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NEMŠKO SODIŠČE PODPRLA DIKTATORJA

Odbilo je apel bivše pruske vlade, ki je zahtevala omejitve intervencije s strani kancelarja v notranje zadeve Prusije. Preki sod, ki je bil razglašen v Berlinu in Brandenburg, bo vlada preklicala

Berlin, 26. jul. — Vlada kancelarja Papena se je sinoči odločila, da odpokliče naredbu o prekem sodu, ki ga je razglasila v Berlinu in provinci Brandenburg, da bo imel kancelar kot diktator Prusije proste roke.

Odluk glede ukinitve prekega sode je bil podan potem, ko je vrhovno sodišče v Lipskem odklonilo zahtevo odstavljene pruske vlade glede izdajanja injunkcije, ki bi prepovedala kancelarju intervencije v notranje zadeve Prusije. Sodišče vztraja na stališču, da bi taka injunkcija pomenila deljenje oblasti med kancelarjem, ki je postal diktator Prusije, in člani kabineta, katere je odstavil. Dr. Burke, predsednik lipskega sodišča, je izjavil, da bi se situacija še poslabšala, ako bi ugodil zahtevi odstavljene pruskega kabineta.

Parlamentarni odsek za protekcijo ljudskih pravic se je včeraj obrnil na centralno vlado, naj odpokliče preki sod, kakor tudi vse zasilne navedbe, ki prepovedujejo politične shode in demonstracije na prostem, in naj ponovno uveljavi naredbu proti nošnji uniform in orožja članom političnih armad. Baron Wilhelm von Gayl, minister za notranje zadeve, je ignoriral zahteve parlamentarnega odseka in izjavil, da člani centralne vlade niso odgovorni reprezentantom parlamenta.

Franz Bracht, pruski minister za notranje zadeve in Papenov pribojnik, je naznanil, da bo bo pripravil preklic naredb, ki prepoveduje državnim uradnikom vstop v fašistično stranko.

Včeraj je ponovno prišlo do izredov med fašisti in komunisti v Berlinu in predmestjih, pri katerih je bilo več oseb ranjenih. Pojavile so se spet govornice, da se bodo fašisti s silo povzpeli na vladno krmilo, ako ne bodo dobili zadostne večine pri nedeljskih volitvah.

Milica poslana proti rudarjem

Unijski rudarji v Arkansasu pretepli kompanjskega uradnika

Clarksville, Ark., 26. jul. — Poskus unijskih rudarjev, da ustavijo obrat premogovnikov v okraju Johnson, je rezultiral v izrednih in mobilizaciji državne milice.

Krog petsto rudarjev je invadiralo premogovno polje in se utaborilo v bližini Clarksville. Kompanija se je potem obrnila na gubernija Parnella, naj pošlje milicijske in slednji je ugodil operatorjem.

Bob Griffin, uradnik Clarksville Coal Co., je bil pripeljan v bolnišnico, ko so ga organizatorji pretepli. Poškodbe niso nevarne. Reprezentanti unije so prišli sem pred par dnevi, da sklenejo pogodbo z operatorji, toda slednji niso hoteli o tem niti razpravljati, nakar so rudarji invadirali premogovno polje, da tako prisilijo operatorje na arbitracijo.

Policija navelila na komuniste
Los Angeles, Cal. — Policija je navelila na komunistično zborovanje, ki je bilo sklicano kot protest proti oblastem, ki drže Tom Mooneyja še vedno v zaporu. Več udeležencev je bilo tepeh in aretiranih.

Nadaljnje omejitve izrednih podpor

V zadnjih šestih mesecih je bilo iz izrednega sklada izplačano v raznih podporah in za zalaganje asessmenta članom \$24,774.24 ali nad \$3000 več kot v zadnji polovici preteklega leta. Asessmenta in prispevkov od osebja, uposlenega v gl. uradu, smo pa v istem času prejeli \$12,672.55, kar pomeni, da smo v pretečenih šestih mesecih iz imenovanega sklada izplačali \$12,101.69 več kot je bilo dohodkov. Povprečna mesečna izplačila so znašala \$4,129.04, povprečna vplačila pa \$2,112.09 ali skoro še enkrat manj kot izplačila.

Iz navedenih števil je ravnidno, da je potrebna takojšnja in drastična omejitve podpor iz tega sklada, ako ga hočemo še nekaj časa ohraniti in posebno še za starejše člane. Valed tega je bil gl. upravni odbor prisiljen na seji dne 20. julija, na kateri smo ta problem obdelavali, odrediti nadaljnje omejitve, ki stopijo v veljavo s 1. avgustom 1932 in katere so:

1. DO IZREDNE PODPORE ALI ZA ZALAGANJE ASESSMENTA NI UPRAVIČEN ČLAN, KI JE ENO LETO ALI MANJ ČLAN JEDNOTE.

2. PO ENEM LETU ČLANSKE DOBE V ODELKU ODRAŠLIH ČLANOV SE ZALAGA ASESSMENT ZA ONE, KI DOKAŽEJO, DA SO V POTREBI, ZA VSAKO NADALJNJE LETO ČLANSKE DOBE PO ENMSEČNI ASESSMENT, KAR POME NI: ČE JE ČLAN DVE LETI PRI JEDNOTI, JE UPRAVIČEN DO ENEGA MESEČNEGA ASESSMENTA, TRI LETA DO DVEH, ŠTIRI LETA DO TREH ITD. DO DVANAJSTIH MESECEV ZAPOREDNO IN NE VEČ. NAD DVANAJST MESECEV ZALAGANJA ASESSMENTA IZ IZREDNEGA SKLADA SE NE PLAČA ZA NOBEN POSAMEZNI SLUČAJ ALI POSAMEZNEMU ČLANU, IZJEMA SO LE STARI, ONEMOGLI ČLANI IN PA, ČE BI V TO DOPUŠČALI PREDVIDEVANI DOHODKI.

3. OMEJITEV, DA SE ZALOŽI LE DO \$1000 SMRTNINSKE ZAVAROVALNINE IN \$1 BOLNIŠKE PODPORE, OSTANE NADALJE V VELJAVI.

4. ČLANOM, KI SO ŽE PREJELI V SMISLU NAVEDENE GA ZAKLJUČKA DOLOČENO IZREDNO PODORO ZA ASESSMENTE, PO 1. AVGSTU 1932 NISO VEČ UPRAVIČENI DO IZREDNIH PODPOR DO NADALJNJEGA UKREPA, KAR NAJ SE BLAGOVOLI VSESTRANSKO UPOŠTEVATI.

Kateremu članu ni dovolj jasen zaključek gl. upravnega odbora v tem slučaju, naj se natančneje informira pri društvenem tajniku, društveni uradniki pa—če jim je kaj nejasnega—v gl. uradu.

DO PODPOR IZ IZREDNEGA SKLADA SO UPRAVIČENI SAMO BEDNI IN SKRAJNO POTREBNI ČLANI, KAR NAJ SI ČLANSTVO DOBRO ZAPOMNI!

FRED A. VIDER, gl. tajnik.

Obravnava proti morilon francoskega predsednika

Hudobni duh, ki ga je obsedel, je odgovoren za umor, pravi Gorguloff

Pariz, 26. jul. — Včeraj se je tukaj otvorila obravnava proti Paulu Gorguloffu, ki je 6. maja t. l. ustrelil predsednika francoske republike Paula Doumerja.

Morilec je sedel na zatožni klopi med dvema stražnikoma. Na sodnikova vprašanja je odgovarjal s tihim glasom. Priznal je krivdo brez vsakega obojavljanja in dal jasno razumeti, da ne pletira za svoje življenje.

Gorguloff je pred sodniki povedal znamenitejšje dogodke njegovega viharnega življenja. Bil je štirikrat oženjen in ustanovitelj "zelene" stranke med ruskimi begunci v Parizu. Kot zdravnik je prišel večkrat v konflikt s policijo, ko je izvrševal svojo prakso na Češkoslovaškem. Po teh formalnostih je pričel opisovati aktualno dramo svojega zločina.

Povedal je, da je na usodni dan vzel dva revolverja s seboj, ko se je napolnil v hotel Rothchild, vendar pa ni nameraval umoriti predsednika. "V zločin me je pognal hudič, ki me je obsedel," je dejal Gorguloff. Toda ko ga je sodnik vprašal, kaj ga je napolnilo, da je izvršil umor, je morilec odgovoril na pravil povsem drugačen vtis.

"Jaz nisem umoril Doumerja," je odgovoril. "Ubil sem le predsednika francoske republike. On je postal žrtev politične vojne kot jaz."

Ko ga je sodnik opozoril, da predsednik ni odgovoren za vladno politiko, je Gorguloff odgovoril, da je vedno čital v časopisju, da predsednik vodi seje kabineta in da kot tak odločuje politične smernice.

Doslej še ni bila predložena nikakva evidenca, da je bil morilec v stikih z boljševiki, toda danes bo nastopila proti njemu priča, bivši kozak v ruski armadi, ki trdi, da je bil Gorguloff član sovjetske tajne policije.

Domač drobit

Is Chicago. — Pikanik čikaške federacije društev SNPJ, ki ga je dan prepričal 3. julija, se vrši prihodnjo nedeljo pri Sterzinarju v Willow Springsu. Ako bo spet dež, naj pridejo člani v dvorano SNPJ. — Andrej Furjan, zobozdravnik, je odprl svoj urad tudi v Slovenskem narodnem domu v Waukeganu. — Kakor poroča "The Daily Calumet" v So. Chicagu, je iz državne kaznilnice v Michigan Cityju, Indiana, pobežnil John Majetič, ki je prej bival v South Chicagu. Obenem sta izginila njegova žena in prijatelj Viktor Kačič, ki sta Majetiču najbrž pomagala k begu. Majetič je bil obsojen v dolg zapor zaradi ropa.

Iz Calumeta, Mich. — Jakob Sprajcar v sosednjem Mohawku je bil te dni povožen od avta, a ni težko pobit. — Društvo Sv. Jožefa št. 1 SHZ, prvo slovensko podporno društvo v Ameriki, proslavi svojo petdesetletnico prihodnji mesec.

Iz Clevelanda, O. — Slovenski sportnik Joško Bizjak si je pri igranju z žogo zlomil nogo, ko je padel nesrečno. Nahaja se v bolnišnici. — Umrla je Josephine Prinčič, roj. Lokar, stara 61 let in doma iz Tolmina.

Iz Akrona, O. — Tu je umrl Andrej Kufjner od nekdaj na Ogrskem in član društva št. 535 SNPJ. — Dalje je umrla po težki operaciji Frances Bregar, stara 43 let in članica društva št. 535 SNPJ; zapušča moža Leo Bregarja, tajnika društva, štiri otroke in enega brata v Maynardu, O.

Iz Bessemerja, Pa. — Tu je umrl Anton Rupert, star 48 let in doma od Sv. Antona na Stajerskem; zapušča ženo in dva otroke. Bil je član društva št. 167 SNPJ in 22 let član SNPJ

Cenzura za katoliški tisk v Italiji

Rim, 26. jul. — Papež je uvedel cenzuro za katoliške liste v Italiji glede poročil o "čudežnih" dogodkih. Odslej bo cenzor strogo pazil, da ne pride v javnost nobena vest o "čudežih", dokler ne bodo cerkvene oblasti preiskale to reč.

