

Afrika in Angola pred Varnostnim svetom ZN

Na zahtevo afriškega bloka držav bo Varnostni svet razpravljaj o portugalskih kolonijah v Afriki in o zapostavljanju črncev v Južnoafriški uniji.

ZDRUŽENI NARODI, N.Y. — Prihodnji teden bo vroč tudi za Varnostni svet ZN. Obravnavati bo moral na zahtevo afriškega bloka segregacijo v Južni Afriki in portugalske kolonijalne upravo v Angoli. Kaj bo afriški blok zahteval, se afriški diplomatje še niso domenili. Naša diplomacija se boji, da bodo zahteve pretirane. Morda bo predlog zahteval, da obe državi, Južno Afriko in Portugalsko izključijo iz ZN, morda se bodo afriški nacionalisti zadovoljili s predlogom, naj članice ZN izvajajo gospodarski pritisk na obe državi, morda pa bodo samo predlagali, naj nihče več ne prodaja orožja obema državama.

Naša diplomacija je v škripcih. Kennedy je pred par tedni poslal državnega podtajnika Clevelanda v Evropo, da se z Anglijo in Francijo dogovori o skupni taktiki. Anglija in Francija nista hoteli pristati na nobeno skupno taktiko. Zato bo naša diplomacija srečna, ako se bo vse končalo samo s pozivom, naj nihče ne prodaja orožja obema državama.

Zasedanja Varnostnega sveta se bo udeležil portugalski zunanji minister, iz Južne Afrike ne bo pa nikogar. Južna Afrika je že sama začela umikati svoje delegate iz ZN. Odpoklicala je zastopnike v gospodarski komisiji ZN za Afriko, sedaj pa še zastopnike iz ILO. Morda afriške delegacije tudi ne bo več na jesenskem zasedanju ZN.

Novi ameriški poslanik Chester Bowles v Indiji

NEW DELHI, Ind. — Sem je prišel novi ameriški poslanik Chester Bowles, liberalni demokrat, ki je bil v začetku predsednikovanja Kennedyja namestnik državnega tajnika Rumforda, pa prišel kasneje v spor z administracijo. Novi poslanik je v imenu svoje vlade obljubil nadaljevanje obsežne gospodarske pomoči Indiji.

Bowles je bil poslanik v Indiji dalj časa v času Trumanove administracije, pa od tam odšel, ko je postal predsednik ZDA Eisenhower. Sedaj je prišel na mesto, ki ga je izpraznil znani gospodarski teoretik Gaillard. Ta se vrača predavati na univerzo Harvard.

Večja produkcija jekla

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Po šestih tednih stalnega padanja je produkcija jekla v Združenih državah znova začela rasti, pretekli teden je dosegla 2,077,000 ton, 1,6% več kot teden prej. Trenutno dela jeklarska industrija s nekako dve tretjinami zmogljivosti. Ta znaša preko 160 milijonov ton izdelkov na leto.



Pretežno jasno in sparno. Popolne krajevne nevihte. Najvišja temperatura 90.

Zvezno sodišče uredilo zastopstvo v državni zakonodaji Oklahome

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla. — Tričlansko zvezno sodišče je po več mesečnem delu določilo novo razdelitev članov državne zakonodaje v Oklahomi na temelju približno enakega števila volivcev v posameznih volivnih okrožjih. Doslej so bili podelski okraji zastopani veliko boljše od mestnih. Veljalo je načelo, da mora imeti vsak okraj vsaj po enega zastopnika v državni zakonodaji. To načelo je sedaj opuščen. Sodniki so določili, da naj vsak poslanec in senator zastopa približno enako število državljanov.

Po državni ustavi bi morala državna zakonodaja vsakih deset let redno na novo razdeliti zastopstvo v državni zakonodaji na temelju prebivalstva v posameznih volivnih okrožjih. Ta je to nalogo zanemarjala nad pol stoletja in na zahtevo volivcev se je tega posla lotilo zvezno sodišče v skladu z določilom zvezne ustave in odločitev Vrhovnega zveznega sodišča.

Skoraj gotovo je, da se bodo zagovorniki starega načina obrnili na zvezno Vrhovno sodišče in zahtevali razveljavljenje gornje odredbe zveznega sodišča nižje vrste. To je samo v dvomu o polni upravičenosti svojega posega na to področje.

Latvijska begunka bila izbrana za Miss U.S.A.

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. — Miss Illinois Marite Ozers iz Chicaga, 19 let stara Latvijka, ki je prišla v to deželo s svojimi starši pred 13 leti, je bila izbrana za Miss U.S.A. Jutri bodo tu izbrali Miss Universe.

Nova Miss U.S.A. je eden izmed devetih otrok latvijske begunske družine, zaposlena v Chicagu kot poklicni model. Visoka je 5 čevljev in 6 palcev, tehta pa 130 funtov.

Dime tisoč milj daleč

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Letalske sile se hvalijo, da jim je uspelo skonstruirati radar, ki je sposoben najti v vesolju do tisoč milij daleč predmet, ki ni večji od dima (kovanca za 10c).

Novi radar postavljajo te dni nekje v državi Massachusetts za preskušanje.

Predsednik AFL-CIO za civilne pravice

George Meany je pred senatnim odborom odločno podprl vladni načrt za novo zakonitev civilnih pravic.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Glavni predsednik AFL-CIO George Meany je pred senatnim odborom odločno podprl načrt nove zakonitve civilnih pravic, ki naj jamči črnim državljanom enak sprejem v vseh javnih prostorih in jim pomagajo tudi do enakih možnosti pri iskanju služb in pri delu. Pri tem je poudaril, da ne gre, da bi nove zakonjene pravice prišle navzkriž s takozvano "starostno pravico", ki varuje službe in delo delavstvu na osnovi službene dobe pri posameznih podjetjih.

Meany je priznal, da vlada v nekaterih unijah pristanost v pogledu odnosov do črncev, pa trdil, da pada glavna krivda v pogledu pristranosti pri naje-manju na vodnike podjetij, ker so končno vedno le oni tisti, ki odločajo, kdo bo delovno mesto dobil.

"Najboljše bi bilo in vprašanje bi bilo najprej rešeno, če bi bilo dela in delovnih mest ter zaslužka za vse dovolj!" je končal predsednik AFL-CIO svoje pričevanje pred senatnim odborom.

Vprašanje Mindszentya zopet na dnevnem redu

BUDAPEST, Madžar. — Po-učeni krogi trdijo, da so razgovori med Vatikanom in Madžarsko zopet v polnem teku vsaj kar zadeva izpustitev kardinala Mindszentya in njegov odhod v Rim. Verjetno bo zapustil ameriško poslanstvo, kjer uživa politično zatočišče od novembra 1956, že v "nekaj tednih".

Razgovori obsegajo menda celotno polje odnosov med Cerkvijo in državo na Madžarskem. Cerkev zahteva po privatnih vesteh dovoljenje za svobodno versko vzgojo in pouk v javnih šolah, odprtje nekaterih zaprtih samostanov in postavitve šest novih škofov na izpraznjene škofijske stolice.

— Ovca ima dve koži, ki ju deli plast masti. Na spodnji raste dlaka, na gornji pa volna.

Guv. Wallace spravlja ob kredit vse južnjake

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Razni južni politiki so vzeli na piko senatni odbor, ki zaslišuje interese o zakonskem predlogu o civilnih pravicah. Skoraj vsi so se prijavili kot zainteresirane, v svojih izjavah pa trdijo vse mogoče fantastične stvari. Zna-ni alabamski guverner Wallace je na primer trdil, da so za celo akcijo komunisti, da sta oba Kennedyja sporazumno z njimi organizirala demonstracije in izgrede, da bi v deželi takoj nastopil mir, ako bi se oba več ne mešala v civilne pravice, itd.

Drugi južni politiki govorijo slične neumnosti. Vsi skupaj z alabamskim guvernerjem na čelu pa spravlja ameriško javnost v južnih državah v slabo luč, kajti ta javnost še dolgo ne misli tako hudo kot demokratiški konservativci.

Kar ni ne lepo ne dobro, je dejstvo, da celo senator Russell, ki vodi vso akcijo proti civilnim pravicam, verjame, da so komunisti gonilna sila pri gibanju. Ako gleda on v tej luči na zadevo s civilnimi pravicami, kaj naj pričakujemo od južnih politikov manjšega kalibra?

Rasnih izgrede ni ne konca ne kraja

CLEVELAND, O. — Rasni izgrede se vrše v raznih delih de-zele tako na jugu kot na severu. V Cambridge-u v Marylandu je nastopilo zatišje, ko je na priporočilo guvernerja posebni odbor odvetniške zbornice za rasna vprašanja vzel v roke posredovanje in so vodniki črncev izjavili, da bodo vse javne demonstracije odložili vsaj za en teden. Narodna garda, ki je odgovorna za red in mir v mestu, je podaljšala policijsko uro do desetih in dovolila omenjeno prodajo alkoholnih pijač.

Do precej ostrih izgrede je prišlo v mestu Charleston v Južni Karolini. Guverner D. Russell je poslal v mesto čete z nalogo, da prevzamejo odgovornost za mir in red, ko je prišlo do hudih izgrede, tekmo katerih je bilo več policajev od črnih demonstrantov ranjenih. V tork večer so med izgrede zaprli okoli sto črnih demonstrantov, ki pa nočejo oblastem dati niti svojih imen.

UPOR NASERJEVCV V SIRIJI SE NI POSREČIL

Pristaši Naserjevih načrtov in gibanja za združitve arabskega sveta so včeraj vprizorili v Siriji vojaški upor, ki pa so ga vladi zveste čete strle. Razgovori za povezavo Sirije in Egipta se med tem v Kairu uradno nadaljujejo.

BEJRUT, Lib. — Včeraj ob 10.30 dopoldne, dobre pol ure nato, ko je predsednik Sirije Louai al Attassi odletel na uradni obisk k Naserju v Kairo, so Naserjevi pristasi začeli z oboroženim uporom proti vladi socialistične stranke Baath, ki sicer zagovarja povezavo arabskih držav, vendar v bolj ohlapni obliki kot Naser. V štirih urah je bilo vsega konec. Vladi zveste čete so upornike obkolile in jih prisilile k predaji. Upor je bil omejen na glavno mesto Damask, vodil ga je znani pristaša Naserja Jasm Alwan.

Prvo poročilo o upor v Damasku je poslalo sem angleško poslanstvo. Predno je bilo mogoče povedati kaj več o upor, z Naserjem med drugim tudi o združevanju arabskega sveta.

Razkol je dokončen

Angleški zunanji minister Home je dejal častnikarjem, da je po njegovem razkol v komunističnem svetu dokončen in poravnava ni več verjetna.

HAAG, Nizozem. — Lord Home, angleški zunanji minister, je prišel sem na dvodnevni uradni obisk in razgovore z vodniki Nizozemske. V razgovoru s častnikarji je na vprašanje, kaj meni o prepri med Moskvo in Pekingom, dejal, da je po njegovem t. p. spor tak globok in razkol tako širok, da ni verjetno, da bi ga bilo mogoče poravnati ali premostiti.

Lord Home je mnenja, da je Hruščev s svojo trditvijo, da na atomsko vojno ni mogoče misliti pri zasledovanju komunističnih ciljev, postavil novo doktrino v komunističnem gibanju, med tem ko Kitajci vztrajajo na stališču, da je vsaka vojna za komunizem koristna.

Prepir med Rusi in Kitajci je dejansko že prešel s področja komunistične ideologije in segel dalje. Vse kaže, da bo spor med partijama sledil tudi prelom med državama. V zvezi s tem je Home dejal, da bo Sovjetska zveza nemara spoznala, da je za njo koristno, če ustvari boljše odnose do Zahoda.

Home se je razgovarjal s holandskim zunanjim ministrom J. Lunsom, ki je tudi predsednik ministrskega sveta Skupnega trga, tudi o sklepu tega sveta o rednih trimesečnih razgovorih članov z zastopniki Velike Britanije.

Zadnje vesti

MILAN, It. — Včeraj so trije precej močni potresni sunki potresili severno Italijo in povzročili hud preplah, vendar ni bilo nobene večje materialne škode in nobenih človeških žrtev.

BEJRUT, Lib. — Radio Damask je znova objavil oklic obsednega stanja in vladni poziv, da bo vsakdo, ki ga bodo dobili z orožjem v roki, na mestu ustreljen. Objava kaže, da včerajšnji upor le še ni v celoti zatrt, kot je vlada objavila sinoči.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Združene države in Mehika so se sporazumele o ureditvi meje pri El Paso, Tex., in tako končale skoraj sto let stari spor, ki je nastal, ko je reka Rio Grande spreminila svojo strugo.

Med temi različnimi strujami bo plaval prihodnji teden usoda sporazuma med železničarskimi unijami in železnicami. Upajmo, da bo čim manj prizadela vse zainteresirane.

Iz Clevelanda in okolice

Karneval pri Sv. Vidu — Pri Sv. Vidu je še danes, jutri in pojutrišnjem farni karneval in bazar, na katerega vabijo tudi rojake in rojakinje iz drugih, bližnjih in daljnjih slovenskih naselij. — Danes ob petih pop. dalje bodo postregli s pečenimi ribami, v nedeljo popoldne pa z govejo pečenko. — Sinoči je dobil letno pohištvo Ray Yartz, 7009 Hecker Ave., v nedeljo zvečer pa bo nekdo dobil nov Buick.

Piknik Slov. šole pri M. Vnebovzeti na SLOVENSKI PRISTAVI —

Slov. šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti ima v nedeljo popoldne piknik na Slovenski pristavi in ne na farmi sv. Jožefa na White Rd., kot je bilo doslej objavljano. — Pot na Slov. pristavo je sedaj krajša, ker je bila odprta ta teden nova avtovelecesta, ki veže Lakeland avtovelecesto z Interstate 90. — Vsi vabljeni, vsi dobrodošli!

V Slovenijo — Na obisk v Slovenijo se je te dni podala skupina 16 rojakov in rojakinj. Vse potrebno za pot jim je uredila pot. pis. A. Kollander.

V letalske sile — Letalske sile imajo za naš predel odprtih okoli 300 mest v raznih svojih strokovnih šolah. Mladi fantje dobijo lahko vsa potrebna informacije pri sgt. Be-thea na 7909 Euclid Ave. ali pa kličite sgt. Rhodes na 795-1124.

