

Ameriški profitarji imajo bogato denarno žetev

Vsa povojska leta do križe so delali velike profite

82 KORPORACIJ KONTROLIRA 31% VSEGA KAPITALA

Washington. — (FP)—Dobri del vzrokov za sedanje krizo, če ne največji, je zapoveden v velikih profitih, katere so si nakazovali ameriški industrijski baroni skozi vso povojsko dobo do krize. Za nekatere industrijske skupine so znašali nad 31% skozi vsa leta od 1919 do 1928, nekatere korporacije pa celo nad 200%.

Važen študij o profitih je objavljal Ralph C. Epstein v knjigi "Industrial Profits in the United States", ki je izšla v založbi Narodnega biroja za ekonomske raziskave, 1819 Broadway, New York.

Od 52,000 korporacij je ena četrta izmed njih napravila nad 18% letnih profitov vso omenjena leta, 2500 korporacij je na primer "zaslužilo" nad 40% profita, 5000 korporacij nad 30%, 13,000 nad 18% in 27 korporacij nad 10%.

Leta 1928, ki je zadnje v tem študiju, je 620 industrijskih korporacij "zaslužilo" nad 75% profita na vloženi kapital in prav tako tudi 280 trgovskih firm.

Rekord nekaterih industrijskih skupin je sleden:

Avtna industrija, ki se srdito upira unionizmu, je napravila skozi omenjenih deset let letno 19% profita, skupaj skoraj dva krat takole kakor znaša vloženi kapital.

Celjsarska industrija 71.3%; casopisna 25.6%; tiskarska in založniška 22.9% tovarnarji za parfume in slično 31.6%; strojniška (planing mills) 17.7% in nekoliko več tovarnarji za konfekcijske potrebskine.

Ta študij pokazuje, da so relativno večje profite napravile korporacije z milijondolarsko kapitalizacijo in manjše. Najvišji odstotek profitov so vsekakor naredila podjetja, ki imajo od ceter do pol milijona kapitalizacije.

In medtem, ko so ta podjetja najbolj dobitkonosna, je prava gospodarska in vsa druga moč koncentrirana v velikih korporacijah, ki dominirajo industrijsko Ameriko.

82 velekorporacij, od katerih pa vsaka nad 50 milijonov kapitalizacije, so 1928 skupaj predstavljale 19 milijard industrijskega kapitala. Po številu predstavljajo le eno desetino enega odstotka industrijskih podjetij, na kapitalu pa 31%. Od skupozraza korporacijskega profita so vložili 39%.

Koncentracija kapitala je viška tudi v drugih panogah industrijske Amerike. V živežni industriji je bilo na primer 26% kapitala v rokah ene desetine enega odstotka korporacij, ki so vložile 30% vsega profita v življosti.

V kemični industriji je 42% kapitala kontroliranega po 19 korporacijah, ki so potegnile 11% od skupnega profita. Te korporacije predstavljajo komaj 1% skupnega števila kemičnih podjetij.

Tudi je razvidno, da je kemična industrija med najbolj dobitkonosnimi. Leta 1928 so tri korporacije napravile nad 200% profit, šest nad 90%. Manjše operacije z manjo pa pol milijona kapitala so leta 1924 "zazeli" 42.1% profita in štiri pozneje 68.4%.

Takozvane "consumers goods" industrije so kot skupina že najstabilnejše, kar se tiče velikosti profita. Trgovine (Daje na 4. strani)

SOVJETI BODO NADALJEVALI S 'ČIŠČENJEM'

Moskva poveličuje ekskulcije souvražnikov.

ZINOVJEV IN KAMENJEV IZGNANA

Moskva, 31. dec.—Brezobzirna "likvidacija" vseh, ki delujejo proti sovjetski vladi, se bo nadaljevala. To je jasno napovedala Pravda, glasilo komunistične stranke, ko se še niso polegli odmevi strelov v Leningradu, ki so končali življenje štirinajstih sovražnikov. Stalinove vlade.

V svojem komentarju o ekskulciji Leonida Nikolajeva in njegovih trinajstih tovarišev, ki so bili spoznani krvim umora Sergija Kirova, Pravda pravi, da sovjetska vlada ne bo imela usmilenja z vohuni in morilci ali podkupljenimi agenti, ki so v službi kapitalistov. Pravda naglaša, da je bila krogla, ki je ubila Kirova, oddana proti novemu svetu, ki je nastal v Rusiji in proti vsem, ki čutijo s tem svetom. Vse sovjetsko časopisje izraža veliko zadovoljstvo nad činom, ki je odstranil Zinovjeva in Kamenjeve ter člane njunje skupine. Časopisje tudi obsoja "provokaterje", ki s pomočjo tujemških buržujev in belogardističnega tiska kažejo situacijo v Rusiji v napačni luči.

London, 31. dec.—Poročilo iz Varšave tukajnjemu listu Daily Express se glasi, da so sovjetske autoritete zadnjo soboto poslale Zinovjeva in Kamenjeva ter člane njunih družin s tovornim vlakom v izgnanstvo na Sovjetski otok v Belém morju, na ruski "Hudici otok".

Cilj sovjetske vlade je tudi odprava zaprte delavnice v podjetjih, v katerih izdelujejo oblike, obuvala, živila in druge potrebskine, katere so delavci do sedaj dobivali v odmerkih in po nižji ceni.

Naciji razdejali cerkev

Dunaj, 31. dec.—Neznani teroristi so včeraj zgodil zjutraj vložili v katoliško cerkev sv. Jurija v Zelu, razbili oltarje in spovednice ter zamenjali razpela s svastikami, po čemur se sodi, da so bili naciji.

VEČJI NEMIRI IZ BRUHNILI V POSAARJU

Saarbruecken, Posarje, 31. dec.—Danes zjutraj so izbruhnili izgredi med naciji in protinaciji v Malstattu, kjer je bilo oddanih čez 50 strelov. Mnogo oseb je bilo ranjenih. Napetost med pristaši in nasprotniki Hitlerja je vedno večja in mednarodna policija ima vedno več dela.

Naciji so včeraj razbili katoliški shod v Blickastelu in katoliškega voditelja Heinricha Imbuscha silno pretepli.

Flemington, N. J. — Sodninska obravnava proti Brunu Hauptmannu, nemškemu imigrantu, ki je obtožen ugrabljenja in umora Lindberghovega otroka, se prične v sredo zjutraj, 2. januarja. Veliki proces, za katerega se zanima vsa Amerika in najbrž ves svet, se pripravlja že mesecce. Državno tožilstvo pravi, da ima "perfekten slučaj" proti Hauptmannu, kar pomeni, da bo dokazalo brez najmanjše sence dvoma, da je Hauptmann pravi krivec. Tožilstvo so dobili eksperite, ki se razumejo na pisavo, celo iz Londona in Berlinu. Zaslisanja bo dolga tisoč priz za obe strani.

Dr. Robert A. Millikan, eden največjih ameriških učenjakov na polju fizike, je poročal glede kosmičnih žarkov. Rekel je, da postaja vedno bolj jasno, da kosmični žarki prihajajo iz oddaljenih delov vesmira, dalec iz Jaza Rimskih cest in prekinjajo selenino srečo z mimo, ki je šestkrat večja kot energija gamma-žarkov. Kaj je bistvo teh žarkov, se ni edine sode med fiziki. Millikanovo mnenje je, da bo treba ugotoviti tri fundamentalne elemente, ki sestavljajo energijo in ti so: pozitivni in negativni elektron ter neutron ali pa pozitivni in negativni elektron ter proton.

Vzroki evolucije!

Prvi poskus znaniosti, da preseka ta največji gordijski vozel

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Ameriška zveza za podvodnega znanosti, ki zboruje v tem mestu, se je zadnje dne lotila enega najtežjih vprašanj, namreč, kaj je povzročilo evolucijo ali razvoj življenja od najmanjše žive glivice do človeka. Da je evolucija fakt, o tem že davno ni več vprašanja med resnimi znanstveniki; vprašanje danes je, zakaj je evolucija.

Dr. M. Demerec iz Carnegiejevega zavoda v Washingtonu je zadnje dni poročal, da glavni vzrok evolucije vseh živih bitij pa vsekakor podvojenost "genov" ali najmanjših edinic življenja, ki kontrolirajo dednost slehernega živega bitja. Ti "dvojički" med "genovi" sicer malo diferirajo od svojih roditeljev. Znanost je že razvila več novih vrst žuželk in drugih primitiv-

nih oblik življenja med eksperimentiranjem v laboratorijih, a vse te nove vrste so nastale iz "duplicatov" med omenjenimi "genusi". Dr. Demerec naziva te postranske genuse "pastorke", katerih naloga je, da razvijejo nekaj novega v življenju čim dobro.

Flamington, ki ni veliko mestno, je že natlačeno z ljudmi iz vseh krovjev, zlasti s časnikarskimi poročevalci, katerih je pravna armada v mestu. Proses bo vsekakor trajal več tednov.

Boston — V državi Massachusetts se je upoštenost znižala 1.4%, izplačane mezdje pa 1.5% v novembra. Delavski departmam omenja, da je to poslabšanje nekoliko manjše ko ob tem času zadnjih devet let.

Takozvane "consumers goods" industrije so kot skupina že najstabilnejše, kar se tiče velikosti profita. Trgovine (Daje na 4. strani)

SOVJETI BODO NADALJEVALI S 'ČIŠČENJEM'

Domače vesti

Trupaj oproščen sumnje

Clinton, Ind. — John Trupaj (ali Trupi), ki je bil osušljen, da je on kriv požara v svojem stanovanju v božični noči, v katerem je njegova mati izgubila življenje, je bil v preiskavi oproščen. Koronerska preiskava je dognala, da je ogenj nastal po nesreči od petrolejske svetilke. Trupaj je bil ob času njegove arretacije tako pijn, da ni mogel stati na nogah niti govoriti. Ko se je iztreznil, je šele izvedel o požaru in smrti svoje matere.

Rojak ubit na železnici

Cleveland. — John Školar, kurjač v vlaku pennaylvanske železnice, je bil zadnji teden ubit v Columbusu, ko je lokomotiva skočila iz tira. Zlomilo mu je hrabet, rebra in roko in je kmalu po nesreči umrl v bolnišnici. Z njim vred sta bila ubita še dva druga železnica.

Pokojni Školar je bil star 41 let, doma iz Lipovca v Notranjskem in v Ameriki je bil 24 let. Tu zapušča ženo, sina in hčer ter brata, v starem kraju pa mater, brata in pet sester.

Novi grobovi v starem kraju

Joliet, Ill. — Joseph Hribar, član društva št. 115 SNPJ, je prejel žalostno vest, da je na Vrh pri Žužemberku na Dolenjskem umrl 4. dec. njegova mati Marija Hribar v starosti 88 let. V Ameriki zapušča enega sina, v starem kraju pa drugega sina in dve hčeri.

Cleveland. — Jos. Kastelec je prejel žalostno vest, da je v Kalu pri Št. Petru na Krasu umrl njegov oče Andrej Kastelec v starosti 74 let. Pokojnik je bil svoječasno več let v Ameriki in tu zapušča enega sina, v starem kraju pa drugega sina in dve hčeri.

Afera pri HBZ

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Gl. nadzorni odbor Hrvatske bratske zajednice, ki je zadnje tedne preiskal afero z bivšim gl. tajnikom Vinkom Šoličem, ki poročal o stalem odboru HBZ, kakor je razvidno iz zapisnika v Zajedničarju, da je bilo okrog \$5000 zagonodljivo.

Odbor je sklenil, da se Šoliča izključi iz organizacije in da se uvede proti njemu sodniško postopanje. V omenjeni vsoti pa ni včetel denar, ki je izginil iz blagajne Jugoslovenske bratske federacije.

Industrijska produkcija v prvih dneh "new dealu" je podnebila politične smernice "new deal". V prvih dneh "new dealu" se je industrijska produkcija povečala, pozneje pa je spet padla.

Profitti so se povečali in deloma tudi mezde, toda delavci niso bili nič na boljem, ker so istočasno poskočile cene življenjskih potrebskih. Kupna sila delavstva ni danes nič večja nego je bila v dneh najhujše krize.

Industrijska produkcija v prvih dneh "new dealu" se je počela zaradi tega, ker so hoteli industrijski napolniti skladališča s produkti predno stopijo pravilnikov NRA v veljavu. Med julijem 1933 in julijem 1934, v času uveljavljanja pravilnikov, se je na sejih odbora HBZ je bila kratka razprava o tem denarju in nekaj odbornikov je smatralo, da je HBZ odgovorna za ta primanjkljaj, toda večina je sklenila, da je razvila v začeli streljati. Tako se je razvila bitka med nasprotnima grupama, ki je zahtevala šest žrtev.

Nekateri očitidevi pravijo, da so radikalci izvali bitko, ko so začeli streljati pred cerkvijo, v kateri se je vrila maša, dočim se uradno poročilo glasilo, da so radikalci z dovoljenjem avtoritet imeli antiversko zborovanje na trgu pred cerkvijo, ko so se verniki vracali iz cerkve. Verniki so pričeli napadati govornike in skušali naskočiti skupino radikalcev, ti pa so potegnili revolverje in začeli streljati. Tako se je razvila bitka med nasprotnima grupama, ki je zahtevala šest žrtev.

