in the event. A complete program is expected to be released very soon.

Lodge 66 in Joliet is one of the largest AFU lodges in the American Fraternal Union, and boasts one of the largest enrollments in the juvenile department.

## ONWARD BETSY ROSS!

Dorothy Rossa, Lodge 186, AFU

Cleveland, O. — They're all talking about it and will be for quite a while.

The BETSY ROSS HAYRIDE went over with such a bang, plans are already under way for a repeat affair. In another column, you'll find all the details. So I'll just say that I'm waiting as eagerly as all the rest of the B. R.'s for another ride.

There was a day when just your scribe carried around a little red book to keep tab of certain dates and affairs but now all the Flagmakers are carrying similar little red books. You'll be seeing the B. R.'s at the following events in the next few weeks:

**Every Friday**—The five-star

B. R. team, composed of Ivan Rozance, Frank Martich, Ike Kocin, Blackie Krall, and Joe Kozar, are really working hard to put Betsy Ross right on top of that AFU Bowling League.

**Every Sunday**—You'll find the B. R.'s bowling again. This time more for a good time than anything else. In fact there are so many B. R.'s present at the alleys that proprietors have decided to build a clubroom in the basement for the bowlers who congregate after the bowling session.

**October 25th (Sat.)**—With a spirit of fraternalism leading them on, at least three carloads of B. R.'s are heading for Girard, Oh.

(Continued on page 5)

## Minnesota AFU Federation Launched Campaign for New Members October 1st

Ely, Minn. — Meeting in Hibbing, Minn., Sunday, Sept. 28, the Minnesota Federation of AFU lodges launched a campaign for new members beginning Oct. 1st, and ending May 1942.

This news was disclosed in the minutes of the Federation as published in the Slovene Section last week by John Otrin, Ely, secretary.

According to the plan, the Federation will pay 25-cents for every new member enrolled in the adult and juvenile departments during that time.

Lodge 25, AFU, Eveleth,

Minn., thanked the Supreme Board and all members for their fine cooperation in making the 4th Juvenile convention picnic held in Eveleth last August a success in every respect.

**Allow \$25 for Yugoslav Relief**

The Minnesota Federation also allowed \$25 for Slovene Section for Yugoslav Relief. The money was forwarded to the local committee of Section 3, at Chisholm, Minn.

Members decided the next meeting of the Federation will be held in Eveleth, Minnesota, May 31, 1942.

## Eveleth Lodge No. 25 Bowlers Sport Flashy Shirts in League

According to dispatch received from Joseph Orehek from a column in the "Eveleth Carion" published in Eveleth, Minnesota, Lodge 25, AFU bowlers are a standout in the Commercial Bowling League in their flashy new shirts.

For the first time a week ago at the Oliver Club alleys, in a game with the "V-Tanks," the shirts drew a lot of attention.

The shirts are red with silver collars, silver cuffs, and a silver front panel. Back of the shirt bears the AFU lodge emblem of white katnip process, and the last name of every player is placed above the pocket. Navy blue ties complete the outfit.

AFU athletic officers for Lodge 25 are: Frank Urbiha, president; Phillip Fister, vice-president; Tony Skerjance, treasurer; Joe Orehek, corresponding secretary and sports supervisor; Joe Ellersich, captain and manager; John Ellersich, playing coach; John Klandler, George Kotze, and John Strah, directors of Lodge No. 25, sponsors of the bowling team.

## AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION

Founded July 18, 1898  
HOME OFFICE: ELY, MINNESOTA

## SUPREME BOARD

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

President: J. N. Rogelj ..... 6208 Schade Ave., Cleveland, Ohio;  
1st Vice-Pres't: Frank Okoren ..... 4759 Pearl St., Denver, Colo.;  
2nd Vice-Pres't: P. J. Oblock ..... RD No. 1, Box 506, Turtle Creek, Pa.;  
3rd Vice-Pres't: Joseph Kovach ..... 542 E. Sheridan St., Ely, Minn.;  
4th Vice-Pres't: Anton Krpenc ..... 1636 W. 21st Place, Chicago, Ill.;  
5th Vice-Pres't: Joseph Sneler ..... 5237 Carnegie Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.;  
6th Vice-Pres't: Mary Predovich ..... 2300 Yew St., Butte, Montana;  
Secretary: Anton Zbasnik ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minnesota;  
Assistant Secretary: Frank Tomisch, Jr. .... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minn.;  
Treasurer: Louis Champa ..... Ely, Minnesota;  
Medical Examiner: Dr. F. J. Arch ..... 613 Chestnut St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Editor-Mgr. of Off'l Organ: A. J. Terbovec, 6233 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

## TRUSTEES:

President: John Kumse ..... 1735 E. 33rd St., Lorain, Ohio;  
1st Trustee: F. E. Vranjchar ..... 1312 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.;  
2nd Trustee: Matt Anzic ..... Box 12, Aurora, Minnesota;  
3rd Trustee: Andrew Milavec, Jr. .... Box 31, Meadowlands, Pa.;  
4th Trustee: F. J. Kress ..... 218-57th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

## FINANCE COMMITTEE

J. N. Rogelj ..... 6208 Schade Ave., Cleveland, Ohio;  
Anton Zbasnik, Secretary ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minn.;  
John Kumse ..... 1735 E. 33rd St., Lorain, Ohio;  
Frank E. Vranjchar ..... 1312 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.;  
Andrew Milavec, Jr. .... Box 31, Meadowlands, Pa.

## SUPREME JUDICIARY COMMITTEE:

Chairman: Anton Okolish ..... 1078 Liberty Ave., Barberton, Ohio;  
1st Judiciary: Frank Mikec ..... Box 46, Strabane, Pa.;  
2nd Judiciary: Rose Svetich ..... Ely, Minnesota;  
3rd Judiciary: Steve Mauser ..... 4627 Logan St., Denver, Colo.;  
4th Judiciary: Ignac Zajc ..... 683 Onderdonk Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Adamic's "Two Way Passage"  
Vital to Every American

(Harper & Bros. \$2.50)

"Two-Way Passage," latest and timely book by Yugoslav-American Author Louis Adamic reveals an idea that should have every person in the Nation giving it serious thought. For it contains a simple, but concrete answer on how America can end the war in Europe.

Released last week, "Two-Way Passage" is proving to be all advance press notices heralded it to be. It is interesting from cover to cover. Adamic's ideas and suggestions, supplemented with concrete examples in clear, understandable language and print will open your eyes as you visualize the simplicity of a suggested project that could save the World from Hitler and the like.

The book contains the answer to what America can do to get out of the depths of its most critical period in history. It is a challenge to America and her potential spiritual, economic and industrial resourcefulness. Here, if one will take it, is a passage to freedom for mankind.

The Passage Here is the ar-

rival of immigrants to this new world; to get away from tyrannical oppression. Here in America, given the opportunity, the immigrants have worked to make the United States the greatest power in the world.

The Passage back—a revolutionary idea which suggests that immigrants, the second and third generations return to their Mother Country, not to take it over, but to build it into American democratic ideals.

The Midsummer Night's Dream—parts I and II—strikes this suggestion right home. It concerns a frank conversation over the idea between John Bull and Uncle Sam.

So interesting is every chapter in the book that you will stay with it until the end. It is one of the most well-written books Adamic has ever completed, and every chapter written is the result of a deep intensive study of America—a teeming Nation of Nations.

Mr. Adamic welcomes your viewpoint on the book and his ideas. Read it, and then write your commentary to Louis Adamic, Milford, New Jersey.

## "Lady of Liberty" Has Birthday

Standing majestically on a star-shaped pedestal in New York Harbor as she has for over half a century, the "Lady of Bedloe Island" will mark her 57th birthday come Tuesday, Oct. 28th. Throughout these 57 years—since she was received as a gift from France for America by President Grover Cleveland in 1886, she has been the symbol of Liberty, maintaining constant vigil from her foundation. To us Americans, she is the famous "Statue of Liberty."

Her proper name is: "Liberty Enlightening The World." She is 150-feet tall; weighs 225 tons. Her left hand holds a tablet on which is inscribed the famous date—July 4th, 1776. Her right hand is raised to heaven holding a torch that at night burns with an inner light. Facing the sea in glorified welcoming splendor she symbolizes a new freedom and liberty—as if to tell those fleeing oppression that we liberty-loving Americans regard Ellis Island as a new Plymouth Rock.

For over half a century she had her place in New York Harbor. Americans visiting in Europe never saw a more beautiful figure as they steamed into New York Harbor. For the sight of "the Lady of Liberty" to them meant Home, Freedom, and Liberty—the meaning which

was more impressed on their minds during their overseas visit.

Immigrants' eyes lighted with new hope—a new life—when they sighted the world renowned statue in New York Harbor. Our fathers and mothers must have felt their spirits rise to high pitch as they neared this new land of opportunity which would be their home and where they would make their livelihood and raise their families.

The French people who presented the statue to United States raised the money by free gifts from a free people. In response to President Cleveland's acceptance the French Minister, among other things said: "The statue represented a pledge of fraternal union between two of the greatest republics in the world..."