Zadušnica — V nedeljo ob 10.30 bo v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzete sv. maša za pok. Josepha Zabukovec ob 27. obletnici smrti.

V nedeljo ob 11.30 bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pok. Johna Komina ob 5. obletnici smrti.

V nedeljo ob 9.45 bo v cerkvi sv. Križa na Lake Shore Blvd. sv. maša za pok. Jakoba Peklay ob 3. obletnici smrti.

Peter Karadžrdžević v mestu —

Danes pride v Cleveland bivši jugoslovanski kralj Peter II. Karadžrdžević. V nedeljo zvečer bo govoril na banketu v novi srbski cerkveni dvorani na Broadview in Ridgewood Drive. Vse priprave za njegov sprejem ima v rokah posebni odbor pod predsedstvom Bogdana Dragišića.

Zaprti osumljeni tajijo napad —

Šest črnih fantinov, ki jih je policija prišla kot napadalce na mladi beli par 12. junija na igrišču Sowinski, trdi, da niso oni napadali, da so napad priznali le pod pritiskom policije. Napadeni Thomas Giffin je spoznal včeraj le enega od osumljenih in zaprtih napadalcev, dekle pa nobenega. Razprava pred mladinskim sodnikom Albertom A. Woldmanom se bo danes nadaljevala.

Višje plače v Španiji

MADRID, Šp. — Parlament je odobril državnim uslužbenecem plače do sto odstotkov. Te so v razmerju s plačami v ostali svobodni Evropi še vedno sorazmerno nizke.

SAIGON, J. Viet. — Predsednik republike Dinh Diem je napovedal strogo izvajanje 16. junija z vodniki budistov sklenjenega dogovora, nakar so ti odpovedali do nadaljnjega vse demonstracije.



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Število zločinov narašča

Pravosodni tajnik Robert Kennedy je danes dal v javnost podatke, ki jih je zbral Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), o zločinih in zločinski dejavnosti v letu 1962. Iz poročila je razvidno, da so zločini vseh vrst z izjemo umorov dosegli nove višine, nove rekorde. Prvič v zgodovini dežele se je zgodilo, da je število zločinov presseglo dva milijona in doseglo 2,048,370 umorov, ropov, vlomov, posilstev, tatvin in podobnega.

Proučevanje zbranih podatkov kaže, da je število zločinov naraslo povprečno po vseh mestih dežele, ki imajo od 100,000 do četrt milijona prebivalcev, le 5 odstotkov, v mestih s številom prebivalstva od pol milijona do milijona pa kar za 11 odstotkov. Podoben odstotek prirastka pri številu zločinov imajo tudi predmestja in bližnja okolica velikih mest, med tem ko je število zločinov v podeželskih okrajih padlo. Več zločinov se dogodi v severovzhodnem delu dežele in v zahodnih državah kot v ostalih predelih. Zločini v obeh omenjenih predelih so porasli za 9 odstotkov.

Kot že omenjeno, je število umorov malo manjše kot je bilo l. 1961, znižalo se je za 2 odstotka. Za dva odstotka je poraslo število posilstev, za 4 število ropov, število vlomov in napadov za 5 odstotkov, kraje do najmanj \$50 za 8 odstotkov, tatvine avtomobilov za 9 odstotkov.

Povprečno je število zločinov v lanskem letu naraslo za 6 odstotkov, prav posebno pa so narasli zločini proti lastnini.

Ce vpoštevamo prirastek na prebivalstvu, se je število zločinov povečalo za 5 odstotkov v primeri z letom 1961. Tekom zadnjih petih let je število zločinov poraslo za 27 odstotkov, število prebivalstva pa le za 7 odstotkov, število zločinov raste torej štirikrat hitreje kot število prebivalstva dežele. Od leta 1958 so zločini kot so umor, posilstvo in roparski napadi porasli za 8 odstotkov, zločini proti lastnini pa kar za 21 odstotkov.

Število oseb starih izpod 18 let, ki so jih oblasti lani prijele, je za 9 odstotkov večje od onega v letu 1961. Ti mladi ljudje predstavljajo 18 odstotkov vseh prijetih na področjih vlemest in njihovih predmestij, 16 odstotkov v mestih srednje velikosti in le 13 odstotkov na podeželju. Vznemirljivo je dejstvo, da je število teh aretacij poraslo v zadnjih šestih letih trikrat bolj kot število prebivalstva v tej starostni dobi.

Povprečno v vsej deželi so osebe stare izpod 18 let odgovorne za 62 odstotkov tatvin avtomobilov, za 51 odstotkov običajnih tatvin, za 49 odstotkov vlomov, za 25 odstotkov ropov, za 19 odstotkov posilstev, za 13 odstotkov napadov z namero poškodbe in za 8 odstotkov umorov. Za te zločine predstavljajo mladoletniki kot skupina 45 odstotkov vseh aretacij. Direktor FBI E. Hoover poudarja, da je število zločinov, ki so jih zakrivil mladoletni sorazmerno preveliko z ozirom na delež te skupine v celotnem prebivalstvu dežele, vendar je odstotek mladih ljudi, ki so zapleteni v zločine, sorazmerno zelo majhen.

Poročilo opozarja posebej na nekatera dejstva pri posameznih vrstah zločinov. Tako je bilo dognano, da je nad polovico avtomobilov ukradenih pri privatnih domovih, stanovanjskih hišah ali na cestah stanovanjskih predelov mesta. Dve tretjini teh tatvin je storjenih ponoči in 42 odstotkov ukradenih avtomobilov je imelo ključ v vžigalu ali pa to odprto. Policia je izsledila in vrnila lastnikom preko 90 odstotkov ukradenih avtomobilov. E. Hoover, direktor FBI, opozarja v zvezi s temi dejstvi javnost, naj gleda, da ne bo dajala tatovom avtomobilov priložnost za krajo, naj skrbno pregleda, če so avtomobili zaprti in ključji vzeti iz njih, ko jih pušča na javnem mestu ali pa tudi v svojih odprtih — garažah.

Naraščanje posilstev, ropov in roparskih ter drugih napadov v vedno večjih odstotkih kaže postopno padanje moralne trdnosti naše družbe, ki se obrača od vsega duhovnega in išče le materialnih užitkov in koristi. To velja posebno za vlemesta z rasno, narodnostno in kulturno mešanim prebivalstvom, za vlemestne in druge kraje s stalno velikim številom brezposelnih in delomrznih. V teh predelih je kotičke sovražstva do bližnjega, ki je na višji socialni lestvi, ki mu gre boljše, ki si je morda z vztrajnim delom in varčnostjo pomagal naprej. Ljudje, ki so moralno propadli, so voljni za materialno korist in za materialni užitek iti preko vsega, prav gotovo preko grozeče kazni. Prenekateri teh izgubljenih ljudi so še veseli, če pridejo v ječo, kjer je za nje "vse preskrbljeno".

Posebno bridko je dejstvo, da odpade tolikšno število zločinov na mladino, na osebe stare izpod 18 let! Te so šele na pragu življenja, tem so odprta še vsa pota, če se le resno lotijo dela in vztrajno streme k napredku v socialni sredini in gospodarskem položaju. Dejstvo samo dokazuje pomanjkanje prave vzgoje doma v družini, pa tudi v šoli, ki ne zna mladim ljudem postaviti pravih vzorov in jih za nje

navdušiti. Izganjanje Boga in molitve iz šol bo te razmere še poslabšalo, toda to nasprotnike vere in Boga ne vznemirja.

BESEDA IZ NARODA

Podprimo pogum in podjelnost rojakov v Winnipegu!



CLEVELAND, O. — Koncem za "nujno narodno stvar, če hoče še ostati Slovenec"! S tem ne dosežemo nikdar dosti, vzbudimo preje slabo voljo in name-nu bolj škodujemo kot koristimo. Razložimo, razkrijmo potrebo, povejmo ljudem, potem pa prepustimo njihovi dobri volji. Kdor daruje, naj daruje z veseljem srcem, da bo imel njegov dar pravi hasek. Tako nas je nekoč učil star, izkušen mož še doma, ko smo se pripravljali za neko nabirko.

Pod cerkvijo je prostorna dvorana, kjer se bodo zbirali rojaki in rojakinje k raznim prireditvam, poleg cerkve pa stanovanje za duhovnika. Vse skupaj je na 95 Macdonald Ave., Winnipeg 2. Novo cerkev, dvorano in stanovanje za duhovnika so slovenski rojaki in rojakinje gradili z lastnimi rokami, pa za njo darovali tudi po svojih močeh v denarju. Kupili so staro protestantsko cerkev, ki že nekaj let ni bila več v rabi, jo temeljito predelali in uredili, da odgovarja novim potrebam in slovenskemu okusu. V pol leta so poštvovali rojaki in rojakinje pod pogumnim vodstvom svojega duhovnika č. g. Jožeta Mejača, člana Misijonske družbe, napravili ogromno delo in dosegli občudovanja vreden uspeh.

Slovenska naselbina v Winnipegu je sorazmerno maloštevilna, sestavljajo jo pretežno mladi ljudje, ki so prišli v Kanado šele v zadnjih letih in se gospodarsko šele postavljajo na noge. Kljub velikim lastnim skrbem in potrebam so žrtvovali za svoje cerkev, da bi dobili domače duhovno središče, pa tudi zbirališče. Njihov pogum, podjetnost in požrtvovalnost so vredni podpore slovenskih rojakov in rojakinj iz drugih predelov Kanade in Amerike!

Sredstva, ki so jih zbrali rojaki v Winnipegu, so zadostovala za nakup stare cerkve ter za začetek del pri njenem preurejanju, nato pa se je bilo treba zadolžiti, če so hoteli delo uspešno končati. Dolg je narasel preko predvidenega proračuna in č. g. Jože Mejač sedaj preudarja in študira, kako bi njegova cerkev iz njega čim preje in ob čim manjših bolečinah zlezla. Pri tem upa na katoliške rojake in rojakinje v Kanadi in Združenih državah, na svoje ožje Posavje in Zasavje, pa tudi na vse druge! Ni še dolgo med nami v Sev. Ameriki, saj je komaj lani prišel sem iz Argentine, ne pustimo, da bi bil že ob prihodu med nas razočaran!

Res je, da so postale prošnje zelo pogoste, res, da se obračajo na nas v Združenih državah in v Kanadi s prošnjami za podpore za vse mogoče namene v tej deželi, v sami Sloveniji, v Slovenskem Primorju in na Slov. Koroškem, pa še Bog ve kod. Vsakdo daje po svojem prepričanju, ljubezni in sposobnostih.

Nihče ne more in ne sme nikogar siliti ali rotiti, naj daruje

za "nujno narodno stvar, če hoče še ostati Slovenec"! S tem ne dosežemo nikdar dosti, vzbudimo preje slabo voljo in name-nu bolj škodujemo kot koristimo. Razložimo, razkrijmo potrebo, povejmo ljudem, potem pa prepustimo njihovi dobri volji. Kdor daruje, naj daruje z veseljem srcem, da bo imel njegov dar pravi hasek. Tako nas je nekoč učil star, izkušen mož še doma, ko smo se pripravljali za neko nabirko.

Nihče ne more in ne sme nikogar siliti ali rotiti, naj daruje

nadškofa Vovka, kar potrjuje, kako znana osebnost med cerkvenimi knezi je bil ta naš veliki slovenski vladika. Prepričani smo, da se bodo tudi clevelandski rojaki v velikem številu, jutri, v soboto, 20. julija, ob 9. dop. udeležili sv. maše za rajnega nadškofa Vovka v cerkvi sv. Vida na 6019 Glass Ave. AD

Prijatelj Slovenke šole pri Mariji Vnebo-vzeli

Cleveland, O. — Kakor že objavljeno, bo imela to nedeljo, 21. julija, popoldne Slovenska šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti svoj letni piknik v parku društva sv. Jožefa na White Rd. Kakor prejšnja leta bo tudi letos poskrbljeno v obilni meri za vse, kar more napraviti nedeljsko popoldne v prosti naravi prijetno.

Vsak bo lahko prišel na svoj račun: starejši, mlajši in najmlajši: Slednji v igrah in tekmah, mlademu svetu bo izvedel bal orkester igral poskočne in sladko-tožne, balincarji itak vedno, da imajo tam prostor za svojo zabavo, kdor pa si želi le od-dihati, ga čakajo tam v senci zelenih dreves "mize rezane, krog njih pa klopi postavljene".

Najbolje torej, da pridemo tja in se prepričamo, kako bo.

Ne samo z ozirom na vse te vabljive besede in obljube, ampak tudi z ozirom na vašo prijateljstvo naklonjenost do naše Slovenske šole, ki se trudi, da ohrani naši mladini njen materin jezik in zanimanje za svoj rod in rodne kraje staršev, ste vi prijateljsko vabljeni, posebej na pa še vsi starši otrok, ki posejajo šolo, iskreno vabljeni, da pridete na ta piknik in pripeljete s seboj vso družino in povabite še druge svoje prijatelje. Na svidenje torej, pa prav gotovo!

J.P.

Veselica Stajerskega kluba

Cleveland, O. — Ljudje kar ne morejo pozabiti veselih presenečenj na lanski veselici Stajerskega kluba in se čisto zanašajo, da si bodo Stajerci tudi za letošnjo veselico, ki bo 28. julija na Slovenski Pristavi, izmislili kaj posebnega.

Lansko leto so nas sicer po nedolžnem krivili, da smo "prazno slamo mlatili". To sem moral zapisati, da rešim čast naših mlaticev na lanskem pikniku.

Stajerski klub bo tudi na letošnji prireditvi dal čast kmečkemu stanu in kmečkemu delu, predvsem hočemo počastiti našo kmečko mater. Karkoli bomo pokazali, karkoli povedali, bo samo drobena počastitev za zaposlene in žrtve, ki so jih naše kmečke matere darovale slovenskemu narodu iz roda v rod.

Količar je temu okoliju mogel, bomo tudi pokazali delček iz slovenskega kmečkega življenja: košnja in žetev. Za to smo se pripravljali že lansko jesen, pa nas je zgodnja zima prehitela in nismo mogli ob pravem času posejati pšenice, zato smo letos spomladi posejali oves. Po dolgi letih boste slišali zopet klepanje kose in kako so v zgodnji jutranji tišini pele kose.