Praske med veterani in policijo

Devet bivših vojakov aretiranih pri obleganju Bele Hiše

Washington, D. C., 26. jul. — Radikalni člani bonusne armade so včeraj ponovno navelili na policijski kordon, ki straži predsedniško palačo, toda policijske rezerve, ki so bile pozvane v akcijo, so jih po enourni poulični bitki prisilile na umik. Devet veteranov je bilo aretiranih in krog ducat je prejel manjše poškodbe v bitki s policijo.

Več tisoč ljudi se je zbralo na cestah v bližini Bele hiše ter opazovalo bitko, do katere je prišlo, ko je krog dvesto veteranov skušalo predrti policijski kordon. Ko so bili veterani odbiti, so sledile praske na drugih ulicah.

Velika železna vrata, ki vodijo v Belo hišo, je morala policija ponovno zapreti, ko so veterani pričeli s obleganjem. To je napravilo velike nepravilike gostom in uradnikom Bele hiše. Daniela Willarda, predsednika Baltimore & Ohio železnice, je ustavila policija, ko je bil na poti k predsedniku. Vatop mu je bil dovoljen šele potem, ko so nekateri policijski uradniki ugotovili njegovo identiteto.

Zakladniški department je zanesno umaknil naredbu glede evakuacije veteranov, ki so si postavili sotočišča na vladnih zemljiščih. Po konferenci s policijo so avtoritete zakladniškega departmenta naznanile, da bodo dali bonusni armadi priliko, da si v prihodnjih 24 urah poišče drugi prestop.

Walter Eichler, radikalni veterani iz Detroita, je splesal na drevo, od katere je pozival svoje tovariše na odpor proti policiji. Za njim sta se podala dva detektiva in ga končno prisilila na tla, kjer so ga potisnili v patrolni voz in odpeljali v zapor.

Krivica volilni zakon v Ohio

Kandidati manjšinskih strank ne morejo priti na glasovnice

Columbus, O. — (FP) — V smislu odluka, ki ga je nedavno podal državni tajnik Clarence J. Brown, ne bodo mogli predsedniški in podpredsedniški kandidati manjšinskih strank priti na glasovnico. To je nova situacija v Ohio, kajti revidiran zakon se nanaša na predsedniške volitve. Zakon je bil revidiran l. 1929 in časopisje je o tem zelo malo poročalo. Revidirani je bila izvedena v veliko naglico in širša javnost je bila o tem šele letos obveščena.

Volilni zakon dejanski prepoveduje nove stranke. Ako stranka pri volitvah ne dobi deset odstotkov glasov, ne morejo njeni kandidati priti na glasovnice. Izjema je le, ako dobi stranka podpise od 15% volilcev, to je, krog 300,000 podpisov. V tem slučaju je stranka uradno priznana. Socialistična stranka v Ohio, ki je največja med manjšimi strankami, vodi kampanjo proti kratenju volilnih pravic. Na tisoče delavcev se bo raje vzdržalo volitev kot pa da bi oddal svoje glasove za kandidate starih strank. Socialisti pozivajo delavske organizacije, naj sklenejo shode in protestirajo proti tej krivici, da se bo javnost pričela zanimati za to stvar in zahtevala odpoklice zakona.

Vodja anarhističnega gibanja umrl

Rim, 26. jul. — Enrico Malatesta, vodja svetovnega anarhističnega gibanja, je včeraj umrl. Pobrnela ga je pljučnica. Star je bil 82 let in več kot 50 let je bil aktiven v tem gibanju. Pred par leti se je umaknil v pokoj in od takrat se ni več zanimal za politiko. Živel je v skromni hišici, katero mu je dala vlada na razpolago.

GIBANJE ZA ENOTNO DELAVSKO FRONTO

Konferenca za progresivno delavsko akcijo sklicala konvencije

New York. — (FP) — S varilom, da mora v kratkem pasti odločitev, da-li bo fašizem ali delavstvo vladalo Ameriko, je Konferenca za progresivno delavsko akcijo sklicala konvencijo, na kateri naj bi prišlo do združenja vseh delavskih skupin v enotni in militantni fronti. Konvencija se otvori 3. septembra v New Yorku in bo trajala tri dni.

"Ze sedaj," se glasi poziv, "re-akcija odprto agitira za fašizem. Ako se bo omajana kapitalistična struktura razbila na kose, upajo finančni in industrijski magnati, da se bodo masovno mirno podvrgle fašistični diktaturi."

"Ameriško delavstvo se mora zavedati resnosti položaja. Organizirati se mora v svoji politični stranki. Strokovno gibanje v Ameriki, ki vključuje le nisko številno delavcev, je šibko. Voditelji tega gibanja so nasadnjaki in bodo sledili vobezilnjam, bankirjem in stariim strankam.

"Kriša zahteva združenje vseh odkritoarčnih delavskih elementov v efektivno in militantno silo, ki se ne bo ustrašila boja s svojimi nasprotniki v fašističnem taboru."

8 konvencije JSKJ

Indianapolis. — V konvenciji odbor štirinajste redne konvencije JSKJ so bili izvoljeni sledeči: Matt Ansel, predsednik; Louis Kolar, prvi podpredsednik; Rudolf Pieterle, drugi podpredsednik; Anton J. Tarbovec in Janko N. Rogelj, zapiskar. Zboruje se od 8:30 do 12 in od 1:30 do 6.

Tavtelj, ki je v konfliktu s gl. tajnikom Zbaničnikom, ima delegatske pravice toliko časa, da bo njegova sporna zadeva rešena; poverilni odbor ga je odklonil, toda konvencija ga je sprejela. Pritožbe in obtožbe bo obravnavalo dvanajst porotnikov. To je vse za prvi dan konvencije. Poročevalac.

Enaindvajset ljudi ranjenih pri koliziji

Chicago, 26. jul. — Enaindvajset oseb je bilo bolj ali manj ranjenih, ko sta včeraj popoldne trčila skupaj dva vlaka nasledstve železnice v bližini Racine ave. Od teh so jih morali 16 odpeljati v bolnišnice, kjer so jim zdravniki obvezali rane, ostali pa so bili odvedeni na njihove domove.

Fred Hausman, voznik Garfield Park vlaka, je zavozil v drugi vlak, ki je vozil proti Westchestrju. Hausman je izjavil, da so zavore odpovedale in ni mogel ustaviti vlaka, nakar je sledila kolizija. Med potniki je nastala velika panika, ki je pojenjala šele potem, ko jih je železniško osebje zagotovilo, da ni nevarnosti, da bi vozovi padli na ulico.

Jugoslaviji primanjkuje gasolina

Belgrad, 26. jul. — Promet s motornimi vozili je oviran po vsej Jugoslaviji, ker so zaloge gasolina domalega izrpana. Pomankanje gasolina pripisujejo denarnim restrikcijam, kar otežkuje uvoz olja in gasolina iz Rumunije in drugih držav.

Uradniki v boju proti redukcijam

Los Angeles, Cal. — Ko se je guvernir Rolph vrnil iz vzhodnih držav, je bil informiran, da je njegov načrt redukcije plač na letu na veliko opozeljo pri državnih uslužbenecih. Kalifornija ima skoro prazno blagajno, valed tega je guvernir naznanil, da mora znižati izdatke na račun uslužbencev.

Pobijanje raketirstva v unijah

Green na čelu gibanja. Ameriška delavska federacija nastopila proti unijkemu voditelju

Atlantic City, N. J. — (FP) — Predsednik William Green in ostali člani izvršnega odbora Ameriške delavske federacije so se odločili na boj, da se raketirstvo odpravi iz delavskega gibanja.

Kot prvi korak v tej smeri, so odklonili zašiljanje Theodoru M. Brandlu, ki je obtožen, da je nastopal kot diktator stavbinskih unij v državi New Jersey. Istočasno je Edward F. McGrady, zakonodajski zastopnik federacije, zbral evidenco o Brandlovem raketirstvu in jo poslal predsedniku mednarodne unije stavbnih delavcev P. J. Morrisu s zahtevo, naj podvzame potrebne korake.

Brandle je izval mnogo spоров v zadnjih letih. Bil je predsednik sveta strokovnih unij v New Jerseyju, podpredsednik mednarodne unije in istočasno direktor openšaparake Železne lige, organizacije delodajalcev. Ta mu je plačevala \$10,000 na leto.

Dalje je bilo dokazano, da je ogoljufal federalno vlado na dohodninskem davku in bil radi tega kaznovan na plačitev \$86,000. Njegovi letni dohodki so bili nad stotisoč dolarjev, kar pokazuje, da mu je raketirstvo prinašalo velike profite.

24 bank propadlo v zadnjem tednu

New York. — Zadnji teden je 24 bank zaprlo vrata v Združenih državah. S tem je skupno število propadlih bank v tem letu naraslo na 941 in skupna vsota propadlih vlog na \$281,000,000.

Nova pogodba predložena filipinim rudarjem

Provizija glede šesturnika, ki je vsebovala prejšnja pogodba, izključena

Springfield, Ill., 26. jul. — Zastopniki dvanajstega premogovnega distrikta UMWA so na konferenci s operatorji odobrili novo pogodbo. Provizija glede šesturnika v prejšnji pogodbi, katero so rudarji potom glasovanja zavrgli, je izključena. Mezda pet dolarjev na dan in 68 centov od tone ostane.

Pogodba bo sedaj dana na referendum. Glasovanje bo tajno, da ne bodo mogli nezadovoljnejši, ki so proti pogodbi, razviti velike agitacije proti sprejetju. Predsednik mednarodne unije John L. Lewis in predsednik dvanajstega distrikta John H. Walker sta izjavila, da boljše dogovora nista mogla izvojevati od operatorjev z ozirom na obstoječi položaj na polju mehkega premoga.

Filipinski farmarji beže iz Floride

Pahoke, Fla., 26. jul. — Člani filipinske farmerske kolonije, ki so jo ustanovili pred dvema letoma, so se morali umakniti s svoje lastnine na ukaz svojih sosedov, belopoltnih farmarjev. Nekateri so že odpotovali zadnjo soboto v druge kraje, da si poiščejo nove domove.

Belopoltni farmarji so nastopili proti Filipincem, ko so bili obveščeni, da se namerava naseliti v koloniji skupina nadaljnjih tritisoč filipinskih farmarskih delavcev, ki so že odpotovali iz Kalifornije proti Floridi.

Poljska in Rusija podpisali pakt

Varsava, 26. jul. — Poljsko-sovjetska nenapadalna pogodba je bila včeraj podpisana v Moskvi. Poljski parlament bo ratificiral pakt na jesenskem zasedanju, kakor tudi razne druge trgovinske dogovore med Poljsko in sovjetsko Rusijo.

VOJNA INDUSTRIJA NE POZNA DEPRESIJE

Municipijske tovarne v Evropi delajo s polno paro

New York. — (FP) — Da je imela municipijska industrija v Evropi precej opraviti s "vojno v Mandčuriji" in da je njena moč tako velika, da lahko prepreči natančno preiskavo mednarodne trgovine z orožjem, so nekateri diplomati v Ženevi javno priznali. Britiki zunanji urad je priznal, da so angleške firme poslale 10,000,000 patron in veliko število strojnih pušk Japonaki. Francozke, nemške in češkoslovaške tovarne, ki izdelujejo municijo in orožje, morajo delati naddas, da izgotove naročila za orožje, ki se rabi v imperialistični vojni in Mandčuriji.