Now in war-torn Europe, where with tyrannical precision, there are tyrants whose thought is to destroy and grind into the earth this light of freedom, our Lady of Liberty shines with a new light—a light that brings our duties closer to us than ever before—the will to always maintain that spirit of freedom and liberty forever.

Her 57th birthday next Tuesday, Oct. 28th, bears with us a grimmer determination that we will—at all costs—defend and

## Betsy Ross Writes to Soldier Novak

October 23, 1941

Pvt. Joseph J. Novak  
Company "H" 148th Infantry  
37th Division  
Camp Shelby, Miss.  
Dear J. J.,

Thanks loads for your letter. The Gang sure was glad to hear from you. You're really getting to see quite a bit of the U.S.A., aren't you? After your maneuvers in the South, I'll bet you were glad to get back to camp. Even though life in camp isn't as comfortable as it is up here, still I imagine it's a lot easier on you fellows than it is when you are out on maneuvers.

Gosh, Red River Valley in Texas, Bayou in Louisiana—it all sounds so interesting. Those are places I've read about but unless I marry a millionaire, I'll probably never see. At times I wish I were a boy so that Uncle Sam would give me a chance to see some of those places where the Soldiers are being sent to. Now wait a while—I can just hear you say: "We're not just getting a free sight-seeing Tour. We're working darn hard for it." But I know that and believe me I certainly have to give three cheers for the boys who are doing their best, whether they like it or not. I suppose you've probably heard about Sailor Debenak. He likes army life so well—that he changed his status from a Draftee to a Volunteer and now he is in North Carolina with Patsy Krall.

We're all looking forward to when you get that 14-day furlough just as eagerly as you are. We'll be glad to see you. It would be rather nice if all the B. R.'s got a chance to come home at the same time. Boy—The Flagmakers sure would celebrate.

I wish you could have been at our Hayride last Saturday. Boy! was it fun. It was a grand crowd—and just that kind of an affair that you remember in years to come. You know how our crowd likes to sing—especially Slovenian songs. Well we sang on the Hayride up through Lover's Lane and we sang some more around the fireplace in the log cabin. It really was swell. And the chicken the fellows put away—why I'll bet that all had about three helpings apiece. Honest—I just hated to go home. In fact, before we left, we resolved that in the very near future, we would have a Betsy Ross Sleigh Ride at the same place. Doesn't that sound good? I hope you'll be home at that time so you can come too.

We sure wish you were up here to bowl with us. You know we have a Sunday afternoon league which was really set up more for fun than actual League Bowling. Our treasury is built up by all those people who have misses or gutter balls. Boy! do I help it grow! At the end of the bowling season we're going to have a party.

The B. R. team which bowls in the Friday nite AFU League is certainly doing one grand job. It looks very much like they're going to make up for that baseball title we lost this summer. If Ivan Rozance keeps on rolling 592 series and Blackie Krall those 534 series, they'll come pretty close to the top any way you look at it. Darn it—Willie Quinn, our really high man had to go and start working nights. Right now the B. R.'s are leading the Friday Nite

protect our Liberties from the oppression of the tyranism that is now rampant in our mother countries. In wishing her a happy Birthday, we Americans salute the Lady of Bedloe Island and express our wish that her torch of liberty shall burn with ever-increasing light, forever.

Bowlers and I'm keeping my fingers crossed for them so that they'll stay there for the rest of the season.

The Nova Doba isn't lying, Joe, the Flagmakers are really keeping busy. They sure keep me going with one bright idea after another. But I guess the secret of the whole thing is that the gang not only gets the bright ideas but the majority of them have both the ability and the willingness to cooperate and carry through the idea and believe me that's about as important a factor as any one thing can be.

In your letter you asked how Blackie Krall was getting along. You said he didn't answer your last letter. Well—I'll tell you why. You see he's pretty busy, these days. Some young men's fancy turn to thoughts of love in the Springtime but Blackie waited until Fall and then he really fell for someone. Her name is Frances and she's "Awfully nice." Ask Blackie.

Ike Kocin was just saying last night that the first thing you know the Collinwood boys' theme song will be "Those wedding bells are breaking up that old gang of mine." It'll be Eugene March first of all (because he's already spoken for) and then Blackie, Andy Zadell will be following right along, J. P. Morgan, Johnny Quinn, and then Ike himself. I don't know whether that's the exact order in which Ike named them but anyway he thinks that as soon as one of them starts it, they'll all be middle-aisling it mighty fast.

When you get some free time, drop us a line. We'll be glad to hear from you.

I have to close this letter now because I have an important date with a bottle of Sloan's Liniment. My knees and elbows are all banged up from that skating party and my bones!—Gosh. And on top of that I went and forgot my "Zimske gate" the night of our Hay Ride. But who cares? I had a swell time at both affairs.

So—Goodbye "Soldier Boy"—  
Fraternally yours,  
BETSY ROSS

## TRAFFIC NEWS

The following is the second of a series designed to acquaint the public with the more important traffic laws as embodied in the Ohio "Uniform Traffic Act."

A knowledge of these laws is applicable anywhere in the State as no local authority shall enforce or enact any traffic law that conflicts with them.

Question: Upon hearing the siren, exhaust whistle or bell of an emergency vehicle, what three things are you required to do?

Answer: 1. Yield the right-of-way to the emergency vehicle.  
2. Drive immediately to a position parallel to, and as close as possible to the edge or curb of the highway, clear of any intersection and stop, and  
3. Remain in such position until the emergency vehicle has passed.

No driver shall follow any fire apparatus traveling in answer to an alarm of fire closer than five hundred feet, nor shall any motorist drive his car into or park within the block where fire apparatus has stopped in answer to an alarm of fire.

Question: Is there any limitation on how slowly you are permitted to drive a vehicle?

Answer: Yes, a person shall not drive an automobile at such a slow speed so as to impede or block the normal and reasonable movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for safe operation or in compliance with law.

## Wash. State Fraternal Congress Banquet Honors New NFC Prexy

Enumclaw, Wash. — High dignitaries in national fraternal circles attended the banquet at the Elk's club in Seattle, Washington, Sept. 28. Occasion was to honor the new president of the National Fraternal Congress, Hon. Thomas R. Heaney, Chicago, and I represented the American Fraternal Union at this event.

A reception preceded the banquet at which many fine talks were given by the Hon. Thomas R. Heaney; Stephen F. Chadwick, past National Commander, American Legion; Mrs. Minnie Hiner, past president, Oregon State Fraternal Congress; Oscar E. Aleshire, member, executive committee, National Fraternal Congress; William A. Sullivan, insurance commissioner, State of Washington.

T. J. Ivers, president of the Washington State Fraternal Congress was master of ceremonies; and addresses of welcome were given by Hon. Earl Millikin, mayor of Seattle, Wash.; Hon. Harry P. Cain, mayor of Tacoma, Wash.; and C. M. Burns, past president of the Washington State Fraternal Congress, on behalf of the fraternalists. Hon. Arthur B. Langlie, governor of the State of Washington wired regrets he was unable to attend, and extended welcome greetings.

Delegates were taken on a sight-seeing trip around the city during the day which included a trip across Lake Washington Floating Bridge and the Boeing Airplane Plants, returning to the Elk's club where a reception preceded the banquet.

200 officers and members of the Washington State Fraternal Congress welcomed Hon. Thomas R. Heaney to the state.

Mary Balint,  
Lodge 162, AFU.

Frank's Trio Feature  
at Center Rambler's  
Hallowe'en Dance

Center, Pa.—Popular Frank's Trio will headline the annual Hallowe'en Dance sponsored by Center Ramblers Lodge No. 225, AFU in the Center Slovene Hall, one week from Saturday—Oct. 25.

Rambler scribes have been giving you weekly publicity reports on the event which promises to be one of their biggest social enterprises of the season.

All the color and excitement of the Masquerade will prevail. Two prizes will be awarded for the best costumed participants. The old and young are encouraged to take part in this event as there will be fun for all.

Everyone is invited.

Ohio Federation of  
AFU Lodges to Meet  
November 2nd

Slovene Workingmen's Home on Waterloo Road will be the locale of the next meeting of the Ohio Federation of AFU Lodges scheduled Sunday morning, Nov. 2, at 9 a. m. Plans for numerous activities for the ensuing year will be discussed, among them a proposed picnic.

## Meeting of Ohio Federation

of AFU Lodges will be held Sunday, Nov. 2, at 9 a. m. in the Slovene National Home on Waterloo Road.

Center Ramblers of Lodge 221, Center, Pa., will sponsor annual Hallowe'en Dance Saturday, October 25.

40th Anniversary and Victory  
Dance November 9th

By Elsie M. Desmond

Cleveland, O. — Our meeting of St. John's lodge No. 71, AFU held last Sunday morning was opened by Mr. Anton Baraga, president. It was attended by mostly older members, but for the future, we will even conduct our own English meetings in the evening with socials to follow and more of our young people attending.