V Pri tem moram ponovno poudariti, da je težko vse po slovensko — domače izpeljati, namen je predvsem obujati spomin na kmečko življenje. Slovenski kmet je tudi strogo spoštoval nedeljo in praznik ter takšnih del ni opravljal na Gospodov dan.

Pravo slovensko domačnost bo seveda povzdignil "štant" s srčki in lekti. To bo nekaj! Naše "leketarke" so poskrbele, da so dobile od doma stare slovenske napise, ki jih "leketarji" uporabljajo že mogoče več kot sto let. Kaj če bo med njimi tudi tisti, ki smo ga pred 30 ali 40 leti "pisali" sedaj že častitljivi



Zahteve "zračnih amazonk"

Enakopravnost še vedno ni takšna, kot bi morala biti, sodijo angleške pilotke. Za zdaj jih je sicer komaj kakih petnajst, vendar so se odločile, da bodo dosledno vztrajale pri svojih zahtevah. Zakon, ki bo začel veljati prihodnje leto, namreč določa, da si lahko kandidati za pilote pridobijo potrebno znanje za zahtevani položic le v uradno priznanih šolah, te pa po vsej verjetnosti ne bodo sprejemale deklet.

Spiro tega so ogorčene letalske ustanove "Društvo britanskih pilotk", ki v njihovem imenu zahteva, naj pristojne oblasti uradno priznajo njihove izpite. "Prav gotovo ne krmarimo letal slabše kot moški," je izjavila na tiskovni konferenci 41-letna predsednica tega društva Jackie Mogridge, "toda predsednikov skratka ni in ni mogoče odpraviti." Dodala je, da se je morala za redne prevose potnikov v zasebnih letalih iz Portsmoutha na evropsko celino oblačiti v moško uniformo, da ne bi nihče opazil, da je ženska. Dve izmed pilotk sta strokovni učiteljici pri nekem angleškem letalskem klubu, ena je zaposlena v kontrolnem stolpu na nekem britanskem mednarodnem letališču, najmlajši članici novega društva pa je 19 let in je prav tako že dobra pilotka.

"Britanske zračne amazonke", kakor angleški listi označujejo bojevitke pilotke, so prepričane, da bodo ženskam v bližnji prihodnosti morali priznati za letalskim krnilom enakopravnost kot moškim. Svoje načrte so predložile tudi hamiltonskemu vojskovi, ki je navdušen letalec in ki jim je obljubil, da bo vsestransko podprl njihove zahteve.

Uživanje alkohola med ženskami narašča

Nekad je bilo uživanje močnih alkoholnih pijač izključno moški posel. V zadnjih desetletjih se je tudi v tem pogledu veliko spremenilo. Po poročilu S.D. Bacona, direktorja centra za proučevanje alkoholizma na Rutgers University, je sedaj med alkoholiki, po naše nepoboljšljivimi pijanci, okoli eno petino žensk, med tem ko jih v preteklem stoletju verjetno ni bilo niti eno dvajsetino.

Nekad se je v družinah na splošno zelo malo in redko pilo alkoholne pijače, te so pili moški največ, kadar so bili sami za

ženki. Nam starim bodo lectovi srčki lep spomin, mladi pa naj pridno "pišejo" svojim izvoljenkam, da jim bodo svoj lastni srček vrnile.

Kjer so Stajerci, tam je petje. Ribničani so v starih časih imeli dobre trgovske zveze s Stajersko in se tam tudi navadili peti in dobre volje biti. Oboji skupaj pa jim ni para. Kamor gre Ribničan, grejo tudi Kranjci... Vsi skupaj bomo peli stare narodne pesmi, ki smo jih nekoč peli doma na vasi.

Več ne smem napisati, ker bi potem ne bilo več vredno iti na veselico Stajerskega kluba. Točno ob pol štirih bomo začeli s programom, da plesalci ne bodo prikrajšani.

V nedeljo, 28. julija, se vidimo na vrtni veselici Stajerskega kluba na Slovenski Pristavi.

Toti Stajerc

sebe. Tedaj so pili največ močne, žgane pijače, sedaj pa užijejo polovico vsega alkohola v deželi s pivom. Pitje alkoholnih pijač se je razširilo in doseglo v odnosu na razmere pred pol stoletja veliko večji obseg.

Zvezne zdravstvene oblasti se trudijo javnost poučiti o škodljivosti uživanja alkoholnih pijač, iščejo pota za omejevanje uživanja in še posebno za ozdravljenje onih, ki so se alkoholu predali že v taki meri, da si sami ne morejo skoro več pomagati.

Sadne in mlečne osvežitve pijače

V vročih poletnih dneh lahko s hladno, osvežilno pijačo uspešno nadomestimo juho pri opoldanskem obroku. Prav tako nas pa osveži in odveža tudi čaj. Zelo hitro jih lahko pripravimo z električnimi mešalci, nekoliko več časa pa porabimo za pripravo z ročnimi mešalci. Največ vredna in najboljše je sveže pripravljena in takoj ponudena pijača.

Pri vseh teh pijačah: niti pri sadnih niti pri sadno-mlečnih ne smemo pretiravati z dodatki. Prevelika količina sladkorja ali dišav prekrije osnovno naravno aromo pijače. Hladna pijača mora ohraniti tudi privlačno barvo, ker nam bo taka pijača vzbudila apetit in nas osvežila.



Pomanjkanje vitamina C

Vitamin C je posebno za otroke, v času rasti in razvoja — zelo pomemben. Ta vitamin namreč izdatno posega v presnovno dogajanje vseh celic in tkiv, ko oddaja svoj vodik in ga prevzema zopet od celic in s tem v njih soureja osnovna presnovna dogajanja. Razen tega je vitamin C izredno važen, ker skrbi za nastajanje in trdnost medceličnih snovi v veznih in opornih tkivih. Če teh snovi ni ali pa so krhke in neoporne, utrpijo večje ali manjše škodbe zlasti ožilje in okostje ter vsa veziva v otrokovem telesu. Predvsem so škodovane krvne žile, prav tako je prizadeto okostje in zobovje. Žilne stene počijo, kri se izlije v področje in v tkiva, kosti so krhke in lomljive, zobovje propada, sklenina poka, zobovina postane luknjčava in zobna gniloba kaj kmalu napade oslabei zob. Vezivo v zobnih predelih ne drži zoba več trdno v njegovem središču; zobje se majoje in prav radi izpadajo.

Ob manjšem pomanjkanju vitamina C opazimo pri otroku lahke ali močnejše krvavitve iz dlesni, pogostejše krvavitve iz nosu in tu in tam tudi manjše točkaste krvavitve pod kožo ali pod sluznicami. Otroci slabše uspevajo, nagibajo se k najrazličnejšim okužbam, zlasti gnojnim, ki so dolgotrajnejše in nevarne ter še bolj izčrpajo otrokove zaloge vitamina C.

Vitamin C se z dolgotrajnim kuhanjem in dušenjem uničuje. Kuhar potrebuje v različnih obdobjih rasti in razvoja različne količine vitamina C. Kot dojenček ga potrebuje okrog 50 miligramov na dan, kot šolar okrog 75 do 100 mg. Tudi doječa mati ga mora dobivati na dan vsaj okrog 100 miligramov, da ga ima sama dovolj in da ga zadostna količina prehaja v mleko. Mnogo vitamina C sprejemamo s svežim sadjem, predvsem z "južnim", kot so limone in pomaranče. Tudi domače sadje, grozdje in razne jagode so zakladnice vitamina C. Precej ga je tudi v kravjem mleku, zlasti, če so krave hranjene s svežo travo. Včasih moramo posegati tudi po umetno dobljenem vitaminu C.

Operacija želodca brez noža in krvi

Čir ne bo več tako huda bolezen

Milijoni ljudi na svetu bole hajo za čirrom na želodcu ali dvanajsterniku. Znanstvene analize in statistike pravijo, da je temu kriv tempo velenja, to se pravi življenje v neprestani napetosti in živčnosti. Farmacevtski preparati, s katerimi danes razpolagamo, bolezen le ublažijo, skoraj nikoli pa je ne ozdravijo docela. Zato je odkritje nove metode zdravljenja čira na želodcu, ki so jo preizkusili strokovnjaki na vseučilišni kliniki v Minnesoti (ZDA) pod vodstvom dr. Owena H. Wangensteena, zelo odjeknilo v medicinskih krogih. Namesto dosedanjega kirurškega posega nova metoda sestoji v globokem zmrzovanju želodca, pri čemer ostane pacient pri popolni zavesti, ne čuti bolečin in po enourni proceduri praktično ozdravi.

Dr. Wangenstein in njegovi sodelavci so smatrali, da je klasična metoda kirurškega zdravljenja želodčnih tumorov dejansko zelo nepraktična. Da bi prišli do kakšne, pogosto le neznatne okvare na želodčni sluznici, je treba pri

kirurškem posegu napraviti mnogo večje okvare na zunanjem tkivu. Leta 1961 je dr. Wangenstein z ekipo sodelavcev na vseučilišni kliniki v Minnesoti začel z poizkusi na živalih, da bi našel sredstvo in način, kako bi do obolenega mesta prišel po normalni poti — skozi požiralnik. Pri tem so ugotovili, da sluznica pasjega organizma dobro prenaša temperaturo do minus 25 stopinj Celzija in da tudi v roku ene same ure po ponovni vrnitvi v normalno temperaturo začne normalno delovati. Znanstveniki so prišli do sklepa, da se po takšnem postopku izločevanje kisline v želodcu za nekaj časa preneha, kar pomeni, da se more med tem čir na želodcu zaceliti.

Pri nadaljnjih poizkusi so ugotovili, da zmrzovanje želodca povoljno deluje na prizadete dele sluznice tudi zaradi nekkih biokemičnih reakcij. Rezultati so bili dobesedno fantastični. V eni sami uri, ko so želodec živali podvržli temperaturi do minus 25 stopinj Celzija, so čiri praktično izgubili in sluznica je nato prevzela svojo normalno funkcijo.

Nedavno so na vseučilišni kliniki v Minnesoti uspešno izvedli tudi prvo takšno operacijo zmrzovanja želodca na človeku. Pacient, neki William Lalor, je že več let trpel velike bolečine. Ko pa je prišlo do notranje krvavitve, je bila operacija nujna. Toda namesto, da bi se podvržel običajnemu kirurškemu posegu, kot vsi, ki se znajdejo v takšnih razmerah se je William Lalor prijavil pri dr. Wangensteinu, da bi svojo novo metodo preizkusil na njem.

Po predpisanih 15 urah pošta je prišel pacient na kliniko. Toda namesto, da bi se njegovo zdravljenje začelo na operacijski mizi, se je vse razvijalo na navadni bolniški postelji. Najprej si je grlo izpral s tekočim anestetičnim sredstvom, nato je del tega sredstva tudi požrl. Nekaj pozneje so želodec, požiralnik in grlo postali neobčutljivi. Medtem sta dva asistenta pripravila posebno "pripravo". Bila je to plastična cev z dvojno steno, katere zunanji premer je znašal 0,64 cm. Na koncu cevi je bila tenka plastična vrečica v obliki želodca.

"Požrite!" — je rekel Wangenstein. In pacient je začel počasi požirati najprej vrečico, nato cev. Čez nekaj minut je zdravnik vprašal: "Ste se privadili?" Pacient je samo

pokimal z glavo, s čimer je bilo povedano, da se operacija lahko začne. S posebno črpalko so skozi cev črpali v želodec absolutni alkohol. Čez četrte ure so na tak način v plastično vrečico v želodcu naprili 24 kubičnih centimetrov alkohola. Vrečica se je začela širiti in postopoma napolnila želodčno praznino.

"Ko boste čutili, da ste povsem siti, dvignite roko!" je rekel spet dr. Wangenstein. Ko je čez nekaj časa pacient William Lalor dvignil roko, je manometer pokazal 650 kubičnih centimetrov alkohola. (Neki pacienti, ki so pozneje bili na isti način operirani, so bili "siti" šele pri 1,100 kubičnih centimetrih). Črpalka se ob tem ni ustavila, pač pa je neprestano dovajala vedno bolj hladen alkohol, že segretega pa hkrati izčrpavala, dokler ni temperatura padla na minus 25 stopinj Celzija. Čez eno uro je pacientov želodec povsem zmrznil. Temperatura je bila za pet stopinj nižja kot pri eksperimentiranju na živalih. V času te nenavadne operacije je bil pacient ovit le v dve odeji. V vsem času operacije je njegova temperatura padla le za eno stopinjo Celzija. Ves potek je bil brez bolečin in pri polni zavesti. Pacient se ni pritoževal nad mrzlo cevjo v ustih in jezik mu ni zmrznil.

"Po obilni uri se alkohol začneja izčrpavati" — pojasnjuje dr. Wangenstein. — Vrečica — mehur ostane v želodcu še nekaj minut, da se raztopijo še poslednji kristali. Nato se tudi vrečica previdno potegne iz želodca, seveda skozi požiralnik.

Na drobno smo opisali postopek pri prvem pacientu, pri Williamu Laloru, ki je pristal na takšno operacijo pred enim letom. Toda od tedaj se je podvržlo podobni operaciji že več kot sto pacientov in vsi ti posegi so se končali s popolnim uspehom. Čiri so se zacelili v rekordnem času dveh ali treh tednov po "nekrvavi operaciji". V tem roku dveh, treh tednov so se, seveda, pacienti morali držati posebnega režima v prehrani.

Ta enostavni in praktični način zdravljenja čira na želodcu, — pravijo strokovnjaki — dokazuje, da ni sodobno zdravstvo niti od daleč še izkoristilo vseh možnosti, ki bi jih bilo treba poiskati tudi v uporabi fizikalnih sredstev in pripomočkov in ne samo v kirurških, odnosno farmaceutskih. Ni izključeno, da bi uporaba takšnih fizikalnih sredstev in pripomočkov ne dala sijajne rezultate tudi pri

nekaterih drugih obolenjih na notranjih organih, kjer si sedaj pomagamo z nožem.



**SLOVENSKE
RADIO
ODDAJE**

Vsak dan od ponedeljka do petka: 6:00 do 7:00 zvečer, postaja WXEN-FM, 106,5 Mc.

