





# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

# Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

## Current Thought.

### YOUR NEWSPAPER

What is the reader's reaction upon opening the pages of Nova Doba each week to peruse the English section? Is it favorable? How does the general character of the pages strike the eye of the reader?

Is the English section merely glanced over for high spots and then quickly discarded? Or is the English section thoroughly read column for column? These questions and others, too numerous to mention, run through the editor's mind each week. To assume that all members who receive our official organ take a special interest in the English section would be mere flattery, for individual taste differs. What might please one may not please another.

Readers can be divided into various classes. A certain group scans the pages for jokes and other humorous articles. Another group, looks for educational items. Still another group reads the columns for news of various localities contained in submitted articles by individual members. The serious and deep thinking class looks for heavy reading, for ideas and plans of special benefit to the lodge and our Union.

The editor often wonders what percentage of members read the weekly editorial that comes under the heading of "Current Thought." According to newspaper statistics, only 25 per cent of the readers take the time and trouble to read the editorials, which is the pride of all periodicals, for special effort is put into the editorial section. The editorial reflects the character of the newspaper, magazine, etc., and on many occasions brings out opinions and decisions of its sponsors.

**OFFICIAL ORGAN SHOULD REFLECT SPIRIT OF SSCU**  
The same should be true of our official organ. Only in this instance the backers and sponsors are the members themselves. Ideas and opinions expressed through the editorials and other articles should reflect the spirit of our SSCU, what it stands for, of what benefit it is to its members, and what is being done to further promote its work.

Members seem to forget that the official organ is their newspaper. They seem to forget to take advantage of their weekly periodical that can be instrumental toward increasing the membership of the local lodge. They seem to forget that lodge activities, such as dances, dramas, picnics, etc., can best be advertised through the columns of Nova Doba, for all members are its subscribers, and, as such, are most likely to patronize affairs promoted by another branch of the SSCU in their vicinity.

Through the simple expediency of electing or appointing a publicity man the lodge can be sure that all its activities will be well advertised in the official organ. His duties consist of writing up the lodge dance, drama, picnic, social, etc., which is to be submitted to the Nova Doba office, and whatever corrections are necessary will be made by the editor.

Try as he might, the editor cannot fulfill all the desires of the members, if no effort is made to communicate with him, if no suggestions or even criticism are submitted, in short if the reader does not care about the English section of Nova Doba.

Incidental items such as news, educational articles, humor and editorials can be accomplished by the editor himself. But what lodges in the East, West and southern parts of the United States are doing must be submitted by the local branches. All the editor can do is correct and prepare the submitted articles for publication.

### RETURN TO SCHOOL

September is the month when the school bell beckons students to return to the classroom. With the exception of those who still attend the elementary grades, and others required by law to remain in the classroom, many boys and girls, men and women will again pursue knowledge.

Cleveland Board of Education has issued a pamphlet containing the various schools, their location, and what courses will be given in evening high schools, which are as follows: Collinwood High, St. Clair Ave. and E. 152d St.; East Technical High, E. 55th St. and Scoville Ave.; John Adams, E. 116th St. and Corlett Ave.; John Hay, E. 107th St. and Carnegie Ave.; West Technical, W. 93d St. near Lorain Ave., and the Cleveland Trade, Eagle Ave. near E. 9th St.

Courses in elementary English will be given in both day and evening classes. Day classes, intended mainly for mothers who desire to learn or improve their English, will be held in various buildings, among which are the following: situated in Slovene centers: E. 79th Library, 1215 E. 79th St.; Memorial School, 410 E. 152d St., and St. Clair Library, E. 55th St. and St. Clair Ave. Evening classes in English will be held at Collinwood

### Island of Oland Has Countless Windmills

Off the coast of Sweden and south of the Isle of Gotland is the curious narrow Island of Oland, 88 miles long and from 5 to 10 miles broad. The interior is flat and has very few trees. Windmills appear as often as in Holland, and at the north end of the island are miles of sandy beaches which lead the Swedes to choose it as a resort in summer. But the lure of the Oland for the stranger is its prehistoric stone remains, similar to those of Stone Henge in England. They appear to be arranged as ships, with masts and benches for the rowers. At the village of Hogarum is the most curious stone memorial, known as "The Noah's Ark." The whole will make a tour interesting.