Our discussion was based on the 40th Anniversary and Victory Dance to be held Saturday, November 8, 1941 at the Slovene Workmen's Home, Waterloo Road. We are making a serious plea to all our St. John members, to all AFU members and friends in Cleveland and a very personal invitation to all out-of-towners. Will you help to make our St. John's 40th Anniversary and Victory Dance a success? Will you be there to be greeted by Mr. Baraga, president of St. John's and chairman and by y. t. co-chairlady? We hope it's a date with each and every one of you to be present at our dance with Tony Malovasic Blue Jackets.

Our Saints won two bowling games from Napredok Bums. We certainly "blew" to help our boys get those strikes.

Frank Chukayne certainly has a pleasant way of greeting the females—hmm... Incidentally has any one watched Flagovich bowl? ... Even though

Chuck Clements was ill, he held his best at bowling—spirit... It's the polishing his ball that helps Jim... "Kil" Baraga isn't a fair player—he has all the spectacular femmes blowing at the game that's the secret behind his per casting!

Make a date with Betsy Ross Lodge the 22nd of November at a dance at the Slovene Workmen's Home, Waterloo Road, with Tony Malovasic's Blue Jackets.

Reminder to representatives of AFU lodges to attend Ohio AFU Federation meeting Sunday, November 2nd at St. Waterloo Road at 9:00 a. m. promptly.

And my brother, Walter B. R. spent the week-end with from Miami University where he is a freshman. Met other college boys too from "U," a pleasure indeed. He says hello to all B. R. members and promises to be at their anniversary dance.

Conclusion—next week of all people on various committees will appear for dance—get your tickets, readers, and have yourself a pleasant weekend mates.

"Au Revoir"

Elsie M. Desmond  
Lodge 71, AFU

## Johnnies Newscast

(Continued from page 3)

Pins, balls and people, put them together and it's bowling. That's right, another Friday has passed and again the Saints and Johnnies played. On alleys 1-2 the Johnnies played against Ilirska Vila No. 1. The Saints played against Napredok Bums on alleys 7-8...

Had the pleasure of being introduced to Vince Hart of the Johnnies...

Another Sunday was spent at the bowling alleys which are located on E. 152nd Street. Betsy Ross played with St. John's. They will continue to play together on Sundays to follow. It will begin at 2 o'clock, so don't forget fellas, be there on time.

After bowling Betty Plevnik and I accompanied Elsie Desmond home where we were introduced to her brother Wally, and some friends who came home from Miami University for a week-end. Betty and Elsie had many questions to ask him for they are both planning to go there in September, 1942. What do you think about the college, girls? ...

Joe Fadel celebrated his birthday on October the 18th by taking his g. f. Rose Mohoric to the high spots. Accompanying them were Edwin Baraga and his g. f. Celia Zalar...

Boys, do you want to take your girl someplace where you don't have to spend much and also have a good time? Well, I have solved your problem.

Come to our Victory Dance on November the 8th at the Slovenian Workmen's Home on Waterloo Rd. Jute-jazz will be furnished by Tony Malovasic and his Blue Jackets. So hurry and get your tickets. Only a few left!

"Rich" Osolin is going to do a little celebrating Saturday night. Why? He has played for a year with Tony Malovasic's orchestra. As you all know he is that handsome saxophone player. (Am I right girls?) ...

Florence E. Poznik,  
Lodge 71, AFU

Attention Center  
Rambler Girl Bowling

Center, Pa. — Bowling sessions for girls of Center Ramblers has been changed to Tuesdays to Sundays at 5:00. This change has been made to afford all bowlers to participate in practice sessions at one time. Many of our girls could not attend on Tuesdays because of work.

The new date makes it convenient for all girls to turn out. Remember—Sundays at 5:00 instead of Tuesdays!

Helen M. ...  
Lodge 221, AFU

Ilirska Vila Lodge No. 1, Cleveland, O., will celebrate 15th anniversary with appropriate program Saturday, November 8th.

All-Slav Congress representing over 10 million American Slavs, will be held in Pittsburgh in December.

Anniversary dance celebrating another active year of Betsy Ross Lodge No. 180 will be held Nov. 22.

40th Anniversary of AFU, Denver, Colo., commemorated at a dance Saturday, Nov. 22.

35th Anniversary Celebration will be commemorated by the 66- of Joliet, Ill., Sunday, November 9. Bro. J. N. Rogelj, preme president of AFU, will be main speaker.

Victory Dance will be sponsored by Fighting 71st AFU, Saturday, Nov. 8, at Slovene Workingmen's Home. Tony Malovasic's orchestra will be featured.

Sometime ago the Broadcasting Company issued a postage stamp picturing the two strongest broadcast this particular fying tidbit, "Now we are them both at once."

## Johnnies Upset Ilirska Vila No. 1 Bowlers; Betsy Ross in Lead

By Joe Kozar, Secretary of AFU Bowling League

Cleveland, O. — The highlight of last week's bowling was the two game victory of the St. John's Johnnies over the Ilirska Vila No. 1 team. After losing the first game the Johnnies hit their stride and won their two games the hard way.

Competition was plenty keen and many of the games weren't won until the last man was done bowling. The Collinwood Boosters won one of their games by a mere six pins and they had to win two from the Napredok's Cavaliers. The Napredok Bums had a close call from the St. John's Saints, with only a seven pin margin. The Betsy Ross five were hard pressed by the Ilirska Vila No. 2 in gaining their two-game victory.

### Poklar High

Although Mike Poklar was high with 553 the Ilirska Vila No. 1 quint was only able to take one game from the Johnnies. Capt. Joe Jermain of the winners was high for his lads with 499. The two game loss set the Ilirska Vila No. 1 team in third place, two games behind the leaders.

### Laurich Boys Help

The Collinwood Boosters continued to stay on the heels of Betsy Ross by taking two games from the Napredok's Cavaliers. The big guns for the Boosters were the Laurich boys, Ludie and Ham, with 496 and 524 respectively. Making things plenty tough for the Boosters were Frank Smrtnik with 523 and R. Slapko with 503 of the gay Cavaliers.

### Bums Tie For Third

The Napredok Bums continued their climb toward first

place by downing the St. John's Saints for two games. The Bums were paced by their captain Johnny Champa, who hit a 483 series. Stan Zagore with 498 and Tony Baraga with 488 were the mainstays for the Saints. At this stage of the race it appears that the Saints are the hard luck team of the league.

### Betsy Ross' Streak Ended

After winning eight straight games the Betsy Ross lads bowed to the Ilirska Vila No. 2 team in the second game of their encounter. The B. R. five got right back in the win column by taking the final game of the match. The Flagmakers were led by Joe Kozar with 54, which was high for the evening. The No. 2 quint was paced by Laddie Debevec with a 533 series.

### Two Hundred Circle

The select two hundred club was entered last week by R. Slapko 215; Frank Smrtnik 213; Ludie Laurich 210; Laddie Debevec 210 and Joe Kozar 206.

### American Fraternal Union Standings — Oct. 17, 1941

Teams	W	L
1 Betsy Ross	9	3
2 Collinwood Boosters	8	4
3 Ilirska Vila No. 1	7	5
4 Napredok's Bums	7	5
5 Ilirska Vila No. 2	6	6
6 St. John's Johnnies	5	7
7 Napredok's Cavaliers	4	8
8 St. John's Saints	2	10

### Schedule for Friday, Oct. 24th

Alleys 1-2	Alleys 3-4	Alleys 5-6	Alleys 7-8
Ilirska Vila No. 2 vs. Collinwood Boosters	St. John's Saints vs. St. John's Johnnies	Ilirska Vila No. 1 vs. Napredok's Bums	Napredok's Cavaliers vs. Betsy Ross

## Center Rambler Scribes Herald Approach of Annual Hallowe'en Masquerade

Affair is to be Held October 25th

Center, Pa. — Center of attraction annually is the Hallowe'en Masquerade dance sponsored by Center Ramblers of Lodge 221, AFU. Large crowds turn out and revel in the autumn splendor, heralding the celebration of the end of the harvest season.

Writers have been turning out reams of copy heralding the approach of this annual event at which costumed masquerading dancers will be royally entertained. But let the Center Rambler scribes tell you about it!

**Frances Kuchna Reports**  
The annual Masquerade dance of Center Ramblers of Lodge 221, AFU, will be held in the Slovene Hall, Oct. 25.

**PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED TO THE MASKED PARTICIPANTS.**  
An excellent orchestra has been engaged that will feature a variety of tunes including polkas, waltzes, fox-trots, and even jitterbug-music. A grand time is in store for all, and refreshments will be served.

**WE WOULD LIKE TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO ASK ALL MEMBERS, FRIENDS, AND EVERYONE IN THE VICINITY TO ATTEND.**  
Don't forget—circle Sat., October 25—on your calendar for this affair.

**WE'LL BE SEEING YOU!**  
**Secretary Dora Peternel Writes**  
On Oct. 25, Center Ramblers of Lodge 221, AFU, will sponsor a Hallowe'en dance.