Sobota: 6:00 do 7:00 zvečer, postaja WXEN-FM, 106,5 Mc.
7:00 do 7:30 zvečer, postaja WJMO-AM, 1490 Kc.

Nedelja: 8:00 do 9:00 zjutraj, postaja WXEN-FM, 106,5 Mc.

10:30 do 11:00 dopoldne, postaja WDOK-AM, 1260 Kc.
11:00 do 12:00 dopoldne, postaja WXEN-FM, 106,5 Mc.

12:30 do 1:00 popoldne, postaja WDOK-AM, 1260 Kc.

Ob nedeljah je od 9:00 do 10:00 dopoldne srbski program, od 6:00 do 7:00 zvečer pa hrvaška ura. — Obe oddaji sta na postaji WXEN-FM, 106,5 Mc.

Egipt ima svoje satelite?

CLEVELAND, O. — Egipt bo praznoval prihodnji torek 11-letnico revolucije, ki je spodila kralja Faruka iz dežele in pripravila pot diktatorju Naserju. Naser se hoče svojemu narodu bo teji priliki oddolžiti na poseben način.

Nemški strokovnjaki so mu izdelali rakete, ki ne bodo samo letale v vesolje, ampak lahko lovile tudi sovražna vojna letala, tudi taka, ki letijo z nadzvočno hitrostjo. Satelite menda preskušajo na tistem v saharški puščavi, v tork pa bodo poslali proti nebu prvega satelita pred vso egiptovsko javnostjo.

Satelit bo glavna točka drugače zelo obširnih slovesnosti.

Nepotrebna blamaža našega federalnega urada za potne liste
WASHINGTON, D.C. — Znan angleški komunist Gallacher je star 81 let. Njegova ne dosti mlajša sestra živi bolehnava v

Moški dobijo delo

Delo za moškega
Iščemo mizarja, zanesljivega, izkušen v izdelavi kuhinjskih omar. Plača od ure.
14305 Caine Ave.
(141)

Delo za moške
20 mizarjev sprejmejo takoj za delo na zgradbi na 27800 Euclid Ave. Kličite delovodje Vili Pogačnik UT 1-0248 ali pa Milana Jager 944-6755 ali 261-2088.
(140)

Chicago. Gallacher bi jo rad obiskal. Naš federalni urad za potne liste mu je najprej dal vizo, potem pa jo preklical, kar je dalo angleškemu časopisom priložnost za pikre opazke na ameriški "antikomunizem".

V našem uradu so si radi tega premislili in trdijo, da zadeva z vizo še ni dokončno rešena. Gallacher bo verjetno vizo dobil, toda blamaža bo ostala.

MALI OGLASI

HIŠE NAPRODAJ

Mi bomo zgradili zidani ali polzidani bungalov na zemljišču v bližini E. 185 St. primeren posebno za upokojeni par ali pa za mladoporočence.

Dohodek

Dvovrziška zidana v Euclidu, dve enodružinski na enem zemljišču. Tridružinska in enodružinska na enem zemljišču.

TURK REALTY

KE 1-5337 IV 1-9074

V najem

Tri sobe, opremljene, neopremljene ali deloma opremljene, za starejši par ali vdovo na 14927 Aspinwall Ave.
(137)

V najem

Oddamo 5 sob poštenu družini. Najemnina zmerna. V Collinwoodu blizu šole in Eaton Axle tovarne. Kličite 531-4863.
(140)

V najem

4 sobe oddamo zgoraj, na novo dekorirane, na 1156 E. 63 St. Kličite 881-8999.
(138)

Euclid — lastnik prodaja

Zidan bungalov, 3 spalnice, 1½ garaže; senčna in sadna drevesa, 50 x 160 čev. lot. Blizu transportacije, šole, cerkve in trgovin. Nizki davki. Cena znižana za prodajo. Dajte ponudbo. Kličite RE 1-9281.

HIŠE NAPRODAJ

V fari sv. Vida

Dvovrziška 5-5. Se mora prodati, da se uredi zapuščina. Pametna ponudba se sprejme.

6-5-3, garaže, plinski furnez. Cena samo \$11,500.

4-družinska, vsaka na svojem lotu, 3 garaže, 4 plinski furnezi. Pametna ponudba se sprejme.

V fari Marije Vnebovzete

7-sobna hiša, 4 spalnice, zidana. Se lahko takoj vselite. Pametna ponudba se sprejme. Enodružinska, 8 sob, velik lot. Se mora prodati. Lastnik gre ven iz mesta.

4-4 dvovrziška, 2 plinska furneza, 2 garaži. Cena zelo zmerna. Se lahko takoj vselite.

10-sobna enodružinska hiša; najemnina \$150 mesečno; 5 sob spodaj. Cena samo \$16,800.

Globokar Realty

986 E. 74 St. HE 1-6607

Pleskar

Sprejem delo za barvanje hiš znotraj in zunaj po zmerni ceni. Pismene ponudbe na Ameriško Domovino pod "Pleskar". (F-July 19)

Stanovanje—

Trilčna družina odraslih želi 4 ali pet sobno stanovanje zgoraj, ali malo hišico od E. 55 in E. 68 med St. Clair Ave. in Superior ali pa v fari Marije Vnebovzete. Kličite UL 1-5798.
(15,17,19 jul.)

V najem

Oddamo tri sobe spodaj na Bliss Ave. Kličite RE 1-4293.
(16,19,23)

Naprodaj

Lastnik prodaja zidano (tapestry brick) hišo, 5 velikih sob, garaža iz cementnega bloka, 50x200 lot. Kličite AN 1-0251. Oglejte si jo, da jo boste prav cenili.

POUK ZA ZACASNO DOVOLJENJE
Osební pouk — Pride po Vas — Za luje govoreče
TEMELJITA ŠOLA ZA SOFIRANJE
ACCURATE DRIVING SCHOOL
Vozovi dvojno kontrolirani — Polno zavarovano
BELA S. MORAVECZ, lastnik 2263 W. 30th Street
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P
AMERICAN SWISS WATCH CLINIC
SPECIALISTS IN FINE WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRING
ANTIQUE CLOCKS OVERHAULED & REBUILT TO PERFECTION
S ALL WORK GUARANTEED!
30 YEARS EXPERIENCE!

Popravljamo hiše in stanovanja
Napravimo nove strehe, žlebove, pločevinaste opaže. Predelujemo kleti, kopalnice, kuhinje in druge prostore. Postavljamo in popravljamo garaže. Vse prenositve in dograditve, ki nam jih zaupate, bomo izvedli v Vašo popolno zadovoljnost.
Priporočamo se Vaši naklonjenosti. Ernest Zupan
E. Z. COMPANY
ROOFING and Complete Home Remodeling
EN 1-4139 HE 1-3084

Dom in trgovina
Grovewood Ave. Dobro zgrajeno zidano poslopje v dobrem stanju. Grocerija na prvem, 6 lepih sob zgoraj, polna klet, dvojna garaža. \$23,500 cena vključuje zalogo in opremo. Idealna investicija.
Za dohodek
St. Clair Ave., blizu White Motor — Grill in bar z D-2 licenco; dobra oprema, air conditioning, zmerna najemnina. V bližini tovarne, zelo dober promet. \$8500 vzame vse.
Dvovrziška na enem
E. 66 Pl., severno od St. Clair, v zelo dobrem stanju. Klet, nov plinski furnez, 6 sob in kopalnica spredaj, 3 sobe in kopalnica zadaj. Davki \$56.00 za pol leta. Izvrsten za prvi dom. \$9800.
STAKICH REALTORS
804 E. 185 St. KE 1-1934 (12,19,26 jul.)

7½ akrov
700 čev. pročelja, 3 spalnice, 1½ kopalnica, plinska gorkota, mestna voda, ekstra hišica in poslopje. 5 akrov razna sadna drevesa, stojalo za sadje; 5 minut do Rt. 90 na tlakani cesti v Madison okolici. Cena \$19,500. Tel.: 428-2245. Mike Jakovac, 605 E. Main St. Madison, O.
(12,19,26 jul.)

Posestvo v Sloveniji naprodaj
V Ločah pri Poljčanah blizu šole, cerkve in postaje, se prodaja hiša z 2 spalnicama, hektar zemlje okrog, vinograd 1.500 trt in klet. Cena \$2,200. Podrobne informacije: Anton Babic, 149 Landsdowne Ave., Winnipeg 4, Man., Canada.
(138)

Naprodaj
Dve veliki hiši na enem lotu, vsaka ima 2 stanovanja. Na E. 74 St. Kličite LA 4-6197
(137)

V najem
Oddamo 5 sob, na novo dekorirane, blizu tovarne. Kličite EX 1-8941.
(137)

Sobe in lokal se odda—
5 sob zgoraj in lokal za trgovino, primeren za brivnico, frizerski salon ali kak urad na 1167 E. 74 St. se odda v najem. Za podrobnosti kličite 442-4751.
(139)

Ihranite denar za deževne dneve — Pujpajte U. S. Savings bond!

Joseph L. FORTUNA
POGREBNI ZAVOD
5316 Fleet Ave. MI 1-0046
Moderni pogrebni zavod
Ambulanca na razpolago podnevi in ponoči
CENE NIZKE! PO VAŠI ŽELJI!

ZAKRAJSEK FUNERAL HOME CO.
6016 St. Clair Ave.
Tel.: ENdicott 1-3113

Čistimo v vaše zadovoljstvo
Tudi barvamo — likamo in popravljamo
ACME DRY CLEANING & DYEING CO.
672 E. 152 St. GL 1-5374

ZA DOBRO PLUMBINGO IN GRETJE POKLIČITE A. J. Budnick & Co.
PLUMBING and HEATING
6631 St. Clair Ave.
Business Phone: UT 1-4492
Residence: PO 1-0641

INSURANCE
Fire — Windstorm
Automobile
Za zanesljivo postrežbo se priporoča
Daniel Stakich
Agentura
804 E. 185th St.
KE 1-1934

RADENSKA VODA mineralna
65c liter.
ČAJ: Planinski — Odvajalni — Tavžentrože — Kamillec.
Vsakovrstne knjige in muzikalije
TIVOLI IMPORTS
6407 St. Clair Ave. HE 1-5296



V blag spomin

SESTE OBLETNICE SMRTI
NAŠEGA LJUBLJENEGA
SOPROGA, OČETA
IN STAREGA OČETA

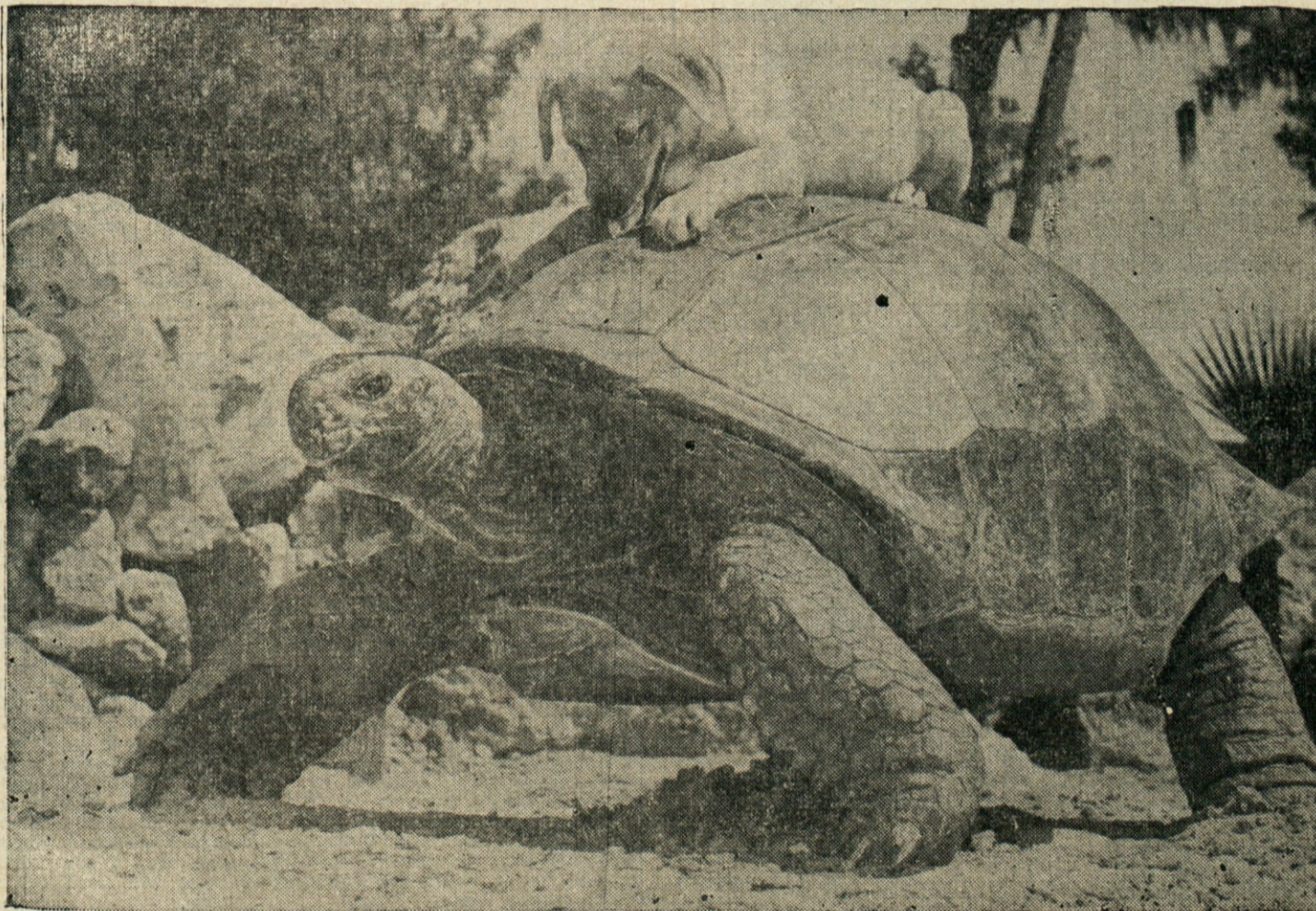
John Taucher

ki je umrl 20. julija 1957. leta.

Let šest je že minilo, odkar Te več med nami ni, božja volja je tako bila in zdaj si tam nad zvezdami.