### Home Made

"What do you do?"  
"I make honey."  
"I thought bees made honey."  
"Not my honey."

High, East High and Willson Junior High, and other schools. The three mentioned are in or near Slovene settlements.

All classes in English begin Monday, Oct. 10. Day classes are free, while the evening classes carry a fee of \$3 per term of 15 weeks.

### No. 66 Has Reputation for Instituting New Ideas

Joliet, Ill.—For the past number of years SS. Peter and Paul Society, No. 66, SSCU, has been credited with the distinction of sponsoring new ideas to promote interest within its group, and to attract outsiders. Our lodge has rightfully earned the plaudits of the community, for its members know how to get to the people with their goods; although this procedure requires a lot of hard work and conscientious thinking, the excellent results obtained more than compensated for the trouble involved.

What makes any event successful is a large attendance. And a large crowd present at one of our activities encourages those members in charge to "give all they've got."

Last week's issue of New Era contained articles, submitted by our officers, commenting on the large crowd that attended our annual picnic. I want to take this opportunity to mention the names of some of the prominent people and public officials that were present, as follows:

J. Bert Blackburn of the People's Abstract Co. and Democratic candidate for recorder of deeds of Will County.

Joseph Zalar, supreme secretary of KSKJ and Joliet fire and police commissioner.

Paul V. Wunder, circuit clerk of Will County.

Miss Pauline Treven of Waukegan, member KSKJ Athletic Board.

John D. Walker of Lockport, former sheriff and superintendent of Illinois prisons.

Emmett McGuire, highway commissioner of Joliet.

Judge A. W. Graham, Judge J. A. Zerbes and Walter W. McGee, chief deputy assessor of Joliet.

Anton Wisevic and Alber Gottlieb, assistant supervisors. Michael Radakovich, Joliet Serbian leader.

Louis Zeleznikar, supreme treasurer KSKJ.

As a member of the committee which worked with the regular lodge officers, I want to thank these people for attending our annual picnic. To the rest of my colleagues and associates on the committee I wish to state that I certainly enjoyed their company. Working hand in hand, it was indeed a pleasure to work out the many details necessary to bring our annual picnic to the public's expectation.

Joseph Korevec,  
No. 66, SSCU.

### Betsy Ross Extends Invitation to Card Party

Cleveland, O.—Betsy Ross Lodge, No. 186, SSCU, extends a cordial invitation to SSCU members and their friends to attend a card party to be held Saturday evening, Oct. 1, at 7:30 p. m., at the home of President George Kovitch, 364 E. 161st St. An evening of excellent entertainment is being arranged by the committee in charge to assure all guests in attendance a good time. Watch for further notice.

Mary Perdan.

### Her Firm Touch

Mrs. Newlywed: Well, dear, how do you like my cake?

Mr. Newlywed: I was just wondering how such dainty, light, little hands could make such a great, big, heavy cake.

### ATHLETIC BOARD OF S. S. C. U.

Chairman: F. J. Kress, 204 — 57th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Vice chairman: J. L. Zorts, 1657 E. 31st St., Lorain, O.  
Joseph Kopler, R. D. 2, Johnston, Pa.  
J. L. Jevitz Jr., 1316 Elizabeth St., Joliet, Ill.  
Anton Vessel, 819 W. Birch, Chisholm, Minn.  
Louis M. Kolar, Athletic Commissioner and Editor of English Section, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

### BRIEFS

Cleveland police were forced to shoot and kill George Kuhar, 61, of 3241 E. 44th Pl., in a shed in the rear of his home, where he had barricaded himself against 40 policemen. According to Mr. Rose Kuhar, wife of the slain man, the tragedy started from a quarrel between the father and his son Steve, 20, as to who should eat a fresh loaf of bread. Apparently sensing danger, Mrs. Kuhar told Steve to run out and call the police, while in the meantime the slain man took out his shotgun and went into the chicken shed to wait for the police. When two policemen entered the yard, Kuhar fired into their faces, causing them to fall down, and then continued to fire at the squads of police until tear bombs brought him out into the open, where the police riddled him with 17 bullets.