**THIS IS AN AFFAIR AT WHICH THE OLDER FOLKS, WATCHING**

**THE ANTICS OF THE MASQUERADERS, ENJOY THEMSELVES AS MUCH AS THE YOUNGER FOLKS WHO MASK.**

All of you young people are invited to bring your parents along and show them a good time!

Dancing will begin at 8 p. m. **FRANK'S TRIO WILL FURNISH THE MUSIC!**

He surely can play those old-time melodies which the oldest and youngest enjoy alike—as well as the more modern fox-trots, waltzes, and polkas.

Refreshments of all kinds! "Kranjske klobase" included—will be served at intermissions.

**THREE LOVELY PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED TO THE BEST MASKED AT 10:00 P. M.**

We'll be looking for you and your folks at Center Slovene Hall, Sat., Oct. 25. **MAKE IT A "RED-LETTER DAY" ON YOUR CALENDAR!**

### Notice To Uncle Sam's Recruits

All lodge members in the American Fraternal Union are notified to send in addresses of those members who have been recruited in Uncle Sam's Selective Service Army. Immediately after address of enrollee is submitted, the Nova Doba will be sent each week — anywhere in the country. Send in his address today.

## ONWARD BETSY ROSS

(Continued from page 3)

**October 31 (Friday)**—Betsy Ross entertainment committee will meet at 7 p. m. to make final plans for our dance.

**November 2**—Ohio AFU Federation meeting in Cleveland.

**November 2 (Sunday)**—The B. R.'s will attend in a body the "Lausche for Mayor" Dance.

**November 8**—ST. JOHN'S VICTORY DANCE—Our competitors will play host to several Flagmakers. In fact the Betsy Ross Orchestra, Tony Malovasic and his Blue Jackets, are providing the music for the affair. We're expecting to see a lot of out-of-towners at the dance and we're really looking forward to a very good time. However we're making doubly sure of a good time that evening so we're all attending for a while the *Ilirska Vila Social*. We again hope to meet Brother Anton Krapenc who we remember as a grand singer. It's too bad you're not a Betsy Ross, Tony. You certainly could add to our collection of Slovenian songs.

**November 15**—BETSY ROSS MIDNIGHT SKATE—Betsy Ross members and their friends are sponsoring a private roller-skating party at the roller-bowl in Willoughby. It seems that despite the sore knees and backs, everyone had such a good time at the last roller-skating party, that they all are counting the days until the next one. Even the beginners are making sure they attend. We extend an invitation to the young and old members of other lodges to come out and have a good time with us on the 15th of November. The skate is to start at 11 p. m. and last till 2:30 a. m. Let's all be there and skate in the wee hours of the night.

**November 20**—Betsy Ross monthly meeting.

**November 22**—BETSY ROSS ANNIVERSARY DANCE—All lodges are asked to keep this date open and plan to attend our dance. The B. R.'s Blue Jackets will play for the dancers. A novelty feature of the evening will be the presentation of the BETSY ROSS SONG.

All year long Betsy Ross has been entertaining its members and friends at a number of varied affairs. At everyone of these affairs, we've guaranteed a good time to everybody who attended. The Anniversary Dance is the biggest affair scheduled on our very full calendar. We hope to see not only all the Cleveland Lodges well represented at the dance but also several out-of-town organizations. We extend an invitation especially to the Detroit Brigadiers, Struthers, Pennsylvania, Girard, and all of Ohio. So right now, before you forget, draw a big red circle around NOVEMBER 22nd and save it for the BETSY ROSS ANNIVERSARY DANCE.

**November 23**—Betsy Ross Bowlers extend an invitation to the Struthers' Cardinals Bowling team to a game on Sunday afternoon at 2 p. m. Why not plan to attend the Betsy Ross Dance Saturday evening, stay overnight, and bowl Sunday afternoon. If the Cardinals' five are interested, will their captain please get in touch with the B. R. Captain, Ivan Rozance, 469 East 149th Street, Cleveland, Ohio or your scribe.

**ODDS and ENDS**—Pvt. Joe Novak and Patsy Krall send greetings to the BETSY ROSS MEMBERS; One B. R. member is seeing quite a bit of the world these days—Pvt. Frederick Ryavec is stationed in Kodiak, Alaska. Seems as if the AFU Federation meeting will be very well attended by both St. John's and the Betsy Ross members. Betsy Ross now owns a share in

the Slovenian Home on Holmes Ave. Several of its members also bought shares in the Hall. The Hall is being remodeled and it will soon be one of the nicest halls in Ohio. All the Flagmakers are busy learning the Lodge Song in time to sing it at the Anniversary Dance.

The Betsy Ross baseball team will soon blossom out in very attractive new jackets. Never knew before that the colors of all the AFU Lodges are, I guess, red, white and blue. Mike Krall and Ivan Rozance are to be the Head Chefs at our anniversary dance. It seems that there is a shortage of B. R. girls who are willing to stay in the kitchen on the night of the dance to take care of the hot dogs. So the two gentlemen mentioned above have kindly volunteered their services. Nice going, boys. But you can't back out of it on the 22nd and we're not responsible for any of our guests' indigestion troubles, either.

If Ike Kocin doesn't quit "segregating" everybody and everything, we personally, are going to "segregate" him right out of the Lodge. Incidentally, it looks like two romances in the Betsy Ross household are really doing pretty well. After Saturday's Hayride, we're beginning to save our pennies for wedding gifts for Ike and Rose and Blackie and Frances. We're tempted very greatly to tell all about Joe Kozar and his Blonde. Should we, Joe? Also about Stan Zagore and the Irish. It has been rumored out our way that Betsy Ross is about to form a Roller-Skating Club. From the interest that has been aroused at the suggestion, it shouldn't take long for it to get started. So go to it, Johnny Fiediga. Coming back to Blondes, we heard quite a bit about Willie Quinn's blonde and we're inclined to agree that she is OK. Betsy Ross has acquired several new feminine additions to the lodge—four girls who have been attending all the B. R.'s affairs and been really quite top rate boosters. Welcome to our lodge, Catherine Cinkole, Eleanor Alic, Edith Femec, and Rose Krainze. We're very glad to have you as one of us.

Finally met Boosters' Chubby of Champa. Sergeant Champa—who is home on furlough. To Alice Laurich: I'm not expecting to lose my shoes again but I am looking forward to another one of those real Slovenian polkas with you. Richard Oslin and Tony Malovasic are sure doing a good job of rolling up those high scores in bowling on Sunday afternoons. An afterthought—it would be pretty swell if not only the Struthers boys' bowling team played a game with the B. R.'s on Sunday the 23rd of November but it would be darn good if we could persuade five girls from the Cardinals to a match game with the Betsy Ross five. How about it girls?

Walter Desmond, B. R. member, was home the past week to visit with his folks. College life evidently agrees with him very well—but don't study too hard, Walter. Wally sends greetings to all his fellow-members of the Betsy Ross.

To Stan Zagore who celebrates his birthday tomorrow "Happy Birthday" and may you have many more.

We'll be seeing you all in Girard this weekend at the Golden Eagles' Dance.

A Quartermaster in the Army is the custodian of government property of his regiment or battery, while in the Navy, the Quartermaster is an assistant to the Navigator. He keeps the charts, clocks, etc., up to date.

## Betsy Ross' Imprisonment and Inhuman Treatment of Slovenes by Nazis

(Continuation)

Cleveland, O. — Again Betsy Ross Lodge 186, AFU, entertained their many friends with another of their elegant good times, and another success was marked in the books of many people who attended. The day was dreary and even rain every once in awhile, but when the time for the gang to meet arrived the rain ceased and a wonderful night for the hayride was enjoyed by all.

We arrived at the Holmes Avenue Slovenian hall to be greeted by a gang of 18 couples all ready to participate in the hayride. With our two able leaders Dot and Ike we started off on to the farm. Snyder's Farm, a beautiful spot and really a place worth while going to. J. P. Morgan was on hand to greet the gang at the farm and after a bit of get-together the wagon, covered with hay and drawn by two able horses pulled up to the gate and we all jumped on.

On the ride we found "Beany" Sluga our accordion player dishing out the tunes to help out in our singing along with Eleanor. Enjoying the ride we found Blackie Krall with his girl friend Frances Zupancic, Ike Kocin and Rose Krinze, Jim Romano and Ann Quinn, J. P. Morgan and Dot Rossa, Lena Femec and Stan Rossa, Johnny Fiediga and Lou Urnankar, Bill Quinn and Helen Kusten, Eddie Kocin and Edith Femec, Frank Kocin and Catherine Cinkole, Frank Sbrocco and Jean Skok, Albert Batic and Marie Miklavic, Ottis Rufe and Ann Koyel, Andy Zadell and Connie Koncan, Ivan Rozance and Yours truly, and Frank Martie and Ann Laurich. Our friends John Quinn, Joe Barbish and Johnny Kapel will have to tell you their girl-friends' names because they were all having such a rip-roaring good time I didn't get them. But all I know is that we all sure had a one grand time on the ride especially with that "sweet" country air.