MARY, soproga
SINOVI in HČERE
OSTALO SORODSTVO

Cleveland, O., 19. julija 1963.



NAJ SE DRUGI TRUDIJO — Domači psiček se je spravil na hrbet veliki želvi v Inštitutu za plazilce v Floridi.

HENRIK SIENKIEWICZ:

KRIŽARJI

"Da!" ga je naglo prekinil Zbiško, "res je to! Toda potem so ljudje pripovedovali tako: Dasi se je elektor oženil, se ni hotel odreči svoji duhovski časti. Kneginja Ringala pa je uvidela, da se ne spodobi, da bi bila elektorjeva žena, saj ne more biti v takem zakonu božjega blagoslova, zato je zastupila svojega moža. Ko sem to izvedel, sem prosil nekega svetega puščavnika pod Lublinom, da me je odvezal od te zaobljube."

"Bil je res puščavnik," je smeje se izpregovoril Matko, "če pa je bil svetnik, ne vem, ker smo naleteli nanj v gozdu, ko je v petek razbijal s sekir medvedje kosti in izsesaval mozeg, da se mu je kar grlo treslo."

"Toda rekel je, da mozeg ni meso, razen tega si je bil tudi izprosil dovoljenje, češ da ima po mozgu v snu čudovite privide in lahko drugi dan prerokuje do poldneva."

"No, no!" je odgovoril Matko, "a prekrasna Ringala je sedaj vdova in te lahko pokliče v svojo službo."

"Zaman bi me vabila, zakaj jaz si izberem drugo kraljico, ki ji bom služil do smrti, in si potem najdem tudi ženo."

"Prej dobodi viteški pas!"

"Da, da! Mar ne bo vite-

skih iger po kraljičinem porodu? In pri tem ali po tem bo kralj marsikoga opasal. Vsakomur se postavim po robu. Tudi knez bi me ne bil prekučnil, če bi mi konj ne bil sedel na zadnji nogi."

"Tu bodo boljši od tebe."

Na to sta plemiča izpod Krakova začela klicati:

"Pri milem bogu! Saj pred kraljico ne nastopajo taki, kakršni si ti, marveč vitezi, ki jih pozna ves svet. Bori se bo Zaviša iz Garbova in Farurej, Dobko iz Olešnice, tisti Povala iz Tačeva in Paško Zlodžej iz Biskupic, tisti Jaško Našan, Abdank z Gore, Andrej iz Brohovic in Kristin iz Ostrova in Jakob iz Kobilan! Kje naj se meriš ti z njimi, ko se ne tu, ne na češkem dvoru, ne na Ogrskem ne more nihče kosati z njim! Kaj boš govoril, mar si boljši od njih? Koliko let pa imaš?"

"Osemnajst," je odgovoril Zbiško.

"Torej te vsak med prsti zgnete."

"Bomo videli."

Matko pa je rekel:

"Slišal sem, da kralj bogato obdaruje viteze, ki se vračajo iz litovske vojne. Povejte, ki ste od tod, ali je to res?"

"Pri bogu, res je!" je odgovoril eden izmed plemičev. "Po vsem svetu je znana kraljeva darežljivost, samo sedaj se ne bo lahko pririniti do njega, ker v Krakovu roji od

gostov, ki prihajajo za kraljičin porod in na krst, da bi izkazali našemu gospodarju čast ali pa da bi se mu poklonili. Pričakujejo kralja ogrskega, pride tudi, kakor pripovedujejo, cesar rimski, in raznih knezov, grofov in vitezov bo kakor maka, saj se vsakdo nadeja, da ne odide praznih rok. Pravili so celo, da pride sam papež Bonifacij, ki tudi potrebuje naklonjenosti in pomoči našega gospodarja proti svojemu nasprotniku v Avignonu. Torej v taki gneči ne bo lahek dostop; kdor pa pride k njemu in mu pade pred noge, gotovo dobi zaslužen plačilo."

"To storim tudi jaz, ker sem pošteno zaslužil, a če bo vojna, pojdem zopet. Nekaj sem naplenil, nekaj sem dobil za plačilo od kneza Vitolda, po manjkanja ni; bližajo se večerna leta in na starost, ko moč zapusti kosti, bi človek imel rad miren kot."

"Kralj je rad sprejel tiste, ki so se z Litve vrnili pod Jaškom iz Olešnice — in vsi se sedaj mastno gostijo."

"Vidite! Jaz pa se takrat še nisem vrnil in sem se naprej bojeval. Zakaj vedeti morate, da so to slovo med kraljem in knezom Vitoldom plačali Nemci. Knez je lokavo polovil talce in potem hajdi nad Nemce! Gradove je porušil, požgal, viteze pobil in sila ljudi uničil. Nemci so se hoteli maščevati skupno s Švidrigelom, ki je zbežal k njim. Bil je zopet velik pohod. Sam veliki mojster Kondrat se je odpravil, nadenj z množico ljudi. Vilno so obkolili, skušali so z velikih stolpov zrušiti gradove, jih dobiti z izdajo — a nič niso dosegli. Ko pa so se vračali, jih je padlo toliko, da se jih niti polovica ni rešila. Bojevali so se tudi proti Ulriku iz Jungingena, mojstrovemu bratu, ki je župan sambijski. Toda župan se je kneza ustrašil in bojazljivo zbežal, a po tem begu je mir — in mesto se na novo zida. A neki sveti menih, ki je lahko bos hodil po razbeljenem železu, je prerokoval, da odslej, dokler bo svet stal, Vilno ne bo videlo oboroženega Nemca pod svojim obzidjem. Če pa bo tako, čigave roke so to naredile?"

Po teh besedah je Matko iz Bogdanjca razširil svoje roke — široko in nenavadno krepke — drugi pa so začeli kimiti z glavami in pritrjevati:

"Da! Da! Res je, kar pravi! Da!"

Toda nadaljnji razgovor je pretrgal trušč, prihajajoč skozi okna, s katerih so bili sneli kožice, ker je bila topla in lepa noč. Iz daljave si slišal rožljanje, človeške glasove, prhanje konj in petje. Navzoči so se začudili, ker je bila pozna ura in je mesec stal že visoko na nebu. Gospodar Nemec je naglo skočil na dvorišče, a preden so mogli gostje izprazniti do dna zadnje vrče, se je vrnil še hitreje in vpil:

"Nekakšen dvor prihaja!"

Hip na to se je pojavil med vrati dečko v višnjevem sukniču in z nabrano rdečo čepico na glavi. Obstal je, pogledal po navzočih in uzrši gospodarja dejal:

"Obrišite mize in pripravite luč: Kneginja Ana Danuta se hoče tu odpočiti."

Po teh besedah se je obrnil. V gostilni je nastala zmešnjava in gospodar je začel vpiti na služinčad, gostje pa so se začudeno spogledali.

"Kneginja Ana Danuta," je rekel eden izmed meščanov — "je vendar Kejstutova" hči, žena Januša Mazovskega. Ze dva tedna je v Krakovu, samo da je odpoštovala v Zator na obisk h knezu Vavlatu, a sedaj se gotovo vrača."

"Boter Gamroth," je rekel drugi meščan, "pojdiva v skedenj na seno, previsoja je za naju ta družba."

"Da potujejo ponoči, ni nič čudnega," se je oglašil Matko, "ker je podnevi vročina; a čemu prihajajo v krčmo, ko imajo vendar samostan pred nosom?"

Tedaj se je obrnil k Zbišku: "Prava sestra prekrasne Ringale, razumeš?"

In Zbiško je odvrnil: "Tudi mazovskih gospodičen mora biti precej z njo, hej!"

II

A v tem je vstopila skozi vrata kneginja, gospa srednjih let, s smehljajočim se obrazom, oblečena v rdeč plašč in zeleno obleko, ki se jo je tesno oprijemala ter je bila prepašana čez boke s pozlačenim

pasom, spuščajočim se ji ob bedrih in zapetim z veliko zapono. Gospe so sledile dvorske gospodične, nekaj starejših, nekaj še nedoraslih, z venci iz rož in lilij na glavi, večina z lutnjo v rokah. Bile so tudi take, ki so nosile cele šope svežih cvetic, očividno natrganih na poti. Soba je zaživela, zakaj za gospodičnami se je pojavilo precej dvornikov in majhnih dečkov. Vstopili so vsi hrupno, veselih obrazov, glasno se pogovarjaje ali prepevaje, kakor opojeni od krasne noči in jasnega mesečnega bleska. Med dvorniki sta bila dva trubadurja, prvi z lutnjo, drugi z goslimi za pasom. Neka deklica, še kaj mlada, morda dvanajstletna, je nosila za kneginjo tudi majhno lutnjo, okrašeno z medenimi žeblički.

"Hvaljen Jezus Kristus!" je pozdravila kneginja in obšla sredi izbe.

"Kje pa je krčmar?" Ko je Nemec zaslišal poziv, se je prirnil naprej in pokleknil po nemškem običaju. (Dalje prihodnjič.)

SAMO ZA ŽENSKE!!!
STAN'S SHOE STORE 6107 ST. CLAIR AVE.

znižuje vse cene ženskih čevljev za najmanj 10% do 50% za čas od sobote, 20. julija, do sobote, 27. julija.

Višina znižanja zavisi od vrste in oblike čevljev in od števila kupljenih parov. Bomo prodajali kar na funte, jarde ali bušije, kakor bo najbolj ugodno za Vaš žep. Zdjaj je prilika, DA SE POCENI ZALOŽITE S ČEVLJI in prihranite mnogo, mnogo dolarjev.

PRIDITE, POGLEJTE, VPRASAJTE, IZBIRAJTE, VSE BREZOBVEZNO!

Z vsakim nakupom dajemo EAGLE ZNAMKE.

Redne cene bodo vedno v izlozbi, da lahko primerjate in ugotovite Vaš prihranek.

TONY KRISTAVNIK PAINTING & DECORATING

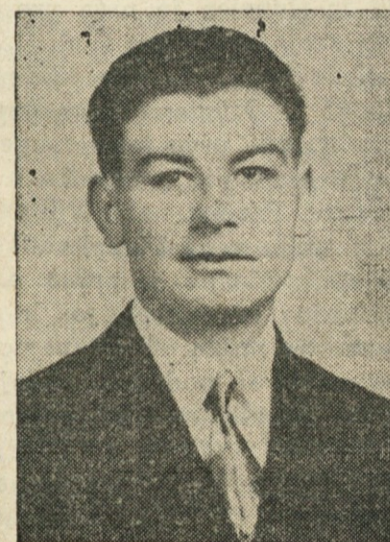
Za barvanje vaših hiš zunaj in znotraj se zanesite na slovenskega rojaka Toneta! — Polno zavarovan.

HE 1-0965

UT 1-4234

MIZARSKA DELA in popravila

ZA VSA MIZARSKA DELA — POPRAVILA po hišah in stanovanjih kakor tudi za IZDELAVO NOVIH GARAŽ in sličnih gradb se priporoča Rudi KRISTAVNIK - mizar - carpenter. Kličite po 5. uri zvečer HE 1-1108, ob drugem času pa HE 1-0965.



1930 - 1952

V blag spomin

OB ENAJSTI OBLETNICI
ODKAR JE UMRL NAŠ
LJUBLJENI SIN IN DRAGI
BRAT

Jože Cerar

ki je preminul v cvetu mladosti dne 20. julija 1952.

Bog mu večni pokoj daj,
večna luč mu sveti naj,
v miru naj počiva,
sveti raj uživa!

Zalujoči:

mati FRANCISKA CERAR,
BRATJE in SESTRE.

Cleveland, O., dne 19. julija 1963.

Reporting from
Washington

FRANCES P. BOLTON • Congresswoman, 22nd District, Ohio
410 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

ANNUAL RITUAL MARKS FISCAL YEAR END. Last week Congress went through what has become an annual ritual—passing a continuing resolution to provide money to keep the Government in business in the new fiscal year which began July 1. In theory, Congress is supposed to pass all Departmental appropriation bills by June 30. But this rarely happens. In 1961 and 1962, not a single appropriation bill for the new financial year had been cleared by June 30. This session the record is slightly better. One bill, carrying funds for the Treasury and Post Office Departments has been signed by the President. All of the other agencies must be taken care of in the continuing resolution. This permits monthly spending at the rate of the preceding year until the regular Departmental bills are passed.

During the week the House passed also the Department of Defense Appropriation bill. This measure represents approximately half of our Federal Budget. The President's request of \$49 billion in Defense funds was reduced \$1.9 billion by the Committee. This represents a 3.9 per cent cut and the \$47.09 billion finally approved is \$700 million less than the appropriations for the current fiscal year. We were assured that neither military operations nor weapons systems will be weakened by the \$1.9 billion savings. The Committee cut out the fat, not the muscle, from the Defense appropriation request.

75th ANNIVERSARY MEETING—INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN

Women leaders in government, education and human rights in fifty countries of the free world have just concluded the Triennial Meeting of the International Council of Women in Washington. The meeting which opened June 16th marked the 75th Anniversary of the founding of both the International Council and the National Council of Women of the United States. Madame Marie-Helene Lefebvreux of France, who has now concluded six years as International Council president, paid tribute to Susan B. Anthony and other founders of the Council in her opening address, and pointed to the International Council's continuing expansion as evidence of the soundness and vitality of the original idea.

The delegates have met for the past two weeks in numerous Committee and general sessions to review the work of the various national councils. Out of the deliberations came resolutions requiring each national council to urge its own government to take appropriate action of human rights and civil liberties, international relations and peace, and Conventions of the United Nations affecting the rights of the child and the parent, the population explosion, health and housing. A special "Woman of Conscience" citation was presented to Miss Rachel Carson, biologist and author whose latest book, *Silent Spring*, warns of the dangers of pollution of land, air and water by chemicals and pesticides. The award was presented by Mrs. Sophia Yarnall Jacobs, President, National Council of Women of the United States, at the opening dinner.

Mrs. Erwin Schuller, a Canadian, was elected the new International President. Women from every continent serve on the International Council Executive Board.