Pet solnčnih mrkov v tem letu

Pasadena, Cal. — Alfred H. Joy, tajnik Carnegiejevega instituta in observatorija na goru Wilson, je dejal, da bo v tem letu pet solnčnih mrkov in dva lunini, največje možno število mrkov v enem letu. Pet solnčnih mrkov je bilo že od 1. 1255 in toliko števila mrkov ne bo do 1. 2485. Od vseh mrkov v tem letu bosta samo dva vidna v Združenih državah. Prvi delni solnčni mrk bo viden v Ameriki 3. februarja, totalen lunin mrk, viden po vseh Združenih državah, pa bo 16. julija.

Zadnji popotni solnčni mrk v Združenih državah je bil 31. avgusta 1932, prihodni pa bo še 1. 1945.

Še ena fašistična zarota!

Za kontrabalanco so dodali še "rdečo konspiracijo," ki se kuha v Ameriki

Washington, D. C. — Kongresni odsek, ki preiskuje neameriške aktivnosti, je zadnje dni objavil novo poročilo o fašistični zaroti v Združenih državah in paralelni poročilo o komunistični zaroti.

O fašistični zaroti je poročal odsek pri tajnem zaslišanju Samuel Glazebor, vojaški častnik, ki vodi kompo. civilne armade (CCC) v Elbridgeu, Me. Razdelil je, da je prišel k njemu newyorški odvetnik Jackson Martindell.

Boston — V državi Massachusetts se je upoštenost znižala 1.4%, izplačane mezdje pa 1.5% v novembra. Delavski departmam omenja, da je to poslabšanje nekoliko manjše ko ob tem času zadnjih devet let.

Gospodarski barometer v Massachusetts

Boston — V državi Massachusetts se je upoštenost znižala

NO

DRUŠTVENE VESTI

Iz urada društva št. 126

Cleveland, O. — Na člane društva št. 126 apeliram, da poravnajo zaostale dolgove v društveno blagajno, iz katere se je zalašalo vse mesečne prispevke. Prošnje, ki so bile predložene na seji ali pa tajniku, so večinoma upoštevale, torej morate biti tudi vi toliko obzirni, da ob prvi priliku poravnate dolgove. Prositi se vas, da plačate kolikor pač morete vsak mesec, ga se bo vaš dolg po malem zničeval. Ako to storite, boste dolgo poravnali, da sami ne boste edeli kdaj. Plačajte vsak nekaj na eden ali drugi način. To vas prosim ne v svojem imenu, temveč v imenu društva. Izpolnite svojo dolžnost vsaj do 6. januarja, da se bo knjige lahko zaključilo.

Frank Stemberger, 139.

Iz urada društva št. 743

Los Angeles, Cal. — Društvo št. 743 je imelo svojo letno sejo 9. decembra in na tej seji smo sklenili, da bomo imeli v tem letu dve zabavi ali piknik. V slučaju, da se to ne bi vrnilo, bo moral vsak član plačati 50 centov v društveno blagajno. Po končani letni seji smo imeli imenito zabavo, katero se je udeležilo veliko naših prijateljev in prijatljev. V odboru so bili izvoljeni: V. Chadez, predsednik; 2654 Broadway, Walnut Park, Cal.; Victoria Paso, podpredsednica, 5062 Almaden Dr., Los Angeles; Frank M. Grachan, tajnik, 3722 E. 5th st., Los Angeles; Josephine Mihelich, zapisnikarica, N. Commonwealth, Los Angeles, Charly Lesky, 106 W. 66 st., Los Angeles, predsednik nadzornega odbora; Stella Chadez, predsednica bolniškega odbora, 2654 Broadway, Walnut Park, E. Daming, 6806 S. Broadway, društveni zdravnik. Seje se vrše vsako drugo nedeljo v mesecu ob 2. popoldne na 3722 E. 5th st., Los Angeles.

Frank M. Grachan, tajnik.

Agitacija za nove naročnike

Power Point, O. — Na letni seji društva št. 358 je bilo prečitano upravnikovo pismo glede agitacije za nove naročnike Prosveti. Uspeh je bil dober, kajti društvo je naročilo Prosveto trem članom. Prepricati sem, da bi dobili nazaj sobotno številko, če bi vsako društvo tako naredilo. Naša naselbina ni velika, a smo vseeno dosegli uspeh.

Steve Chuck, tajnik.

Odbor društva št. 223

Greensburg, Pa. — Novi odbor društva št. 223 za leto 1935: Matija Maurovich, predsednik; Louis Bregar, podpredsednik; Frank Pire, tajnik; Mike Paulin, blagajnik; John Kristan, zapisnikar. Nadzorni odbor: Andy Jereb, Louis Gorenc, George Stepič. Bolniška nadzornika: Anton Blatnik in Louis Bregar.

Ciane prosim, da poravnajo svoj asement do 24. v mesecu, da ne bo imel tajnik sitnosti. Udeležite se prve seje v tem letu, ki se bo vrnila 3. januarja ob 10. dopoldne v navadnih prostorih, na katerih bodo predloženi računi za 1. 1934. — Matija Maurovich, predsednik.

Novi uradniki društva št. 264

Cleveland, O. — Na letni seji društva št. 264 so bili izvoljeni sledovi v odbor: Joseph Pule, predsednik; Charles Zalayki, podpredsednik; Mike Bizaj, tajnik, 3175 W. 54 st.; Frank Krašover, blagajnik; Miroslav Copič, zapisnikar; dr. Markus, društveni zdravnik. Nadzorni odbor: Fr. Skupin, predsednik; Frank Ivančič in Jakob Jesenko, odzornika Zastavonika Anton Guttner, vratar August Markovič, bolniški nadzornik Mike Bizaj, zastopnik Prosvete Mike Bizaj. Seje se vrše vsa tri tretje nedelje v mesecu na 308 E. Brown st. — John Grindel, tajnik.

Združitev dveh društev

Cleveland, O. — Tu v bližini imamo dve društvi SNPJ — št. 139 in 477, ki zloročata v SDD na Prince ave. Peter Segulin, predsednik društva. Na Jutrovenem, je mnenja, da bi se društvi združili in zdi se, da ima prav. Vesel sem, ker sem en ga našel, ki je istih misli kot ja, da se društvi združita, kar bo v korist članom obeh društev in SNPJ. Upam, da nam bo še tudi gl. odbor SNPJ pri tem na roko.

Članom obeh društev želim površno omeniti stroške, katerih je polovico preveč, in potem naj presodijo, ali smo na pravi poti ali ne.

IZREDNI ASEMENT obeh društev po 10 centov na člana znaka v enem letu \$156; skupna dvorana \$50; plača obeh predsednikov po \$10 na leto znaka \$20; obeh tajnikov \$130; blagajnj-

kov \$20; zapisnikarjev \$20. Obrasi, poština, federacija, sekreterje in druge ceremonije pa stanejo najmanj \$50. Skupni stroški teh društev torej znašajo \$446.

To vsto morajo člani plačati in potrebovati ni, da tako trošimo denar, ker ne moremo niti poslati delegata na konvencije SNPJ. Ce se bomo združili, ga bomo pa lahko. Zakaj naj bi bili dve družini v eni hiši in blizu dvorane v dveh društvi SNPJ? Br. Segulin svetujem, naj gre na delo, da tako dokažemo člansku, da bo imelo koristi od združitve. Ce se to zgodi, sem prepričan, da nam bodo tudi druga društva sledila, kar bo v splošno korist.

Frank Stemberger, 139.

Uradniki društva št. 158

Euclid, O. — Na letni seji društva Zavedni Sosedje št. 158 SNPJ so bili izvoljeni sledovi uradniki za leto 1935: Predsednik Chas. Wick, podpredsednik Karol Rottar, tajnik John Ivančič (20800 Miller ave.), blagajnik Frank Mišič, zapisnikarica Anna Zele. Nadzorni odbor: Jakob Bukovec, Antonija Skerjanc in Mary Strakal. Zastavonika Josepha Koška, zastopnika Prosvete Karol Rottar, 9703 Keeewane ave., zastopnika Clevelandske federacije SNPJ Chas. Wick. Direktorji Slovenskega društvenega doma: Ahacy Prezelj, Chas. Wick in John Ivančič. Zastopnika za starostno pokojnino in brezposelnost zavarovalnino: John Ivančič in Ahacy Prezelj. Zdravnik dr. Anton Sur. Seje vsak 3. torek ob 7:30 zvečer v mesecu v SDD, Recher ave.

John Ivančič, tajnik.

Novi uradniki

Canton, O. — Društvo št. 315 SNPJ je na letni seji izvolilo sledeče uradnike za leto 1935: Blaž Odar, predsednik, Frank Hrvatin, podpredsednik, Mary Horwath, tajnika (806 — 23rd st., N. W. Canton, O.), Josephine Odar, zapisnikarica, Theresia Rokus, blagajnica. Nadzorni odbor: Frank Odar, predsednik, Pete Chufar in August Kompara ml., odbornika, Dr. G. E. Palazzi, društveni zdravnik. Zastopnika za SVO federacijo sta Blaž Odar in August Kompara ml. Seje se vršijo v spodnjih prostorjih na 1208 Belden ave. N. E. vsako 3. nedeljo v mesecu ob 2. pop.

Frank Guna, bivši tajnik.

Iz urada društva 116

Lincoln, III. — Članom društva št. 116 SNPJ naznjam, da sem prevzel tajništvo tega društva za leto 1935. Denar in drugo, ki spada v področje tajnika, pošljite na naslov: Mike Brill, 1631 City ave., Lincoln, Ill. — Na prošli seji je bilo sklenjeno, da mora vsak član plačati 25 centov v društveno blagajno za mesec januar 1935. — SNPJ je v prošlem letu precej dobro napredoval, tako tudi njeno glasilo Prosveta. Želim, da bi bilo več napredka v tekocem letu. Le tako naprej! — Vsem članom SNPJ želim obilo sreče v novem letu!

Mike Brill, tajnik.

Zahvala za priznanje

Cleveland, O. — Članom društva št. 139 SNPJ se zahvaljujem za priznanje in ponovno izvolitev. Upam, da bo v bodoče še več napredka, obenem pa prosim članstvo, da mi bo šlo na roko v vseh ozirih ter da bo plačevalo asement pravočasno, da se izogneme neprilkam.

Anton Zelezniček, tajnik.

Iz urada društva št. 83

Bingham Canyon, Utah. — Članom društva št. 83 SNPJ naznjam zaključek z letne seje, ki se glasi, da vsi oni člani, ki ne morejo plačati svojega asementa na društveni seji, o tem povejo na seji pred članstvom, da se

POZOR!

Rock Springs, Wyo. Rojaki,

pazite in bodite previdni predno oddate naročilo za obliko Petru Suteru, ki hodi okrog in prodaja obliko. Meni je pomeril obliko že več ko pred trinajstimi tedni, za kar sem mu na njegovo zahtevo vplačal v narip \$20.00, a do sedaj še ni obliko in niti njega več na okrog. Cuje se, da je isto napravljen z mnogimi drugimi rojaki. Radi takih prodajalcev izgube še drugi potem svoje zupanje pri ljudeh. Frank Berlogar. — (Adv.)

DRUŠTVO "NADA" št. 192 SNPJ.

Maškeradna veselica v soboto 9. februarja 1935 v dvorani SNPJ.

DRUŠTVO "PIONEER" št. 559 SNPJ. "Style show" v soboto 16. februarja 1935 v dvorani SNPJ.

OPOMBA: Tajoščna federacija SNPJ objavlja prirede društev po enkrat na mesec. Oglas za društva, ki niso vključena v federacijo, stane 50 centov in je v listu priobčen enkrat na mesec toliko časa, da se vrši predmet.

Vremenoslovci dobe dnevnega

okoli 7000 prijav v vremenu na severni polobli zemlje.

"S stroji, ki delujejo tako pre-

cizno, da razdelijo 1 milimeter na 800 delec.

Anton Zelezniček, tajnik.

Seznam prirede društov SNPJ

priglašenih k čikaški federaciji

DRUŠTVO "NADA" št. 192 SNPJ.

Maškeradna veselica v soboto 9. februarja 1935 v dvorani SNPJ.

DRUŠTVO "PIONEER" št. 559 SNPJ. "Style show" v soboto 16. februarja 1935 v dvorani SNPJ.

POZOR!

DR. JOHN J. ZAVERTNIK

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

OFFICE HOURS AT

5724 W. 26th Street

1:30-8:30-6:30-8:30 Daily

Tel. Crawford 2212

ST 1558 W. Cermak Rd.

4:30-6:30 p. m. Daily

Tel. Canal 3485

Wednesday & Sunday by appointment only

Residence Tel.: Crawford 2446

IF NO ANSWER—CALL AUSTIN 5700

ITALIAN ACCORDIONS

Vsek vrst—vsele dele

dobre blage in cena nizka.

Jedinstveno zadovoljstvo.

Popravljamo in vnovz

imo v račun stare harmonika.

ITALIAN ACCORDION CO.

1314 Blue Island Ave. Dept. 21, Chicago, Ill.

FRANCKSONS

FREE Catalog

What salt is to food

FRANC'S CHICORY

IS TO COFFEE

HEIN FRANCK & SONS, INC.

DOMAČA ZDRAVILA

V sklepku 10. redne konvencije se lahko naroči na list Prosveta in

pričetek enem ali dve

člani na mesec.

DR. JOHN J. ZAVERTNIK

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

OFFICE HOURS AT

5724 W. 26th Street

1:30-8:30-6:30-8:30 Daily

Tel. Crawford 2212

ST 1558 W. Cermak Rd.

4:30-6:30 p. m. Daily

Tel. Canal 3485

Wednesday & Sunday by appointment only

Residence Tel.: Crawford 2446

IF NO ANSWER—CALL AUSTIN 5700

DOMAČI ZDRAVNIK

Math Pezzir

Box 772, City Hall Sta.