As we looked around we saw much but after all we can't mention names tut tut — We wonder who the couples were who walked along beside the wagon and then all of sudden they weren't. Our master of ceremonies on the ride leading the singing off and ending up with being a solo (J. P. Morgan) — The two fellows Johnny Fiediga and Marsen being the proud possessors of the Spirits we all needed. Too bad that we didn't stop when we were at the good in that nickel jamboree, right Blackie, Ivan, and Stan?

The chicken dinner was grand and with that welcoming address in Slovenian by Ikey and in English by J. P. we all developed a huge appetite which really was very well taken care of by our meal. We still wonder who took all the potatoes! What is this all meat and no potatoes for gang in the middle? Polkas and moonlight waltzes and singing around the fireplace took care of the rest of the evening.

We're still wondering... Where did Ikey and his girl friend disappear after the dinner... Who's the Romeo that informed us his new trade was "Ma-Sewer"... Who the three carloads were that got lost on the way home and were going around in circles... Some fun — Right.

Well—we all had fun and we're all looking forward to a other grand ride but this time it can't be a Hay ride so look forward to a Sleigh or Toboggan Ride... But 'til then let's settle for the Moonlight Skate to take

## Imprisonment and Inhuman Treatment of Slovenes by Nazis

(Continuation)

The third group is in Paracin, 283 people. They are settled in the small town and in the surrounding villages. The Serbian people received the Slovenes friendly and hospitably. But they also are poor and live on cheese, onions and bread. The living quarters are primitive and our deported people who mostly belong to the educated class, as professors, lawyers, judges, merchants, are gathered in the houses of Serbian peasants. They complain above all for not having clothes, washing, shoes and money. Their condition becomes worse and worse because transport after transport goes to Serbia and because, at the same time, also Serbs from Styria, Bosnia and Macedonia must move to Serbia.

The Germans deprived our deported people of all movables and property and led them impoverished to Serbia.

The deported of Paracin e. g. left at home a fortune of 60 to 80 millions of Dinars, those in Cuprija about 15 millions which have been taken by the Germans.

In one transport there were also 60 prostitutes arrested by the Gestapo in Maribor and purposely led away together with the deported Slovenes in spite of the protest of the latter.

In general the behavior of the German organs during the deportation must be severely criticized. The "cream" of the Slovenian nation in Styria was dragged at night with disgusting rudeness out of their homes into the cellars of the barracks; when the people took leave from their country, there were undesirable scenes; no film could show this entirely. One of the deported, a high official wrote: Our hearts became like stones and an endless hatred is piled up. The final aim: annihilation of the Slovene Nation.

The persecution of the Slovene nation in the whole territory occupied by the Germans had not only the character of a passing hatred, but aims at the annihilation of the Slovene nation. All the better known intellectuals, and economically important classes, are expelled from their country, and the mass of the people is to be Germanized by force.

In Upper Carniola a newspaper is published and displayed on the walls. In the second issue it is written: "You are akin to the Germans by blood and spirit. In your veins flows German blood, although you are no more aware of it. As the Slovenes came about the year 600 in these regions, they found there remnants of German tribes and mixed with them. In the time of the Franco-Saxon domination German peasants began to settle there. Compact German settlements arose around Skofja Loka, Bled, Kranj, Towns and boroughs are German foundations. The form of the settlements is German and German is the civilization. The descendants of the German settlers were Slovenized, but the "Kartner Volksbund" wants now to awaken the inner call of the blood. All the Upper Carniolians ought now to join the "Kartner Volksbund".

(To be continued)

A Hallowe'en Party is being sponsored by Lodge 50, AFU of Brooklyn, N. Y., Friday, October 31st.

place Nov. 15th. Let's all be there.

Rose Mary Rossa Lodge 186, A.F.U.

## TRAVELERS AID SEES BILL SAFELY HOME

Cleveland, O. — He looked small and forlorn, walking toward the Travelers Aid Society office, encircled by the arm of the brawny Terminal policeman; withall the encircling arm was a protecting one.

Yet his defiance of everything could be sensed in the set of his youthfully chubby body, the bright alive eyes, his stubby nose and his tightly clenched jaws. It was his jaws that gave him away. They seemed disciplined against any tell-tale wiggings of his chin.

Bill told his story quietly. He had slapped a teasing girl in school before he thought. He didn't feel his misdemeanor justified the strapping he got but his father had agreed with the teacher. So he had run away. He had come all the way from Canada, evading the customs officers.

His mother had been gone three years, Bill explained, and he didn't get on well with his father who objected to his working at odd jobs for his own money. He would like to live with a favorite sister.

He readily understood going to detention home while the Travelers Aid Society, one of the 100 agencies Community Fund gives help to support, tried to help his plans along. A week passed with Bill lonesome and depressed. Suddenly his mother appeared for him and elatedly Bill saw his plans come true. Upon return he'd re-enter school and they'd live at his sister's.

Bill was grateful to Travelers Aid too, in his way. "Good-bye," he said grinning. "Awfully glad I got picked up—might have been going yet. Now, I'm going home."

Established in 1919 as a help to the weary traveler who was often accosted in traveling stations by unscrupulous individuals seeking to lead him to chosen spots where they might rob him at will, the Travelers Aid Society has been blessed for its cheerful service by many a confused and troubled traveler like Bill.

The Community Fund Campaign, October 20 to 30, gives Community Fund contributors an opportunity to help Cleveland's troubled people by giving once to 100 agencies of mercy for a whole year's service.

### Start Sooner

Cleveland, O. — Start sooner for traffic safety. The man who allows a little extra time for delay in traffic is the safe driver. The parents of children who are of school age will be more assured of their child's safety if they know the child has plenty of time to get to school. The child who knows he does not have to hurry in order to arrive on time will not attempt to rush across any unguarded thoroughfare in the journey from home to school.

Speed is the cause of the great majority of traffic accidents. Start sooner and reduce your speed. Traffic has recently increased to such a point that facilities built to accommodate the normal volume have become overtaxed, creating new dangers to all persons using the streets. This condition can be overcome by operating all vehicles at reduced speeds. Start sooner, eliminate the hurry, by doing so you will help make our streets safer for everyone.

Betsy Ross Lodge 186, AFU, will sponsor a dance November 22.

40th Anniversary of Lodge 21, Denver, Colo.; will be commemorated Saturday, Nov. 22, with a dance.

Marta Ostenso

## Klic divjih gosi

V kuhinji ni bilo čuti drugega ko prasketanje drv v štedilniku in rahlo praskanje Kalebove britve. V podstrešju je mogla razločiti šum otrok in upala je, da ne bodo prišli prekasno zajtrkovat. Kajti če bo Kaleb zaobilzno slaboznanik, bo to zadostovalo, da se bo razburil, četudi ne bo nobenega drugega povoda.

Linda je prišla prva iz gornjice. Amalija jo je ošinila z naglim pogledom in videla, kako je zala v modri svileni obleki, spričo katere so se ji zdeli njeni lasje še svetlejši in koža še nežnejša.

"Ali dovolite, da pogrnem mizo namesto vas, gospa Garova," se je ponudila Linda.

"Ne — nikar se ne trudite," jo je zavrnila Amalija osorno, da jo je Linda presenečeno pogledala. Amaliji je lahna rdečica zalila lica. Sama si ni bila na jasnem, čemu je ta hip zasovražila gospodično. "Stopite rajši ven in pogledjte, kako krasno jutro imamo," je naglo dodala. "Judita pride takoj dol in pripravi mizo."

Linda je odšla nekoliko začudena k ograjeni stoki. Par letnikov je prišlo k lesenemu plotu in ji pomolilo nasproti svoje gobčke, da bi jih božala.

Kaleb se je medtem obril in potegnil nase oškrobjeno belo srajco. Nato je vzel v roke ovrtnik, ki ga mu je bila pripravila Amalija. Pogledal ga je in ga položil brez besede na prejšnje mesto. Amalija je pristavila močnik v peč, pripravljena na njegovo navadno godrnjanje. Vesela je bila, da je Linda šla ven. Toda Kaleb ni napravil nobene opazke. Pustil je ovrtnik tam, kjer je bil, in je odšel narahlo v hišo.

Judita, Ela in fanta so prišli drug za drugim v hišo. Zajtrk je bil čez nekaj minut na mizi. Linda je vstopila pri sprednjih vratih, ki so se odpirala proti konjarnici. Svileni obleka se ji je lahno napihala od sapa, ki jo je gredoč delala. S seboj je prinesla polno naročje vrbovih mačic, ki jih je bila nabrala v jarku poleg šole. Položila jih je v košaro poleg klavirja. Ela jih je pogledala in se naglo odstranila v kuhinjo.

"Čemu šariti s tem po hiši," se je začela pritoževati Amalija. "Oče se bo nevedno vsajal za stran njenega samovoljnega početja."

Amalija je vzdihnila. "Pa naj se vsaja, Ela," je odvrnila. "Pojdij zdaj za zajtrkovat. Pokličij druge k mizi. Če ne bomo pravočasno zajtrkovali, ne pojde v cerkev."