EDUCATIONAL EXPENSE TAX EXEMPTION

Among the tax proposals which I firmly believe should receive attention by the Congress is legislation to help lighten the burden of parents who have children attending colleges and universities. This is particularly urgent in view of the fact that many schools have announced that rising costs will force them to raise tuition rates again for the academic year beginning in September. A bill I introduced at the beginning of this year (H. R. 993) to permit a taxpayer to deduct tuition expenses paid by him for the education of himself or any of his dependents at an institution of higher learning, is pending before the House Committee on Ways and Means, along with various similar measures. In an effort to persuade the Committee to consider tax relief of this type, I have joined other sponsors of pending bills in presenting a petition to the Chairman urging that hearings be held in the near future. This method of assisting more of our young people to advance their education would seem to be a sound approach, and I am hoping the Committee will heed our request for action.

CHICAGO, ILL.

MOBILE HOME FOR SALE

OWNER MUST SELL
Air conditioned 1960 Custom make 60 ft. Evanston Coach. 2 bedrm. Cor. lot. Many other extras. 400 W. Touhy, Des Plaines. Lot 183. 824-3203. (137)

'58 GENERAL 10X50.

3 Bedrooms, Washer, Excellent condition. Reasonable. Phone 299-3955. (139)

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

BENSENVILLE — Brentwood Terrace.
Moving East. Will sac. 3 bedrm. Bilev. Face brk. Lge. sun pch. Beau. landscpd. 2 car gar. Crptg. Alum. S/S. Fin. rec. rm. Call owner PO 6-2571. (140)

PARK RIDGE — By owner, beau. landscpd. 3 bdrm. brk. Cape Cod, w/encl. breezeway, 2 car att. brk. gar., 1½ tile ba., w/w cpts., fin. bsmt. with bar. 1 blk. to pub. and parochial sch. and shpg. \$29,500. For appt. call TA 5-6570. 1324 S. Fairview. (139)

CICERO — 2-flat brk. 5 and 6 rms. Full bsmt., gas ht., fine loc. By owner. \$24,500 or reas. offer. OL 2-7593. (141)

PROSPECT HEIGHTS — BY OWNER — 6 rm. brk. ranch, breezeway, gar., 2 baths, cptd., Alum. S/S Many de luxe built-ins, other extras. Gracious 7 yr. old home on landscpd. ¼ A. Mid \$30s. For immed. occupancy. CL 5-4470. (141)

RESORT PROPERTY

COUNTRY ESTATE
270 ACRES
New 6 rm. brick ranch home, every city convenience, overlooking approx 2,000 ft. lake frtg. Gas ht.; crab orchard firepl.; paneled family rm.; full bsmt.; ceramic tile kitchen, bath, many more de luxe features; 2 car gar.; boathse.; 3 rm guest house, 6 rm. tenant house with complete set farm bldgs. (not on lake). Must be seen to appreciate. Less than 4 hours drive from Chicago. \$20,000 down. Owner. Mrs. J. Lundquist, R.R. No. 1, Oxford, Wisc. — Ph. 608-296-2196 (140)

CHICAGO, ILL.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

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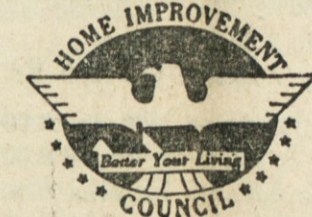
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AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

SLOVENIAN
MORNING NEWSPAPER

What in the WORLD! by TED And the Desert Will Bloom Again



For every acre of land under the plow, there are three or four acres of desert "wasteland."

Because of the food needs of an exploding population, science is challenged to bring this blighted earth into production. UNESCO has accepted the challenge through its Advisory Committee on Arid Zone Research.

Committee scientists are using every known weapon and are devising new ones to fight back the desert. Dams and irrigation help. Weather control may in the future.

But perhaps the best weapon is conservation. Tests show that land withered by overgrazing will regenerate itself if protected for a reasonable time.

Reduced water losses through evaporation control is a promising technique. In one test, cetyl alcohol is used to put an evaporation-retarding film on lakes and reservoirs. The value of such an approach can be judged by this fact:

In a drainage basin such as the Colorado River's, more water may be lost by evaporation than man draws off for fruit-ful consumption.

SHORTS on SPORTS

Shea Stadium Won't Open 'Till '64
Any hopes the Mets and the New York Jets of the American Football League had of playing in their new Shea Stadium at Flushing Meadow, L.I., were shattered July 11, with the announcement by city officials that the plant, which will be modeled after Dodger Stadium, will not be ready until next year. The Mets had been optimistic over playing the last few weeks of the '63 season in the 50,000 seat stadium. It is being built near the site of the 1964 New York World's Fair in the borough of Queens. Commissioner of Parks Newbold Morris made the announcement of the revised construction schedule.

Flag Fever Afflicts Cubs
The Cubs, once the doormats in the National League, are talking like champions now that they are in the thick of the race. "You're with a champion," Ron Santo told one Chicago writer. "We're going, all the way!" Much the same sentiment was expressed by Ken Hubbs. "I'm not doing too well at the plate row," Hubbs noted, "but I'll pick up and so will the team. We have got a chance to win. That's the big thing. Individual records don't count."

Big Hands For Stan, Spahn
Even though Cleveland is an American League city, the fans were most generous in their applause to the National leaguers when the players were introduced before the game. Stan Musial and Warren Spahn were given ovations and Stan received another when he went in as a pinch-hitter.

As usual Commissioner Ford Frick and President Joe Cronin of the American League and Warren Giles of the National League led the list of dignitaries attending the mid-season extravaganza. Others on hand included Milton Eisenhower, president of Johns Hopkins University and brother of the former President; Bill Summers, retired A.L. umpire; and Stan Coveleski, the pitching hero for the Indians in the 1920 World's Series.

Swim Costs Hurler \$458
Willie Smith took an expensive swim at a bathing beach near Detroit on July 8. The Tiger hurler said \$550 was taken from his trousers, which he had left in his car, while he was in the water. Police captured two boys, aged 9 and 11, who confessed the theft and said they had thrown all but \$70 of the money into the Detroit River. Smith recovered the \$70, plus \$22 which was returned to him by an honest fisherman who found several bills floating in the river, but still was out \$458.

Seems Like Old Times
A crowd of 57,621 at Cleveland, July 6, for the Indians' game with the Yankees was the largest in the majors this year. However, only 15,416 were paying customers. The others were admitted free because of various promotions, including such as Ladies Day, Golden Agers Day, Green Thumbs and straight A students in Cleveland schools.

Air Force Opens 300 School Spots

Area Air Force Recruiter, Sgt. Miller, announced today that he has received word from HQ, Recruiting Service indicating 300 school assignments are open for young men of this area.

High on the list of vacancies are several of the Electronic, Mechanic, and Administrative career fields. These include Intelligence, Photomapping, Communications - operations, radio-radar systems, and Accounting are only a few positions currently available.

Area young men are urged to call Sgt. Bethea at 795-1124 to determine their eligibility for these and other Air Force Job specialties.

Sgt. Rodas' office is located at 7909 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Mystery Trip

The last of four Sunday Mystery Trips will be operated by the Cleveland Transit System on July 28. Donald C. Hyde, General Manager has announced.

Buses will leave Public Square between 12 and 12:30 p.m., arriving back between 4:15 and 4:45 p.m. Adult tickets are \$2.25 and children 12 and under can make the Mystery Trip for \$1.50.

Tickets are available at the CTS Information Booth on Public Square or by mailing your check to CTS Fun Tours, 1022 Carnegie Avenue, Cleveland 15, Ohio.

Ohio Turnpike Campground Guide Is Now Available

Overnight tent-camping and travel-trailer accommodations convenient to the Ohio Turnpike are listed in a new publication issued by the Ohio Turnpike Commission and called "CAMPING TONIGHT along the OHIO TURNPIKE." Single copies or quantities may be obtained by writing to:

Information and Research
Ohio Turnpike Commission
Berea, Ohio 44017

The directory lists both private and public campgrounds located in Ohio north of U.S. Routes 30 and 30N, together with information concerning facilities and activities available. To be accepted for listing in the directory, campground operators must agree that there will be no discrimination against any person because of race, or religion, that accommodations will be maintained to the highest standards of cleanliness and sanitation, and that no advertising will be erected or maintained within view of the Ohio Turnpike.

With Apologies To The Liberty Bell

"One hundred eighty six years ago this month," read a caption in the July Curtis Courier, "the bell in the tower of this building rang so vigorously it broke. This is Philadelphia's Independence Hall where the sounds of the Liberty Bell proclaimed the birth of a new nation on July 4, 1776."

It was, we thought, a nicely worded caption. But our well intended caption stirred comments questioning our historical data. We dug out our history books and found a fascinating story.

The Liberty Bell was ordered in 1751 and arrived in Philadelphia a year later. When the bell was tested, it cracked two times and twice it had to be recast. It was on July 8, 1776, not July 4, that the sounds of the Liberty Bell proclaimed the birth of a new nation at the first public reading of the Declaration of Independence... and it did not crack! The Declaration of Independence, by the way, received approval from the Continental Congress on July 2, but underwent some revisions and amendments and was not adopted in final form until July 4. So in a sense, the nation was born on July 2, 1776.

The Liberty Bell rang for numerous occasions each year until 1835, when it tolled the funeral knell for Chief Justice John Marshall and cracked once again. It was repaired, but when it rang to commemorate the birthday of George Washington in 1846, it cracked beyond repair.

Although it must now be struck like a gong, rather than rung, the sounds of the Liberty Bell can still be heard on special occasions.

Are You Ready For summer H-H Horror?

Heat and humidity — the twin H — horrors of the hot season — submit meekly to modern ducted air methods, states the Residential and Industrial Sheet Metal Council. Be sure to get a Ducted Air Conditioning system.

But, they caution, "be sure to get your comfort language straight because all terms containing the word 'cooling' do not mean the same thing, or the same comfort. Take the term, "Air-Cooled" as an example. Generally, this means air that has been passed over water of lower temperature, or has had cooler water sprayed through it. Quite likely, the air has been cooled a few degrees, but it has also taken on some moisture. You remember that high humidity can increase the discomfort of hot air and that goes also for air that has been only partially cooled.

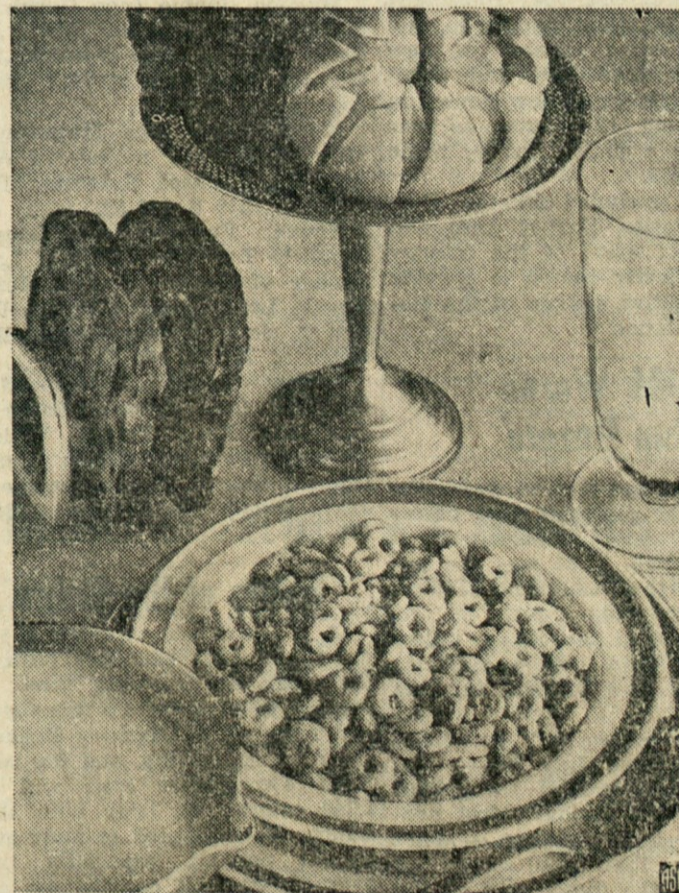
The two conditions that fit the air itself for hot weather comfort are lowered temperature coupled with low humidity. In order to wring the excessive moisture out of excessively hot air, it is necessary to chill it below the comfort level — so low it loses considerable moisture, which condenses and drains away. The council points out that this air, then tempered to comfort coolness, has sufficient evaporating capacity to eliminate that soggy, dank, swampy sensation that reduces the desired comfort.

The same objection applies to inadequate capacity — where the Air Conditioning equipment is unequal to its cooling — comfort load. Human bodies are active humidifiers themselves — contributing moisture to the air all the time. Unless the air is able to take up this additive moisture, the effect is the same discomfort that accompanies air that contains too much moisture to begin with. The H-H horrors — heat and humidity are best avoided by true "Air Conditioning" which not only controls the temperature of the air, but dehumidifies it, and then filters it, circulates it and freshens it — with adequate capacity to serve the spaces where comfort is wanted. As a final and general hot weather control rule, as the council sums it up, "You should look for a ducted air conditioning system — that being the most practical method of getting the most comforts you want."

The Residential and Industrial Sheet Metal Council invites your questions about the best and most practical air conditioning system. They are located at 1740 East 12th Street, Cleveland 14, Ohio, or you may telephone at CHerry 1-5547.



Breakfast Has Three Appeals!



Breakfast based on a cereal and milk basic breakfast pattern—fruit, breakfast cereal, milk, bread and butter.

How attractive can breakfast be? Just list the ways! Color! A bowl of crisp, brown, ready-to-eat puffed oat cereal; a wide-mouthed pewter pitcher of chalk white milk; the streaked warmth of raisin bread, lightly buttered, sitting straight upright in a ceramic toast rack; the gleam of a silver compote holding a golden orange. Flavor! All the fragrance of these basic foods turns into flavor delight as hunger is satisfied. Promise! A light breakfast, but mighty strong in action as well as appeal. During the Iowa Breakfast Studies it was proved that a basic cereal and milk breakfast provides quick and lasting energy throughout the late morning hours. The fast tempo and strenuous demands of modern life require quick and lasting energy food rather than high-fat, slow-energy foods. The light modern basic cereal and milk breakfast provides quick and lasting energy.

WHO'S VANISHING!

The American Broadcasting Company's national network recently presented a program called "A Vanishing Breed: Portrait of a Country Editor." During the presentation the statement was made that "There are only 2,000 country newspapers left in America..."