Škodove tovarne na Češkoslovaškem so poslale 4,000 strojníc in 125,000 pušk Ograki, svoji tradicionalni sovražnici. Gene delnicam municipijskih koncentrov niso padle radi depresije. Hotchkins kompanija je že trikrat izplačala vlošeni kapital od l. 1914, poleg tega pa je plačevala 90-odotatne dividende voč let. Profiti v municipijski industriji znašajo od dvesto do tristo odstotkov.

Kot kaže poročilo Lige narodov, so države potrošile \$37,500,000,000 za oboroževanje v zadnjih desetih letih. Od te vsote se je osem milijard potrošilo za vojni material, za municijo, puške in topove. Dokumenti v zvezi s svetovno vojno, ki so bili nedavno objavljeni, pokazujejo, da je nemška vojna industrija za časa svetovne vojne eksportirala na tisoče ton železa akoni Švicu v Italijo in Francijo. To železo se je rabilo za žična ograje, bombe in drugo vojno orožje. Francozke firme so pošiljale v istem času cele vagonne oblikovnega bisulfida akoni švicarsko kompanijo Stolsenburg v Nemčijo, kjer so iz tega materiala potem izdelovali strupene pline. Nemci so plačevali visoke cene za to blago in francoski kapitalisti so s to kupeljo gromadili profite.

Kruppove tovarne v Nemčiji so zalagale 62 držav, med temi tudi caristično Rusijo, s municijo in orožjem. Gontard-Mauser je delala isto. Francoska vlada pa je posredila 46,000,000 slatih frankov francoski municijski firmi Schneider-Creusot, da je slednja lahko financirala inozemska naročila.

Reorganiziranje revolucionarne gibanja v Argentini

Buenos Aires. — Federation Regional Obrera Argentina (FORA), silkovita anarhistično-komunistična organizacija argentinske republike, je v procesu reorganiziranja. Voditelji tega gibanja, ki so bili izgnani iz dežele, ko je prišel Uruburu na krmilo vlade, se vračajo domov, da si bili nekateri ponovno aretirani in vrženi v zapore, ko so prišli v roke policiji.

TORA, ki je pred leti imela 150,000 članov, namerava v kratkem sklicati konferenco, na njej pa uradno glasilo Protesta. Njen program med drugim vključuje zahtevo za konfiskacijo veleposestev in formiranje agrarnih komun kot sredstvo za odpravo brezposelnosti v Argentini.

V zadnjih par tednih so avtoritete uprizorile večje število navalov na urad lista Protesta in aretirale uradnike, kar pa je še povečalo agitacijo za reorganiziranje revolucionarnega gibanja.

Mestne avtoritete rešujejo brezposelnost

Ravenna, Neb. — Mestni očetje so deloma rešili problem brezposelnosti v tem mestecu. Brezposelnost so uposlili pri javnih delih. Plačujejo jim 50 centov na dan, kar ne zadostuje niti za hrano.

DRUŠTVENE VESTI

Vabilo na piknik

Cuddy, Pa. — Tukajanje društvo "Zbudi se Slovan" št. 319 SNPJ priredi piknik v nedeljo dne 31. julija, pričetek ob 1. uri pop. (novi čas). Vršil se bo na Obrezovi farmi, Oakdale rd., 1 1/2 milje od društvenega doma.

sedaj obilo časa, bom se to lahko opravičal. Nihče pa naj ne zameri, če bo suspendiran. Vsa naj sam sebi pripiše krivdo. Aesment bom pobiral na 25. v mesecu od 7. zvečer na Prince ave. v Slovenski delavski dvorani.

Frank Stemberger, tajnik.

Oblakovanje društvenih sej

Buffalo, N. Y. — Iz urada društva št. 405 SNPJ. Po društvenem zaključku se imajo vršiti naše seje vsako tretjo nedeljo v mesecu ob 10. dopoldne. Na žalost pa je treba povedati, da se nekateri člani ne drže društvenega sklepa in pravil SNPJ, mesto tega pa imajo nepačno mnenje, češ, da zakaj bi hodili na društvene seje. Toda vsi člani, ki imajo tako mišljenje o društvenih sejah, bi se morali udeležiti vsake seje, da se bi tako seznanili z društvenimi sklepi ter da bi upoštevali jednotna pravila.

Po gori navedem zaključku glede obdržavanja sej, se je celo dogodilo tudi to, da so prišli na redno mesečno sejo dne 17. julija le štirje člani. Ni mi ljubo kritizirati članstva, toda prisiljen sem po pravilih SNPJ, da naše člane na to opozorim, kajti po jednotlivih pravilih ni bilo mogoče obdržavati seje. Nato smo odredili, da se seja vrši 18. julija ob 7. zvečer. Kaj se je dogodilo? Čakali smo od 7. do 9. zvečer, da je po pravilih brat predsednik lahko otvoril sejo.

Bratje in sestre! Pomislite, da je to žalostno, ker ne obiskujete društvenih sej. Enkrat na mesec bi se pač lahko vsak potrudil, da bi za par ur prišel na društveno sejo. Člani, ki obiskujejo plese, business, cerkve itd., sedaj je čas, da to opustite ter da pridete na sejo. Sedaj lahko vidite, da vam take stvari ni ne prinesejo, zato pa pristopite k delavskim organizacijam.

Končno naznanjam društveni zaključek z dne 18. julija, ki se glasi, da mora brat tajnik obvestiti in opozoriti vsakega člana z dopisnico, da naj pride na društveno sejo. Ako kateri član ne bo upošteval društvenega zaključka ter obvestila, bo kaznovan po pravilih SNPJ. Zato pa člani društva št. 405, nikar ne dopustite, da se vas kaznuje, ampak delujte raje za boljše bodočnost in napredek našega društva.

B. Z., član.

Veselica društva št. 323

Ironwood, Mich. — Naznanjam vsemu okoliškemu občinstvu, da priredi društvo št. 323 SNPJ plesno veselico v soboto dne 30. julija v Simonichevi dvorani. Pričetek zabave ob 2. dopoldne. Ta plesna veselica se vrši v korist društvene blaginje, ki je finančno izčrpana.

Prosimo vse brate in sestre, da pridejo na to veselico v čim večjem številu mogoče. Posetite nas v velikem broju. Obenem pa apeliram tudi na brate in sestre pri društvu št. 77 HBZ, da nas tudi oni posetijo.

John Sertich, tajnik.

Zabavni dan društva 124

Forest City, Pa. — Na redni seji društva "Mednarodna zveza" št. 124 SNPJ dne 17. julija je bilo sklenjeno, da društvo priredi zabavni dan v nedeljo dne 1. julija popoldne in zvečer v hosti na lepem prostoru, blizu Diane majne na Still Water.

Uljudno ste vabljeni val, da bo več zabave. Vstopnina je prosta. Okrepčila in drugo pa bo vse po znižani cenil. Zato pa nikar ne pozabite na našo zabavo v nedeljo dne 31. julija!

F. Ratale.

Vabilo na veselico

Cooperstown, N. Y. — Naznanjam, da priredi društvo št. 457 SNPJ veselico v soboto, dne 30. julija v korist svoje blaginje. To bo letna veselica, na katero ste vabljeni vsi člani in članice ter vse ostalo okoliško občinstvo.

Društveni sklep se glasi, da se morajo udeležiti te veselice vsi člani in članice. Kdor se ne udeleži, bo plačal 50c v društveno blaginjo. Vsa naj to upošteva, da ne bo potem kakšne nebolj redno dela. Ker pa imam potrebne sitnosti.

Uljudno vabimo vsa bližnja društva, da nas obiščejo. Godba bo izvrstna, za lačne in žejne pa bo skrbel odbor.

Joseph Kriz, tajnik.

Društvo "Slovenec" št. 68

Racine, Wis. — Društvo "Slovenec" št. 68 SNPJ priredi družabno zabavo na Rapida Drive rd. v nedeljo dne 31. julija. Vstopnina gostom po poljudnosti, pišča in prizredek prosta. Vabimo vse naše prijatelje in znanke iz vseh sosednjih naselbin.

Za odbor, Frank Jelenc.

Vabilo na sejo

Masonova, Pa. — Vse člane društva št. 670 SNPJ vabim, da pridejo na redno mesečno sejo dne 21. avgusta v velikem številu. Pridete naj aktivni in pasivni člani. Nekateri so mnenja, češ: sedaj sem pasiven član in mi ni treba hoditi na sejo. Na

nevnem redu imamo važne za deva, posebno pa še vprašanje naše blaginje, ki je prazna. Sedaj nismo že šest mesecev dali ničesar v blaginjo, iz nje pa smo jemali vsak mesec do 3 dol., tako da se je že izčrpala. Prosim vas še enkrat, da gotovo pridete VSI na prihodnjo sejo dne 21. avgusta. Kdor ne bo prišel na to sejo, bo po pravilih kaznovan.

Louis Shine, predsednik.

Od društva št. 734

Meadowlands, Pa. — Člani društva "Trail Blazers" št. 734 SNPJ izražajo globoko sožalje Peternellovi družini in sorodnikom nad izgubo njihovega sina Franka Peternela, ki je kot mladi pilot našel smrt v gorečem zrakoplovu, kateri je tresčill na tla. Ohranimo mu trajen spomin, prizadevati pa izrekamo našo sožalje!

Francis Blazic, Anna Tauzel.

Glasovi iz naselbin

Šumski delavci, farme in olje Kansas City, Kans. — Naši jugoslovanski delavci so raztreseni po vseh državah ameriške Unije — v svoji težki borbi za življenje in obstanek. Naše ljudi se dobi v vsaki državi, posebno pa pri težkih delih. Naši ljudje iz Gorskega Kotorja, okraj Cabar, Delnice in Vrbavica, ki niso mogli napraviti dovolj za življenje doma, so pozivili ali navadno za par mesecev na Hrvatsko, Madžarsko in v Slavonijo ter Bosno. Tja so hodili delati in izdelovati takozvane hrastove dogle.

Na Hrvatskem, Madžarskem in v Slavoniji so največ delali "pintarske dogle", dolge od 12 cm do 12 čevljev, široke od 2 cm do 24 cm in debele od enega do dveh centimetrov. Plačalo se je po tako zvanem "akorduro". Take dogle so takrat največ rabili za pivnice. Izdelovali pa so tudi "angleške" dogle v meri 18-24-30-36-42 cm dolge in 2 do 6 cm široke. Angleške dogle so največ izdelovali v Bosni. Rabili so jih za ladje. Za te so plačali od kosa.

Leta 1902 so pa našli "dogarji" začeli hoditi v Rusijo, toda caristična vlada jih je pregnala, pridržala pa si je poslovoje (skrivane), da so učili ruske delavce, in od tega časa se izdelavajo v Rusiji hrastove dogle, ker je Rusija menda tudi najbogatejša dežela na hrastovih šumah.