Ob nedeljah je Kaleb pred jedjo molil. Ob drugih dneh so se pomenkovali popred o poljedelskih zadevah. Linda in ostali so sklonili glave, a Judita je sedela vzravnanost in gledala naravnost predse. Po sili je obratela misli na nekaj drugega, dokler ni rekel Kaleb "amen."

Med molitvijo ji je šinila v glavo misel, naj se Kaleb ne zahvaljuje Bogu za to, kar bodo prejeli, temveč njej, Martinu, Eli, Amaliji in tudi Karliju, ki se mu je v tla uprt obraz skrivoma kremžil.

"Rad bi te vzel danes s seboj, Martin," je dejal Kaleb. "Zelo dobro bi bilo zate, če bi prišel za izpremembo kedaj med mlade fante. Toda nočem, da bi se ti bilo treba sramovati rodnega očeta, Martin."

Martinu se je podolgasti obraz radovedno dvignil. Ni mu bilo jasno, kaj Kaleb meni, in vpriči učiteljice se ni upal vprašati. Zato se je iznova lotil svojega močnika, počasi, da ne bi vpriči Linde nesposobno zamokal.

Vsi so molče zajtrkovali dalje. Kaleb je prevlekel obraz bolen izraz obžalovanja, ko je to povedal. Amalija je vedela,

kaj to pomeni. Vedela je, da jo bo tisto, kar ji kani povedati, brkalo zabolalo.

"Ne, Martin, počakati moraš malo, da dobim čist ovrtnik," je izpregovoril počasi, blago, malone šaljivo.

Amaliji je udarila kri v lice. Uprla je oči v Lindo, da bi videla, ali ga ni morda slišala. Toda učiteljica je zajtrkovala z vedrim obrazom dalje.

Judita je vzrojila vzklik, da se je Amaliji namrgodilo čelo.

"No — po mojih mislih bi imel dovolj čistih ovrtnikov, če si ne bi kupil samo enega na leto," je cikanila. "Trde ovrtnike pa pošlji drugičkrat v Nykerk, namesto da jih daš likat materi."

"Imaš prav, Judita, imaš prav," se je zahihital Kaleb. "Veš, nekoliko zanimaren sem." Porinil je stol nazaj in vstal iz za mize. "Karli, zaprezi kobiljo. Midva pojdeva v cerkev, pa naj imam ovrtnik ali ne." Obrnil je proti družini upognjeni hrbet in je oddrsal v kuhinjo. Amalija je odšla za njim.

"Kaleb, menda ne pojdeš brez ovrtnika v cerkev?" je dejala s potrtnim glasom.

Mož se je počasi zasukal in jo pogledal.

"Glej, Islandci bodo videli, kakšna izborna žena si, eh?" je dejal mehko. "No, pomeni se rajši z Judito. Reci ji, naj se malo lepše vede. Ta deklina je postala nekoliko preveč mična. Razumeš?" Lice se mu je kislno nakremžilo. Amalija je bila vajena tega. Kaleb je potegnil z roko preko brkov, kakor da bi si hotel obrisati spačenost z obraza. Oblekel je suknjo in je odšel iz hiše. Amalija je bila vesela, da ni opazil grbe za ovrtnikom suknje.

Naglo je očistila z dekletoma mizo in tiho posvarila Judito. "Ne smeš se mu odgovarjati ali biti predrzna do njega, Judita. Saj veš, da se stara in ne more tega prenašati," je zamrmrala potihoma, da je ne bi Linda slišala.

"Nič starejši ni, kakor je bil. Vedno je enako hudoben, ne morem več prenašati tega," jo je zavrnila Judita naglo, ne da bi krotila svoj glas. "Menda sem že dovolj pametna in vem, kako ga sovražim!"

"Judita!" je vzkliknila Ela vsa iz sebe. "Svojejo rodnega očeta!"

"Ni mi oče! Kaj me briga, četudi je! Ni vreden niti, da bi ga preklinjala. Ti pa drži jezik za zobmi!" je zavpila Judita in zavihnela roko nad Elo.

(Dalje prihodnjic.)

## DOPISI

Chicago, Ill. — Iz urada federacije društev Ameriške bratske zveze za Illinois, Wisconsin in Indiana. — Tem potom se uradno naznanja vsem društvom, spadajočim v federacijo, da se bo vršila prihodnja seja dne 9. novembra 1941 v Sloveniji dvorani, 405 N. Chicago Street, Joliet, Illinois. Pričetek seje bo točno ob 10. uri popoldne. Vsi zastopniki društev so prošeni, naj bodo gotovo točni, da nam bo mogoče končati sejo vsaj do ene ure popoldne. Ob 2:30 popoldne bo slavnost 35. letnice društva Sv. Petra in Pavla, št. 66, ABZ. Na tej slavnosti bo nastopil kot glavni govornik Janko N. Rogelj, glavni predsednik Ameriške bratske zveze. Chicaški igralci, bodo nastopili z veseloigro "Babilon." Pri tej igri je toliko smeja, da se boste imenitno zabavali in do solz nasmeljali, ako jo pridete pogledat. To vam lahko že v

naprej garantiramo. Poleg igre imajo Jolietčani še več lepih točk na programu, tako, da bo za vse udeležence dovolj užitka. Članstvo vseh društev, spadajočih v federacijo, naj se udeleži v velikem številu te prireditve, ker društva, ki slavijo 35. letnico, so vredna, da jih obiščejo vsi člani bližnjih društev in v bratskem veselju proslavijo ta tako redek dogodek. Prijeljte svoje prijatelje s seboj, da se bodo tudi oni z vami veselili. Za federacijo:

Frank E. Vranichar, predsednik; Anton Krapenc, tajnik.

Denver, Colo. — Članstvo društvo Sv. Jožefa, št. 21 ABZ, vabim, da se polnoštevilno udeleži prihodnje mesečne seje, katera se bo vršila 13. novembra v navadnih prostorih in ob navadni uri. Na tej seji bo treba ukreniti več važnih reči. Med temi bo ena najvažnejših, kako prirediti proslavo naše 40. letnice, da bo uspeh lepši in boljši. Kot je bilo že poročano, se bo ta proslava vršila 22. novembra. Člane našega društva že zdaj opozarjam, da si preskrbijo vstopnice za točno prireditve. Dobijo se pri društvenih uradnikih in stanejo en dolar za osebo. Ta vsota pa pokrije vse: vstopnino, plesno zabavo ter jed in pijačo. Odbor se bo potrudil za postrežbo, da bo zadovoljila vse posetnike. Člani naj se ne zanašajo, da jim bodo uradniki prinašali vstopnice na dom, ampak vsak član naj se sam potruži, da si preskrbi vstopnico. Društvo je prav toliko njihovo, oziroma vsakega posameznega člana kot je vsakega odbornika. In 40. letnica se tudi ne praznuje vsako leto.

Na društveni seji meseca novembra bo tudi priporočljivo razmotrivati o točki 375-A naših pravil, katera se glasi: "Vsakega društva dolžnost je, da enkrat na leto proslavi obletnico svoje ustanovitve ali zvezin dan. V kritje tozadevnih stroškov imajo društva pravico naložiti poseben asmesent od 25 do 50 centov, katerega mora plačati vsak član, brez izjeme."

Članom pri tej priliki tudi naznamim, da sem prejel iz glavnega urada vzorce zvezinih znakov, za moške in ženske. Na prihodnji seji se lahko določi, koliko teh znakov naročimo.

Na dnevnem redu prihodnje seje bo tudi volitev zastopnikov za izredno konvencijo našega Doma. Ta konvencija bo potrebna zaradi resignacije domovega oskrbnika. Konvencija se bo vršila 7. decembra. Priporočljivo je, kakor sem omenil že na zadnji seji, da društvo izvoli za izredno konvencijo tiste zastopnike, ki so društvo zastopali na zadnji redni konvenciji. Na svidenje torej na društveni seji 13. novembra! — Za društvo št. 21 ABZ:

Frank Okoren, tajnik.

Chicago, Ill. — Najprej naj poročam veselo vest, da se člani društva Liberty Bell, št. 70 ABZ boljše udeležujejo društvenih sej kot so se jih v poletju. Jesenski dnevi so tukaj, in vreme je hladnejše, kar seveda delno pripomore k večji udeležbi, največ pa pripomorejo k temu naše članice, ker so prišle lepo v veliko večjem številu posečati naše društvene seje. To je pohvale vredno, zato želim, da bi jih še ostali člani in članice posnemali ter se udeleževali stoddstotno. Posebno zdaj je to potrebno, ker je društvo zelo aktivno v pripravah za igro, in pa športni klub je pričel s kegljanjem.

Prihodnja seja federacije društev ABZ za države Illinois, Wisconsin in Indiana se bo vršila dne 9. novembra v Jolietu, Ill. Zastopniki iz države Indiana bodo na tej seji prvič navzoči, kar je zelo razveseljivo! Sicer ne bodo vsa društva zastopana; upamo pa, da bodo v bližnji bodočnosti polagoma še

drugi pristopili v našo federacijo, da bomo vsi skupaj z združenimi močmi delali za čimboljši razvoj naše zveze v tem okrožju.