NEW YORK, N. Y.

FLUSHING, N. Y.

Mesto

Država

Nova narodnina

Star narodnina

Zapisnik 6. konference Jugoslovanske bratske federacije

vriče se v Clevelandu, O., dne 19. in 20. oktobra 1934

Br. Zbašnik pravi, da osebno ni nasproten lesvicu JEF in meni, da bo morebiti umestna, ko se bodo naše organizacije združile v eno. Po njegovem mnenju ta lesvica nasprotuje načelnim izjavam naših podpornih organizacij in v imenu JSKJ, katero zastopa, izjavlja, da se ista ne strinja s takim bolniškim sistemom. Načelje je mnenje, da je za naše organizacije najbolj priporočljivo, da se vse bolniške nakaznice posiljajo vrhovnemu zdravniku v pregled in potrdilo, ker s tem se v velikih slučajih prepreči simulacija in druge sitnosti.

Br. Cinkar pravi, da je spravil to vprašanje na dnevnem red največ iz razloga, ker bo prihodnje leto več konvencij naših podpornih organizacij in bo istem v veliko pomoč, če mi tukaj prerezamo lesvico JBF in naše bolniške sisteme sploh, kajti bolniške podpore so zmeraj tvorile naš največji problem in ga deloma še, zato n i tem nikoli preveč razglabljanja in prerezavanja ter stiskanja še za čim boljšim. In če se že bolniška lesvica JBF izkazala za najboljšo, kar smo do sedaj iznašli, je tudi dobro, da to tukaj ugotovimo in jo priporočamo prihodnjim konvencijam.

Nato br. predsednik pozove še br. M. Kuheljna, ki se največ ukvarja z bolniško podporo pri SSPZ, da poda zbornici nekoliko iz svojih izkušenj o lesvici JBF. Kuhelj se odzove in poroča, da je proučeval razne sisteme ter da je iz njegovih izkušenj prišel do prepričanja, da je ta lesvica najbolj postrena in obenem najboljša, kar si jih v teh razmerah moremo zamisliti. Ako hočemo biti odkritesčni in pošteni, moramo priznati, da je najbolj pravčina, pravi, in obenem najbolj postrena za člane in za organizacije. Resnic je, da je precej komplikirana in donekle tudi težko razumljiva, posebno za navadne člane, toda upa, da se bo tudi to dalo izboljšati. Na vprašanje predsednika, kaj misli, če bi se dalo narediti kako izjemo ali izboljšanje za stare člane, da je dolgo plačujejo pa so le malo ali pa nič podpore prejeli, ki tako član zbole, Kuhelj odgovori, da misli, da bi se dalo kaj izboljšati in da je to potrebno. Končno še omeni, da je ta lesvica pripomogla, da se nabira v bolniški skupini rezerva in anali, da bo posamično tako narasla, da bo mogoče dovoliti članom nekako dividende.

Br. Zbašnik ponovno povdarda, da je za varnost bolniških skladov najbolj priporočljivo, da so vse nakaznice pregledeane po vrhovnem zdravniku, ki približno lahko določi, koliko časa katera bolezna traja. In kar se tiči dividend, pravi, da bi to bilo nevarno in je po njegovem mnenju neprisporočljivo.

Tudi br. Vider meni, da ni priporočljivo, da katera organizacija začne z dividendami. Bolje je, da se nabira rezerva in da smo pripravljeni za vse slučaje. Dividende tudi niso v soglasju principi bratskih organizacij temveč je to bolj posnemanje inšurencov. Bratstvo igra pri nas še vedno važno vlogo in bratstvo najostane simbol naših organizacij.

Br. Rus meni ravnopravno, namreč, da bi bilo z agitatoričnega stališča umestno in smatra za svojo organizacijo priporočljivo.

Ker se je razprava precej raztegnila in ker je menej zbornice, da so se dodebra izmenjala mnenja in je vse povedal svoje o tej stvari, je sklenjeno, da se priporoča bolniško lesvico JBF vsem organizacijam, in tem je razprava o tem zaključena.

Na vprašanje, če je JBF kedaj razpravljala o smrtninski lesvici, pojasni predsednik, da še ni, ker glede tega nilo do sedaj posebnih poteklo.

Br. Černe pojasnjuje. Povdarda posebno, da bi se na vrhovnega zdravnika zamogli absolutno zaneseti le tedaj, če bi se isti posvetil samo našemu delu in bi ne bil odvisen od drugih ljudi za svoj obstanek. Tako kot je vrhovni zdravnik sedaj, je le nekako polovičen in tako je tudi njegovo delo za nas. Za tako delo bi vrhovni zdravnik moral seveda biti zadostno plačan, in medtem ko nobena posamezna organizacija tega ne bi zmaglo, bi ga skupno lahko dobro plačali.

Istega mnenja kot Černe glede skupnega zdravnika je tudi br. Lisch. Meni, da bi to preprečilo veliko silnici v naših organizacijah.

Br. Zbašnik pobija idejo in pravi, da bi se to moralno najprej prakticirati odspodaj, to je, pri društvenih in po okrajih. Priporočljivo pa je, pravi, da vrhovnega zdravnika izvolijo gl. odborniki.

Br. Rus in Vider ne vidita možnosti za skupnega zdravnika v doglednem času in sta tudi mnenja, da je za organizacije bolje, ako vrhovnega zdravnika voli gl. odbor namesto konvencije.

Nato je predlagano in sprejet, da se razprava o tem za sedaj zaključi.

Zatem referira br. Butkovich o vprašanju, "Ali je skupno zavetišče potrebno in izvedljivo," ki pravi, da je napisane referata in da se je odzval poziv predsednika federacije, kateri je smatral, da ho on kot predsednik HBZ, ki že ima svoje zavetišče za deco, lahko dal tej konferenci zanesljive podatke, kar bo tudi poskušal storiti. V svojem referatu navaja, kako so on počeli z zavetiščem, koliko časa že obstaja in koliko jih stane do sedaj. Pravi, da je članstvo HBZ že do sedaj prispevalo nad milijon dolarjev za zavetišče, a se ni tako kot bi moral biti. Vzdrževanje posameznega otroka stane od \$20 do \$30 na mesec v članstvo, plačuje v ta sklad redno po 5c mesечно, kar pa ne zadošteje. V programu imajo, da zgradijo dom tudi ostarele v nemogome člane in na večih konvencijah ter na sejah gl. odbora so o tem razpravljali, toda nobenega definitivnega zaključka še niso naredili. Članstvo pa seveda prizakuje velike reči in vprašuje nepravilno, kaj smo zaključili in kedaj bomo postavili dom za starce. On ne vidi, da je taka reč mogroča, posebno v razmerah kot so zadnja leta ne, razen če bi res prisko do združitve jugoslovanskih bratskih organizacij. Največje je vprašanje, kako tako zavetišče vzdrževati, nako dobiti sredstva in on ne vidi te možnosti. Po pravilih HBZ sme vsak zapustiti svojo smrtnino zavetišču, a to niti zdaleka ne zadoštuje. Osebno je preprčan, da je za posamezno organizacijo nemogoče vzdrževati tako zavetišče.

Br. Cinkar pravi, da je to stvar proučeval leta nazaj, ko je bilo prvo živo gibanje za zavetišče pri SNPJ. On je proučil, da je stvar izvedljiva le, če bi se za to zadržene organizacije, toda tudi tedaj ne brez velikih kriv in vprašanje je, dali smo pri volji doprimiti take kriv in kako dolgo. Po njegovem računu bi moral platičevati vsak član najmanj 10c mesечно v sklad za zavetišče tudi še potem, ko bi bilo isto že zgrajeno, a za zgraditev in remonti bi morali prispevati še posebej in še prej. To bi pomenilo zvišanje načema in izredne doklade, kar pa našemu članstvu v teh razmerah ne moremo nakladati.

Br. Pekić je mnenja, da bi člani bili pripravljeni podpirati zavetišče, in priletni, ki bi bili v tak zavod, bi dali zapisati svoje smrtnine nanj in na tak način bi se dobito precej dohodkov. On smatra, da je skupno zavetišče potrebno in izvedljivo ter še, da bi federacija sprejela kak prelog v tem smislu ter podvselja inicijativu za dosseganje istega. Nato predлага, da federacija podvzame akcijo v tem smislu.

Br. Milojević podpira predlog z dodatkom, da se avoli na tej konferenci odbor, sestojec iz petih članov, ki naj se stvar proučuje in na prvi bodeni konferenci

ista omejena na narodnost ali samo na slovensko pleme.

- Gojtov sports, metanja žoge, kegljanja itd., posamezno in v kolikor je potrebno v svrhu reklame, kakor tudi skupno kjer dopuščajo razmere.
- Izdajanje pamphletov direktno od Jugoslovanske bratske federacije vsaj dvakrat na leto, ki naj bi bili izdelani seveda tako, da bi bili zanimivi in služili kot reklamo sredstvu.
- Kontesti od časa do časa z manjšimi nagradami, kateri naj bi zainteresirali mladino in jo tako bolje seznaniti z našimi ustanovami.
- Govori, predavanja in proučevanje ljudi o sistemu bratskega zavarovanja, ki se izredno lodi od privatnega insurance, ter izobrazbi v splošnem in
- katerever vprašanje se ne moremo izogniti, je pa ZDRAUŽENJE.

O zadnjem vprašanju se je že veliko govorilo in tudi mnogo pisalo, toda vse kaže, da smo še vedno tam, kjer smo bili. Dovolite mi konstantirati tukaj, da vsekum gleda kakšne okupacije katerokoli jednote ali zvezne v ti federaciji ali izven iste od strani načine jednote je bres podlage in nemisel. Mi smo za združenje, ker principiell v istega verujemo in smo tudi preprčani, da bi isto veliko koristilo prisotetemu članstvu in jugoslovanskemu delavstvu na splošno, toda ne valjajo nesčas, kar želim da se blagovoli vsestransko upoštevati.

Združenje se ne da izsiliti, zato je zelo dvomljivo, da bi bili kateri tu med nami, ki bi gojili take miali ali delal načrte v takem smislu. Članstvo in uradniki organizacije, ki bi bili pripravljeni na združitev, morajo biti najprej preprčani, da je združenje v njihovem interesu, potem sele se da isto investi in ne po prej. Potrebno je, da se o tem vprašanju razpravlja na naših konferencah in da članstvo siša načrte, ki jih je bres podlage in sprejeti. Predlagam, da bi isto veliko delovalo v Jugoslovanskem delavstvu na splošno, toda ne valjajo nesčas, kar želim da se blagovoli vsestransko upoštevati.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Glasuje se o predlogu br. Pekića, za katerega je od danšči še glasov. Šest zastopnikov se vzdruži glasovanju in predsednik proglaši Pekićev predlog za sprejet.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih nam je lahko koristna v priporoči, da bi se take konference vrnila vse tri meseca.

Br. Vider temu ugovara in pravi, da ne vidi nobene stvarne ovire za združenje, in da je isto možno tudi sedaj, ko imamo voljo za to in ako resno delamo za združenje.

Br. Butkovič pojasni, da je članstvo HBZ proti združenju v tem času, misli pa, da je razprava o tem vprašanju potreben klub temu, ter poleg združenja za JBF veliko drugih vaših stvari; v katerih

PROSVETA

THE ENLIGHTENMENT

GLASILO IN LASTNINA SLOVENSKE NARODNE JEDNOTE

Organ of and published by the Slovens National Benefit Society

Narodna: za Združeno državo (Izven Chicago) in Kanado \$4.00 na leto, \$3.00 za pol leto, \$1.50 za dčer leta; za Chicago in Cincin \$7.50 na celo leto, \$5.75 za pol leta; za inozemstvo \$6.00.

Subscription rates: for the United States (except Chicago) and Canada \$6.00 per year, Chicago and Cincin \$7.50 per year, foreign countries \$9.00 per year.

Cene oglasov po dogovoru... Nekopiri dopisov in nepravilnih člankov ne se vratajo. Nekopiri literarni vsebine (črtice, posnetki, drame, pesmi itd.) ne vrnejo pošiljanje je v sklopu, da je priloki pošteni.

Advertising rates: on agreement... Manuscripts of communications and unsolicited articles will not be returned. Other manuscripts, such as stories, plays, poems, etc., will be returned to sender only when accompanied by self-addressed and stamped envelope.

Nastav za vas, kar ima stik z listom:

PROSVETA

3857-59 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

MEMBER OF THE FEDERATED PRESS

-138-

Ob novih nalogah

V novem letu smo, toda stari boj za obstavnin za ekonomsko ter socialno demokracijo se nadaljuje. Star je že ta boj, hud in nepomirljiv kakor je krivica — in dokler bo obstala ekonomska in socialna kričenost, bo trajal ta boj. Začetek novega leta torej ne pomeni nič drugega za nas kakor le to, da je boj za preobrat človeške družbe eno leto starejši.

Poleg tega stalnega boja nas pa čaka v nastopnem letu še druge naloge. Petletna kriča — ameriška "hudiceva petletka"! — je podrobila celo vrsto akutnih problemov, ki morajo biti rešeni čim hitreje. Ti problemi se predvsem tičejo nas, tičejo se vseh mezdnih delavcev, našega kruha, torej našega obstanka.

Glavni problem ameriškega delavstva, ki pride letos in kaj kmalu na dnevni red, je socialno zavarovanje.