Krog leta 1890 so se začeli naši dogarski delavci seliti v Ameriko, sprva največ okoli držav Mississippi, a kasneje tudi v vse ostale južne države. Od kraja so tudi tam izdelovali pintarske dogle, kakor je ta industrija prešla, nadaljevali pa so z izdelovanjem angleških dog, ki jih še danes izdelujejo, in sicer le še v meri 36-42 cm, široke pa 4 cm in več, tako zvane francoske mere.

Pred vojno je napravil delavec od 3 do 6 dol. na dan. Pri tem pa je treba pomisliti, da je bila to zelo slaba meza, kajti delavci v šumah žive v slabih razmerah. Tam ne štejejo delovnih ur, pač pa delajo kar naprej — od zore do mraka. Po vojni se je zasužilo malo boljše, in leta 1919 in 1920 so imele hrastove dogle visoko ceno. V teh letih so pa tudi dobri delavci zaslužili od 10 do 40 in več na dan. V tistih časih so si seveda nekateri tudi prihranili nekaj denarja, a med našimi, ne samo šumskimi, ampak vsemi delavci pa je mnogo takih, da se radi le "dobro imajo".

Zadnja leta, posebno pa zadnje leto, gre za to industrijo zelo slabo. Na železnih je na stotine vozov, ki so naloženi s hrastovimi dogami, ki čakajo trga. To robo kupuje največ francoska in španska država. V sedanjih križi je vse zastalo, tako tudi to. V tem so silno prizadeti šumski delavci. Nekateri se delajo in zaslužijo od 2 do 3 dol. na dan, kar je zelo malo za tako delo. Paziti morajo, da izdelajo vse prvovrstno, ker drugače jim trgovci preveč zavržejo ali "skartirajo".

Radi slabih razmer se je precej teh delavcev in njihovih družin zadnje čase izselilo v razne industrijske centre, nekaj pa tudi na farme v južnih državah. Kljub temu jih je še mnogo, ki se držijo šumskega dela, oziroma čakajo nanj. Takih je največ v državi Teksas. Med njimi je dosti Slovencev in članov SNPJ. Na zadnjem mojem potovanju po Teksasu sem sestala z veliko grupo šumskih in poljedelskih delavcev, posebno pa dne 4. julija v Clevelandu, Teksas, pri sestri in bratu J. Kovacu, kjer se jih je mnogo zbralo, ne da proslavijo Četrtega julija, ampak da se porazvesele in razgovore na take praznike, ker se drugače ne morejo sestajati radi razdalje. Bila sem med njimi in vesellilo me je, ker so tako naprednega duha, simpatičarji sovske Unije in člani SNPJ. Vsem skupaj se najlepše zahvalim za postrežljivost in prijaznost ter naklonjenost. Izrazili so se, da bi radi imeli svoje društvo, in v ta namen so imeli že več pisemskih stik z gl. uradom SNPJ, vendar se stvar ne more urediti, ker naši ljudje živijo preveč oddaljeno eden od drugega, kar bi povzročilo, da bi društvo ne moglo vrati svojih dolžnosti.

SNPJ ima priložno dosti svojih članov v teh krajih krog Clevelanda, Fosterije in Shepherdra, Tex., ter drugod v majih mestih, ki pripadajo raznim društvom. V nadaljnjem razgovoru se niso strinjali z idejo, da bi jednota kupila farmo v dolini Rio Grande, da bi pomagala na ta način brezposelnim članom, to pa zaradi kontrole članov. Ampak nekateri se strinjajo z idejo, če ni jednotin denar v bondih varen, da se kupi to zemljo ter da se jo prodaja pod dobrimi pogoji članom, kateri se želijo tam naseliti, da bi jednota imela nekak real estate business. (Tega zakon ne dovoljuje.—Ured.)

Neki član nam je pripovedoval sledeče: Ko so se Slovenci pričeli naseljevati v te kraje, je prišel za njimi duhoven, z namenom, da mu bodo napravili verski trg. Pa so mu odgovorili, da če hoče biti med njimi, da mu bodo "štalo" zgradili. In tako da so se ga kaj hitro rešili.

Od naselbine Longview do naselbine Palestine se nahajajo veliki oljni vrelci, in naši ljudje se vesele, ker mislijo, da bodo dobili olje na svojih farmah, pa jih v ta namen "išajo". Imeli so tudi nekako družbo za olje, pri kateri je bilo mnogo Slovencev delničarjev. Nekdo se je tam dobro okoristil, in mislim, da je ta družba že propala radi finančnih sredstev.

Mary Kvaternik, tajnica društva 408 SNPJ.

V nedeljo 31. julija vsi na Pintarjeve farme! Cleveland, O. — To je zadnji poziv slovenskim delavcem v Clevelandu za letonjki piknik, kateri se vrši v nedeljo 31. julija na Pintarjevih farmah in katerega prireja lokalna socialistična stranka v korist kampnjakega fonda za jesenske volitve. Upamo, da bo splošno clevelandsko delavstvo tudi to upoštevalo in prišlo v ogromnem številu na ta veliki socialistični piknik.

Vsaki delavec in delavka si naj vzame k arcu to: če bo velika udeležba in velik moralen in gmoten uspeh, bo v ponos in spodbudo vsakemu posameznemu delavcu in delavki, ker bo

uverjen, da delavsko gibanje napreduje, ter da se bliža čas, ko bo delavstvo prijelo vladne vajeti v svoje roke in vladalo v korist splošnega ljudstva in ne v korist peščice parazitov, kakor se to dogaja danes, seveda po precejšnji krivdi delavstva samega, ker se pušči slepeti republikanskim in demokratskim koristolovcem.

Nič taktično ni od gotove organizacije, ki temelji na delavski podlagi, da prireja aličeno prireditve na isti dan, ker odbornik iste organizacije je vedel že več mesecev naprej, da se na 31. julija vrši piknik lokalne socialistične stranke. Čegava je krivda, je težko reči sedaj, upamo pa, da se v kratkem času izravna.

Se enkrat, delavci na plan! V nedeljo 31. julija na socialistični piknik na Pintarjeve farme! Pokažimo z veliko udeležbo izkoristivcem, da se naša delavska armada z vsakim dnem veča in da se bliža čas, ko bomo pomeli z vso kapitalistično nesnago in jo zakopali tako globoko, da ne bo od nje smrad prišel nikdar več na površje.

Za pub. odsek, L. Zorko.

Na fronto! Springfield, Ill. — V nedeljo 31. julija — se vrši v tem mestu konvencija soc. stranke za državo Illinois, in sicer v dvorani Slovenskega doma. Udeležilo se bo krog 100 delegatov. Namen zborovanja: da se potrdi soc. kandidata ter da se sprejme državno ustavo stranke.

Zvečer bo velik javni shod v dvorani državnega arsenala. Pripeljte vaše prijatelje — in naše prijatelje, pa tudi naše sovražnike, da se pogovorimo in morda spravimo. Pomagajte nam, da napolnimo dvorano s 3,000 ljudmi, ne manj, raje več. Naši državni kandidati bodo nastopili.

V nedeljo! Dne 31. julija! Konvencija državne soc. stranke, zvečer pa velik javni shod! Pridite vsi! Na vsak način moramo naprej, da upostavimo nov družabni sistem!

Na fronto!

Joe G. Brinocar.

Obvestilo pevcev Save Chicago. — Pevci in pevke zbor Save naj vzamejo na znanje, da je naših potitnic konec in da pričnemo z rednimi vajami prihodnji tork večer dne 2. avgusta. Bodite navzoči vsi ob določeni uri — ob osmih!

Kot običajno Sava tudi letos priredi "moonlight" piknik. Vrši se v soboto večer dne 13. avgusta na Keglovem vrtu v Willow Springsu, ob polni luni! Da bo takrat prijazno pod večernim svodom, vemo z enakih priredb v preteklosti. Rezervirajte si ta večer za Savo — in svojo zabavo. Bo prav lušno. Vstopnina nizka, v predprodaji 25c, pri vohodu deset centov več. Igral bo Kochevarjev orkester, Pepe in Medved bosta pa pevovodja!

Tajnik.

Prošnja

Gorica, Italija, 22. jul. — Podpisani sem bil član društva št. 221 v Terre Haute, Ind. Jednota mi je izplačala odpravnino in v septembru 1931 sem odšel v stari kraj z boleznijo in v nadi, da se mi vrne zdravje v domovini. Moje nade se niso izpolnile. Bolan sem še vedno, nezmožen za delo in danes se nahajam v bolnišnici v Gorici v zelo bednem stanju.

POJASNILLO

Valed depresije in ogromne krize, ki je zadela tudi naše članstvo oziroma naročnike našega lista Prosveta, je potrebno, da pojasnimo tajnikom in zastopnikom Prosvete, da lahko vzamejo od naročnikov za list Prosveta naročnino tudi samo za pol leta in kjer ni drugače tudi samo za četrt leta. Vzemite kar se dobi, da, ker razmere zahtevajo to. List Prosveta je zelo prizadet in ti krizi in zato apeliramo na tajnike in naročnike, da skušajo kjerkoli mogoče ohraniti naročnike na dnevniki. Apelliramo tudi na posamezne naročnike, da naj če je mogoče poravnajo svoje naročnino in če si mogoče plačajo celoletno plačilo polletno naročnino, samo da se ohrani list še nadalje kot dnevnik.

Ph. Godina, upravitelj.

Prosimo rojake v Ameriki, svoje bivše brate, da mi denarno pomagajo, kolikor kdo more. Zelo vam bom hvaležen za vsako najmanjšo pomoč.

Jakob Sekli.

Moj naslov: Jakob Sekli, Ospittale Fatta bene Frattell, Via Alvarey, Gorizia, Italia, (Gornja prošnja bivšega brata Seklija je bila odobrena na seji gl. upr. odseka dne 20. julija in izročena uredništvu, da jo objavi v glasilu. Prispevki naj se pošiljajo predsedniku Vincentu Cajnkarju, nakar jih on odračuna.)

Rojaki, pozor!

Kako je mogoče potovati najceneje domov je važno vprašanje za vsakega potnika. Pišite nam za pojasnila. Ako pošljate svojem denar, ga bodo točno prejeli, ako poverte nakazilo nam. Za vsakovrstna pojasnila se obrnite na:

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Ali ste že naročili Prosveto ali Mladinski list svojemu prijatelju ali sorodniku v domovino? To je edini dar trajne vrednosti, ki ga za mal denar lahko pošljete svojem v domovino.

DR. ANDREW FURLAN, zobozdravnik

naznanja Slovencev in ostalih Jugoslovanom v Waukeganu in North Chicagu, da je odpril zobozdravniški urad v poslopju "Narodnega doma" No. 424—10th St., Waukegan, Ill. kjer bo ordiniral vsaki ponedeljek, torek in soboto.

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OGLAS

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Večje število Slovencev bo odpotovalo v stari kraj: 29. julija—na Ile de France na Havre 3. avgusta—na Vulcaniji na Trst 17. avgusta—na Berengariji na Cherbourg 19. avgusta—na Saturniji na Trst 26. avgusta—na Ile de France na Havre

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Socialistični predlog brezposelnostnega zavarovanja v državi Ohio

Cleveland, O. — Slovenska sekcija Ohijske zveze za zavarovanje proti brezposelnosti (The Ohio Unemployment Insurance Association) se je porodila iz gibanja, ki ga je začela Clevelandška federacija SNPJ in katera je pozvala ostale slovenske organizacije k sodelovanju.