Seja se bo pričela ob desetih popoldne. Ker bo ob tej priliki dr. št. 66 ABZ obhajalo 35. letnico, bo nastopil kot principijelni govornik brat Janko N. Rogelj, gl. predsednik ABZ. Ostali program, ki se bo razvijal popoldne, bo vseboval tudi šaloigro "Babilon" v petih dejanjih, katero prirede diletantje iz Chicaga. Igra sama je vredna, da se občinstvo iz tega okrožja prireditve udeleži v polnem številu. Poleg tega bo pel kvartet pevskega zbora "Francie Prešeren" iz Chicaga, ki je poznan po svojih izvrstnih nastopih ob mnogih prilikah. Nadalje bo še mnogo drugih točk na sporedu, kar bo poročano pozneje.

Chicaški bus bo odpeljal posetnike točno ob devetih zjutraj izpred Gottliebove cvetličarne, zapeto vabim vse, ki se nameravajo udeležiti te prireditve, da se najprvo do časa prilase pri tajniku Krapencu, ali pa pri predsedniku Gottliebu glede voznine, ter da ne pozabijo biti točni za na bus v nedeljo zjutraj.

Chicaška društva spadajoča v našo federacijo, bodo priredila božičnico za člane mladinskega oddelka v soboto zvečer, 20. decembra v Kovačičevih prostorih na 2296 Blue Island Ave. Nastopil bo Miklavž in bo razdelil darila, nakar bo mladina dobila prigriček, starejši pa bomo pomočniki grla s pijačo. Poleg tega bodo kazali premikajoče slike kar trije domači "profesorji," ki so: naš pogrebni fotograf Ribich. Torej, starši, pripeljite svoje otroke na to prireditve, s čemur jih boste brezdomno razveselili, in zraven se boste tudi sami zabavali z ostalimi člani in članicami naše bratske organizacije.

Naj še omenim, da bo igra "Babilon" ponovljena v Chicagu dne 11. januarja 1942 v šolski dvorani na Cermak Rd. in Wolcott cesti. Vstopnice so po 50 centov, kar vključuje tudi ples pod vodstvom izvrstne godbe. O tej prireditvi bom podrobneje poročal pozneje.

Končno vabim vse na obilno udeležbo na federacijsko sejo in proslavo v Jolietu, Ill., dne devetega novembra. Na svidenje torej, članstvo in prijatelji!

Joseph Oblak.

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Prihodnja seja federacije društev Ameriške bratske zveze v zapadni Pennsylvaniji se bo vršila v nedeljo 28. decembra v Slovenskem domu na 57. cesti v Pittsburghu, Pa. Vsa društva ABZ v tem okrožju so vabljena, da pošljejo svoje zastopnike na to zborovanje, ki bo obenem letna seja federacije. Za leto 1941 je članarina prosta za vsa društva. — Za federacijo društev ABZ v zapadni Pennsylvaniji:

John Simončič, 2412 E. Lane, Cor. Fabyan St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Cleveland, O. — Društvo Jutrana zvezda, št. 137 Ameriške bratske zveze, bo v soboto 25. oktobra obhajalo svojo 20. letnico z veselico, katero priredi v dvorani Twilight na 6025 St. Clair Ave. Naša društvena predsednica Genovefa Zupan je že nedavno v Novi Dobi lepo opisala zgodovino našega društva, zato ne bom teh reči ponavljala, ampak naj bo ta moj skromni dopis posvečen le vabilu na našo veselico. Najprej naj zagotovim prospektivne posetnike, da se bo pripravljali odbor potrudil za dobro postrežbo v vseh ozirih in da ne bo nihče omagal od lakote ali žeje. Za ples bo igral Trebarjev orkester, ki bo gotovo zadovoljil plesalce in druge. Posetnikom bodo oddana 4 lepa darila. Vstopnina za ose-

bo je 35 centov in začetek prireditve je določen za 8. uro zvečer. Tako je ali bo vse pripravljeno, samo posetnikov in posetnic je treba. V prvi vrsti je seveda dolžnost naših društevni članice, da gotovo pridejo na 20. letnico svojega društva, saj se tak jubilej obhaja samo enkrat v zgodovini vsake skupine. Prijazno vabimo vse glavne odbornike ABZ, ki bivajo v Clevelandu ali v bližini, pa tudi vse druge člane in članice Ameriške bratske zveze iz Chicaganda, Euclida in drugih okoliških naselbin, da nas na tej prireditvi posetijo. Pripeljejo naj s seboj tudi vse svoje prijatelje in znance. Čim večja družba nas bo zbrana, tem boljša bo zahteva. Torej, na veselo svidenje na večer 25. oktobra! Za društvo Jutrana zvezda, št. 137 ABZ:

Dorothy Strniša, tajnica.

Indianapolis, Ind. — V nedeljo 2. novembra se bo vršila skupna seja društev Ameriške bratske zveze v Indianopolisu. Društvo Sloga, št. 166 ABZ, je na svoji redni seji 19. oktobra razmotrivalo, da bi bilo treba dati nekaj navodil zastopnikom, ki se bodo udeležili seje federacije društev ABZ v državah Illinois, Wisconsin in Indiana, katera seja se bo vršila v nedeljo 9. novembra v Jolietu, Ill. Na seji sta bila izvoljena dva odbornika, da se sestaneja z društvoma odboroma društev št. 45 ABZ in št. 194 ABZ. To se je zgodilo in omenjeni odbori so prišli do prepričanja, da se skliče skupna seja, na kateri se bo članstvu vseh treh društev pojasnilo, kaj pomenijo federacije za rast in napredek organizacije. Da ne bo treba vsakemu društvu posebej sklicati seje, se je določilo, da bo društvo Sv. Jožefa, št. 45 ABZ, premostilo svojo sejo z druge na prvo nedeljo; torej seja društva št. 45 ABZ se bo vršila v nedeljo 2. novembra, in se bo pričela ob 1. uri popoldne. Ta seja bo trajala od 1. do 2. ure popoldne. Od druge ure naprej pa bo seja odprta za vse člane ABZ v Indianopolisu.

Apeliram na članstvo vseh treh tukajšnjih društev Ameriške bratske zveze, namreč št. 45, 166 in 194, da se kar mogoče polnoštevilno udeležijo seje v cerkveni šolski dvorani v nedeljo 2. novembra popoldne. Tam se bomo pogovorili o marsičem, kar bo v korist društvom in Ameriški bratski zvezi. Dobro je tudi, da se včasih v večjem številu snidemo ter obnovimo stara prijateljstva in se utrdimo v bratstvu. Na svidenje torej v nedeljo 2. novembra na skupni seji.

Louis Znidarsich, blagajnik dr. št. 166 ABZ.

Lorain, O. — Seja slovenske pomožne sekcije v Lorainu se bo vršila v petek 24. oktobra ob 7.30 zvečer v mali dvorani Slovenskega narodnega doma. Vabljeni so vsi Slovenci in zastopniki, da se te seje udeležijo.

Matilda Ostanek, tajnica.

## SPLOŠNI TEDENSKI PREGLED

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

## ZAOŠTALI PTIČI

Zvezni senat je pretekli teden omilil določbo glede naturaliziranih ameriških državljanov, ki ostanejo v inozemstvu čez določeno dobo. Ako senat ne bi bil napravil te izjeme v naturalizacijskih postavah, bi bilo dne 15. oktobra izgubilo ameriško državljanstvo kakih pet tisoč naturaliziranih državljanov, ki se niso mogli pravočasno vrniti iz inozemstva v Ameriko. Večina teh zaostalih ptičev je v Evropi, kjer čakajo na vize, na otanjenje zamrznjenega denarja v tamkajšnjih bankah ali na transportacijo. V senatu je bilo sklenjeno, da ti zaostali ptiči določenih datumov ne bodo izgubili ameriškega drž-

avljanstva zaradi predolgega bivanja v inozemstvu.

## NARODNA OBRAMBA

Dne 16. oktobra je minilo leto od prve registracije za obvezno vojaško službo. Registriralo se je okrog 16 milijonov mladih moč. To je bil nekak začetek našega obrambnega programa. Danes šteje ameriška armada nad poldrugi milijon mož, prilično dobro izvežbanih in oboroženih. Bivši miličniki, nad 28 let stari vpoklicanci in nekateri drugi, katerih družinske razmere so take, da jim vojaška služba povzroča velike neprilike, se polagoma odpuščajo iz armade. Njihova mesta pa zavzemajo novi vpoklicanci.

