

**Short communication**

# Nomenclatural remarks to the classification of plant communities along post-fire succession

Ali Kavgacı<sup>1</sup>, Urban Šilc<sup>2</sup>, Saime Başaran<sup>3</sup>, Aleksander Marinšek<sup>4</sup>, Mehmet Ali Başaran<sup>5</sup>, Petra Košir<sup>6</sup>, Neslihan Balpinar<sup>7</sup>, Münevver Arslan<sup>8</sup>, Özge Denli<sup>1</sup>, Andraž Čarni<sup>2,9</sup>

**Key words:** *Pinus brutia*, Turkey, International Code of Phytosociological Nomenclature, typification.

**Ključne besede:** *Pinus brutia*, Turčija, Mednarodni kodeks fitocenološke nomenklature, tipifikacija.

**Received:** 12. 6. 2017

**Revision received:** 19. 6. 2017

**Accepted:** 19. 6. 2017

## Abstract

This paper contains the original diagnoses of new syntaxa and typifications of existing names of syntaxa from paper “Classification of plant communities along post-fire succession in *Pinus brutia* stands in southern Antalya (Turkey)” that was published in Turkish Journal of Botany. As journal has only on-line version according to ICPN descriptions are not valid. We described syntaxa: *Eryngio-falcati-Securigerion securidacae* all. nova, *Ajugo chiae-Lactucetum serriolae* ass. nova, *Phlomido grandiflorae-Cistetum salvifolii* ass. nova, and *Arbuto andrachnes-Quercetum cocciferae* ass. nova and selected nomenclatural type for *Querco-Phillyreectum mediae* Barbero & Quézel 1976.

## Izvleček

V članku so zbrani originalni opisi novih sintaksonov in tipifikacija obstoječega imena iz članka “Classification of plant communities along post-fire succession in *Pinus brutia* stands in southern Antalya (Turkey)”, ki je bil objavljen v Turkish Journal of Botany. Ker ima revija samo internetno izdajo so opisi sintaksonov v skladu z Mednarodnim kodeksom fitocenološke nomenklature neveljavni. Opisali smo sintaksone: *Eryngio falcati-Securigerion securidacae* all. nova, *Ajugo chiae-Lactucetum serriolae* ass. nova, *Phlomido grandiflorae-Cistetum salvifolii* ass. nova in *Arbuto andrachnes-Quercetum cocciferae* ass. nova ter izbrali nomenklturni tip za *Querco-Phillyreectum mediae* Barbero & Quézel 1976.

1 Southwest Anatolia Forest Research Institute, Antalya, Turkey. E-mail: alikavgaci1977@yahoo.com

2 Institute of Biology, Scientific Research Centre of the Slovenian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Ljubljana, Slovenia

3 Erzurum Forest Regional Directory, Yakutiye, Erzurum, Turkey

4 Slovenian Forestry Institute, Ljubljana, Slovenia

5 Eastern Anatolia Forestry Research Institute, Erzurum, Turkey

6 Gimnazija Kranj, Kranj, Slovenia

7 Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, Mehmet Akif Ersoy University, Burdur, Turkey

8 Forest Soil and Ecology Research Institute, Eskişehir, Turkey

9 University of Nova Gorica, Nova Gorica, Slovenia

## Introduction

Recently the article “Classification of plant communities along post-fire succession in *Pinus brutia* stands in southern Antalya (Turkey)” was published in Turkish Journal of Botany (Kavgaci et al. 2017). As the article was published only on-line, the descriptions of new syntaxa are not validly described according to Article 1 of the International Code of Phytosociological Nomenclature (Weber et al. 2000). Therefore we formally describe new syntaxa in this paper.

## Methods

Description is done according to International Code of Phytosociological Nomenclature (Weber et al. 2000). Nomenclature of plant species is according to Davis (1965-1985) and Güner (2012).