To je nekaj novega za Ameriko. Še pred nekaj leti niso Američani niti sanjali, da jim bo kdaj to potrebno — dasi ameriški socialisti že trideš let zahtevajo socialno zavarovanje. Zdaj je prišlo potreba, da se to uresniči. Ker pa je novost, je med avtorji načrtov za to zavarovanje prava konfuzija.

Nam ni vseeno, kakano bo to zavarovanje, čeprav se držimo taklike, da je tudi našljabi načrt boljši ko nič. Dolžnost ameriškega delavstva je, da se pobriga za najboljši načrt socialnega zavarovanja, ki je danes mogoč, našloga delavskega časopisa pa je, da trdno stoji ob najboljšem načrtu.

Socialno zavarovanje se deli na več vej in poglaviti veji, ki prideta letos na dnevni red, sta zavarovanje proti brezposelnosti in starostna pokojnina.

Brezposelnostno zavarovanje pride prvo na vrsto in Rooseveltova administracija je že pripravila svoj načrt. Podrobnosti tega načrta še niso znane, vendar ne sme biti dvoma, da je jake konservativni in skromen za delavce. Delodajalci, ki so se udali dejstvu, da brezposelnostnega zavarovanja ni več mogoče začevati, bodo, naravnino napeli vse svoje sile, da bo to zavarovanje zanje čim ceneje in v tem oziru bodo imeli Rooseveltovo administracijo in najbrž tudi kongres na svoji strani.

Ameriška delavska federacija, ki je do lani odklanjala vsako idejo socialnega zavarovanja, se je moral sprijaznit z novimi razmerami in izdelala je svoj načrt brezposelnostnega zavarovanja, ki bo predložen kongresu. Tudi ta načrt je konservativen, je pa nekoliko boljši od onega, ki ga je pripravil Rooseveltov odbor.

Kongres bo nedvomno storil kompromis in bo zmesil zakon zavarovanja proti brezposelnosti iz vseh konservativnih načrtov; pri tem bo morda upoštevan deloma načrt Ameriške delavske federacije.

Najboljš med vsemi načrti, kar je bilo do danes predloženih, je sededa Lundeenov načrt, ki nosi oznako "Bill H. R. 7598". Ta načrt so osvojili komunisti in sprejelo ga je mnogo delavskih unij. Ta načrt je zelo idealen za delavce, toda za kapitaliste je "silno nepraktičen", zato ni najmanjšega upanja, da bi bil sprejet v tem kongresu, v katerem ameriško delavstvo nima nobenega zastopnika, temveč "prijetje", kakršne vidijo voditelji Ameriške delavske federacije.

Ako bi bilo ameriško delavstvo složno in enotno v svojih zahtevah, bi lahko naredilo mogočen pritisk na kongres za Lundeenov načrt in morda bi bilo kaj uspeha. Naša največja nesreča pa je, ker ni složnosti in je preveč razcepjenosti. Ameriška delavska federacija s svojimi starimi "praktičnimi" voditelji sprejela svoj načrt in kakor vse kaže, se je za ta načrt izreklo tudi vodstvo socialistične stranke.

Mi nismo za taktiko "vse ali nič". Nekaj je nekaj časa bojko-ko-zmoriš "nič" — rekli pa smo že, da je načrt delavcev, pobrigit se za najbolje, kar morejo dobiti. Zapraviti vse, ko bi lahko bilo nekaj, je slaba taktika. Nasprotno je pametna taktika, da delavci nikdar ne stoje na enem mestu. Vedno in vedno moraš korakati in zahtevati svoje. Če dobni nekaj, vzem, toda ne odneha — zahtevaj še drugo in drugo toliko časa, da dobni vse, a ne pozabi, da za "vsem" pride še nekaj.

Največ načrt v novem letu so velike, ampak Prosveta potrebuje še več sodelovanja, še več kooperacije od svojih citateljev in članov SNPJ.

Najš cilj je stodostotna kooperacija vseh! Plašite v Prosveto. Povejte svoje mnenje, če prav je sporno. Svoboda stvarne kritike je zajamčena vsakemu — in le s stvarno kritiko bomo razčistili vse nesporazumnosti in prišli do složne akcije, ki je silno potrebna.

Glasovi iz naselbin

Zanimive beležke iz raznih krajev

Poročilo o uspelem slavju

Moon Rus, Pa. — Društvo št. 88 SNPJ je obhajalo jednotinu jubilejne dne 19. nov. 1934, na zahvaljuju v moralinem in gmotnem oziru: poset jim bomo skušali ob priliki vrnilti. Dalje se zahvaljujem br. Trčelju za govor, članicam za petje, igralskemu objetu za dobro uprizoritev iger, kuhanicam, odboru in delavcem in vsem, ki so na kakršenkoli način pripomogli k celotnemu uspehu našega slavlja dne 29. nov. Vsem skupaj želim obilo sreče v letu 1935!

Program se je pričel ob 3. pooldne. Godba iz naselbine Strabane je zaigrala veselje komade, nakar je društveni predsednik b. V. Butja otvoril slavnostni program s pozdravnim nagovorom ter se zahvalil navzočim za obilni poset. Nato so društvene članice zapele lepo novo pesem, ki smo jo menda slišali prv: "Mati Jednota, bodi pozdravljen, pozdravljeni bratje in sestre." Pele so tako lepo, da je bilo ginjeno marsikatero srce. Zatem je predsednik programa predstavil glavnega govornika br. Johna Trčelja, člana gl. odbora. On nam je povedal marsikaj zanimivega in lepega o naši jednoti. Govorov predsednika in glavnega govornika ne bom opisoval, ker je to že storil v dnevniku Prosveta br. A. Zidanšek. Omenim naj le, da je br. Trčelj dober govornik in za svoja izvajanja je žel splošno priznanje.

Članice so spet zapele, to pot pesem "Mrtvo dete se je rodilo." Tudi ta pesem se je občinstvu dopadla. Predsednik je potem predstavil br. A. Zidanška, ki je pozdravil navzoč, čestital društvu na uspehih, omenil težkoče pri svojem delu kot zastopnik Prosvete in neosnovane kritike, ki temeljijo načrt na nesmiselnih govorjih, če, da "Jednota ima milijone, zato bi morala posiliti Prosveto svojim članom brezplačno." Nato je br. John Kralj, član angleško poslujočega društva št. 706 SNPJ, predstavil dve mladi članici, Kristino Ambrožič in Lilijanu Pogachnik, ter Toneta Slabeta, ki so delklamirali tako lepo in razločno ter glasno. (Imen angleških delklamacij si nisem zapomnil.)

Sledili sta dve enodejanki, Molkovi "Nova igra" in "Živela združna kri", obe kot nalač za take priveditve. Prva je dovolj dolga, druga pa se mi zdi malo prekratka; dobro bi bilo, da bi jo avtor malo podaljal. Igralsko obseg je dobro izvršilo svoje vloge in ob igri sta se občinstvo dopadli. V dvorani je bilo vse mirno in tiho, dasi je bila polna ljudstva. Po končanih igrah so članice zapele "Goreči ogenj iz plamena", in s tem zaključile program, nakar se je razvila prosta zabava s plesom, ki je trajala do polnoči. Godba iz Strabane je igrala veselje slovenske in ameriške komade, tako da so se delko zavrete tudi naše mamicice in atekl.

V imenu društva št. 88 SNPJ se toplo zahvaljujem vsem čla-

nomic in članicam, vsem posetnikom, ki so prišli na naše slavje ob bližu in daleč ter nam pomagali k uspehu v moralinem in gmotnem oziru; poset jim bomo skušali ob priliki vrnilti. Dalje se zahvaljujem br. Trčelju za govor, članicam za petje, igralskemu objetu za dobro uprizoritev iger, kuhanicam, odboru in delavcem in vsem, ki so na kakršenkoli način pripomogli k celotnemu uspehu našega slavlja dne 29. nov. Vsem skupaj želim obilo sreče v letu 1935!

Frank Močnik, 88.

Gospodinski odsek SND

No. Chicago, Ill. — Na letni seji gospodinskega odseka SND v Waukeganu je bilo sklenjeno, da se strožje ravnamo po pravilih. Ako članica ne plača članarine tri meseca, naj jo tajnica opomni, da plača vso zaostalo članarino, če ne plača, pa se jo črta. Prizadete članice prosim, da to upoštevajo. Za tekoče leto je bil izvoljen sledeti odbor: Predsednica Mary Babnik, podpredsednica Mary Malovačič, tajnica Mary Brence, zapisnarka Francis Leskovec, blagajnica Mary Dobrovolec. Nadzornice: Annie K. Gantar, Frances Pajzar in Mary Pink. Seje se vršijo kot po navadi. — Tajnica.

Slovanje pevskega zbora

Waukegan, Ill. — Naznanjam, da se bo vršila ustanovna seja za pevski zbor dne 3. jan. 1935, to bo v četrtek zvečer ob 8. uri v Slov. narodnem domu. Vabilo vse, ki imajo veselje za petje in pa ki posudejo za to talent in pa glas. Še posebno apeliram na mladino! Starše pa prosimo, naj pošljemo 3. jan. svoje odrasle sinove in hčerke na ta sestanek.

Da se ustanovi pevski zbor, je bil sklep delničarjev SND. Sklenjeno je bilo tudi, da SND trpi vse stroške toliko časa, da se ta pevski zbor dodobra organizira ali do priveditve prvega koncerta, ki bi se vršil kadar bi bil zbor za to sposoben.

Sledili sta dve enodejanki, Molkovi "Nova igra" in "Živela združna kri", obe kot nalač za take priveditve. Prva je dovolj dolga, druga pa se mi zdi malo prekratka; dobro bi bilo, da bi jo avtor malo podaljal. Igralsko obseg je dobro izvršilo svoje vloge in ob igri sta se občinstvo dopadli. V dvorani je bilo vse mirno in tiho, dasi je bila polna ljudstva. Po končanih igrah so članice zapele "Goreči ogenj iz plamena", in s tem zaključile program, nakar se je razvila prosta zabava s plesom, ki je trajala do polnoči. Godba iz Strabane je igrala veselje slovenske in ameriške komade, tako da so se delko zavrete tudi naše mamicice in atekl.

Na svidenje 3. januarja ob 8. uri zvečer v SND!

Za odbor, M. Judnič.

Ameriška socialna drama

"Stevedore" v Chicagu

Ameriška socialna drama je že zelo revna v splošnem teatru. Dolga ekonomska depresija je omogočila inspirirala nekaj poskušanj, ki so dobro uspeli in vsekakor bodo dali krepko pobudo za razvoj močne socialne drame v Ameriki.

Eden teh poskusov je drama "Stevedore", ki je imela velik uspeh — kakor poročajo — v New Yorku in dn. 24. decembra je bila prvič prezentirana v Chicago, v gledališču Selwyn, Dearborn in Lake st. Vodstvo teatrema ima nova organizacija "Drama Union", ki skuša popularizirati socialno dramatiko.

"Stevedore" — po načrti pristojnega — po načrti delavcev — je delo dveh avtorjev, Paula Petersa in Georgea Skilara, in kaže življenje zamorskih delavcev na pomolih v New Orleansu. Prikaz tega črnega življenja in boje za obstanek je zelo napet skozi vse tri dejanja, ki imajo v prvem pet scen, v drugem tri in v zadnjem dve. V drami je okrog 30 karakterjev in teh sta dve tretjini zamorki.

Tendenca drame je plemenški boj med belimi in črnimi, ki se pri preljevu v razredni boj, kajti unija belokokočnih pristojnih delavcev vabi tudi črnce v svoje vrste v smislu principa, da mezena izkoristi vse nesporazumnosti in prišli do složne akcije, ki je silno potrebna.

politi. Črnci bi se radi odzvali, toda ne zaupajo dosti belim, ker vedo izkušenj, da belci radi zvrnejo vse lumparije na črnce in jih pusti na cedilu. Ta omajhivost med črnci je prikazana v tej drami stootdostno realistično. Kadar so črnci sami — zlasti ko so zbrani v žamorski jedilnici eji pomol — so silno koraknji in v velikim navdušenjem delajo načrte, kako bodo zahtevali svojo pravico in povredo belemu bossu, kar mu gre, ali čim se prikaže beli boss ali beli policij, takoj izgube ves pogumčin pasjepočno kimajo: "Yassah, yassah . . ."

Nasprotje med to neodločnostjo in pomankanjem vsake vere vse načeni strani in drzno agresivnost belih bossov, ki postopajo s črnci kakor z mumi in psi, je osnova načrt, katera se vleče skozi vso drama. Le na koncu, ko so črnci pritrirani do skrajnosti, dobre nekaj odločnosti, zgradi barikade iz pohištva na dvorišču svojega bednega stanovanja in divje mečejo opeko na drhal, ki jih hoče linčati. Ko pa pride njihova zadeta, nad kreditom, je tudi konec: njihove odpornosti.

Posemne scene so zelo prestrele in vseskozi realistične, tako da gledalec pozabi, da je v teatru. Posemno barvitost daje domač jezik, ki je prepletan z gromostno izkoriščanjem, katere pa

ne motijo. Pretresljiva je zlasti prva scena v prvem dejanju, kjer belokokočni fant pretepe svojo belokokočno punco, nakar zbeži, ona pa zvrne kričo na — "nigra" in povzroči linčarsko strast ter policijski naval na nezdolne črnce.

Druga zanimiva scena je v zadnjem dejanju v podstrelju, kjer se "nigri" zbverejo na "mo-

bilni seji" in iščajo utehe v bur- nem nabožnem prepevanju.