Odbor petih članov, ki je imel sestanek 13. julija, je sklenil, da apelira tudi na Prosveto, naj priobči sledišči osnutek zakona za brezposelnostno zavarovanje v državi Ohio. Ta osnutek je delo socialistov, predložen je bil v državni zbornici v zadnjem januarju in zagovarja ga omenjena Ohijaska zveza za zavarovanje proti brezposelnosti. Odboru je bila predložena tudi resolucija po br. Jerneju Hafnerju, ki obsega načrt za splošno (federalno) brezposelnostno zavarovanje.

Ker ima SNPJ čez 10.000 članov v državi Ohio, ki se morajo interesirati za ta korak in svoje koristi kot delavci, je potrebno, da glasilo SNPJ priobči osnutek in resolucijo za informacije in razpravo prizadetih članov.

Najprej sledi osnutek socialističnega predloga, nato pa Hafnerjeva resolucija.

Zakon

tikajoč se brezposelnih oseb, ustanovitve brezposelnostnega fonda in predvidevanje obdavčenja dohodkov in dedščin v državi Ohio; dalje predvidevanje upravo za takšen fond; predvidevanje izplačevanje določenih vsot denarja kakor tudi podpor v drugačnih oblikah brezposelnim osebam za časa brezposelnosti; dalje predvidevanje izpolnitve odpora treh oseb in določanje kazni, ki jo naloži država Ohio osebam, ki ne bi predložili točnega izkaza svojih dohodkov, osebnih ali korporacijskih in ki ne bi prijavile daril in v zapuščin presegaših vsoto tri tisoč dolarjev.

Toimačenje in določbe

Točka 1.—Sprejeto po državni zbornici države Ohio, da se ta zakon imenuje "Zakon brezposelnostnega zavarovanja," da je obveznega značaja in da stopi v veljavo takoj po sprejetju.

Točka 2.—Kjerkoli je v tem zakonu rabljena edina, je takisto avtomatično vključena množina; prav tako, kjer govori o moških, so vključene ženske in otroci.

Točka 3.—Izraz "uposlitev," kakor rabljen v tem zakonu, pomeni vsako najeto delo v mehan države.

Izraz "uslužbenec," kakor rabljen v tem zakonu, je istovestno z izrazom "služabnik" in se tiče vseh oseb (obojeva spola), ki opravljajo kakršnokoli koristno delo za druge osebe (ali korporacije) in pomočnikov in pomagačev nameščenec, ki so plačani direktno od delodajalcev ali nameščenec. Izraz "odbor," kakor rabljen v tem zakonu, pomeni "Unemployment Insurance Board," ki ga ta zakon predvideva.

Izraz "mezda" pomeni vsoto denarja, za katero se je zavezal delavec ali nameščenec opravljati svoje delo in ki jo je prejemal ob času nastopa brezposelnosti, vključivši primerno vrednost dajate v blagu, to je, hrani, stanovanju ali druge dajate, vključene v mezdi.

Izraz "podpora," kakor rabljen v tem zakonu, pomeni vsoto denarja, izplačiljivega brezposelnim delavcem in nameščencem kakor predvideno po tem zakonu.

Brezposelnostni zavarovalniški sklad

Točka 4.—Nalože naj se posebni davki v svrhu ustanovitve "Brezposelnostnega zavarovalniškega sklada," ki bo zagotovil osebam, ki so do tega upravičene, podporo kakor jo in kakršno predvideva ta zakon in pokrivanje vseh administrativnih in vseh drugih stroškov v zvezi z izvajanjem tega zakona.

Točka 5.—Omenjeni sklad bo obstojal iz vseh prispevkov iz posebnih davkov na darila in dedščine in čiste dohodke presegajoče vsoto tri tisoč dolarjev. Ta davek se naloži dodatno vrhu drugih davkov, naloženih iz drugih namenov, na zapuščine in dru-

gila in bo iztirjan iz iste imovine, če je vključena v točkah 5332 do 5342-2 splošnega zakonika države Ohio, in bo naložen in iztirjan v istem smislu in v vsotah kakor tu predvideno.

Točka 6.—Takšen davek bo naložen tudi na čiste dohodke vseh posameznih oseb in organizacij, organiziranih za določene in poslujočih v državi Ohio ali ki dobivajo dohodek od posesti (properties) v državi Ohio ali izven države, in bo naložen v sledečem razmerju: Vsi čisti dohodki (letni) od \$3,000 do \$4,000 en odstotek; od \$4,000 do \$5,000 dva odstotka; od \$5,000 do \$10,000 3%; od \$10,000 do \$20,000 5%; od \$20,000 do \$30,000 7%; od \$30,000 do \$50,000 10%; od \$50,000 do \$75,000 15%; od \$75,000 do \$100,000 20%; od \$100,000 do \$150,000 30%; od \$150,000 do \$200,000 35%; od \$200,000 do \$250,000 40%; od \$250,000 do \$300,000 45%; od \$300,000 do \$400,000 50%; od \$400,000 do \$500,000 60%; od \$500,000 do \$750,000 70%; od \$750,000 do \$1,000,000 75%.

Točka 7.—Ta urad obstoja iz treh uradnikov, ki so izvoljeni na nestrankarski listi od volilcev države Ohio. Volitve se vrše na prihodnji redni volilni dan. Kandidate za ta urad se nominirajo s peticijami na nestrankarski listi kot nestrankarski kandidati za državne urade. Kandidat, ki dobi pri prvih volitvah največje število glasov, je izvoljen za dobo šestih let; drugi, po številu dobljenih glasov najmočnejši kandidat, je izvoljen za dobo dveh let. Pozneje se doba uradovanja vseh uradnikov zviša na šest let. Plača teh uradnikov bo izvirala direktno iz tega sklada in bo znašala \$5,000 letno. Dokler se ne izvršijo volitve teh uradnikov, imenuje guvernir tri nadomestne uradnike, ki imajo polno moč kot pravilno izvoljeni uradniki. Njih službena doba preneha takoj, ko nastopijo pravilno izvoljeni uradniki za ta urad svoja mesta.

Točka 8.—Odbor izda vse naredbi in pravila kot se mu zdi potrebno in pravilno, da se doseže iztirjatev tega, v tem zakonu zapodanega dohodninskega davka. Iztirja tudi vse druge davke in ima pod določbami "Civil Service" moč, da najema potrebne in odpušča nepotrebne uslužbence, katerih število pa ne sme presegati treh za vsaki okraj. Ti uslužbenec se lahko začasno zaposle v drugem okraju, če to uvidi glavni odbor za potrebo. Plača teh nameščenecv ne sme presegati vsote \$3,000 letno.

Točka 9.—Nadzornik in varuh tega sklada je državni blagajnik. On lahko nalaga vsote, ki se jih ne rabi takoj, na isti način, kot se to predvideva v "Zakonu nalaganja drugih vsot iz državne blagajne po blagajniku."

Točka 10.—Deset odstotkov vseh vplačil v ta sklad se daje v posebnih rezervni sklad in sicer toliko časa, dokler bi po sodbi glavnega odbora ne bil ta rezervni sklad dovolj močan, da prenese vsak posebni naval brezposelnosti.

Podpora

Točka 11.—Podpora se izplačuje delavcem za vsaki teden brezposelnosti in se prične z drugim tednom brezposelnosti. Podpora se daje v vsoti petdeset odstotkov delavčeve tedenške plače in sicer pod sledečimi pogoji:

a) Če je zaposlen delavec delal stalno pri enem ali več delodajalcih skupno celo leto in bi takoj ob izgubi njegovega dela njegova plača obstojala iz 300 kratne dnevne plače, katero bi prejemal letno, če bi kot zaposlenec opravljal delo.

b) Če delavec ni bil zaposlen celo leto in njegov letni zaslužek obstoji iz 300 kratne, približno iste dnevne plače kot so plačani delavci iste stroke, v istem letu in isti okolici.

Povprečna tedenška mezda tega delavca obstoji iz ene dvajsetdesetinske njegovega povprečnega letnega zaslužka.

Točka 12.—Brezposelnostni delavec bo prejemal še posebno pod-

poro v vsoti 10% svoje plače, če ima ženo, ki je od njega odvisna. Dodatno se daje še 5%, če ima brezposelnega otroka, in 10 odstotkov, če ima dva ali več otrok, ki še niso dopolnili 18 let in so odvisni od njegovega zaslužka.

Točka 13.—Delavec, čigar zaslužek je nižji od vsote cele podpore, do katere je upravičen, in če bi bil stalno nezaposlen, bo prejemal podporo do tolike vsote, da bosta ta delna podpora in njegov zaslužek skupaj dosegla vsoto, ki bi jo prejemal, če bi bil stalno nezaposlen.

Točka 14.—Ako prejema brezposelnostni delavec dohodek iz kakih drugih virov, se mu odšteje vsota teh dohodkov od celotne podpore iz tega sklada.

Točka 15.—Podpore, odobrene po tem zakonu, so oproščene vsakih izterjatev s strani upnikov. Noben upnik ne more zahtevati v tožbo zaplembe podpore, ki jo dobliva brezposelnostni delavec, da poravnava svoje terjatve.

Točka 16.—Vsaka pogodba, da se brezposelnostni odpravi pravico do podpore v korist drugi osebi, je po tem zakonu strogo prepovedana.

Točka 17.—Doba brezposelnosti nastopi tisti dan, ko se je delavec registriral kot brezposelnostni v uradu posredovalnice za delo in industrijo ali v kakem drugem uradu za registracijo brezposelnosti, določenem od glavnega odbora in ki je najbližji kraju njegove prejšnje zaposlitve.

Točka 18.—Brezposelnostna podpora se izplačuje vsakemu brezposelnemu delavcu:

a) Če je bil stalno zaposlen vsaj leto dni od časa, ko je bil sprejet in je bil nastavljen v državi Ohio ali začasno izven države Ohio in je delal ta čas za delodajalca iz države Ohio.

b) Če lahko dela in je zahteval delo pri posredovalnici za delo in istega ni mogel dobiti, ne v svoji stroki ali kakakega drugega dela, ki ga je sposoben.

Delavcu se ne more vzeti podpore, če noče sprejeti dela, kadar je stavka ali izprizje v podjetju; kadar je delo preveč oddaljeno od njegovega stanovanja; če je plača nižja kot plača v drugih podjetjih v istem kraju za ista dela in v istih prostorih; če niso delavčeve razmere povoljne v kraju uposlitve; če ima delavec predodloke napram ponudnemu delu, ki zadeva njegovo častno stran ali pa, če se v prostorih uposlitve ne izvaja po zakonu določeni zdravstveni predpisi.

Točka 19.—Delavec ni upravičen do podpore:

a) Ako prostovoljno in brez vzroka zapusti delo.

b) Ako je njegova letna plača presegala vsoto \$5,000.

c) Ako ima hranilno vlogo, čekovno vlogo ali kako drugo gotovino in bi bila ta dovolj velika, da se preživlja za časa brezposelnosti.

Odlok o spornih zadevah

Točka 20.—Upravičenost do podpore iz brezposelnostnega sklada mora biti odobrena pri lokalnem uradu okraja, kjer ima ta urad pravico sprejemanja in preiskav, zahtev za uposlitev ali dajatev podpore.