During his initial appearance of the season with the Detroit Tigers of the American League, Frank Doljack contributed to the team's victory by getting one of the four hits. Mr. Doljack was sent to New Orleans at the beginning of this season, but was recalled recently.

More than 3,000 people were on hand to see the Orels win from Pioneers last Sunday, Sept. 18, at Gordon Park, score being 4 to 1. This is the first game played of a series of three to decide the Interlodge League championship of Cleveland, O. Orels, an incorporated club, is composed of Slovene players, while Pioneers is a lodge belonging to the Croatian Fraternal Union.

In the International Exposition to be held in Cleveland Public Hall, Nov. 19 to 27, in which more than a score of nationality groups are to be represented, the Yugoslav Tourist Information Bureau of New York will have charge of an exhibit of Yugoslav products. Rumanian government is also planning a display. The Dutch of the community will erect a Dutch windmill in the hall together with Dutch shops and exhibits of Dutch arts.

John Blatnik Jr. won the Chisholm (Minn.) city championship recently by beating Oscar Johnson in five grueling sets, 7-5, 6-2, 4-6, 2-6, 6-3. Both players were in top form at the time of the contest.

Frank Klobuchar, 17, of Milwaukee, Wis., dropped in the New Era office this week while visiting Cleveland in company with his mother, Mrs. Mary Klobuchar. Both are staying at Mrs. Jeric's, 6011 Bonna Ave., who is the sister of Mrs. Klobuchar. Frank is well known in Milwaukee for his active participation in baseball, having played in the Independent League.

### Interlodge League News

#### Cleveland SSCU Lodges Should Make Preparations for Bowling and Basketball Season

Cleveland, O.—Month of September brings together teams of championship caliber to decide the supremacy of one particular unit over all others. The Interlodge League has promoted indoor baseball for the past three months, and at present is engaged in determining the champion lodge team of the neighborhood.

Last Sunday, Sept. 18, Orels defeated the Pioneers, 4 to 1, in the first game of a series of three to decide the I. L. L. champion. The second game is scheduled to take place next Sunday, Sept. 25, at Gordon Park. Umpire will start the game promptly at 1 p. m.

In the B division of the I. L. L., Spartans, SSPZ, and Eastern Stars, SDZ, will play in the semi-finals of the elimination series. Game will take place at Gordon Park next Sunday, starting at 2:30 p. m. The winner of this game will play the Holy Name for the championship of the B division.

Local SSCU lodges are requested to make preparations for the coming bowling and basketball season. A meeting is to be called soon by the league president to map out a schedule of games, decide on rules, and other details necessary before the two indoor sports can be launched.

Last year the three SSCU English-conducted lodges, namely, George Washington, No. 180, Betsy Ross, No. 186, and Collinwood Boosters, No. 188, had bowling teams entered in A and B divisions. All are expected to join the league again this season. Perhaps the championship of the I. L. L. will be won by one of the SSCU representatives.

Betsy Ross and George Washington lodges had basketball teams entered in the league, men's division. What the plans call for this year has not been decided; however, we sincerely hope to see the SSCU banners when the referee blows his whistle in December.

In the girls' basketball division only the George Washington Lodge was represented last year.

### Cleveland Library Has Costume On Display

St. Clair Branch Library of Cleveland, O., has on display a Dalmatian national costume embroidered by Mrs. Matthew S. Beros. It is a woman's dress with a matching handbag, giving it all the appearance of a dainty and fine piece of sewing. The design came from the Bibliotheque Nationale at Split. Mrs. Beros worked it out, counting every thread. It is a perfect piece of work. On display are also two photographs of Mrs. Beros in the dress.