The American Press magazine, taking exception to these figures, counted the newspapers listed in the latest edition of N.W. Ayer Directory of Periodicals and reports there are "... 9,319 non-daily newspapers in the 50 states. A breakdown of that list shows possibly 2,500 newspapers which might conceivably be classified as 'suburban' instead of 'country'."

"That still leaves 6,819 non-daily newspapers which, so far as we can determine, could fit nowhere except in the 'country newspaper' category." Also a majority of the 1,200 dailies published in towns of under 25,000 population would fit into the same classification.

The American Press observes that "Perhaps the TV boys were miffed because, as they reported, Landon Wills of Calhoun, Kentucky, who was picked as their example of 'the vanishing breed,' doesn't believe in television and does not even have a TV set."

The capable and effective newspapermen who run this nation's country press are not vanishing. And since our freedom depends on a concerned and well informed citizenry, we can thank our stars that they are not. They provide written records of opinions and world events which remain for consideration and are not gone in the wink of an eye.



St. Vitus Summer Festival Ends Sunday

The eleventh annual St. Vitus Homecoming Carnival is now in progress. Here are but a few highlights:

1. Outside and inside concessions (Rain or Shine)
2. Fish Fry tonight from 5:00 p.m.
3. Sunday afternoon from 12:00 noon a Roast Beef Dinner will be served.
4. A special children's matinee from 2:00 to 5:00 will be held on Sunday afternoon with rides for children at half price.
5. Entire proceeds are for the

building fund of the new sister's convent now under construction at E. 61st and Glass Avenue.

6. A grand homecoming for all former parishioners and former St. Vitus School children is a great place to meet your old friends.

These are just a few of the attractions. At closing time Sunday evening a Buick Station Wagon will be given away. Everyone is invited to stop in often between row and closing time.

M.K.

Cleveland Opera Ass'n. Schedule

Willard W. Brown, prominent Cleveland businessman and civic leader, has been elected president of the non-profit Cleveland Opera Assn. Brown is president of the University Circle Research Center Inc., an organization that was formed to carry out the development of the University Circle urban renewal area.

The Cleveland Opera Assn. is the organization which brings to Cleveland such outstanding performers and groups as the Bolshoi Ballet, opera singer Leontyne Price, Victor Borge, Fred Waring and Jose Greco and his Spanish Dancers.

Announcement of Brown's election was made by William R. Daley, Chairman of the board of the association, after a luncheon meeting for the board of trustees and newsmen at the Sheraton-Cleveland Hotel, July 12.

Brown was also named to the board of trustees, said Daley.

Outgoing president, Thomas Coughlin, will become a member of the honorary committee of the opera group.

Brown is 48 and an attorney. He was last year's Republican candidate for Mayor. Early in the Governor Rhodes administration, the governor offered Brown the job of head of industrial development. Brown turned that down, saying he preferred to work for Cleveland's advancement.

From 1946 to 1948 he was an assistant law director for Cleveland. He then joined a law firm after which he went to work for the Cleveland Graphite Bronze Co. He resigned as vice president of the Cleveite Corp. to campaign for mayor.

G. Bernardi, managing director of the association, said that the 1963-64 season would bring to Cleveland the greatest array of talent and shows in the history of the association and would open September 14 with the New York Philharmonic performing under the direction of Leonard Bernstein.

Other dates are: Mitch Miller and Company of 50, Public Hall, Sunday, Sept. 22. The Black Watch Royal Highland Regiment with Massed Pipers, the Highland Dancers and the Regimental Band on Sept. 29. Roger Williams on Oct. 12. Mantovani and his orchestra, Oct. 13. Ballet Folklorica of Mexico, Nov. 2. Marina Melvian, Soviet pianist, Nov. 8. New York City Center Opera Co. will perform "La Boheme" in Italian on Nov. 24.

Bolshoi Ballet stars will present productions never seen before in America plus selections from the Bolshoi's classical repertoire on Nov. 29 and 30. Ferrante and Teicher, duo pianists, Dec. 8. Moscow Chamber Orchestra with David Oistrakh and Igor Oistrakh, soloists, on Dec. 22. This father and son team will be playing together.

for the first time in Cleveland at this performance. Philharmonic Hungaria, a symphony orchestra consisting of 85 Free Hungarians, will play under the direction of Miltiades Caridis on Jan. 19. Victor Borge, Jan. 25. San Francisco Ballet, Feb. 8. Carlos Montoya, world's greatest flamenco guitarist, Feb. 9. Van Cliburn, Feb. 16.

"Something To Rave About" featuring Jimmy Durante and Helen Traubel, assisted by a large company, Feb. 22. Vienna Symphony under the direction of Wolfgang Sawallisch, Feb. 28. Mazowsze, the Polish folk ensemble, will perform on Mar. 7 and 8. American Ballet Theatre, March 14 and 15. Jose Molina and his Spanish Ballet, Mar. 20. Fred Waring and his Glee Club, soloists and orchestra, Mar. 21. Jose Greco and his Spanish dancers, Apr. 3. Bayanihan, the Philippine Dance Company, will perform their folk dance repertoire on Apr. 11. Tolstoy's "War and Peace" by the Bristol Old Vic Company direct from London, May 17.

Pilgrimage

A Pilgrimage to The Shrine of Our Lady of Consolation in Carey, Ohio, will be operated by the Cleveland Transit System on Sunday, August 4th.

Buses will leave Cleveland's Public Square between 7:30 and 8:00 a.m. for the four-hour drive to the Shrine and will return to Public Square about 7:30 p.m.

Tickets go on sale at the CTS Information Booth on Public Square on Monday, July 22nd. Prices of the tour is \$4.25 for adults and \$3.00 for children under 13. Tickets are also available by sending your money or check to Fun Tours, Cleveland Transit System, 1022 Carnegie Avenue, Cleveland 15, O.

Established in 1875, the Shrine is one of the most noted in Ohio. An aura of miracles and cures hovers over the small town of Carey, Ohio. There are two Churches at the Shrine; the older, frame Church filled with discarded crutches, braces and wheel chairs, and the newer brick Church housing the image of the Virgin Mary.

Thousands of pilgrims annually make the journey to Carey, Ohio to visit this famous Shrine.

Did you hear about the beautiful blonde who received a diamond ring about the size of an over-ripe grapefruit?

It was big... it looked dazzling... and she was proud.

But no matter how she waved her hand or twiddled her fingers at the bridge club meeting, her ring went unnoticed. Finally, in exasperation, she stood up and exclaimed, "My, it's hot in here. I think I'll take off my ring!"

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

CONDENSED NEWS FROM OUR HOME FRONT

★ Stanley Skerij, owner of Skerij Tool & Die Co., 19400 St. Clair Ave., and his sister, Mrs. Jennie Zakrajsek of 30124 Thomas Ave., Willowick, left June 28 to visit their ailing mother in Yugoslavia. All necessary details for the trip were arranged by Kollander Travel Service.

★ Mrs. Mary Urbas of 835 E. 156 St., has returned home from the hospital and wishes to thank all who visited her at the hospital or sent her gifts or cards.

★ John Heinrich of Beverly Hills Drive, who went with his family to visit Yugoslavia, sends greetings to all.

★ Home from Euclid Glenville Hospital is Mrs. Mary Segulin of 20341 Arbor Ave. She wishes to thank all who visited her at the hospital or sent her gifts or cards. Visitors are welcome at home.

★ Taken to St. Vincent Charity Hospital last week was Mrs. Anna Azman as she broke her hip. We wish her a speedy recovery.

★ Mrs. Mary Velikonja of Chesterland, O., celebrated her 77th birthday on July 2nd. Congratulations and wishes for many more happy and healthy birthdays.

★ On the way to Australia is Mrs. Magdalen Luzar and son, Joseph. All necessary details for the trip were arranged by Mirko Antolaga agency.

★ Miss Mary Vrtanek, who was visiting relatives in Cleveland, has returned to Slovenia. Arrangements for the trip were made by Mirko Antolaga travel agency, 6516 St. Clair Ave.

★ Joseph Blaz of 2117 Ralph Ave., has returned home after undergoing an eye operation. He thanks all who visited him at the hospital or sent him gifts or cards.

★ Traveling to New York with the Wahoo Club this weekend will be Mr. and Mrs. John J. Urbancich of Colonial Hts. and Mr. and Mrs. Steve Opalich of Richmond Heights. While enjoying the sights of New York the two couples will watch the doubleheader between the Indians and the Yankees.

★ Birmingham, Ala. — Despite summertime temperatures, residents of a local apartment building awoke to find their ornamental outdoor fountain piled high with what looked like snowflakes. A prankster had dumped a box of soap powder into it during the night.

★ New York, N.Y. — Jim Green, University of Southern Mississippi outfielder has returned a \$20,000 bonus to the New York Yankees because he wants to devote his time to the study of medicine. "He played five games with Fort Lauderdale," the Yankee official said, "and we were very happy with him. We are sorry to lose him."

Reporting from Washington

FRANCES P. BOLTON • Congressman, 22nd District, Ohio
410 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

CONGRESS RETURNS. After a brief respite for the Independence Day observance Congress returned this week to face a massive backlog of legislation. Civil rights legislation, which alone is expected to extend the session well into the fall, is one of the many issues crowding for priority. The Judiciary Committee of the House is now considering this subject as well as the Commerce and Judiciary Committees of the Senate. The House Ways and Means Committee, which has made only tentative decisions on a tax cut and tax reform bill, has still to hammer out the final shape of such legislation. There is some talk that this legislation, which earlier this year was the Administration's No. 1 priority measure, may be put over to the second session.

My Committee on Foreign Affairs has completed public hearings on the Foreign Aid legislation and we are now meeting in "executive session" to work out the bill which will be reported to the House. After this authorization bill has been passed, the Appropriations Committee must report its bill which provides the actual funds for the program. All of this points up the fact that it is going to be a very long session. Our next holiday may well be Christmas!

OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENT AND REGISTERED NURSES IN THE U. S. ARMY

The Army Nurse Corps offers splendid financial assistance to men and women student nurses while they study in their chosen civilian schools of nursing. For students in a 3-year diploma school of nursing, the Army offers a salary in the entire senior year. For this assistance, the student, upon successful completion of State Boards, returns 2 years of service in the Army Nurse Corps as an officer.

Men or women students in a college school of nursing may receive a salary, tuition, books, and incidentals up to \$100 paid by the Army for the final 24 months while in their chosen civilian college or university. Upon successful completion of state boards of nursing, the

individuals return 3 years of service in the Army Nurse Corps as an officer.

Registered men or women nurses may study at a college or university of their choice to complete a Baccalaureate or Master's Degree in Nursing and receive financial assistance. Upon completion of study, the nurse proudly wears the uniform of an Army Nurse officer to return from 2 to 3 years of service, depending on the financial assistance program selected.

The newest opportunity for a nurse interested in the Army Nurse Corps is the choice of an assignment directly overseas, following completion of the 8-week Nurse Orientation Course at Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Texas. The overseas areas of choice are Hawaii, Germany and France.

A nurse in the U. S. Army enjoys an excellent salary; advancement in rank as any Army officer; 8 white hospital uniforms free, the laundry of which is free and wearout replaced free; free medical and dental care; extensive travel; splendid 22-week to 18-month specialty programs in all phases of nursing; advanced education in a civilian college or university of choice; and last but not least—a deep abiding satisfaction in patient care. Further information may be obtained from local Army Recruiting Stations or by writing: Army Careers, U. S. Continental Army Command, Ft. Monroe, Va.

GOOD TAX NEWS

I am pleased to report that the House Ways and Means Committee has given tentative approval to legislation to remove the capital gains tax that is applied to the profit on the sale of homes of people over 65. Senior citizens often sell their homes and move into smaller quarters after their children have left home. Certainly, the "profit" from the sale of their property—most of it resulting from the continual inflation which government deficits have caused—represents the savings with which they hope to maintain themselves upon reaching retirement age.

tants who will be vying for the title of Miss Ohio and a trip to the pageant at Atlantic City, where the new Miss America is selected. Miss Mayer made an appearance at the Stadium last summer prior to being named Miss Ohio.

The Indians then close out the four-game series with an afternoon contest on Thursday (Game time 1:30 p.m.).

Kansas City invades Cleveland for a four-game set starting on Friday night, July 26 and every Friday at the Stadium is car award night and fireworks night.

On Saturday afternoon, July 27, the Indians will play host to the Society for the Blind and more than 500 members of this organization will be attending the game and making a tour of the Stadium following the Cleveland Kansas City game.

One of the most popular events at the Stadium will be observed Sunday afternoon, July 28, when the Cleveland club has its annual Family Day. Children under age 16 who attend with their parents are entitled to sit in box or reserved seats with their parents for only 75 cents.

The highlight of the Family Day afternoon is the awarding of 12 pedigree puppies and 12 bicycles to youngsters who are in attendance. Additionally, six adults will be awarded Weber barbecues, and they proved to be popular items at the Indians' Fathers' Day event last month.

Los Angeles follows Kansas City to the Stadium for a four-game series which begins with a night game on Monday, July 29. The Indians meet the Angels in another night game Tuesday and then end the series with two-night games on Wednesday when the Cleveland players' wives model fashions by Bobbie Brooks. Leading the parade will be America's Junior Miss. The fashion show will be presented between games.

A limited number of All-Star programs is available for Indians fans who may not have secured them at last Tuesday's game. Just send 75 cents to: All-Star Program, Cleveland Indians, Cleveland Stadium, Cleveland 14, Ohio.

SCHEDULE FOR NEXT HOME STAND

Tuesday, July 23, Night Minn.
Wednesday, July 24, Two-night (6:00 p.m.) Minn. (Miss. America night)
Thursday, July 25, Day (1:30 p.m.)
Friday, July 26, Night Kansas City Minn.
(Tuscarawas County Night)
Saturday, July 27, Day Kansas City Soc. for the Blind)
Sunday, July 28, Two games (1:30 p.m.) Kansas City (Family Day)
Monday, July 29, Night, Los Angeles (Wooster Night)
Tuesday, July 30, Night, L.A.
Wednesday, July 31, Two-night 6:00 p.m., Los Angeles (Style Show)
Thursday, August 1, Night, Exhibition Game — Pittsburgh Pirates.
Friday, August 2, Night, K.C. (AFL-CIO Night)
Saturday, August 3, Night K.C., Ladies-Golden Age Night)
Sunday, August 4, Single Game (1:30 p.m.), K.C. (Ashtabula Day

GETTING THE MOST... FROM YOUR GARDEN

by Dr. W. A. Liddell
Director of Information, Asgrow Seed Company

HAVE YOU TRIED FRESH VEGETABLES?