Točka 21.—Ta urad lahko odobri ali odkloni podporo, mora pa o svojem odloku obvestiti prosilca in delodajalca ter navesti vzrok odobritve ali odklonjenja. Proti odloku tega urada imata prosilec in delodajalec pravico pritožbe na glavni urad in sicer v roku 30 dni od datuma odloka. Proti odloku glavnega urada je priziv, ki je razviden iz točke 23 tega zakona.

Točka 22.—Odbor ni obvezan po zakonu na pravna pravila, ki so v formi na sodišču. Uradniki se zaslišujejo in preiskujejo in potem odločijo.

Uradniki, ki so določeni za preiskovanje spornih zadev morajo izreči strogo nepristranske odločbe.

Točka 23.—Vsaka stranka ima pravico do pritožbe na sodišče (Common Pleas) v okraju, v katerem prosilec stanuje. Proti odloku tega sodišča je priziv na tribunal apelativnega sodišča. Vsi prizivi se morajo ravnavati v istem smislu kot zadeva, tikajoča se delavčevega odškodninskega zakona. (Workmen's Compensation Cases).

Glavne določbe in kazni

Točka 24.—Vsak delodajalec mora voditi imenik vseh uslužbenecv in podatke glede zaslužka, ki ga prejema njegovi uslužbenci. Ta imenik mora biti notarsko potrjen in ga ima urad za brezposelnostno zavarovanje vsak čas pregledati.

Točka 25.—Vsaka oseba, ki namenoma poda napačne podatke o stanju svojih nameščenecv in njihovem zaslužku, ki zanemarja ali ne vodi seznama, bo obtožena prestopka tega zakona. Kazen za prestopok tega zakona znaša od \$100 do \$1,000 in eno leto zapor.

Točka 26.—Če nastajajo valed izvajanja tega zakona skladi, ki niso tu zapodeni, se lahko porablja za pomoč koristnim institucijam in pa v pomoč onim osebam, ki so v potrebi in jih ta zakon ne omenja.

Točka 27.—Ako bo katerakoli točka ali določba tega zakona sodnijsko proglašena kot neustavna ali neveljavna, se ne smatrajo za ovirane vse točke in določbe tega zakona.

Pojasnilo: Točka 11 pomeni tole: Ako bi delavec zaslužil 4 dolarje na dan, bi se računalo koliko bi zaslužil 300 dni, kar bi znašalo \$1,200, kar se vzame za leto dni, in potem se \$1,200 deli na 52 tednov, kar bi znašalo \$23 na teden. On bi od tega potem prejel polovico kot podporo.

Načrt, ki ga je predložil br. Hafner

Sledi načrt, ki ga je J. Hafner predložil dne 1. julija na seji v SND.

Brezposelnostno in socialno zavarovanje

Položaj ameriškega delavstva se naprestando slabša. Z vsakim dnevom se delavstvo pogreva v vedno večjo revščino. Vsak dan se vedno jasneje pokazuje najstrašnejša kriza, kar jih je delavstvo doživelo pod brutalnim žezlom kapitalističnega sistema.

Z izjemo sovjetske Rusije vidimo, da je po svetu, kjer se nahajajo velike industrije, nad petindeset milijonov delavcev, ki s strahom gledajo v bodočnost, kje bodo dobili kosček kruha zase in za svoje izstradane družine. Na stotisoče pa je še delavstva, ki je le deloma zaposleno, tako da si ne more prislužiti toliko, da bi lahko z zaslužkom izhajalo, kaj šele, da bi si nekaj prihranilo za leta starosti in onemoglosti. Zvezna vlada se otrisa vsakršne odgovornosti ter noče podvzeti nikakršnega koraka v korist brezposelnim, pač pa sili posamezne države, mesta in občine, naj skrbne zanje z dobrodelnimi ustanovami (charity), torej z nizkotno in ponižujočo miloščino. Kdo pa je odgovoren za današnjo krizo v Združenih državah? Nelzpodbitno je dokazano, da edino le zvezna vlada vpljati na brezposelnostno in socialno zavarovanje na sledeči način:

1.) Vsak delavec, ne oziraje se na spol in plemo, mora prejeti iz skladov in na breme zvezne vlade denarno podporo v znesku \$100. Poleg tega pa še vsaka oseba, ki je odvisan od njegovega zaslužka, po \$20.

2.) Takojšnja uvedba najemniškega moratorija, po katerem naj bi bila takoj onemogočena vsaka odpoved stanovanja brezposelnim in stavkujočim. Na, jeminjo, plin, razsvetljavo in vodo krije v takih slučajih vlada iz svojih skladov.

3.) Družinam brezposelnih in stavkujočih, a posebno otrokom, ki pohajajo v šolo ter so otroci takih družin, se mora preskrbeti brezplačno mleko, pri čemer mora seveda kolidirna in kakovost mleka odgovarjati tozadevnim zdravniškim predpisom.

4.) Takojšnja uvedba šesturnega delovnega dne in petdnevne delovnega tedna, a to za vse industrije in njih panoge ter brez znižanja mezd. Od dela morajo biti izključeni vsi otroci, ki niso še došli 18. leta starosti.

5.) Takojšnje priznanje in vzpostavitev trgovskih odnosov s Sovjetsko unijo, a to za razvoja mednarodne delavčeve vzajemnosti in iz ekonomskih ozirov.

Federalno zavarovanje delavstva mora obsegati vse slučaje, v katerih izgubi delavec delo ter postane valed starosti, poškod-

be, boleznii ali valed kateregakoli drugega vzroka nezmožen za delo, ženske dva meseca pred in dva meseca po porodu, vdove in sirote ter tudi vse one, ki so bili direktno odvisni od zaslužka delavca, ki ima pravico do tega zavarovanja. V vsakem slučaju prejema prizadeti kot zavarovalnino svojo celotno plačo.

Vse stroške tega zavarovanja naj nosita država in delodajalec. V svrhu izvajanja zavarovanja naj se ustanovi posebna državna zavarovalnica, ki naj bo razdeljena po posameznih pokrajinah, a nje uprava mora biti v rokah delavcev samih.

Da dosežemo vse to, je neobhodno potrebno organiziranje vseh brezposelnih in vseh onih, ki prihajajo pri tem zavarovanju v poštev. Ker taka organizacija še obstoji, je tedaj nujno potrebno, da se ji pridružio (Unemployed Council). Samo s skupnim nastopom bomo dosegli naše cilje in namene. Pri prihodnjih volitvah moramo podpirati vse one kandidate, ki bodo naš program podpirali ali pa imajo že sami tak program.

Zdaj, ko ste prečitali priporočila obeh strani, ni dovolj, da si samo zapomnite, kar ste čitali. Naša dolžnost je, da gremo vsi na delo in pomagamo, da se stvar čim prej uredi.

Seja slovenske sekcije v Clevelandu se vrši 29. julija ob 8. smisli zvečer v Slovenskem narodnem domu, St. Clair ave. Povabljeni so vsi zastopniki, da se za gotovo udeležje te seje. Na tej seji mislimo sprejeti nekaj važnih zaključkov, izvoliti stalni odbor in določiti naše bodoče delovanje, zato je potrebna navzočnost vseh zastopnikov.

Za slovensko sekcijo Ohijske zveze za brezposelnostno zavarovanje: J. F. Terbiljan.

Še nekaj o farmah

Barberton, Ohio. — Res je, v Ameriki je vse močje. Resnica je tudi, da je bilo letošnjo spomlad selje po 7c funt tudi v Barbertonu, ne samo v Detroitu. Verjamem tudi, da stane vojna iz Texasa v Detroit 2 1-16c od funta, dvomim pa, da bi kmetovalec ob reki Rio Grande prejel ostale 4 15-16c za funt.

Ne meni ne srotatu Benedictu iz Detroita ni treba vpraševati, koliko profita je pri tem imel veletrgovec, ki je od kmetovalca zelje kupil. Tega ne bova nikoli izvedela, niti ne tega, da koliko je spravil tisti, ki je prodajal na drobno.

V glavo si dajmo le to, da je tistih 7c za funt zelja, ki smo jih plačali tujak in drugod po Ameriki, plačalo farmarja, uradnike veletrgovca kakor tudi trgovca na drobno. S tem je bilo plačano tudi tisto, ki je zgnilo na stranskih tratičnicah, samo zato, da so se mogle cene obdržati povoljno visoko. Koliko je od sedmih centov dobil farmar? Da so pa veletrgovci prodajali po \$40 tona, to pa verjamem.

Trdil sem in bom, da od leta 1919-1924 nismo v sezoni od 1. aprila do 15. junija plačali zelja za vojaške kuhinje dražje kot \$1.25 za sto funtov. Dobivali smo ga vedno iz veletrgovin.

Da bodo pa vsaj tisti, ki so bili vojniki in so jim razmere v ameriški armadi nekoliko znane, vedeli, da vem kaj govorim, naj pojasnim še to, da sem bil tri leta za vojaške kuhinje, leto dni pa "mess sergeant" (narednik za oskrbo jedi pri četi). Če niso omenjeni znane cene grocerije in zelenjave, ki kupuje, potem bi rad vedel, komu so.

Joseph Hill, društvo št. 48.

Boda poglala mlado mater v smrt

Chicago. — Mrs. Sue Mattes, žena brezposelnega delavca in mati dveh otrok, si je končala življenje s strupom. Zjutraj, ko je njen mož šel spat iskat dela, je bila obveščena, da mora izprazniti stanovanje radi neplačane najemnine, pozneje se je oglašal še trgovec, ki ji je zagrožil, da ji bo vzel pohištvo, ker ni plačala obrokov. To je bilo preveč in posegla je po steklenici s strupom.

DRUŠTVENI TAJNIKI NAJ NAZANANJO

Imena in naslove PARNYH Henny upravnika Prosvete, da so jim ustavi pošiljanje lista, do katerega niso upravičeni kot posilni listi.

SPREMEMBE PRI DRUŠTVIH

meseca junija 1932

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in June, 1932

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- 64 Crtnani: John Vehovec, e. 16684; Mary Zupanc, e. 39668; Peter Marella, e. 85107; Frank Kriemer, e. 14388.
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- 75 Crtnan: P. Plese, e. 57242.
- 82 Cr

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Naša prihodnja konvencija

Br. Matt Petrovič od društva št. 53 v Clevelandu je zadnje sredi sprožil v Prosveti zelo važno vprašanje, ki je vredno, da se o njem korenito razpravi.

Gre za nov sistem naših konvencij, ki nam prihrani ogromne stroške, obenem pa ne skrati pravic nikomur, ki pride na konvencijo z dobrimi in koristnimi predlogi in načrti, ne pa, da samo trati čas in mlati prazno slamo.

Naš sedanji sistem konvencij odsekov za pravila, resolucije, pritožbe itd. nalaga konvenciji dvojno delo; najprej delajo odseki, nato pa še skupna delegacija in zadeve se mrcvarijo po cele dneve, dostikrat brez posebne rezultata.

Razume se, da prihodnja konvencija SNPJ mora zborovati po starih pravilih, torej se pričakuje, da bo zborovala osem do deset dni. Edina odporna bi bila, da konvencija takoj v začetku sprejme nov sistem in ga v formi resolucije pošlje v Springfield z namenom, da se takoj uveljavi pri komisarju zavarovalnega oddelka.