"Stevedore" bodo igrali me-

sec dni v Chicagu. Kdo želi vi-

de strašno resnico črnskega

življenja in trpljenja na jugu,

prikazano po izvrstnih igralcih

in igralkah, naj ne zamudi te pri-

like. Kaj takega se ne vidi vsak

dan v tem milijonskem mestu.

M.—k.

le pojasnila, pazite na Prosveto, kjer bodo priobčena. Do tedaj pa iskren pozdrav vsem članom SNPJ in zadovoljnje leta 1935!

J. F. Terbian, tajnik.

Zelo važna seja Illinoiske federacije

se dne 27. jan.

Virden, Ill. — Iz urada tajni-

ka federacije društev SNPJ v

centralnem Illinoisu. V pojačanju

vsem društvtom in tajnikom:

V smislu zaklju

Slovenska Narodna

Ustanovljena 9. aprila
1904

Podpora Jednot

Lektor. 17. junija 1907
v državi Illinois

Tel. Rockwell 4904

2657-59 Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

GLAVNI ODBOR S. N. P. J.

UPRAVNI ODSEK:

VINCENT CAINKAR, predsednik..... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
FRED A. VIDER, gl. tajnik..... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
LAWRENCE GRADISHEK, tajnik..... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
JOHN VOGRICH, gl. blagajnik..... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
FILIP GODINA, upravitelj glasila..... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
JOHN MOLEK, urednik glasila..... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ODBORNICKI:

FRANK SOMRAK, prvi podpredsednik..... 996 E. 74th St., Cleveland, O.
JOHN E. LOKAR JR., drugi podpredsednik..... 1198 E. 17th St., Cleveland, O.

GOSPODARSKI ODSEK:

MATH PETROVICH, predsednik..... 596 E. 140th St., Cleveland, O.
ANTHONY CVETKOVICH..... 983 Seneca Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
JOHN OLIP..... 149 S. Prospect Ave., Clarendon Hills, Ill.

POROTNI ODSEK:

JOHN GORŠEK, predsednik..... 414 W. Hay St., Springfield, Ill.
ANTON ŠULAR..... Box 27, Alma, Kans.
JOHN TRČELJ..... Box 257, Strabane, Pa.
FRANK PODBOJ..... Box 61, Parkhill, Ill.
FRANK BARBICH..... 16010 Parkgrove Ave., Cleveland, O.

NADZORNI ODSEK:

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik..... 3639 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.
RED MALCAI..... 25 Central Park, Peru, Ill.
JACOB AMBROZICH..... 418 Pierce St., Eveleth, Minn.

POZOVI! — Korespondenca z glavnimi odborniki, ki delajo v s. uro, ne vrši takole:
VSA PISMA, ki se nanašata na posebni gl. predsednik, naj se nadove na predsednikovo.
VSE DENARNE pošiljave in stvari, ki se tičajo gl. upravnega odseka in jedotnih vrst,
naj se pošiljajo na gl. tajnikovo.

Vse zadeve, tičajoče se bolniških podpor, naj se pošiljajo na bol. tajnikovo.

Vse zadeve v zvezi z blagajniškimi posli, naj se pošiljajo na blagajnikovo.

VSE PRITOŽBE glede poslovanja v gl. upravnem odoru naj se pošiljajo Frank Zaitz,

predsedniku nadzornega odora.

VSI PRIZIVI na gl. poročni odsek se naj pošiljajo na John Gorška, predsednika poročne odseka.

VSI DOPISI in drugi spisi, razenčana, oglasi, naročnina in spisi vse, kar je v zvezi s glasilom jedotne, naj se pošiljajo na "PROSVETO". 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

NOTE: Correspondence with the Supreme Office should be addressed as follows:

Communications for the supreme president should be addressed to him.

All remittances of money and business concerning judges and members other than sick benefit should be addressed to secretary's office.

Matters of sick benefit should be addressed to the assistant secretary.

Financial matters under the jurisdiction of the treasurer's office should be taken up with him.

Complaint concerning the work of the executive board should be addressed to Frank Zaitz, chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

Charges, complaints and appeals should be addressed to John Goršek, chairman, Judicial Committee.

ZAPISNIK SEJE GL. UPRAVNEGA ODSEKA

z dne 10. decembra 1934

Predsednik-odpre sejo točno ob 1. uri popoldne. Na vzoči so vsi odborniki izvzemali br. Moleka, kateri se opravi.

Prečita se in z malimi popravki sprejme zapisnik seje z dne 28. novembra 1934.

Cainkar predloži pismo Hrvatskega pevskega zbornika katoliške župe, v katerem prosijo za oglaševanje na njih programu za veselico, ki jo bodo imeli v nasi dvorani. — Se dovoli vsoto \$5.

Gl. tajnik poroča gleda sestre Zakrajšek iz Indianapolis, Ind., katera je zastopala SNPJ na Fraternalnem konгресu države Indiana in priloga svoj račun. — Odsek sklene, da se vzame na znanje in račun, kolikor je upravičen, odobri.

Nato predloži pismo Chikaške federacije društev SNPJ, v katerem priporoča podaljšanje kampanje; nadalje, da bo Chikaška federacija imela božično predstavo, katero bo sama finančirala, da pa bi ne bilo preveliko, so sklenili vprašati upravnim odsek, da bi se dovolilo dvorano brezplačno. K temu govore vsi odborniki, ki menijo, da so z dvorano preveliki stroški, da bi jo mogli dati brezplačno. Treba je plačati hizika, razsvetljavo in druge reči oskrbovali. Nato je sklenjeno, da se jem da dvorano za polovično ceno.

Glede podaljšanja kampanje pa odsek sklene, da se ista konča v smislu že storjenje zaključka. To je, z dnem 31. decembra 1934. Razlogi so: Prvič, če se kampanja nadaljuje, izgubi svoj pomen, in drugič, s predolgo kampanjo brez vsake pristopnine se ljudi razvadijo, da poznene noveč več plačevajo. In tretjič, ker so bile že preje kot smo prejeli to pismo, natiskane vse listine za nagrade.

Predloženo je tudi enake vsebine pismo od št. 559, katerim naj velja gornji odgovor.

Št. 419—Br. Jos. Lovšic je zgubil prst na roki. Ker je izgubil ravno v drugem členu, je nastalo vprašanje ali se izplača ali ne. Upravni odsek potrdi zaključek poročnega odseka, da se izplača.

Št. 422—Br. Fr. Bergač prosi podporo iz skladu izrednih podpor. Vzrok: revičina in brezdelje. — Sklenjeno, da se mu daruje \$30.00.

Št. 14—Br. John Kaučnik je bil pasiven skoro dve leti in sedaj želi postati zoper aktiven. Bil je dolgoročno letni član. — Sklenjeno, da se sprejme nazaj za 2600 smrtnine in \$1 bolniške podpore.

Št. 44—Br. a. June je bil pasiven nad dve leti in je bil tudi že črtan. Zeli pa sedaj postati nazaj članom in on in njegova žena. Društvo nima nič proti, ako ju sprejme gl. urad. Član pravi, da se mu je reklo, da kadar bo imel denar bo lahko postal zoper aktiven. Dalj je to res ali ni je sedaj nemogoče dognati.

Sklenjeno, da se sprejme nazaj oba, pod pogojem, da platiča ves assessment za vso dobo za nazaj, in le za \$500.00 in \$100.00 bolniške podpore, ne več.

Št. 237—Pri tem društvu je umrl član Jos. Kapel, za njim pa je ostal neplačan račun zdravnika za vsto \$12.00—Odsek sklene, da se izplača, ako v to dovolijo dediči.

Št. 319—Br. Joseph Kaus ima prošnjo za podporo iz skladu izrednih podpor. Je revičina in bolniška podpora mu je v smislu pravil potekla. — Odsek sklene, da se mu ponudi odpovedano iz skladu za bolniške podpore.

Št. 408—Sestra Amalija Babin je v zavodu za slavomne, za katero je plačeval assessment njen sin, ker je mislil, da bo deležen njenje bolniške podpore, katere ni dobiti, ker je polnoleten in ni odvisen od nje. Prosil, da se mu povrne vplačani assessment, ker je tudi on v potrebi. — Odsek sklene, da se nakaze vsto \$30.00 in iz te vsto se njemu povrne assessment, ostalo pa za plačevanje assessmenta za omjenjeno članico.

Št. 344—Sestra Ursula Smrke ima prošnjo za odpaynino iz bolniškega sklada. Listine so v redu in odobrene po društvu in zdravniku. — Se odobri.

Št. 434—Za umrlo sestro Jero Papeš je preostalo 117.50 bolniške podpore, za katero sedaj vpraša njeni, ki je skrbela zanje v bolnici in ob smrti. — Odsek sklene, da se ostank izplača hčeri.

Godina poroča, da je vedno več pisem, v katerih vam zahtevajo veliki stenski koledar. Na rokah jih je nekaj, vendar pa ne dovolj, da bi se ustreglo vsem zahtevam vsej deloma. Poslati smo do sedaj vseemu društvu po en veliki koledar in 51 smo jih izposlala s svojim torek skupcem in nekaterim oglaševanjem.

S polja zdravniške vede

Janko Kač:

BACILI SE SPEMINJAJO

Pred revolucijo v naravoslovnih vedah. — Iz plesni nastajajo bacilli jetike, iz bacilov trebušnega tifusa bacilli paratifusa in kolibacilli.

Ko je v sredini preteklega stoletja pričel angleški naravoslovec Darwin učiti svoj nauk o razvoju vsega življenja iz enostavnih oblik v popolnejše, iz nujnih vrst živalstva in rastlinstva v višje vrste, se mu je skrakal upri ves tedanj znanstveni svet in ga proglašil za krivega preroka. Poznejša raziskovanja in razglabljanja so sicer dokazala pravilnost njegovih izjav, ki so napravila njegov nauk verjeten. Toda enega je manjkal: naravnostnih dokazov, da se res razvije iz ene rastlinne ali živalske vrste druga vrsta.

Ko je oče moderne bakteriologije, Robert Koch pred dobrim polstoletjem našel povročitelja jetike, je napočil za vso higieno nov čas. Njegovo odkritje namreč je še omogočilo zdravniku tudi v dvomljivih primerih takoj zagotovo dokazati jetiko ter tako bolnika še v pravem času napotiti k zdravljenju in ukremiti vse potrebno, da se zavarujejo zdravi pred okušbo. Brez posebne težave se je dal pregledati kar v ordinaciji plijnek. Nejak kapljic barve in že so se pokazale pod mikroskopom takšno obliko, da gre tudi skoz najgostejsja cedila in ga ne moremo opaziti pod mikroskopom že pri 4 do 500 kratni povečavi, pod ugodenimi pogoji v takšno obliko, da gre tudi skoz najgostejsja cedila in ga ne moremo opaziti pod mikroskopom več zaznati. Ni potrebe, da se prejedati kar v ordinaciji plijnek. Nejak kapljic barve in že so se pokazale pod mikroskopom tak v kupčkih in gnezdih zgoščene palice, cijih prisotnost je dalostno potreboval za diagnozo jetike. Kar je Koch pod mikroskopom našel in učil, da so namreč te drobne palice, dolge poleg do početka tisočnega milimetra edina in nespremenljiva oblika povročitelja jetike, to je veljalo skoraj tri desetletja v bakteriologiji za trdno in nevrgljivo dejstvo.

Zadnji čas pa se mnogo izjavlja v uspeli poizkuški odličnih strokovnjakov po vsem svetu, ki zatrjujejo, da so našli tisto dolgo pogrešani "kamen modrih" v najnujnejših oblikah življenja na zemlji, v mikrobih. Dolga, dolga tisočletja ni vedelo človeško oko, da živi poleg njemu zaznamljivih živil bitij še mnogo več prav enostavnih stvorov. Šele, ko je odkril holandski brusac

Loevenhook svoj primitivni mikroskop, se je počel človeški duh poglabljati v povsem nov svet, doslej neviden. Le nekaj tisočnih milimetrov dolge drobne žive stvarce, ki so živele po gnojiščih in drugi trohnobi, so prileče zanimati ves svet. Večina takšnih mikrobov je grajena prav enostavno, niso mogli razviti bacilli jetike celice. Se danes ne vemo, kam bi jih pristevali: med rastinstvo ali živalstvo. Tam na meji med za nas živim in za nas mrtvim svetom živijo svoje enostavne življenje. Prav ta njihova enostavnost pa je tisto, ki je v stanu, da povsem predvrača naše mnenje in učenje o vsem življenju na svetu.

Ko je oče moderne bakteriologije, Robert Koch pred dobrim polstoletjem našel povročitelja jetike, je napočil za vso higieno nov čas. Njegovo odkritje namreč je še omogočilo zdravniku tudi v dvomljivih primerih takoj zagotovo dokazati jetiko ter tako bolnika še v pravem času napotiti k zdravljenju in ukremiti vse potrebno, da se zavarujejo zdravi pred okušbo. Brez posebne težave se je dal pregledati kar v ordinaciji plijnek. Nejak kapljic barve in že so se pokazale pod mikroskopom tak v kupčkih in gnezdih zgoščene palice, cijih prisotnost je dalostno potreboval za diagnozo jetike. Kar je Koch pod mikroskopom našel in učil, da so namreč te drobne palice, dolge poleg do početka tisočnega milimetra edina in nespremenljiva oblika povročitelja jetike, to je veljalo skoraj tri desetletja v bakteriologiji za trdno in nevrgljivo dejstvo.