To those of us old enough to remember the Tasty-yeast Jesters, it's a staggering thought to consider that an entire generation of suburban home-makers has grown up without ever having tasted garden-fresh vegetables. If you, yourself, happen to be one of them, and if you're one whose family eats vegetables because "They're supposed to be good for you" instead of because they happen to be delicious in their own right, pay attention! A small investment of time, effort, and money will show you what you've been missing. We're speaking of a small vegetable plot in your own backyard.

If you've never tried it, or if your first attempt misfired, here are some general rules to help you avoid unnecessary disappointments.

Start small! This may sound like strange advice, but don't be swept away by your initial enthusiasm. Learn to manage a small plot, say 100-200 sq. ft., before you shoot for all the marbles. Low fertility, poor drainage, too much sand, or too much clay are problems best tackled a bit at a time.

Start with the easy ones! Some vegetables are easier to grow than others. Start with radishes, leaf lettuce, snap beans, tomatoes (from plants), summer squash, sweet corn (if you have room). Leave the celery, melons, head lettuce, etc. for another year.

Give 'em room! This is almost always a hard lesson to learn. Sow plenty of seed to obtain a good stand of plants, then thin out to give each crop room to grow. Follow the table below.

Timing. Knowing the climate requirements of your crops and, in a rough way, how long it will take them to reach maturity will save you many disappointments. There's no use planting peas in the late spring, cucumbers in the cold wet soil of early spring, or cantaloupes in the middle of summer. On the other hand, mid-summer is a good time to set out broccoli plants, and early fall is a good time to plant spinach.

Here is a convenient reference table to help you plan a small garden this year.

REFERENCE TABLE for VEGETABLE GARDENS

Based on 25-ft. rows. The average packet (or small carton, for peas, beans, corn) of vegetable seed will provide enough seed for about 25 ft.

Vegetable	Inches betw. rows	Inches betw. plants	Planting depth (in.)	Days to maturity	Possible yield
Beans, bush snap	30-36	2-3	1½-2	50-60	½-¾ bu.
pole snap	48	4-6	1½	65-75	1 bu.
lima, bush	36	3-4	1½	75-85	¾ bu.
Beet	18-24	3	½	60-75	75 roots
Broccoli	30-36	18	¼	60-70	15 heads
Cabbage	30-36	12-18	¼	60-100	15-20 heads
Carrot	18-24	2	¼	70-80	125 roots
Collard	30-36	18	¼	75-85	15 plants
Corn	36	8-12	1	75-95	24 ears
Cucumber	48	12	¼	60-70	100 fruits
Endive	18-24	9-12	¼	70-80	25 plants
Lettuce, leaf	18-24	6-12	¼	45-50	30-35 heads
Lettuce, head	18-24	12	¼	65-75	25 heads
Mustard	18-24	4-6	¼	45-55	50 plants
Onions	18-24	2-3	¼	90-125	100-150 bulbs
Scallions (green)	18-24	¼-½	¼	60-70	750 plants
Parsley	18-24	3-6	¼	70-90	75 plants
Peas, garden	36	1-2	1	60-80	6-8 qt.
Pepper	36	18-24	½	65-80	1-2 bu.
Radish	12	1-2	½	25-30	200 roots
Spinach	18-24	4	¼	40-50	½ bu.
Squash, bush	36	12	1	45-55	100 fruits
Tomato, staked	36-48	24-36	½	75-95	2 bu.
Turnip	24	3	¼	50-80	75 roots
Watermelon	84-96	12	1	85-100	25-30

* Or use transplants.

† Maturity will vary with variety, season, etc.

‡ Or hills, 3 plants per hill, 3 feet between hills.

§ Or hills, 6 plants per pole.

¶ After transplanting; add 40 days if you direct-seed.

If you would like free information about how to grow vegetables in your back yard, send your name, on a postcard, to Asgrow Garden Guide, PO Box 406, New Haven 2, Conn.

NEXT WEEK: Essay on when to pick.

Census To Survey Buying Plans and Employment

Questions on families' plans to buy automobiles, houses, and major household appliances will be asked in addition to regular monthly inquiries on employment and unemployment in the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey during the week of July 19, it was announced by Director Robert A. Yerkey of the Census Bureau regional office at Detroit.

In April of this year consumers reported that they expect to buy about the same number of new cars, fewer used cars, and about the same number of new houses in the following 12 months as was the case in a similar survey made in April 1962.

Families included in the Current Population Survey here and in 356 other areas of the country are scientifically chosen to provide a representative sample of the Nation's population.

AMA Warns Sun Gazers

You better not plan to watch the eclipse of the sun next week unless you know how. Otherwise you could go blind. That was the advice from the American Medical Assn. which said:

"Don't look at the eclipse unless you first obtain expert guidance on how to do it without injuring your eyes."

The solar eclipse will occur Saturday afternoon, July 20 — total in Maine and partial throughout the rest of the nation. "Most people — especially children — don't realize less than one second of exposure to the direct rays of the sun can, under some circumstances, cause permanent blindness," the AMA said.

It explained that the "same burning power" of the sun which may be focused through a magnifying glass to ignite paper can burn the retina, the eye's picture transmitter, and leave a permanent blind spot.

And contrary to popular belief, "dark sun glasses are no protection — not even welder's glasses." Telescopes, camera viewfinders, and binoculars trained on an eclipse are particularly dangerous.

DEATH NOTICES

Atlagovich, Charles — Husband of Agnes, father of Mary Guild, John, Janet. Residence at 304 E. 151 St.

Boyce (Boje), Genevieve (Nee Fagan) — Wife of Joseph, mother of Robert, Patrick, Joseph, Michael, sister of Mary Fagan Gillespie, Rita Horgan. Residence at 1141 E. 172 St.

Grozina, Jennie (formerly Gorencic) — Wife of John, mother of Fred and Frank Gorencic, stepmother of John, sister of Tillie Sweeney, Mary Debevec of Michigan. Residence at 1008 E. 63 St.

Malovic, Jennie (nee Gornick) — Mother of Christine, Mrs. Jean Kent, sister of Mary Gornick, John Gornick. Residence at 7113 Donald Avenue.

Morel, Anna (nee Majestic) — Wife of Michael, mother of Anna Benedict, Michael, Sylvester. Residence at 1229 E. 169 St.

Novak, Frances (nee Laurich, formerly Tomazin) — Wife of Louis, mother of Frank Tomazin, Joseph Novak, Louis Izanc, Mary T. Deninger, sister of Mary Izanc. Residence at 793 E. 154 St.

Tushar, Frank — Husband of Caroline (nee Lazar), father of Josephine Koss, Frank, William, Charles, Pauline, Henry, James, Dorothy Shunk, Thomas, brother of John, Joseph. Residence at 1230 E. 173 St.

Battle of the Bulge

If you want to streamline your waistline, what exercises burn up the most calories? Big three, according to a recent air force study and reported by Nation's Business, are running, rowing, and the twist.

An average-size man will use 1,240 calories an hour with these efforts. Best adapted to most overweight persons, especially those over 40, walking, calisthenics, golf, and swimming. Exercise should be taken regularly and in considerable amounts, the survey states, and not spasmodically with violent exertions.

It shows these average expenditures of calories an hour: sitting at rest 15; walking slowly 115; cycling, 180-300; swimming, 500; walking very fast, 565, climbing, 400-900; golf, 710. Thinking — that's 7 to 8 calories.

If you don't like a certain physical effort and get provoked about it, you'll probably burn up bonus calories.

"Popsgoers" To "Hail The Conquering Nero" On Saturday

Peter Nero — whose piano stylings are by turns dazzling, whimsical, swinging and, above all, solidly entertaining — makes his Cleveland "Pops" debut on Saturday night, July 20, at 8:30 in the Public Hall.

Maestro Louis Lane and the 80 member Cleveland Summer Orchestra open the festivities with Kenneth Alford's lilting "Colonel Bogey" March from the film, "The Bridge on the River Kwai." The diverse orchestral treats include 3 dance episodes from the Aaron Copeland's ballet, "Rodeo"; Leroy Anderson's "Serenata"; and a medley of Richard Rodgers waltzes arranged by Robert Russell Bennett.

Mr. Nero makes his first appearance of the evening as soloist in George Gershwin's exciting "Rhapsody in Blue," for piano and orchestra.

This modern-day Nero, with his trio, will then ignite the hottest piano on either side of Rome. During the all-Nero second half, "Popsgoers" will enjoy distinctive selections from "Hail the Conquering Nero," "For the Nero-Minded" and other best-selling LPs, as well as the fleet-fingered artistry that has made the 29-year-old New Yorker a favorite with millions of televisioners.

In the nation's leading concert theatres and smart supper clubs, the name Peter Nero is now synonymous with an exciting style and unique form of musical expression that grips the attention of every strata of music lover from classicalists to jazz aficionados.

The classical influence is readily apparent in all of Peter Nero's selections. He started at the keyboard when he was seven years old and, by the time he was 14, he was the recipient of several awards had made numerous symphonic appearances and was the possessor of a scholarship to Juilliard. After studies at he High School of Music and Arts and Juilliard, he was graduated from Brooklyn College.

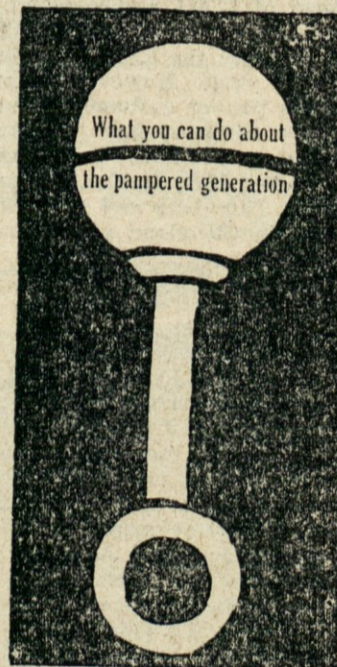
At the age of 19, he won first prize on the Arthur Godfrey Talent Scouts television program. This exposure led to subsequent appearances on TV's "Chance of a Lifetime" and to a national tour with Paul Whiteman. Mr. Nero's major offering was his rendition of Gershwin's "Rhapsody in Blue."

After leaving Whiteman, Mr. Nero ventured forth on his own, evolving the style which has won him a strong niche among the nation's leading proponents of popular music.

"Both jazz and the classics," Mr. Nero said, "are part of my musical upbringing and I merely combine, through a natural process of practice, these elements into the kind of music I play."

Mr. Nero usually introduces his sidemen — Bass-Player Frank Sostek and Drummer Joe Cusatis — in an offbeat way that brings waves of laughter. Into his playing he interjects that never-failing quality that leaves all audiences happy — humor!

Tickets for Broadway Night and Peter Nero are now available at Severance Hall and through all Burrows stores.



What you can do about the pampered generation

There's plenty of evidence that parents are now bringing up "the pampered generation" — youngsters whose fitness is declining because of the ease of life today. Take a look at your child. He may appear to be perfectly healthy. But the chances are that lack of activity — both at home and at school — has hindered his physical development.

Physical fitness is best developed and maintained through vigorous daily activity. That's why you should know about the program of physical education in your child's school. And the people to ask about it are your local school officials.

If you'd like information about a program that's improved the physical fitness of many children, write to The President's Council on Physical Fitness, Washington 25, D. C.

Published as a public service in cooperation with the Advertising Council

Oh Baby, What A Headache!

Lucky babies — they don't get headaches. And now there's good news for adults who suffer bigger-than-baby-size headaches. Modern science has developed new extra-strength pain relievers that work fast to combat pain and relieve the depression that is often a side effect.

The makers of one of these new products, Excedrin, have researched the big headache problem, and report the causes of the three most common types:



JOB PRESSURE

Conferences, contracts and deadlines can lead to the tension headaches that stiffen neck muscles, keep them taut, almost in spasm, and result in head pain.

EMOTIONAL UPSETS

Women are susceptible to sick headaches caused by aggravations and emotional upsets. Often accompanied by nausea, the throbbing pains usually center on one side of head, or above the eyes.



SINUS CONGESTION

The pains of sinus headaches result from painful swelling of the mucous membranes. Even the cheekbones may ache when the frontal sinuses are inflamed.

Make the Most Of Your Years

By the time you reach your 70th birthday, you will most likely have divided your years in a way that may surprise you.

Sleep will have taken the biggest chunk out of your life: roughly 8 hours out of every 24. That means you will have slumbered away about 23 years of the 70.

Then, on the average, you will have put in 11 years working; 8 years of recreating; 6 years eating; 5½ years washing and dressing; 3 years being educated; 3 years reading; 3 years conversing and only one-half year worshipping God.

You may never reach 70 or you may go far beyond it. That is in God's hands. But whatever time remains between you and your eternal destiny, use it wisely and unselfishly.

Prove by the way you think, pray, work and recreate that you realize you came from God and will some day return to Him.

Do well what you know you ought to do, and your pilgrimage through life will be meaningful and productive, even though it may not be easy.

"Whether you eat or drink, or do anything else, do all for the glory of God." (1 Cor. 10:31)

About Canada

Canada with an area of 3,851,809 square miles, is the second largest country in the world. It has about a third of the world's known fresh water area, which forms 6 per cent of the total area of the country.

About 60 per cent of Canada's population lives in the St. Lawrence valley and the Great Lakes area. Summers in these Ontario and Quebec areas are warm to hot, but occasionally hot, humid tropical air, from the south, produces sweltering weather of a few days. Autumn is a pleasant season, long, warm, and enjoyable. A feature of its ample precipitation is its even distribution.

About half of the population is of British stock, while almost one-third are French-speaking descendants of the original settlers. Most of the people living in Canada are native-born now.

Canada is rich in natural resources. About one-sixth of the land is suitable for agriculture. Forests occupy about one-third the area. A wooded belt 400 miles wide crosses the northern Prairie provinces.

Canada's fishing grounds are extremely productive. On the east coast is wide areas of shallow water in which cod, haddock, halibut, mackerel, herring and lobster are abundant.

The 326,000 square miles of inland lakes and rivers are stocked with lake trout, whitefish, sturgeon, perch, pike and pickerel.

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