Nikdar v svoji zgodovini se še ni naša jednota bavila s tako akutnimi problemi, s kakršnimi se bavi danes - posledica svetovne ekonomske krize - in ti problemi bodo prihodnje zimo in pomlad najbrž še akutnejši - zato bo prihodnja konvencija momentalna, če ne naravnost zgodovinskega pomena za našo jednoto.

Poglaviti problemi na prihodnji konvenciji naše jednote bodo bolniški sklad, izredna podpora, pomoč starim in onemoglim članom (zavetišče) in investiranje v enotnega premoženja. Eno najvažnejših vprašanj bo tudi, kako pridobiti in ohraniti mladino v jednoti in kako odstraniti konflikt med "interesi mladih in starih članov."

V zvezi z bolniškim skladom je nova lestvica bolniške podpore, ki mora biti sprejeta, če se bo jednota izognila polomu tega sklada in da se izenači to zavarovanje z drugimi organizacijami vred, do katerih nas vodi upanje na eventualno združenje.

Investiranje v enotnega denarja je akuten problem. Tik pred krizo je bilo vse "varno". Vaška banka je bila "varna" in vsak bunk, ki so ga prodajali v obliki bondov, je bil "zlat". Danes ni več nič varnega. Tudi na največje banke gledamo s strahom in s skrbjo se vprašujemo, kaj bomo z bondi, glede katerih bi bilo bolje, da jih ne bi bili nikdar kupili.

Federacije S. N. P. J.

Zunanji glavni govorniki bodo govorili na pikniku čikaške federacije

Chicago, Ill. - Ker nam je silno vreme preprečilo piknik na prvotno določeni datum, je bil preložen na nedeljo 31. julija. Vrtil se bo pri Steršnjaru v Willow Springsu. Vstopnice, določene za piknik dne 3. julija, so veljavne tudi 31. julija. Vstopnice so v predprodaji po 25c in pri vstopu 40c. Vhodni dobitki v gotovini.

V paviljonu bo igral John Kochevarjev orkester. Izvajan bo kolikor mogoče isti sporni program kot je bil določen za 3. julija. Posebnost na tem pikniku pa bodo nastopi naših bratov zunanjih glavnih odbornikov, ki bodo v svojih govorih predložili udeležencem položaj v naselbinah in posledice, ki so zdale SNPJ ter druge organizacije valed krize. Govorili bodo iz izkušnje kot ljudje, ki so sami prizadeti valed silne panike in, ki se trudijo zaeno z drugimi in bratimi člani SNPJ, da obvarujejo organizacijo na poti skozi gospodarske viharje.

Upoštevalje sedanje čase, je pripravljali odbor sklenil postreči udeležencem po najnižji mogoči ceni. Otroci dobe brezplačen tiket, ki jih upraviči do sladoleza, sode ali sandviča. I. gre bomo imeli za stare in mlade.

Kdor se hoče voziti po znižani ceni, naj vzame trok izpred poslojpa SNPJ. Vozili bodo: prvi ob 9. in drugi ob 11. uri dopoldne, popoldne pa ob 12:30 in 1:30.

Člani društva "Delavec" št. 3 SNPJ iz So. Chicago bodo pekli jance na račnju, člani drugih društev federacije pa bodo skrbeli, da bodo vsa dela točno opravljena in udeleženci zadovoljni.

Bratje in sestre SNPJ v Chicagu in okolici so vabljani, da pridejo vsi na ta piknik, ki je skupni dan članstva naše organizacije. Vsi ste dobrodošli. V slučaju slabega vremena se vrši veselica v dvorani SNPJ.

Vzhodnoohijska federacija Bellaire, Ohio. - Kakor je razvidno iz Prosvete, se društvene federacije SNPJ, kjer se kolikaj dela, trudijo na eden ali drugi način s prirejanjem piknikov, veselice in koncertov, da si finančno opomore njihovih blagajna, da v večji meri pomagajo brezposelnim in bednim članom SNPJ, katerih je precejšnje število.

Ravno isti namen ima vzhodnoohijska in zapadno westvirginjska federacija. Pomagala je brezposelnim članom do zdaj kolikor so dopuščale finančne razmere. Na zadnji redni seji je bilo zaključeno, da društva, spajajoča k federaciji, prireajo razne veselice, piknike, plesne itd. in da se polovica dohodkov da v federacijsko blagajno. In sem prepričan, da bi se to bilo tu pa tam zgodilo, da nam niso profitažilni premogarski baroni prekrizili računa s tem, da so nam še tako pičlo mezdo hoteli še nadalje odtrgavati, čemur pa so se premogarji uprili in šli v boj, da se naredi konec znižavanju mezd. Ta boj, ko to pišem, še traja. Glad in beda sija vsepovsod v tej okolici.

Pojasnjeval sem dondaj in še zdaj trdim, da nam so federacije potrebne in po vseh točkah v pravih koristne. Ravno letos bi članstvo SNPJ najbolj potrebovalo pomoči iz federacijske blagajne, katera pa je na žalost takorekto prazna. To naj nam bo šola v bodoče, da nas spet kriza ne dobi s prazno federacijsko blagajno.

Zato še zdaj pozivam vsa društva SNPJ v okolici, da se gotovo udeležijo prihodnje federacijske seje, katera se vrši dne 28. avgusta t. l. ob 2. popoldne na Boydsville, Ohio, v navadni dvorani. Za zadevne/informacije naj se članstvo obrne ustmeno ali pismeno na podpisnega, ki vam bo po možnosti drage volje pojasnil kaj je pravi cilj federacije.

Louis Pavlinich, R. F. D. 1, Box 52, Bellaire, Ohio.

Glasovi iz naselbin

Zanimive beleške iz raznih krajev

Konferenca Prosvetne matice Bridgeport, O. - Naznanjam vsem soc. klubom in društvom pri Prosvetni matici v vzhodnem Ohiju in bližnji W. Va., da prihodnja konferenca bo 21. avg. ob 10. dopoldne pri sodr. John Kostrevcu v Powhatan Pointu, O. Po konferenci se vrši piknik, če bo pa dež, pa zabava v prid konference.

Dolžnost je vseh klubov in društev, da pošljejo čim več zastopnikov. Na dnevnem redu bo poročilo delegata o 9. zboru. Razprave glede volilne kampanje. Čas je, da se delavstvo prebudi in prične z resnim delom, da se osvobodimo izpod sistema, v katerem se nahajamo.

Ta stavka premogarjev je zopet šola za nas. Gubernar White, mesto da bi posredoval v prid premogarjev, je poslal milico. Namesto kruha, bajonete in krogle. Belmont County šerif je izdal obsedno stanje. Oba sta demokrata. Ampak se svita, socialistična misel prodira tudi tukaj, zato rojaki delavci, pridite na konferenco, da bomo dali še več podlage za bodoče delo. Nič - "kaj bomo samo mi!" Ni res, vsak dan nas je več. V naš klub je stopil celo mladi protestantski duhoven. Se svita, se, in kaj takih bo treba. Tudi pri največjem trustu v U. S. imamo peticijo za podpise soc. stranke v tovarni, in tisti pridigar jih pa po farmah pobira. Zato je naša dolžnost, da gremo z delom naprej. Ako pride zopet do stavke, kar gotovo bo, ker je huje kot sužnost, da bomo imeli delavske šerife in druge uradnike. Ledina je prodrta, treba je resnega dela in bomo dosegli. Tudi v Milwaukeeju se ni samo storiло, pač pa so delali in še delajo za stranko naprej. Mi pa vzemimo njih delo za vzorec.

Ker je to ena najvažnejših konferenc kar smo jih še imeli, zato se pričakuje, da bo vsaka naselbina in vsa društva in klubi zastopani. Na programu bodo tudi govori. Torej vsi na konferenco 21. avg., tretjo nedeljo dopoldne v Powhatan Pointu!

Joseph Snay, tajnik.

Piknik clevelandke zadruge Cleveland, O. - Po uspešni kampanji za nove odjemalce, zadruge ne more drugače kot da to praznuje z velikim piknikom. Vnaprej določen datum je: Nedelja 31. julija na Gorlakovih farmah v Noblu, O. Ob tej priliki hoče pokazati hvalenost s dvodnevno razprodajo. Vsak odjemalec bo dobil listek za številna lepa darila, katera bodo oddana na pikniku. Delo se jih bo tekotom razprodaje brezplačno vsem, ki se pripravijo zanje potom nakupa kake jestvine v eni izmed treh trgovin. Ravnotako na pikniku - za vsakih 50c pivskih listkov dobite eno srečko.

Dobitki bodo skoroda največja privlačnost. Nekdo bo dobil lepo \$14 vredno električno uro, drugi 100 funtov moke, tretji jestvine itd. To je le nekaj kar bo nudila zadruška tekotom piknika. Godba je draga - Jackie Zore, dobroznan in pripoznan, bo igral ob tej priliki. Da bo mladino in starišem ugalaj, je zaplano vnaprej, kajti Jackie igra za mladino in ravnotako tudi za starejše, ki radi poplesajo. Skrbel bo, da bodo vsi zadovoljni.

Ženaki odsek zadruge, ki je vedno najaktivnejši pri naših prireditvah in na piknikih, nam je ob tej priliki objubil, da spreče kostruna, otrokom pa priredi "pie contest." In za kapljico nam bodo računali samo po 35c kvart, kajti želja je, da naj bo to res zadružni piknik, kjer se lahko vsakdo pozabava z najmanjšimi stroški. Kozarček bo pa po 5c.

Gorlakovke farme so vsem znane. Če niso, vzemite Nottingham karo do konca, od tam vas popeljejo z avti ali zadružnim trokom do farme. Prostor je malo naprej od Pintarjevih farm. Delničarji - vseh tristo - na plan 31. julija! Pridite vsi s svojimi družinami vred na ta zadružni piknik, da se pozabavamo kot ena velika delavska organizirana družina. Odjemalci in prijatelji Slovenske zadruške zveze, pridite ravnotako s svojci. Nikdo naj ne pozabi pripeljati

svojih malčkov, kajti zanje bo dobro poskrbljeno, da se pozabavajo z nami vred.

Ker pričakujemo, da se zavedno slovensko delavstvo udeleži 100%, smo pripravili za ta največji piknik sezone. Poskrbljeno bo za vse, kajti namen za druge je, da se dobro pozabavate na tem pikniku ter da bo sleherni odšel srečen in vesel domov.

Se enkrat - odjemalci, simpaticarji! Udeležite se največjega slovenskega piknika v Clevelandu v nedeljo 31. julija na Gorlakovih farmah - piknika Slovenske zadružne zveze. Darila, tekme, fina godba in najcenejša kapljica v zgodovini clevelandskih piknikov! Pridite in se pozabavajte z nami!

Za Slovensko zadružno zvezo, Pripravljalni odbor.

Važno za davkoplačevalce Johnstown, Pa. - Ekonomske razmere se še vedno slabšajo, dela je vedno manj, zaslužka pa skoro nič. Jeklaraka in premogarska industrija sta skoro popolnoma v zastoj v tej okolici. Javnih del se skoraj ne vrši nič, ker ni denarja ne kredita.