Skoraj še več pozornosti kaže domnevna precediljivega in nevidnega jetičnega štrupa pa

Sele v novejšem času so se z različnih krajev čuli glasovi, da morda povročitelji jetike lahko nastopi tudi v drugačni obliki palčic, ki jih je opisal Koch. Da celo se je drznil zdaj pa zdaj kdo trditi, da bi se nemar kači mogli razviti bacilli jetike celo iz mikrobov, ki nima po našem današnjem dognaju in naziranju prav nobenega opravka s tuberkulom.

Za pred dajšim časom je doprinesel med tem že umrl veliki nemški raziskovalec in moderni profesor Much dokaz, da tuberkuli ne ohranijo vedno svoje paličaste oblike, temveč prehajajo pod vplivom gnojenja in drugih bolezniških snovi v prav drobne ičraste in zrnčaste oblike, ki so klubj svoji komaj še zaznamljivi majčenosti še vedno sposobni za življenje. Nekateri drugi raziskovalci jetike, med njimi še tudi pokojni Calmette, so šli v svojih domnevah še dalje in so sodili, da more tuberkul preiti iz paličaste oblike, kakor jo je opisal Koch in jo moremo opaziti pod mikroskopom že pri 4 do 500 kratni povečavi, pod ugodenimi pogoji v takšno obliko, da gre tudi skoz najgostejsja cedila in ga ne moremo opaziti pod najboljšim mikroskopom več zaznati. Ni potrebe, da se prejedati kar v ordinaciji plijnek. Nejak kapljic barve in že so se pokazale pod mikroskopom tak v kupčkih in gnezdih zgoščene palice, cijih prisotnost je dalostno potreboval za diagnozo jetike. Kar je Koch pod mikroskopom našel in učil, da so namreč te drobne palice, dolge poleg do početka tisočnega milimetra edina in nespremenljiva oblika povročitelja jetike, to je veljalo skoraj tri desetletja v bakteriologiji za trdno in nevrgljivo dejstvo.

Skoraj še več pozornosti kaže domnevna precediljivega in nevidnega jetičnega štrupa pa

je vzbudilo v novejšem času tudiblji v širših plasti zanimačev za praktično zdravstvo še mnogo večje in pomenljivejše vprašanje, če se morejo tuberkuli razviti iz drugih živilih mikrobov. Prvi, ki je izrekel to, pred nedoljšim časom še nezaslišano trditev, je bil španski raziskovalec Ferran, po čigar mnenju tuberkuli niso kakšni posebni povročitelji, temveč se morejo pod nekimi določenimi okolnostmi razviti iz mnogočetinovih povsem nenevarnih bakterij, ki so jih polna črevesa. Preko te povsem novotarske podmene sivega, že pred celo vrsto let umrela španskega učenjaka, so še prav velika meri dokazovali verjetnost, da se lahko tuberkuli razvijejo iz povsem drugovrstnih mikrobov, marveč iz plesni.

Tako je nemški raziskovalec profesor Enderlein mnenja, da ni tuberkul niti drugega kakor prehodna oblika tiste plesni, ki ji pravimo z znanstvenim imenom aspergillus. Seveda ni ostala, kakor pač ni bilo drugače, prehodnik, takšna prevratna trditev brez hudi napadov in ugovorov. V zadnjem času pa je objavil madžarski raziskovalec dr. S. Szathmary nadaljnje izsledke svojih raziskovanj, po katerih je zvezel med nastankom nekaj nitkastih gliv in bacilov, ki jih je objavila revija "Mikroskops", se skrajno razenča, da bo prehodnik, kar je sledil, potem takoj prehodnik, takšna prevratna trditev brez hudi napadov in ugovorov. V zadnjem času pa je objavil madžarski raziskovalec dr. S. Szathmary nadaljnje izsledke svojih raziskovanj, po katerih je zvezel med nastankom nekaj nitkastih gliv in bacilov, ki jih je objavila revija "Mikroskops", se skrajno razenča, da bo prehodnik, kar je sledil, potem takoj prehodnik, takšna prevratna trditev brez hudi napadov in ugovorov. V zadnjem času pa je objavil madžarski raziskovalec dr. S. Szathmary nadaljnje izsledke svojih raziskovanj, po katerih je zvezel med nastankom nekaj nitkastih gliv in bacilov, ki jih je objavila revija "Mikroskops", se skrajno razen

The New Year

Tenth Anniversary of E. S. L.

As we are crossing the threshold into the new year, we are at the same time crossing the threshold into the Tenth Anniversary year of the English Speaking Lodge Movement of the Slovene National Benefit Society.

The SNPJ prides itself as being the leader of many noteworthy enterprises in the fraternal field; it was also the first to realize the necessity for establishing English Speaking branches within its jurisdiction and thereby offering to our young people the opportunity to assert themselves in their own sphere of fraternal activities. This new undertaking has attained remarkable achievements from the very inception of the new movement, inaugurated in the latter part of 1925 in Chicago when the first English Speaking unit of the SNPJ—Lodge Pioneers—was born and since then accomplished unforgettably results.

It behoves all E. S. lodges to make the year 1935 an outstanding one in the annals of our organization. It is their year!

Let us make our Tenth Anniversary year even more productive than the past year, the 30th anniversary of the SNPJ. Let us commemorate the occasion by enlisting one and all potential and prospective members into our E. S. lodges this year. It is said that 'actions speak louder than words'—so, let us show action pronto! Let our united efforts show during our Tenth Anniversary year that we are alert and that we know how to fittingly celebrate our own birthday in the most befitting manner, now at the beginning of the anniversary year of the E. S. L.

Growth and Progress

The entire year 1935 is at our command! Let us strive with all our might to make it a year of unprecedented activity, growth and progress! Let us focus our attention to the growth of our English Speaking lodges, and let us devote our energies toward new achievements!

Let us all be alert and let us all resolve to realize the many opportunities which the Slovene National Benefit Society is offering to our young people. We confidently hope that the events of the new year within the English Speaking SNPJ world will bring to each and every local branch a renewal of their growth and progress which their past accomplishments rightly merit.

SNPJ's 1934 Victory

The year 1934 was one of victory for the SNPJ—victory over stern realities. Its jubilee campaign was a complete success, and that in spite of the depression which to a great extent crippled and curtailed some of our activities. And in spite of this, there has been a gratifying increase in membership during the past year.

The anniversary year of our Society was an outstanding one in the history of its existence. It was fittingly commemorated by nearly every subordinate lodge. But the real and most genuine celebration which marked the Society's jubilee was begun last March with the opening of the jubilee campaign which brought into the organization approximately 3,500 new adult and juvenile members.

The SNPJ and its numerous local branches, like those of any other first class fraternal order, have seen a good many changes and learned a good many lessons during the past five years of the depression, and that should open up a vast field of new opportunities. Our people, likewise, have learned a good many lessons from the hard facts confronting them in their daily struggles for existence, and chances are that they will be more receptive and more responsive to the call of good, sound and safe fraternal society, the SNPJ.

Looking Ahead

The strain on the insurance structure of this country during the past several years has been very great, due principally to mismanagement of the present social and economic system. But it is generally conceded that the fraternal organizations have stood the test, and the SNPJ certainly has emerged out of it victorious.

Looking ahead, we must ask ourselves one question: Are we alert to every possibility, or are we hiding our qualities? Do we exert enough pressure among our younger generation to bring them into our Society? And do we know that our own members understand the underlying facts concerning our organization? It is very important that they are fully informed, proud of their affiliation and eager to enlist others. Old members should avail themselves of every opportunity to inform new members of all the vital facts about our Society. Do not be satisfied to let them get acquainted only hazily with those outstanding points that ought to be of real interest to every member of the Society. They are entitled to know the SNPJ as it is—a true friend.

The Comrade Column

OFF THE PRESIDENT'S BAT

Cleveland.—The December election meeting of Lodge Comrades proved to be one of the most interesting and best attended during 1934, which only goes to show that the members can attend our monthly gathering. We hope this will be a forerunner of what the new officers can expect during the coming year.

That the Comrade lodge is intending to be one of the outstanding and foremost lodges during 1935 was evidenced by the election of the following:

Heine Martin, active, colorful and hard working member was elected President. We can all rest assured that his work will leave nothing to be desired. As running mate, the popular Joe Jarz was elected as Vice President. Joe as you all know served two terms as President. If the members afford him the cooperation due him as chairman of the entertainment committee, the success of all affairs will be assured.

Otto Tekautz was re-elected as Secretary, showing that his work during the past few years was appreciated by the members. There is one criticism that I would like to make about his office. The Secretary of a lodge is the key man of the organization, insofar as fraternal details are concerned. He is in touch with members who are sick; is most familiar with by-laws; he is the contact man between the Main Office and the Lodge. What I'm driving at is that he should let the members in on these matters thru the medium of the Prosleta. In fact writing for this paper weekly, should be considered as one of the duties of the Secretary. We hope this will be done in 1935.

Johnny Alich, former Vice President was elected as Treasurer. The fine work done by his predecessor Frank Truden will be a mark for him to aim at.

Lo and behold! Who says that persons are not reincarnated. Back in the days when the Comrades were blazing their name around the fraternal circles, and starting their second year, Art Kushlan (not Mrs. Kushlan as reported by Miss Givit) was president. As the years passed he somewhat dropped out of sight. He is now back in harness in the capacity of Recording Secretary.

Western Penna. E. S. Federation Items

Ambridge, Pa.—It is quite proper to voice hopes that 1935 will bring a greater achievement than the past year. But, there's another side. What will we bring to 1935?

In our fraternal relationship, some action must be had in 1935. That action must be progressively forward. We can't rest on hopes that the New Year will of itself bring results. Time doesn't evolve on, or around, hopes—it marches on. It's the action taken as time goes that brings results.

Before I go further, twisting words, all that this message means, is: Make 1935 productive of some good in your lodge. Individually, you can lend your support to lodge action. Collectively, you can achieve results. Put some thought in your lodge work, follow it with action. And, 1935 will not pass without profit.

On Jan. 20 the E. S. Federation will hold its Annual Conference at the Slovene Hall in Universal. The session will open at 2 p. m. At 1 o'clock the trustees are urged to meet, to prepare their report. Likewise, all officers who need to arrange any details before the meeting opens. All delegates are urged to arrive before 2 o'clock; the meeting should not be delayed.

The election of officers and their installation will take place at this conference. Reports of the officers will be had. The report of the Victory Banquet will be read. A detailed report of the bowling tournament and dance will be submitted. Plans for 1935 should be aired.

All delegates should be prepared to participate in the deliberations of the conference. A spirit of cooperation should be shown. The first step toward 1935 action should be taken with the thought of aiding the further existence of the Federation.

Here is mentioned the names of the officers of 1934. Their positions will have to be filled in 1935. This mentioning of names is also an acknowledgement of their work in the past year. Personally, I feel they deserve to be commended for their past year's interest and work. Pres-

Members who worked with Tony in years gone by, know what fine work can be expected.

The Auditing Committee will be comprised of Joe Fifolt, Chairman, Rudy Lisch and John Rebol.

Bro. L. Yartz and Vehar were chosen as Federation representatives. Bro. Yartz was also elected to serve on the Jugo. Unemployment Committee.

Members also decided: To hold their meetings the 3rd Tuesday of the month; to retain Dr. Kern as lodge physician; in favor of Club Drushev; to instruct Federation representatives that farm money be returned to us on 70% cash basis; that report by Bro. Rebol be accepted and money at the International Bank be withdrawn on the same basis; that J. Jarz represent Comrades at the Stockmen's meeting; that operating fund be lowered to 20¢; that the lawyers could not railroad any legislation.

For the first time in the history of the Lodge, no member of the gentler sex was chosen or appointed on any Committee or the Executive Board. (Must be your off year, girls.) This however, does not imply that the girls' aid will not be forthcoming when called upon.

Our fair recording secretary was not present, being down South, enjoying herself tremendously. Rumors are that someone will soon join her. Oh well, love, as we all know, has no barriers that can't be overcome.

Those that attended Laisy's party again enjoyed themselves to the fullest extent. Present indications are that the affair at Carling will not be held January 5 but sometime later during the month. You'll hear more about this.

We hope the new president continues this column or one of his own and that the rest of the members cooperate and send in news occasionally.

The writer enjoyed working with the members this past year and sincerely hopes that the new board will be accorded the same help and make it possible for 1935 to be the banner year in the existence of the Comrade Lodge.

And so, until so long.

Joe Fifolt, Lodge 566.

ident, Frank J. Kress; Vice-pres., Thomas Ganter; Secy., Louis Kosela; Treas., August Raska; Rec.-Sec'y., Mary Podboy; Trustees, Martin Uranker, John Kerzan, Leopold Zupancic; Publicity Committee, Louis Kosela, William Radojeich, Frank Striemian; Athletic Board: Nick Pavlik (chairman), Frank Ambrozie, Henry Previc, Leopold Zupancic, James Maglich; Speaker's Committee, Henry Previc, Max Kumer, Frank Bait, Jr.

Some of the Federation's 1934 activities included: The first bowling tournament and dance on Jan. 1; the June 9 party at Pittsburgh; the Sept. 9 picnic at Moon Run; the Nov. 17 banquet at the Mayfair. Also, the Federation sponsored a marshball league during the summer months. It gave encouragement and impetus to the society's 30th anniversary membership campaign, awards are promised to the three leading lodges gaining the most new members.

So long, until again . . .

Louis Kosela.

LODGE NO. 640

Bridgeport, Ohio.—At the yearly meeting of Cardinal Lodge, No. 640, SNPJ, held Dec. 3, 1934, the following officers were elected: Pres., Anton Strauss; Vice-Pres., Mary Lisk; Sec'y., Helen Strauss; Treas., Leo Jertacher; Recording Sec'y., Alvin Potnick; Sergeant-at-Arms, Frank Cerasi.