### KUBILUS LEADS LEAGUE IN HITTING

"Wieners" Kubilus of George Washington Lodge, No. 180, SSCU, playing on the lodge's team, was crowned Interlodge League batting champion, having a mark of .474 for the season. Out of 38 trips to the plate, Kubilus connected for 18 hits. At the beginning of the season "Wieners" was batting around .222, but improved his hitting considerably toward the close of the season. Skufca, also playing for the G. W.'s, came through with .353.

### RELATED STRANGERS

East Palestine, O.—People who belong to the same nationality have a common tie, we might say that they are related. A Slovene feels more at home among Slovenes than among people of some other tongue. But we find today that there are hundreds of young Slovenes who appear and act like strangers among Slovenes! Sometimes this comes as a result of previous circumstances, but in many cases it is due to the indifference and "snubbishness" of the young Slovenes concerned. It is their opinion that they are lowering themselves by acknowledging their true nationality, when in fact they are doing just that by their failure to recognize it.

If a man is a Slovene but does not wish to be known as such, his wish does not automatically make him a German, an American or whatever he may desire to be called. He is still a Slovene. And so are all these young Slovenes who seem so eager to hide their nationality. Their actions are simply bringing them up as people without a proud nationality history behind them.

Joe J. Golicec,  
No. 41, SSCU.

### Something About Pyorrhea

By Dr. A. L. Garbas

Pyorrhea has become almost as common as dental decay, and one of the scourges of our time. It has been estimated that 90 out of every 100 persons in this country suffer from pyorrhea in one form or another. Pyorrhea is a disease which attacks the soft tissues about the teeth of man irrespective of race, sex or occupation. It is confined to adult life and occurs most frequently between the ages of 18 and 60. Most people recognize the term pyorrhea, but do not fully appreciate the meaning and the seriousness of the disease.

The causes of pyorrhea are many, but one of the principal causes is the accumulation of tartar or calculus upon the teeth beneath the margin of the gum. The deposit is something like the scale that forms inside of kettles and most everyone knows how difficult it is of removal. It is impossible for a person to remove this substance by brushing and as a result this deposit acts as an irritant and causes the gum tissue immediately about it to become red, swollen and inflamed. The pain and swelling associated with the early stages of pyorrhea may subside at periods and then come back again at intervals. Pockets form around the teeth which hold pus-producing bacteria. At this stage the gums may be brought back to a real healthy condition by a very thorough removal of these deposits followed by a polishing of the surfaces of the teeth.

Another cause is what is known to dentists as traumatic occlusion, which means an injurious closing of the teeth. Irregularly placed teeth in the arches of mouths of persons does not divide the stresses equally and consequently the gums become swollen and puffed up. The extraction of some teeth and failure to make restorations for the space acquired, puts the entire stress of chewing upon very few teeth.

The gums around these few teeth become infected and the membrane which surrounds the teeth and holds the teeth in their respective positions is dissolved by the bacteria. The teeth in such a diseased condition become loose, and if dental care is not applied at this time the teeth are lost one at a time, or several, until practically all of them must be replaced by some form of dental restoration.

Another cause of pyorrhea may be that of error in diet, and particularly faulty prep-

### Indian Shorts

#### Indians to Resume Fall and Winter Activities

Chicago, Ill.—Socials, hikes, parties, basketball, etc., will soon bring back many members whom we have not seen all summer. A social committee already has been picked, and work will be planned in the near future. It is true that the Indians will have plenty of competition for their socials, but they plan on offering the public something different and attractive.

Hark ye, gymnasts, don't tell me every one of you got fat and blubbery during the summer. Well, the way to get in shape again is to go to gym and get plenty of exercise. Our gymnasiums will soon be available and we must act now to get a gym period. A meeting of all those who wish to attend the gymnasium class and those who wish to try out for the basketball team will be held Friday evening, Sept. 23, at 7:30 p. m., at 1615 Blue Island Ave. Please be on time.

'Tis a lucky man who captures our own Ann Schieman, for there is a girl who knows her groceries, and by that I mean she knows how to cook, and not only that, but you should taste her cakes. Ask one who knows.