## Results

### *Eryngio falcata-Securigerion securidacae* all. nova hoc loco

Diagnostic species: *Ajuga chamaepitys* ssp. *chia* var. *chia*, *Anagallis arvensis* var. *arvensis*, *Asphodelus aestivus*, *Aster laevis*, *Conyza canadensis*, *Daucus carota*, *Eryngium falcatum*, *Filago eriocephala*, *Fritillaria acmopetala* subsp. *acmopetala*, *Lactuca serriola*, *Phlomis lycia*, *Piptatherum miliaceum* subsp. *thomasii* and *Securigera securidaca*

Holotype – *holotypus* hoc loco: *Ajugo chiae-Lactucetum serriolae* Kavgaci et al. 2017 described in this paper.

### *Ajugo chiae-Lactucetum serriolae* ass. nova

Holotype – *holotypus* hoc loco, Manavgat, 24. 4. 2007, longitude 361626, latitude 4077734, 100 m<sup>2</sup>, altitude 20 m, aspect EEN, inclination 25°. Species (herb layer) *Myrtus communis* ssp. *communis* 2; *Securigera securidaca* 2; *Carex flacca* ssp. *serrulata* 1; *Chrysopogon gryllus* ssp. *gryllus* 1; *Eryngium falcatum* 1; *Galium setaceum* 1; *Trifolium lappaceum* 1; *Ajuga chamaepitys* ssp. *chia* var. *chia* +; *Ajuga orientalis* +; *Arbutus andrachne* +; *Aster laevis* +; *Briza minor* +; *Carthamus lanatus* +; *Catapodium rigidum* ssp. *rigidum* var. *rigidum* +; *Cistus creticus* +; *Clinopodium vulgare* ssp. *vulgare* +; *Conyza canadensis* +; *Cotinus coggyria* +; *Crataegus monogyna* ssp. *monogyna* +; *Crepis reuterana* ssp. *reuterana* +; *Crucianella latifolia* +; *Cynosurus echinatus* +; *Dactylis glomerata* ssp. *hispanica* +; *Daucus carota* +; *Filago eriocephala* +; *Galium aparine* +; *Galium murale* +; *Geranium columbinum* +; *Helianthemum race-*

*mosum* +; *Hymenocarpus circinnatus* +; *Hyparrhenia hirta* +; *Juncus bufonius* +; *Kickxia elatine* ssp. *crinita* +; *Lactuca serriola* +; *Linum strictum* var. *spicatum* +; *Lithodora hispidula* ssp. *hispidula* +; *Medicago minima* var. *minima* +; *Melilotus indica* +; *Micromeria myrtifolia* +; *Phillyrea latifolia* +; *Phlomis lycia* +; *Pinus brutia* +; *Pistacia terebinthus* ssp. *palaestina* +; *Polygala vulgaris* +; *Psoralea bituminosa* +; *Quercus coccifera* +; *Quercus infectoria* ssp. *boissieri* +; *Rhamnus pichleri* +; *Rumex obtusifolius* ssp. *subalpinus* +; *Ruscus aculeatus* var. *angustifolius* +; *Scorzonera elata* +; *Sherardia arvensis* +; *Sonchus asper* ssp. *glaucescens* +; *Sonchus oleraceus* +; *Trifolium campestre* +; *Trifolium nigrescens* ssp. *petrisavii* +; *Verbascum glomerulosum* +; *Verbascum sinuatum* var. *adenosepalum* +; *Veronica arvensis* +.