We, the newly elected officers, express our thanks to the members for the confidence they have shown us and we assure them that we will try to the best of our ability, to make the year 1935 a great success.

We also wish to thank Lodge 12 for offering their help and co-operation to aid us in making our Lodge a very active one. We also wish to thank Bro. John Rebol Sr. and Joseph Sny Sr. of Lodge 13 for their encouraging words.

Our next regular meeting will be held Jan. 7, 1935, at 7:30 p. m. at Boydville hall. We expect to see all of you there.

Helen Strauss.

FLASHES By Incognito

1925 Pioneer Lodge, No. 559, SNPJ 1935

Chicago.—THE JUVENILE CAMPAIGN FOR CHICAGO GOES ON. At the regular monthly meeting of the Chicago District Federation last Thursday night the delegates all agreed on the urgent need to gain new juvenile members for the SNPJ, so we agreed to cover the same inducements for the six months of 1935 as we have had in 1934.

The two months free assessments will be paid by the Federation after January 1. IF IT IS NECESSARY TO PAY THE DOCTOR'S EXAMINATION FEE, WE WILL DO THAT TOO. So, on with the campaign! Chicago can show the way.

Stevodore brings that to you perfectly. The play is probably the most educational yet produced on the big stage in Chicago.

Everyone should note that these provisions are in effect for six months and that they cover the lodges of the Federation only. Is the Federation a worthy institution? Hasn't it done some fine work for our Society? All lodges in Chicago received written invitations to affiliate. To date only one of them has shown any promise of cooperation. Where are all those who preach cooperation? What has happened to the many words written about it? When the invitation reaches them to join and cooperate what do they do? Accept, or reject?

Plenty activity has been shown by the lodges in the Federation. Lodge Delave and the Pioneers together have gathered over 125 new members during this campaign. Lodge Nada has secured many new juveniles and Slavija has been plowing its course well. What is still more important we cooperated fervently.—The Federation will be five years old in April. We intend to celebrate fittingly.—We want 100 more new juvenile members for which we are willing to spend over \$100.

The holiday season is over. We get down to the drab life that we know again. We begin to plod the same old course we have plodded, in the same old way and with the same old thoughts. New things scare us. New ideas anger us. But in the course of time even these new ideas and new things pierce thru to recognition. It's only 9 years since our E. S. lodges began to form their units. Many were they, who couldn't grasp the newer idea. We fought on and, needless to say, we have won over the entire ranks of opposition. The same is true in every other walk of life and with our economic policies. Slowly we are forging our way to recognition.

If you want to see a real live show, a drama that's going to stir you and thrill you to the bones, get yourself a ticket for Stevodore, that production of the Drama Union now playing at the Selwyn Theatre. A whole lot has been said about class hatreds and race hatreds. This picture so thoroughly depicts the true lives of the dockhands that nothing better could be produced. You've read of lynching bands of whites. Seldom, however, have you been told of the truth behind the lynch demands.

From away down south in sunny Florida, Dr. J. Zavertnik sends us all the good wishes for the New Year. He has taken the family down for a rest and for their health. However, soon he'll be back with us again to carry on in his customary fine way.

A meeting of the new Pioneer Executive Committee will be held Thursday, Jan. 10, at the offices of Protektor. It is important that every member attends promptly at 8 p. m. to prepare the new lineup for committees and the work of 1935.—WE ARE ASKING MEMBERS TO VOLUNTEER AND SERVE ON COMMITTEES. SEND IN YOUR PREFERENCE. All right, what committee do you want to be on?

Marie Vesa, a faithful Pioneer, lost her dad thru death last week. He was laid to rest last Friday.

Silver Stars of Yukon

By Herman Preseren

Yukon, Pa.—Once more your humble correspondent has returned to continue to write in these pages, sometimes about something worthwhile to read and at other times about a lot of nonsense. By nonsense I mean humor, a thing that will always stay as long as there is a soul on old Mother Earth. Although, except for a few articles once in a great while, I did not have a real column printed for the last eight or more months, despite that I kept in constant touch with our other writers by reading the Prosleta daily and weekly.

Except for once in a while, even our local Silver Stars haven't been mentioned in the Prosleta, so once more the SILVER STARS will write with the others, weekly, in the pages of our organ. What could be more fitting by starting in the first week of 1935 and also in the first edition of the new and enlarged Prosleta. More space has been provided and now more writers and advertisers are wanted to fill these extra three columns in the English section as well as the Slovene.

So why shouldn't we start the first column by giving a little publicity to our own local, by announcing that the Silver Stars will celebrate their Fourth Anniversary on January 19. Tommy Barrett and his orchestra has been engaged for that evening and once more we promise you that you will again enjoy an evening in the old Silver Star way. The price has not yet been announced, but it will be very nominal.

There is only one regret that we have to make and that is, that we did not take advantage of the Jubilee Campaign as we should. It was either the lack of spirit or the lack of coordination among our membership. Personally, I would say it was both, and I must say that both will have to be overcome in order to progress. Will we do it? Yes, sir! And we start on our Fourth Anniversary in the Slovene Hall, Yukon, Pa., on January 19. We want you to be there.

Dictatorship and Terror Go Together

The executions in Russia, resulting from the assassination of Sergi Mironovich Kiroff, probably were much less in number than reported. There was a first report of about 60 executions, then a second report of an additional 200. The latter appears to have been a fake, although we shall have to await later information in order to get the real facts.

In any event there were enough. And they were summary executions, practically without trial.

This is what happens under dictatorship. Naturally we have some sympathy with Russia, and none at all for the dictatorships of Italy, Germany, Austria, etc. But we do not believe in dictatorship as a governmental policy. It is inseparable from terror. A dictatorship cannot be kept on its feet otherwise than by force, violence and repression.

Those who live in countries where a certain measure of political democracy exists are fortunate in that one respect, at least, even though in many other respects they have bitter reasons to complain.

In this country there is a wide measure of political democracy, but there are those who would destroy it and fasten a system of Fascism and terror upon the country.

Let all lovers of liberty take warning.

This is no time to let things slide, with the lazy hope that they will turn all right. Neither is it a time to confine oneself to the advocacy of minor measures. Nothing short of a co-operative commonwealth can insure this country against Fascism. The first duty of every good citizen, man or woman, is to help to educate the people for the co-operative commonwealth.—Milwaukee Leader.

Hell of Inhuman Exploitation

About thirty years ago W. J. Ghent wrote his book, "Our Benevolent Feudalism," in which he forecasted the possible development of American capitalism. He sketched the economic forces that might make the masters of industry the overlords of the workers, treating the latter to learn the ethic of humble submission and being grateful to serve the overlords.

The masters of steel took the leadership many years ago in working out this idea, but in the meantime the automobile industry became a gigantic offshoot of American industry. It produced a dozen or more upstart millionaires, men with no interesting pasts and whose only distinction is their accumulation of huge piles of dollars. An investigation of this mushroom industry shows that it is a rival to steel in the creation of a feudalism, not benevolent, but malevolent.

Spying upon the workers, coercion in favor of the company union, speeding up the labor process to the limit of human endurance, and other methods to extract the utmost of surplus values are the daily routine. The joint commission of the Labor Department and the NRA listened to testimony showing, for example, that in 1930 ten men turned out 100 wire wheels in one hour. By speeding up, the same number of men turned out 150 wheels an hour the next year. Two years later, six men and four girls turned out 156 wheels an hour. The labor cost to produce a wheel has been reduced from 46 cents to 17 cents.

The excess values are pocketed by the owners of the industry. The human material is worn out at middle age and is scrapped like last year's model car. The race for new models each year becomes inhuman exploitation for the workers while the industry itself is ripe for public ownership and democratic management. It is now a feudal hell that consumes the lives of the toilers.—New Leader.

Only Buying Power Is Lacking

Financed by funds supplied by Harry

Spirit-O-Grams

By Whoosit

St. Louis, Mo.—Our Annual meeting was held on Dec. 21. The meeting was very well attended, and very much was done. The officers were elected for the coming year, and we feel that we have selected a set of officers that will be as worthy to our Lodge as the last ones were.

The new officers: Pres. John Spiller; Vice-pres. Frank Mahnich; Fin. Sec'y. Sophie Vertovsek; Treas. Jake Kacin; Rec. Sec'y. Ida Buckowitz; Serg.-at-arms Joseph Gasparich. Board of Trustees: Chairman Al. Kacin; members: Anthony Petrovich and John Cepak. The Publicity committee: Al Kacin, Ann Kacin, Lillie Ducate, and John Cepak. The Lodge phys. Dr. Hamtil. The meeting will still be held at the Jugoslav Sokol Hall, 1439 Chouteau ave., every second Friday of the month.

We congratulate these new officers, and hope they carry on their work the same way as the previous officers have. We especially congratulate Bro. John Spiller, who has piloted the Spirit of St. Louis for many years, and for the work he has done for the Lodge in order to keep it going as strong as it has been.

No Siree, old Santa didn't forget the "Spirits" because he attended our Christmas Party Sunday, Dec. 23. And not one person did he forget, especially the kiddies. And as for the adults, they had their fun, not playing with toys, but dancing, eating, and that sort. Music was furnished by that popular accordionist, Eddy Doba. Dancing started promptly, and soon someone came out with a broom. The fun and rushing around which came from the broom dance resulted in Joe Gasparich buying the hall owners a new broom, and Al. Kacin cleaning Rose Zimmerman's shoes. We were glad to see there some members of the Planinski Raj, Mr. and Mrs. John Zimmerman, and Mrs. Florence. We hope they enjoyed themselves and hope they attend more of our affairs. Another very familiar face was seen there, that was Bro. Frank Zvanut. Bro. Zvanut has been attending a mining school in Ralio, Missouri. After he had graduated from this school he took up teaching and is now still teaching at the school. We were very glad to see Bro. Zvanut again and hope to see him more often. Then there were a lot of new faces seen.

At our last regular meeting there were two more new members proposed. One was Rose Zimmerman, but the other's name wasn't gotten. Anyway we're very glad to have you girls join the "We" gang and get in some of our activities. These were mentioned by Frank Mahnich; that gives him the lead in the Spirits own campaign, with 4% points or 4 adult and one juvenile. Bro. Spiller is trailing with 3, John Cepak with 2, and Al. Kacin with 2. How about the rest of you members? Don't forget the prize given among the members, for the one bringing in the most new members over five.

What's happened to Joe Baumbach and the rest of the Sponge squad? What's become of the Spirits girls' sewing circle? The boys are organizing a checker club now.

Don't forget our regular meeting, Fri. night, Jan. 11, 1439 Chouteau, at 8 o'clock sharp.

At our last regular meeting there were two more new members proposed. One was Rose Zimmerman, but the other's name wasn't gotten. Anyway we're very glad to have you girls join the "We" gang and get in some of our activities. These were mentioned by Frank Mahnich; that gives him the lead in the Spirits own campaign, with 4% points or 4 adult and one juvenile. Bro. Spiller is trailing with 3, John Cepak with 2, and Al. Kacin with 2. How about the rest of you members? Don't forget the prize given among the members, for the one bringing in the most new members over five.

What's happened to Joe Baumbach and the rest of the Sponge squad? What's become of the Spirits girls' sewing circle? The boys are organizing a checker club now.

Don't forget our regular meeting, Fri. night, Jan. 11, 1439 Chouteau, at 8 o'clock sharp.

At our last regular meeting there were two more new members proposed. One was Rose Zimmerman, but the other's name wasn't gotten. Anyway we're very glad to have you girls join the "We" gang and get in some of our activities. These were mentioned by Frank Mahnich; that gives him the lead in the Spirits own campaign, with 4% points or 4 adult and one juvenile. Bro. Spiller is trailing with 3, John Cepak with 2, and Al. Kacin with 2. How about the rest of you members? Don't forget the prize given among the members, for the one bringing in the most new members over five.

What's happened to Joe Baumbach and the rest of the Sponge squad? What's become of the Spirits girls' sewing circle? The boys are organizing a checker club now.

Don't forget our regular meeting, Fri. night, Jan. 11, 1439 Chouteau, at 8 o'clock sharp.

Little Fort News

Waukegan, Ill.—On December 20, Little Fort Lodge, No. 568, SNPJ, held its annual meeting. The officers elected for 1935 are: Pres., E. Popit; Vice Pres., F. Babnik; Sec. C. Stritar; Treas., E. Gantar; Rec. Sec'y., Elsie Gantar; Trustees, J. Kraine, E. Konchan and V. Pink. Due to the poor showing of the members it was necessary for V. Pink to give a pep talk to encourage the elections. New members accepted at the meeting were: Josephine Rysh, Helen Danna and Ernest Susteric. Juvenile members proposed were: M. E. Corsier and B. L. Corsier. A committee was chosen for the ninth anniversary who are: C. Stritar, S. Kirm, Rusty Mese, Angela Dee, and E. Konchan.

The play for the ninth anniversary is titled "Am I Intruding?" and is being directed by L. Zelesnik. The cast consists of E. Gantar, E. Novak, Ollie Gantar, Fran. Mese, Tish Mese, Cutey Mese, B. Pekley, F. Kovak, Snitz Zelesnik, Erny Susteric, J. Macknik and E. Popit.

Dr. and Mrs. L. F. Kompare are

the proud parents of a seven and one-half pound baby boy.

Each Sunday morning the Little Fort girls are seen in action at the bowling alleys. Some of the girls spilled the pins for 200 games and a good team is in the making, we are sure. These girls are challenging any group of boys or girls to a fray in the alleys. Keep up the good work, girls!