Leo W. Moore, Sec'y,  
No. 220, SSCU.

aration of food resulting in insufficient content of vitamins and mineral salts. Unbalanced diet, faulty elimination and poisonous absorption of the products that result from food which fails to pass on in its course through the intestines, may produce pyorrhea.

The ability of a person to masticate his food is naturally greatly impaired during this time when the gums are swollen and the teeth are loose, but the systematic effects of pyorrhea are even more serious. The pus-producing germs which are harbored around the teeth in the pockets formed by pyorrhea, are very active; the poisons are absorbed into the system, either directly through the inflamed gum tissues or indirectly through the saliva swallowed. These poisons may cause many body complications; some as ulcers and other forms of stomach troubles, some as rheumatism, heart trouble, neuritis, high blood pressure and other ailments.

Since pyorrhea causes so many forms of illnesses, both directly and more remotely, it is a matter of serious concern for one to prevent its occurrence, if not already afflicted,

# The Diet of the Ancient Slavs

By Prof. Arthur P. Coleman, Columbia University, U. S. A.

The Slavs are late in coming into power. Their future is destined to be far greater than their past. Their capacity for enduring hardship and the steadiness of their expansion have been unrivalled in the history of the world. The rebirth of Yugoslavia, Poland and Czechoslovakia at the end of the World War bears eloquent testimony to their expansion to the west, while the extension of their boundaries to the east has been little short of miraculous. From weak settlements in present southeast Poland and western Russia, they have spread over European Russia, through the endless miles of Siberia even to the mainland of North America, from which continent the purchase of Alaska excluded them. Even here in the United States, the millions who have migrated to our shores prove that America has a large stake in the future of the Slav.

To attain such power, the forefathers of the modern Slavs must have been a peculiarly virile race. Their habits must have been efficient and the conditions under which they provided themselves with sustenance must have been such as to develop hardihood and persistence.

## Cradle of the Slavs

The cradle of the Slavs was, like the territory from which the Helvetians undertook to escape, a hemmed-in affair. Stretching from the steep defiles of the Carpathians to the west as far as the Vistula, to the east as far as the Dnieper, to the north perhaps as far as Mohilev, dwelt these ancient peoples. No paradise of warm sunshine basking beside the blue waters of the Mediterranean was this; neither was it a land so bitter and niggardly as to drive men forth early to seek homes in fairer climes beyond the seas. Rather was it a place among lakes and forests, a country where the frugal might earn a meager living by long and arduous toil that left little time for the development of a rich and glowing culture. Vegetation was abundant and the thick forests covered soil which was fertile enough to support a population willing to dedicate itself to hard work.

## The Diet of Cyclops

The diet of the Slavs was principally grains, and though they were not strict vegetarians, the excessive meat eating which exists in parts of the western hemisphere was not known to the Slavs. The production of meat requires so much more land than the production of a like amount of vegetables or grains that only a relatively sparse population in a rich country can eat heavily of meat. And the Slavic countries were not rich countries. To live on the curds and whey of your flock of sheep, as Ulysses found the Cyclops doing, is much more efficient than to live on mutton. Instead of meat the Slavs substituted fish, with which their streams abounded, and eggs. Cheese also held a high place in their diet.

But grain was and still is the principal article of diet among the Slavs. So completely did they depend upon it that when the harvest failed in Russia or Poland, expeditions were sent to Bulgaria where harvests were more abundant, in search of grain. In ancient Slavonic graves wheat and barley were found, showing that these were staple articles of food. Besides these two grains rye and barley, oats and millet were cultivated, the latter holding a high place in the diet. These grains were either cooked in their

original state or ground into a coarse flour. At first each family milled its own grain, grinding it between two flat stones; later mills were built along streams, each community having its own mill. The roughly ground grain could be eaten in soup or as a stew. Sometimes it was made into cakes which were topped with honey and poppy seeds.

## How Slavs Made Bread

Bread, known to the Slavs from the earliest times, was made from rough flour without the help of yeast and was baked in the ashes of the fire on hot stones. Later came yeast, and a more efficient method of baking, though even today the use of yeast is not so common in Slavonic countries as with us. The making of bread was always "women's work."