### *Phlomido grandiflorae-Cistetum salvifolii* ass. nova

Holotype – *holotypus* hoc loco, Serik, 20. 4. 2007, longitude 331820, latitude 4103144, 100 m<sup>2</sup>, altitude 142 m, aspect SE, inclination 3°. Species (herb layer) *Cistus salvifolius* 3; *Cistus creticus* 2; *Lathyrus aphaca* var. *pseudoaphaca* 2; *Piptatherum miliaceum* ssp. *thomasii* 2; *Carex flacca* ssp. *serrulata* 1; *Phillyrea latifolia* 1; *Phlomis grandiflora* var. *grandiflora* 1; *Pinus brutia* 1; *Quercus coccifera* 1; *Trifolium campestre* 1; *Trifolium hirtum* 1; *Trifolium nigrescens* ssp. *petrisavii* 1; *Aethorhiza bulbosa* ssp. *microcephala* +; *Anagallis foemina* +; *Arisarum vulgare* ssp. *vulgare* +; *Aristolochia paecilantha* +; *Asparagus acutifolius* +; *Biserrula pelecinus* +; *Catapodium rigidum* ssp. *rigidum* var. *rigidum* +; *Eryngium falcatum* +; *Gagea peduncularis* +; *Inula viscosa* +; *Lactuca serriola* +; *Leontodon tuberosus* +; *Medicago rigidula* var. *rigidula* +; *Melilotus indica* +; *Myrtus communis* ssp. *communis* +; *Onobrychis caput-galli* +; *Ornithopus compressus* +; *Rhamnus pichleri* +; *Scorpiurus muricatus* var. *subvillosus* +; *Smilax aspera* +; *Sonchus asper* ssp. *glaucescens* +; *Stachys cretica* ssp. *anatolica* +; *Stipa bromoides* +; *Thymus cilicus* +; *Torilis arvensis* ssp. *arvensis* +; *Tragopogon longirostis* var. *longirostis* +; *Trifolium pratense* var. *pratense* +; *Trigonella monspeliaca* +; *Urginea maritima* +; *Urospermum picroides* +; *Verbascum sinuatum* var. *adenosepalum* +.

### *Querco-Phillyreetum mediae* Barbero & Quézel 1976

As the type of the association is not indicated in the publication, we indicate the relevé 6 in a Table 4 on page 15 as lectotype – *lectotypus* hoc loco: tab. 4/6, p. 15 in Barbero & Quézel (1976).

### *Arbuto andrachnes-Quercetum cocciferae* ass. nova

Holotype – *holotypus* hoc loco, Serik, 21. 4. 2007, longitude 331006, latitude 4104685, altitude 160 m, sur-

face 100 m<sup>2</sup>, aspect E, inclination 12°. Species scrub layer *Arbutus andrachne* 2; *Quercus coccifera* 2; *Pinus brutia* 2; *Cotinus coggyria* 1; *Myrtus communis* ssp. *communis* 1; *Phillyrea latifolia* 1; *Pistacia terebinthus* ssp. *palaestina* +; *Quercus infectoria* ssp. *boissieri* +; *Ceratonia siliqua* +; herb layer *Cistus salviifolius* 3; *Cistus creticus* 2; *Cytinus hypocistis* ssp. *kermesinus* 1; *Carex flacca* ssp. *serrulata* 1; *Eryngium falcatum* 1; *Lens ervoides* 1; *Stipa bromoides* 1; *Aethorhiza bulbosa* ssp. *microcephala* +; *Arisarum vulgare* ssp. *vulgare* +; *Aristolochia paecilantha* +; *Asparagus acutifolius* +; *Crepis reuterana* ssp. *reuterana* +; *Crucianella latifolia* +; *Gladiolus anatolicus* +; *Lathyrus aphaca* var. *pseudaphaca* +; *Lithodora hispidula* ssp. *hispidula* +; *Ruscus aculeatus* var. *angustifolius* +; *Securigera securidaca* +; *Smilax aspera* +; *Theligonium cynocrambe* +; *Trifolium lappaceum* +; *Urginea maritima* +.

## References

- Barbero, M. & Quézel, P. 1976: Les groupements forestiers de Grèce Centro - Méridionale. *Ecologia Mediterranea* 2: 3–86.
- Davis, P.H. 1965–1985: Flora of Turkey and the East Aegean Islands. Vol. 1–9, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- Güner, A. (ed.) 2012: Türkiye Bitkileri Listesi. İstanbul, TR: ANG/Nezahat Gökyigit Botanik Bahçesi (in Turkish).
- Kavgaci, A., Šilc, U., Bašaran, S., Marinšek, A., Bašaran, M.A., Košir, P., Balpinar, N., Arslan, M., Denli, Ö. & Čarni, A. 2017: Classification of plant communities along post-fire succession in *Pinus brutia* stands in southern Antalya (Turkey). *Turkish Journal of Botany* 41: 299–307.
- Weber, H. E., Moravec, J. & Theurillat, J.P. 2000: International code of phytosociological nomenclature. 3rd edition. *Journal of Vegetation Science* 11: 739–768.