A surprise party was held at Frances Kirn's home in honor of A. Ogrin who is home for the holidays. She wishes to thank all the girls who participated in the party.

Another member home for the holidays is Eddie Podboy who is attending the University of Illinois. Glad to see you back, Eddie.

The newly organized Tenth Street Tech. Club, which is composed of a large number of Little Fort members, is sponsoring a dance on January 19. The music is to be furnished by Ace Nagode's orchestra.

A social was held after the meeting and a good time was had dancing to the music of Eddie Bartel's accordion.

Operators G-25-X-12.

Lodge News - Notes

TENTH ANNIVERSARY YEAR

Chicago.—The Pioneer Lodge members at their annual meeting elected officers to lead them through their tenth year. The officers elected: Pres., Oscar Godina; Vice Pres., John Rak; Secretary, D. J. Lotrich; Treas., John Kopach; Rec. Sec., Louis Karun; Sergeant-at-Arms, Luke Groser; Auditing Committee: Jack Groser, Joe Turpin, and Ernestine Jugg. These officers, with the assistance of the other members, should go a long way to make our tenth year more successful than any of our previous best years. The other committees are to be named in January. And if all the people that are asked to become members of the various committees accept, 1935 should be our BEST year. If any member wishes to become a member of any certain committee, inform the President or Secretary and your wish will be granted.

The Pioneers ended their social season with the Christmas dance, which was well attended and netted some money for our Anniversary Banquet. As usual, our main trouble was, help. And on Sunday at the Federation's Christmas Dance the Pioneers had charge of the wardrobe and door and the same people that worked for the Pioneer Dance worked all day and evening. Members, for 1935 let's all do our little bit so that we all have a good time. Attend your meetings, attend your dances. Help secure new members, put in a good word for the Lodge and Society and our goal will be reached.

At its meeting last week the Chicago District Federation voted to continue the campaign for NEW JUVENILE MEMBERS ONLY. The Administrative Board did not see fit to continue the campaign so it is up to individual Lodges and Federations to take the lead in building up our membership. Details on the campaign will be announced as soon as possible. So, members, continue to secure juveniles for your lodge under the same provisions as the past months. This is to all lodges affiliated with the Federation. The Federation did not seem fit to continue the campaign for adult members, but the Pioneer Lodge should do something and make this, our Tenth Anniversary Year, a real Membership Campaign.

COMMENTS:—We hope the English Speaking Federation of Western Penn. Annual "Duck-Pin" Tournament is a success. Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Zavertnik are in Florida for a much needed vacation. Dr. Jerome Nachtmann is ailing and we understand will be from his office for some time. Joe Knes, a former Sunflower and husband of Ann Harts, is now an active Pioneer, and we hope his name will be on one of our committees. A large portion of the crowd at the Federation's affair Sunday was from South Chicago, and did the children have fun. Among the delegation from South Chicago was Frank Stupar, a member of the Calumet Sentinels. Frank is an old friend of Isidore Zupanich whom we lost track of some time ago. He states that Isidore would like to return to Chi. We sure would like to have him back. We were sorry to see that Integrity Lodge is to have their meeting the same night as ours. Some of our members attended their meetings and vice versa. Among the people we met in the past years, J. Matekovich was one of those we were not sorry to have met, and we know how fortunate the Gowanda Boosters are to have him as one of their members. Among our trips this summer we plan to visit our Cleveland Brothers and Sisters. Here's hoping they set their date soon so as not to conflict with any local affairs.

Now's to a bigger and better SNPJ. Let's go out and make 1935 a never-to-be-forgotten year.

Frank Groser, Lodge 559.

MUSKETEERS' MUSINGS

Moon Run, Pa.—The Musketeers extend best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year to all SNPJ lodges. May the year 1935 be the most successful one in the annals of your organization.

The Musketeers welcome into their midst two new members, Valentine Uranner and Samuel Marcus. These two chaps have been ardent followers of the Musketeers for some time and we are certain that they will be of immense value to our Lodge. Welcome, Val and Sammy!

The Musketeers will inaugurate their social activities of the year by sponsoring a dance to be held on Sat., Jan. 19, at the Slovene hall. The members of the dance committee, Frances Arch, Martin Uranner and John Krall are working diligently making final arrangements for the enterprise. In contrast to the fox-trot dances we've been staging, we will hold a polka dance. Al Morehouse's Trio have been booked to provide the dance melodies. Can Al play polkas—and how! As an added attraction we have secured Barbara Barsch, interpreter of Slovene folk songs, to sing during intermission. This should be sort of an inducement for the older folks to attend our affairs. Dancing commences at 8 o'clock and terminates at the midnight hour. The admission is only a quarter. The Musketeers are anxious to get off to a flying start, so come and help them accomplish this feat. Will ya?

Christmas eve found many of our members at the annual Xmas party staged at Slovene hall by the Slovene

which makes accidents hard to eliminate.

You insured for such hazards? If you get sick, is there any one you can rely on? The younger set who still live at home and have parents should not depend on their parents to look for them after they get hurt or sick, because the SNPJ offers splendid insurance mainly for such purposes.

Suppose you get killed tomorrow. Are you sure you will have a decent burial, or don't you care? If not, make sure that you secure a policy to this effect immediately.

The SNPJ takes care of all the things I have just mentioned. It even takes care of your necessary operations. (See article 48 in the by-laws.)

Due to the fact that business is rapidly advancing, I don't see why we shouldn't have a successful year of 1935. All we must do is co-operate and forget the criticism, hate and other detrimental habits. There is no one and never will be any one you can say he is perfect. If you do the right thing people won't talk about you and you won't be afraid to meet anyone.

Let me remind you again about the resolution which you had better not break for the sake of the Lodge.

Albert Roych,
Integrity Lodge 631.

EXCELSIORS' EXTRA

W. Aliquippa, Pa.—Boy! Are we sleepy after celebrating Christmas day and the following morning at Strabane. It was a Christmas that will never be forgotten by any of us. We are looking forward to spend next Christmas with the jolly Pioneers, and when we say jolly, we mean it with a capital J. (Pa se how?)

Polka Dance

The Excelsiors are going to have a Polka Dance on Jan. 12 at the Italian hall in West Aliquippa. The committee are planning to make this dance one that will please everyone, the old and the young. The music will be furnished by Sam and his Jazz Clowns. The admission will be the small fee of 25 cents. Plenty of refreshments will be on hand for everyone. Come and spend the evening with the merry Excelsiors.

Basketball Team

The boys' basketball team is staging a big dance on Jan. 26 at the Slovak hall for the benefit of the team's treasury. We have secured Freddie Herrick and his orchestra for the evening. This is one of the best orchestras in this part of the country. (He can be heard over station WJAS every Thursday evening at 6:15. Tune in on him and draw your own conclusions. We are sure you will agree with us.)

The Teasing Quartet.

W. Aliquippa, Pa.—How can one obtain membership in the Excelsior Amateur writing ranks? No one has answered this question, so I just stepped into the picture this way. As a matter of fact, I burst in surprisingly and will continue to surprise you ever so often.

Pointers for Successful Articles
An article may be very interesting, while on the other hand, it may be very uninteresting. It can be made interesting by telling of the various lodge affairs functioning throughout the month. Picnics, dances, parties, etc., produce much "scandal" which can be summed up into an interesting article. While on the other hand, bowling, a sport popular with various lodges, has many news items connected with it.

An important date—Feb. 9, 1935—Lincolnites' Tenth Anniversary Dance. We will tell you more about the dance thru these columns later.

Happy New Year, Links, and all SNPJ members!

GREATER LODGE INTEGRITY

Chicago.—Dear Brothers and Sisters of the SNPJ. The Integrity Lodge wishes to extend the season's greetings to one and all.

Now that we are at the beginning of a new year, we must cooperate in order to make our Lodge a success.

Everyone at this time of the year makes his or her traditional resolutions for the new year, and most of them will soon be broken. But don't forget to add this one to your list—and whatever you do, don't break it—which reads as follows:

I resolve to get a new member for our Lodge this year. If every one makes and keeps this resolution the Integrity Lodge should be twice as big at the end of the year 1935. There is no reason why you shouldn't get at least one new member for our Greater Lodge. There are no handicaps. A few years ago we had an excuse, general unemployment. But now it is entirely different. Many of those are now employed and according to the present statistics, employment will continue to be increased for the next five years, which proves that the trade boom is advancing. I advise you to see your friends, to find out if they are insured. If not, see that they get insured in SNPJ.

The committee in charge states that this Polka Dance will surpass all other ones held by this lodge. A very popular orchestra will dish out the polka tunes accordingly.

Can we count on you Canonsburg Pioneers, Cavaliers, Musketeers, Reivers, Jolly Juniors, J. Z. Juniors, and Lucky Stars?

Pioneers' Dance

If some one would have accidentally paid a visit to Aliquippa on Christmas day and asked for the Excelsiors, the answer would have been "They're in Canonsburg." Frankly speaking, they were. Many familiar faces were seen on this day of merry-making.

If anyone didn't enjoy himself at this affair, it certainly was not the fault of the Pioneers, as they are a group of sociable young men and women. Your hospitality will be repaid at our coming January dances.

The Humming Excelsior.

Secure New Members for the S. N. P. J.!

YOUNG AMERICANS' NEWS

Detroit, Mich.—Four new members were initiated at the Young American Dec. meeting. And another four would like to join before the Campaign closes, so a special meeting was called for Dec. 31, 1934, to initiate them and also bring our total for new members from 31 to 35 during the campaign.

Bro. J. Matekovich, of the Gowanda Boosters, has the right idea, to extend the Membership Campaign another year. By doing so we would help the Pioneers celebrate their TENTH Anniversary, as well as our own for the Young Americans will also celebrate their Tenth Birthday on December 25, 1935. Let's hear more about this, from other Lodges. The Young American Lodge also wishes to announce at this time their first dance of 1935. The New Entertainment Comm. meetings, thus assuring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa., they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1935. Valentine Dance, and probably held at the K. C. hall. For further information watch the columns of the Prosveta. From time to time the Ent. Com. will form Toboggan parties and Skat-

ing, too. After each Ent. Com. meeting refreshments will be served and games will be played. All this will be done, so that more Young Americans will attend our meetings, and more of our members will give us a helping hand at our future affairs.

We read the Pioneer Bulletin and found that 48 members of the Pioneers Lodge worked at their Xmas Dance, while on the other hand the Young Americans have had a hard time to enlist the services of more than ten at any of their dances. So we wish to make an appeal to all Young Americans, to attend our Lodge meetings and also our Entertainment Comm. meetings, thus assuring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa.,

they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambbridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1935. Valentine Dance, and probably held at the K. C. hall. For further information watch the columns of the Prosveta.

From time to time the Ent. Com. will form Toboggan parties and Skat-

ing, too. After each Ent. Com. meeting refreshments will be served and games will be played. All this will be done, so that more Young Americans will attend our meetings, and more of our members will give us a helping hand at our future affairs.

We read the Pioneer Bulletin and found that 48 members of the Pioneers Lodge worked at their Xmas Dance, while on the other hand the Young Americans have had a hard time to enlist the services of more than ten at any of their dances. So we wish to make an appeal to all Young Americans, to attend our Lodge meetings and also our Entertainment Comm. meetings, thus assuring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa.,

they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambbridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1935. Valentine Dance, and probably held at the K. C. hall. For further information watch the columns of the Prosveta.

From time to time the Ent. Com. will form Toboggan parties and Skat-

ing, too. After each Ent. Com. meeting refreshments will be served and games will be played. All this will be done, so that more Young Americans will attend our meetings, and more of our members will give us a helping hand at our future affairs.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa.,

they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambbridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1935. Valentine Dance, and probably held at the K. C. hall. For further information watch the columns of the Prosveta.

From time to time the Ent. Com. will form Toboggan parties and Skat-

ing, too. After each Ent. Com. meeting refreshments will be served and games will be played. All this will be done, so that more Young Americans will attend our meetings, and more of our members will give us a helping hand at our future affairs.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa.,

they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambbridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1935. Valentine Dance, and probably held at the K. C. hall. For further information watch the columns of the Prosveta.

From time to time the Ent. Com. will form Toboggan parties and Skat-

ing, too. After each Ent. Com. meeting refreshments will be served and games will be played. All this will be done, so that more Young Americans will attend our meetings, and more of our members will give us a helping hand at our future affairs.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa.,

they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambbridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1935. Valentine Dance, and probably held at the K. C. hall. For further information watch the columns of the Prosveta.

From time to time the Ent. Com. will form Toboggan parties and Skat-

ing, too. After each Ent. Com. meeting refreshments will be served and games will be played. All this will be done, so that more Young Americans will attend our meetings, and more of our members will give us a helping hand at our future affairs.

Another item of importance is, a Bowling Tournament, which the lodge will sponsor also. At Ambbridge, Pa.,

they are having a Duck-Pin Bowling Tournament, now let's have a Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament. (Too bad we couldn't attend the affair at Ambbridge, Jan. 1.) How about it, Y. A.'s, think a bowling tournament would go over big, if it were held in Detroit, and invite all the E. S. Lodges to compete for the SNPJ Bowling Championship? Let's start the ball rolling. Young American Sports Comm. meetings, thus admiring a more successful effort in making our affairs more enjoyable and entertaining.

January 12, 1935, First Annual Dance, to be held at the St. Augustine hall, Corner of Justine and Davison, three blocks East of Conant. The Popular SILVERCRESCENTS will furnish the music, and there will be plenty of what it takes, with the admission remaining at 35¢.

February 16, 1