Besides grains, the Slavs cultivated vegetables extensively. They were familiar with peas, lentils, onions, cabbages, beans, carrots, beets, cucumbers and poppy seeds. Poppy-seed oil was very highly prized. These vegetables were carefully grown in gardens, and these gardens were so much thought of that theft from them was more severely punished than theft from the open field.

## Roasting on Spits

It is interesting to note baking and boiling were the most common methods of cooking. The earliest baking was of course done on a spit where excellent results could be obtained by the slow turning of the stick. Baking in a utensil came much later, and it cannot be asserted that the Slavs knew such a process during pagan times. The original boiling was done in the skins or stomachs of animals. If not hung too close to the fire good results, though slow, could be obtained. Sometimes heated stones were dropped into the water to make it boil.

For flavoring, the Slavs early learned to add roots of various sorts or savory fats. For sweetening they used honey and the sap of the maple, while for seasoning salt was so highly prized that kings would forbid its export.

## Butter as Ointment

Butter was originally used to rub on the body as an ointment, instead of as a food. But at the end of the pagan era, the use of butter as a food was well established. Vegetable oils were frequently used as substitutes for butter.

The Slavs were extremely fond of fruits, and of these the most generally used was the apple. But the Slavonic varieties were inferior, and in order to satisfy the demand, a trade sprang up with the southern countries. Besides the apple, pears, plums, cherries, nuts and a few berries were known.

## Seedtime and Harvest

Since the food with which he was nourished was so largely raised in his own community by the sweat of his own brow, the ancient Slav measured time by the two seasons of seedtime and harvest. Harvest time was a season of tremendous effort. Not only women and children, but also warriors helped, for sickles have been found in the graves of warriors. Surely the natural diet of coarse grains and raw fruits with which the primitive Slav nourished himself, coupled with the out-of-door life necessary to the raising of these foods must have played a large part in the phenomenal expansion of the Slavs from their small beginnings to their present position as the largest linguistic group in Europe.

—South Slav Herald.