## OBOROŽITEV LADIJ

V poslanski zbornici zveznega kongresa je bila pretekli teden z veliko večino sprejeta predloga administracije za izpremembo tako zvane nevtralnostne postavbe v toliko, da bo dovoljevala oborožitev trgovskih ladij. Za predlogo je glasovalo 259 kongresnikov, proti pa 138. Predloga je bila nato poslana senatu, kjer se pričakuje vsaj en teden debate o isti. Splošno mnenje pa je, da bo predloga končno tudi v senatu sprejeta z veliko večino. Nekateri washingtonski krogi sodijo, da bo senat šel dalje kot je šla poslanska zbornica, in bo glasoval za ukinitve nevtralnostne postavbe v celoti. K temu razpoloženju je dosti prispevalo torpediranje ameriške rušilke Kearny.

## ROVI SE ODPIRAJO

Zaradi zahtev vojne industrije je bilo zadnje čase odprtih mnogo novih rudnikov in mnogo starih in opuščanih rudnikov je ponovno začelo obratovati. Posebno velika je zahteva za svinco, cink in živo srebro. V pridobivanju živega srebra je na prvem mestu država Californija, in v novejšem času ga pridobiva znatne količine tudi država Nevada. V vseh Zedinjenih državah je lani obratovalo 159 živorsrebrnih rudnikov, ki so producirali skoro 38,000 posod živega srebra v vrednosti nad šest milijonov dolarjev.

## VOJNA SITUACIJA

Nemške armade, prodirajoče od treh strani, direktno od zapada ter od severa in juga, so se pretekli teden znatno približale Moskvi. Na najbližji točki so Nemci 57 milj oddaljeni od Moskve. To pomeni, da so dosegli krog zunanjih utrdb, ki obdajajo Moskvo. Po dosedanjih vesteh Nemci še vedno napredujejo, toda mnogo bolj počasi kot v prvih dneh velike ofenzive. Rusi protinapadajo z veliko srditostjo in poroča se, da prihajajo na fronto nove ruske čete iz Sibirije.

Poroča se, da so Rusi odločeni braniti Moskvo do zadnjega moža; od druge strani pa se poroča, da je Hitler pripravil žrtvovati milijon mož za zavzetje Moskve. Verjetno je, da se bo Moskva dolgo držala, ker je še bolj utrjena kot Leningrad, katerega dosedaj tudi še niso mogli zavzeti Nemci s svojimi finskimi tovariši vred. Odesa na jugu, dasi odrezana od kontinenta, je odbijala napadalce polnih 59 dni, predno so jo zavzele združene nemške in rumunske čete.

V Moskvi je bilo proglašeno obsedno stanje in vse prebivalstvo bo na primeren način mobilizirano proti napadalcem. Starejši ljudje in otroci so bili odpremljeni iz mesta. Inozemska poslaništva so se umaknila

iz Moskve v dosedaj še ne znano mesto na vzhodu. Nekateri smatrajo, da postane začasno glavno mesto Rusije Kazan, oddaljen 430 milj od Moskve, drugi imenujejo Samaro ob Volgi. Tudi del ruske vlade je premeščen iz Moskve v začasno glavno mesto, toda poročajo se, da Stalin je ostal v Moskvi.

Angleška javnost vedno bolj glasno zahteva, da Anglija napade Nemce nekje na kontinentu in s tem olajša nemški pritisk na Ruse. Tudi v Ameriki so vedno bolj pogosti glasovi nezadovoljnosti z angleško neaktivnostjo. Angleška vlada pa odlaša in odlaša.

Amerika je odpovala nadaljne kredite Finski, ki se ob strani Nemcev bori proti Rusiji. Odkar je začela nemška ofenziva v Rusiji kazati nekoliko večje uspehe, so začeli Japonci v ozadju rožljati s sabljo. K temu jih seveda ščeva Hitler, ter jih skuša prepričati, kako lahko zdaj zavzamejo Vladivostok in Sibirijo. Amerika seveda kaj takega ne bi mirno gledala. Iz vsega tega izhaja, da prav lahko pride do aktivnih sovražnosti med Zedinjenimi državami in Japonci.

## GLAD PRETI EVROPI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

valci, Nemci in Italijani. Kaj v takih razmerah čaka ubogo prebivalstvo, si lahko predstavljamo. Najhujše pri tem pa je, da našim bratom v rodni Sloveniji za enkrat ne moremo nič pomagati. V prvi vrsti ne moremo ničesar tja poslati, in če bi mogli kaj poslati, bi prišlo v roke njihovih sovražnikov, Nemcev in Italijanov. Vse, kar moremo zdaj storiti, je, da zbiramo pomožni fond, ki naj vsaj nekoliko ublaži trpljenje naših soročnikov in sester, katerim jim bo tako pomoč možno poslati.

## Obrambno varčevalni bondi

Vprašanje: Kaj je inflacija in kako bi jo bilo mogoče omiliti?

Odgovor: Inflacija je zmanjšana nakupna cena dolarja, povzročena po dvigajoči se ceni nah živiljenjskih potrebščin. To pa je na drugi strani povzročeno po večjem povpraševanju za potrebščinah, ki ne morejo biti producirane v dovoljnih količinah; to večje povpraševanje pa izhaja iz hitro naraščajočih materialnih dohodkov.

Vprašanje: Kako naj dobimo gotovino za obrambno varčevalne bonde, če bi bilo potrebno, da jih izmenjam?

Odgovor: Pojdite na katerikoli poštni urad.

Pripomba: Obrambno varčevalne bonde in znanke moremo kupiti na najbližjem poštne uradu, na banki ali v uradu državnih in posojilnih društev. Lahko pa tudi pišete pismo na: Slavos: Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D. C. Znamo, če se morejo zdaj kupiti tudi večini trgovin na drobno.

in v Moskvi v dosedaj še ne znano mesto na vzhodu. Nekateri smatrajo, da postane začasno glavno mesto Rusije Kazan, oddaljen 430 milj od Moskve, drugi imenujejo Samaro ob Volgi. Tudi del ruske vlade je premeščen iz Moskve v začasno glavno mesto, toda poročajo se, da Stalin je ostal v Moskvi.

Angleška javnost vedno bolj glasno zahteva, da Anglija napade Nemce nekje na kontinentu in s tem olajša nemški pritisk na Ruse. Tudi v Ameriki so vedno bolj pogosti glasovi nezadovoljnosti z angleško neaktivnostjo. Angleška vlada pa odlaša in odlaša.

Amerika je odpovala nadaljne kredite Finski, ki se ob strani Nemcev bori proti Rusiji. Odkar je začela nemška ofenziva v Rusiji kazati nekoliko večje uspehe, so začeli Japonci v ozadju rožljati s sabljo. K temu jih seveda ščeva Hitler, ter jih skuša prepričati, kako lahko zdaj zavzamejo Vladivostok in Sibirijo. Amerika seveda kaj takega ne bi mirno gledala. Iz vsega tega izhaja, da prav lahko pride do aktivnih sovražnosti med Zedinjenimi državami in Japonci.

## GLAD PRETI EVROPI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

valci, Nemci in Italijani. Kaj v takih razmerah čaka ubogo prebivalstvo, si lahko predstavljamo. Najhujše pri tem pa je, da našim bratom v rodni Sloveniji za enkrat ne moremo nič pomagati. V prvi vrsti ne moremo ničesar tja poslati, in če bi mogli kaj poslati, bi prišlo v roke njihovih sovražnikov, Nemcev in Italijanov. Vse, kar moremo zdaj storiti, je, da zbiramo pomožni fond, ki naj vsaj nekoliko ublaži trpljenje naših soročnikov in sester, katerim jim bo tako pomoč možno poslati.

## Obrambno varčevalni bondi

Vprašanje: Kaj je inflacija in kako bi jo bilo mogoče omiliti?

Odgovor: Inflacija je zmanjšana nakupna cena dolarja, povzročena po dvigajoči se ceni nah živiljenjskih potrebščin. To pa je na drugi strani povzročeno po večjem povpraševanju za potrebščinah, ki ne morejo biti producirane v dovoljnih količinah; to večje povpraševanje pa izhaja iz hitro naraščajočih materialnih dohodkov.

Vprašanje: Kako naj dobimo gotovino za obrambno varčevalne bonde, če bi bilo potrebno, da jih izmenjam?

Odgovor: Pojdite na katerikoli poštni urad.

Pripomba: Obrambno varčevalne bonde in znanke moremo kupiti na najbližjem poštne uradu, na banki ali v uradu državnih in posojilnih društev. Lahko pa tudi pišete pismo na: Slavos: Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D. C. Znamo, če se morejo zdaj kupiti tudi večini trgovin na drobno.

## VLOGE

v tej posojilnici

zavarovane do \$5,000.00 po Federal Savings & Loan Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C.

Sprejemamo osebne in družinske vloge.

Plačane obresti po 3%

St. Clair Savings & Loan Co.

6235 St. Clair Avenue

Head Office

NAJCENEJŠI SLOVENSKI DNEVNIK V AMERIKI JE ENAKOPRAVNOST

Naročnina za celo leto izven Chicaganda je 4.50

Društvom in posameznikom se priporočamo za tiskovine.

Unijsko delo — zmerne cene

6231 ST. CLAIR AVE. Cleveland, Ohio