## PETMESEČNI RAČUN MED DRUŠTVI IN JEDNOTO — Od 31. decembra 1931 do 31. maja 1932

|         |                      | DOHODKI             |       |                 |                                |                  |                |                  |                    |                    |                    | IZDATKI            |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |  |
|---------|----------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Št. dr. | Mesto in država      | Število članov (ic) | Razno | Sklad onemoglih | Bolniški in poškodninski sklad | Stroškovni sklad | Rezervni sklad | Študentski sklad | Študentski sklad A | Študentski sklad B | Študentski sklad C | Študentski sklad D | Študentski sklad E | Študentski sklad F | Študentski sklad G | Študentski sklad H | Študentski sklad I | Študentski sklad J | Študentski sklad K | Študentski sklad L |  |
| 1       | Ely, Minn.           | 365                 | 4.65  | 90.25           | 1,596.50                       | 479.63           | 80.75          | 1,336.55         | 3,594.35           | 6.02               | 3,594.35           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           |  |
| 2       | Ely, Minn.           | 281                 | 2.50  | 73.05           | 1,182.85                       | 388.57           | 69.68          | 1,329.56         | 3,053.22           | 7.01               | 3,053.22           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           | 1,579.50           |  |
| 3       | La Salle, Ill.       | 87                  | 21.55 | 218.65          | 106.87                         | 20.42            | 424.93         | 792.42           | 150.00             |                    | 792.42             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             | 442.00             |  |
| 4       | Federal, Pa.         | 73                  | 25    | 14.80           | 187.00                         | 73.92            | 11.61          | 284.03           | 9.48               | 9.48               | 284.03             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             | 150.00             |  |
| 5       | Soudan, Minn.        | 81                  | 17.50 | 295.25          | 93.50                          | 16.84            | 353.46         | 26.54            | 803.09             |                    | 803.09             | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           | 1,500.00           |  |
| 6       | Lorain, O.           | 271                 | 6.00  | 70.30           | 1,120.95                       | 369.52           | 65.11          | 1,325.18         | 48.90              | 48.90              | 1,325.18           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 7       | Oram, Neb.           | 234                 | 75    | 61.05           | 818.40                         | 314.27           | 60.10          | 1,307.06         | 24.00              | 24.00              | 1,307.06           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 8       | Pittsburgh, Pa.      | 134                 | 1.20  | 22.10           | 294.95                         | 119.20           | 21.42          | 426.97           | 11.00              | 11.00              | 426.97             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 9       | Baggaley, Pa.        | 60                  | 1.00  | 14.95           | 174.80                         | 74.73            | 12.86          | 239.16           | 7.85               | 7.85               | 239.16             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 10      | Crockett, Cal.       | 21                  | 5.25  | 55.25           | 26.35                          | 5.10             | 137.05         | 8.00             | 237.00             |                    | 237.00             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 11      | Pueblo, Colo.        | 151                 | 75    | 37.75           | 512.10                         | 198.48           | 36.84          | 822.38           | 74.57              | 74.57              | 822.38             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 12      | Johnstown, Pa.       | 105                 | 25    | 30.65           | 383.80                         | 162.89           | 27.92          | 554.53           | 41.55              | 41.55              | 554.53             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 13      | Rock Springs, Wyo.   | 191                 | 50    | 48.10           | 762.00                         | 254.91           | 46.79          | 997.35           | 15.25              | 15.25              | 997.35             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 14      | Gilbert, Minn.       | 168                 |       | 43.60           | 835.10                         | 232.47           | 43.16          | 871.84           | 14.58              | 14.58              | 871.84             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 15      | Denver, Colo.        | 163                 |       | 40.15           | 604.90                         | 210.63           | 42.31          | 950.50           | 30.98              | 30.98              | 950.50             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 16      | South Chicago, Ill.  | 98                  | 1.00  | 25.30           | 317.45                         | 129.82           | 26.91          | 636.97           | 7.85               | 7.85               | 636.97             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 17      | Pittsburgh, Pa.      | 241                 | 1.25  | 49.75           | 744.40                         | 260.79           | 46.24          | 968.48           | 17.18              | 17.18              | 968.48             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 18      | Diamondville, Wyo.   | 267                 | 1.50  | 71.70           | 1,030.25                       | 373.68           | 61.43          | 1,362.37         | 27.25              | 27.25              | 1,362.37           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           | 1,412.09           |  |
| 19      | Sublet, Wyo.         | 48                  | 75    | 12.15           | 297.25                         | 69.72            | 11.52          | 258.73           | 8.14               | 8.14               | 258.73             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 20      | Imperial, Pa.        | 146                 | 25    | 36.40           | 417.30                         | 184.36           | 33.57          | 637.76           | 1,309.64           |                    | 1,309.64           | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            | 1,116.5            |  |
| 21      | Chisholm, Minn.      | 295                 | 1.00  | 69.30           | 1,053.00                       | 382.74           | 68.24          | 1,526.02         | 71.41              | 71.41              | 1,526.02           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           | 1,177.48           |  |
| 22      | Braddock, Pa.        | 113                 | 2.25  | 31.35           | 521.05                         | 169.87           | 28.05          | 639.74           | 9.09               | 9.09               | 639.74             | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           | 1,015.00           |  |
| 23      | Black Diamond, Wash. | 34                  |       | 8.60            | 120.70                         | 44.94            | 6.70           | 150.42           |                    |                    | 150.42             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 24      | Center, Pa.          | 145                 |       | 29.60           | 365.50                         | 151.74           | 22.65          | 454.99           | 9.64               | 9.64               | 454.99             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 25      | Lloydell, Pa.        | 73                  | 25    | 18.15           | 396.30                         | 96.51            | 18.61          | 379.50           |                    |                    | 379.50             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 26      | Conemaugh, Pa.       | 289                 | 2.75  | 72.95           | 1,235.35                       | 391.89           | 10.47          | 1,710.56         | 23.81              | 23.81              | 1,710.56           | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             | 248.04             |  |
| 27      | Cleveland, O.        | 440                 | 1.50  | 94.35           | 1,525.40                       | 511.12           | 91.80          | 1,973.60         | 38.35              | 38.35              | 1,973.60           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           | 3,353.03           |  |
| 28      | Roslyn, Wash.        | 188                 | 75    | 47.50           | 1,479.75                       | 252.50           | 52.13          | 1,027.47         |                    |                    | 1,027.47           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           | 1,117.68           |  |
| 29      | Clairville, Pa.      | 157                 |       | 40.50           | 499.50                         | 211.14           | 35.16          | 722.13           | 71.48              | 71.48              | 722.13             | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              | 62.69              |  |
| 30      | East Palestine, O.   | 44                  | 6.50  | 11.45           | 125.80                         | 57.78            | 8.37           | 175.43           |                    |                    | 175.43             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             | 400.00             |  |
| 31      | Pueblo, Colo.        | 129                 | 25    | 25.95           | 365.00                         | 135.53           | 28.17          | 567.15           | 13.20              | 13.20              | 567.15             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             | 869.63             |  |
| 32      | East Helena, Mont.   | 62                  | 60    | 15.60           | 247.75                         | 81.59            | 15.94          | 321.23           | 7.85               | 7.85               | 321.23             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             |  |
| 33      | Barberton, O.        | 194                 | 1.25  | 48.40           | 702.95                         | 254.31           | 43.66          | 909.30           | 4.00               | 4.00               | 909.30             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             | 500.00             |  |
| 34      | Indianapolis, Ind.   | 211                 | 1.25  | 52.85           | 836.65                         | 279.09           | 46.43          | 1,021.42         |                    |                    | 1,021.42           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           | 2,237.69           |  |
| 35      | Aspen, Colo.         | 71                  | 60    | 19.70           | 203.15                         | 89.83            | 18.84          | 425.58           |                    |                    | 425.58             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 36      | Kansas City, Kas.    | 119                 | 1.00  | 27.35           | 452.20                         | 155.74           | 32.69          | 697.47           |                    |                    | 697.47             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 37      | Brooklyn, N. Y.      | 66                  | 25    | 13.45           | 260.50                         | 71.43            | 9.78           | 255.74           | 21.53              | 21.53              | 255.74             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 38      | Murray, Utah         | 16                  |       | 3.85            | 56.95                          | 20.29            | 3.69           | 90.79            |                    |                    | 90.79              | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 39      | Mineral, Kas.        | 25                  |       | 6.35            | 87.75                          | 32.29            | 5.30           | 116.02           |                    |                    | 116.02             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 40      | Little Falls, N. Y.  | 169                 | 50    | 41.95           | 616.15                         | 236.11           | 35.19          | 704.66           | 82.09              | 82.09              | 704.66             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 41      | Hibbing, Minn.       | 42                  | 25    | 10.50           | 148.75                         | 54.95            | 10.15          | 230.10           | 7.85               | 7.85               | 230.10             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 42      | Uniontown, Pa.       | 87                  | 2.00  | 21.35           | 427.70                         | 114.53           | 21.53          | 426.88           | 18.71              | 18.71              | 426.88             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 43      | Export, Pa.          | 89                  | 75    | 22.50           | 494.00                         | 119.60           | 22.57          | 444.53           | 3.95               | 3.95               | 444.53             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             | 335.73             |  |
| 44      | Bear Creek, Mont.    | 100                 | 25    | 24.60           | 345.00                         | 127.84           | 20.08          | 420.98           | 17.80              | 17.80              | 420.98             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 45      | Chisholm, Minn.      | 60                  | 25    | 4.40            | 68.00                          | 23.36            | 4.59           | 108.15           |                    |                    | 108.15             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 46      | Reading, Pa.         | 103                 | 1.10  | 26.45           | 386.75                         | 142.89           | 22.44          | 406.02           | 6.47               | 6.47               | 406.02             | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           | 1,000.00           |  |
| 47      | South Range, Mich.   |                     |       |                 |                                |                  |                |                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |  |