Do javnih del imajo prednost oni, ki dobivajo javno podporo in pa vojni veterani. Delavci, ki "lastujejo" svojo hišo, niso upravičeni ne enega ne drugega, čeprav so popolnoma odvisni od zaslužka svojih rok in nimajo nikakih drugih dohodkov. Na splošno so slednji v najslabšem položaju, kajti posojila na svoje premoženje ne dobe nikjer. Veliko teh siromakov je, ki ne morejo plačati davkov od svoje l-movine.

Tu, v državi Pennsylvaniji, je postava, ki določa, da kdor ne plača davkov od posestva dve leti, da mora isto okrajni blagajnik prodati za krite davkov. Leto je za Cambria County oglašeni štiri tisoč takih posestev, ki bodo prodana dne 1. avgusta za neplačane davke, to so posestva, za katera se ni plačalo davka leta 1930.

Prejajna legislatura je sprejela zakon, ki maso omejuje prodajo posestev za neplačane davke. Zakon, v kolikor se spominjam, ki sem ga čital v lokalnem listu, je v jedru sledeči: kdorkoli, ni radi depresije in meli zadosti zaslužka ne denarja, da bi plačal davke od svojega posestva, naj se osebno javi pri county treasurerju potem, ko je dotični njegovo posestvo že oglašil za prodajo glede neplačanih davkov.

Treasureer bo tako posebno natančno isprašal, zabeležil si izjavo in potem odredil preiskavo. Če preiskava dožene, da je oseba govorila resnico, pozove blagajnik osebo k sebi in oba skupaj gresta pred sodnika, da isti prepove blagajniku prodati posestvo za neplačane davke. Od neplačanih davkov se pa plačujejo obresti, kot jih predpisuje zakon.

Torej vsi tisti, ki še niste plačali davkov za leto 1930, se takoj javite v uradu okrajnega blagajnika (County Treasurer's Office) in tam pojasnite svoj položaj. - Frank Podboy.

Prešernov piknik

Chicago, Ill. - Kmalu bo zaključena glavna sezona piknikov, dasi jih je še mnogo po kvarilo vreme. Tako je bil pokvarjen pameravani izlet pevkega zbora "France Prešeren," kateri bi se imeli vršiti dne 4. julija in se radi vremena ni vršil. Kakor sem čul, je precej Prešernovih prijateljev izkalo Prešernov piknik na "slovenskem hribočku" v Willow Springsu nad Steršnjarem, pa so se razočarani jezili, da so Prešernovec bojaljavi, ker so oni moralni težni domov.

Vsi, ki so iskali Prešernov piknik, naj oprostijo in naj isti prostor, to je "Kranjski hriboček" obiščejo v nedeljo dne 7. avgusta. Vsi ste vabljani omenjeni dan na Prešernov izlet. Oni, ki nimajo svojih "koles," se lahko peljejo s trokom; cena bo izredno niska. Zadržite je bila cena vožnji določena 25c na osebo, otroci a starši so prosti. Trok bo šel od Bergerjeve restavracije ob 9. s jutraj. Kdor se hoče s trokom peljati, bi bilo dobro, da to sporoči kateremu Prešernovemu članu, da vemo, koliko prostora bo treba. Ako se ljudje priglasijo za posneje, bi trok lahko še enkrat pozneje peljal. S tem izletom se tudi pričinja sopes redne pevke vaje.

Prva vaja se vrši 5. avgusta v navadnih prostorih. Pevci Prešerna, ne pozabite omenjeni večer, da se skupaj zberemo in pripravimo skupaj za jesenski koncert, ki se bo vršil dne 13. novembra v dvorani SNPJ. Vabljene ste tudi oni, kateri imate veselje do petja, da se priključite pevskemu zboru "Prešeren," da se potem skupaj vadimo in pripravljamo na omenjeni jesenski koncert.

Vsi na "Prešernov" izlet na omenjeni dan, in prijatelji petja pa pridite na vaje na omenjeni večer. Na svidenje! A. U., član.

Važno obvestilo

Springfield, Ill. - Ker se zahteva, da se vrši izredna konvencija soc. stranke za državo Illinois, da konvencija potrdi soc. kandidate za jesenske volitve, nas je tajnik stranke obvestil, da se konvencija vrši v Springfieldu, in sicer v nedeljo 31. julija ob 1. uri pop. v dvorani Slovenskega doma na 11th st. in Kansas.

Zvečer bo velik socialistični shod v State Arsenalu, 2nd and Monroe. Pričetek shoda ob 8. zvečer. Poleg drugih govornikov bo kot glavni govornik kandidat za gubernerja države Illinois. Pridite vsi na ta shod! Navadni podatki bodo objavljeni v tukajšnjem mestnem časopisu. Jos Ovca.

Društvene aktivnosti

Prvi piknik društva št. 9

Yale, Kans. - Vse cenjeno članstvo SNPJ v tej okolici še enkrat opominjamo in vabimo na prvi piknik, ki ga priredi društvo št. 9 SNPJ v nedeljo dne 31. julija na A. Kurentovi farmi.

Uljudno ste vabljani vsi iz okolice in od drugod, da se udeležite tega piknika v obilnem številu ter da nam tako pripomorete do boljega uspeha.

Upamo tudi, da nas novo ustanovljeno pevsko društvo iz Arme tudi poseti ter nam zapoje par lepih pesmic, zakar se jim že vnaprej zahvaljujemo in pripravočamo.

Tudi kegljalci naj pridejo, ker sicer boste popolnoma pozabili kako se keglja, kar pa bi ne bilo lepo za vas.

Našim posetnikom piknikarjem bo na razpolago izvrstna Kurentova godba in pa novo plesišče. To bo nekaj luštnega - pod črtnjevo senco - za stare in mlade. Seveda bo vse dobro poskrbljeno tudi za lačne in žejne. Zato pa na veselo svidenje dne 31. julija! Pričetek piknika ob 12. opoldne, traja pa do 9. zvečer. (V slučaju dežja bo piknik prestavljen na drugo nedeljo, to je na 7. avgusta.)

Za odbor, J. Pečar, tajnik.

Vabilo na skupni piknik

Coverdale, Pa. - Društva št. 427 SNPJ, št. 189 SSPZ, št. 622 HBZ in Jugoslovanski dom priredijo skupni piknik 31. julija v Coverdale, Pa. - Cenjena društva in članstvo vseh organizacij se uljudno vabi na skupno zabavo. Ker so razmere slabe, smo sklenili prirediti skupno zabavo vseh omenjenih organizacij, da se pomore njihovim blagajnam, ki so domalega vse izrpane.

Zabava se vrši dne 31. julija, pričetek ob 1. popoldne. Odbor je še sedaj na delu, da bo za vse dobro poskrbljeno. Igrali bodo naši tamburaši iz Clairtona, Pa.

Torej pridite in se zabavajte z nami pri Jugoslovanskem domu! Za društvo 427 SNPJ, Louis Goršič, tajnik.

Piknik društva št. 535

Kenmore, O. - Društvo "Pomočnik" št. 535 SNPJ priredi svoj piknik v nedeljo dne 31. julija na Levkovih farmah. Prostor je že slehernemu znan, posebno radi tega, ker ima košata drevesa, ki nudijo izredno vabljivo senco.

Društvo uljudno vabi vse svoje člane, da se udeležijo. Tako tudi vabimo vsa okoliška društva in vse občinstvo, da nam vsi skupaj pomagajo do boljega uspeha, kajti naša blagajna potrebuje pomoči, ker je prazna.

Vsi na piknik v nedeljo 31. julija, da se skupaj pozabavamo ter tako za nekaj časa pozabimo na naše vsakdanje gorje. Pridite vsi! Nikomur ne bo šal. Pripravljalni odbor bo preskrbel vse potrebno, da bo ugodnost in postrežba prvovrstna v vseh o-zirih. Na svidenje v nedeljo! M. Kotnik, zapisnikar.

O negi bolnika

I. Bolezen ni nikdar dobrodošla, temveč je gost, ki nas žalibog le prepočesto obišče. Zato moramo biti pripravljene in se moramo po možnosti smotreno boriti proti nji. Velik pomen v borbi proti bolezni in za zopetno pridobitev zdravja ima strežba bolnikov. Vsa okolica bolnika, bolniška soba, posebno pa še osebe, ki mu strežijo, imajo nenavadno velik vpliv nanj in na njegovo trpljenje. Znano je, da je med najvažnejšimi zdravilnimi sredstvi proti vsaki bolezni volja, da postanemo zopet zdravi. Vsak bolnik trpi ne samo telesno, temveč tudi duševno; na to se mora njegova okolica ozirati, mu mora bolezen na vsak mogoči način olajšati ter mu vcepiti pogum in voljo. Ne govori preveč, če si pri bolniku; klepetanje ga moti. Še bolj se pa ogibaj vsakega šepetanja in šušljanja pred bolnikom ali pred njegovo sobo; sicer začne bolnik sumiti, da imamo glede njegove bolezni in njenega izida skrivnosti pred njim.

Bolniška soba naj bo zračna, ne preveč segreta, a tudi ne prehladna. Močno duhteče cvetlice ne spadajo v bolniško sobo. Postelja bolnika naj stoji v sobi prosta, da se mu moremo od vseh strani približati. Večkrat na dan moramo dati bolniku svežo posteljino, če ni zdravnik zaradi hude bolezni itd; drugače odredil. Pri umivanju in sploh pri strežbi bolnika moramo biti kar moč previdni. Prehrana bolnika je zelo važno poglavje, pri čemer moramo postopati natančno po zdravnikovih navodilih. Predpisana zdravila moramo dajati bolniku točno in natančno tako, kakor je zdravnik naročil. Isto je z obkladki itd.

Ne pečaj se z mazaštvom! Odgovornost je prevelika. Če je bolezen infektivna, glejmo na to, da z desinfekcijo ščitimo sebe in svojo okolico. V ta namen imamo na razpolago desinfekcijska sredstva, ki jih porabljamo bodisi v tekoči obliki kot primes k umivalni vodi ali pa v obliki mila, ki ga rabimo za umivanje rok. Dobro je, da so taka sredstva zmeraj pri hiši, da se moremo v času epidemije varovati nalezljive bolezni, oziroma, če je obolelost že tukaj, da moremo preprečiti njeno razširjenje.

II.

V prehrani bolnikov se žalibog napravi zelo mnogo pogrčkov, kljub vsej dobri volji. Zdravi razum in dobro srce nas pustita večkrat na cedilu. Vedeti moramo, kaj moramo in smemo napraviti in čemu se moramo ogniti. V tem pogledu pazimo na sledeče:

Nikdar ne smemo mučiti bolnika z vprašanji, kaj hoče jesti sedaj ali pozneje; s tem mu vzamemo večkrat veselje do jedi. Gospodinja naj pomisli, kaj bo za bolnika dobro. Najbolje je, da bolnik prej sploh ne ve, kaj bo dobil; biti mora presenečen in to presenečenje naj bo po možnosti prijetno.

Hrano moramo dajati bolniku točno na dve do tri ure. Malo, a redno. Morda samo pol skodelice, samo nekaj spomin na obed, a pogosto. Dobivanje hrane je za bolnika takorekto bitje ure, po katerem meri čas; bolj pogosto ko ura bije, tem hitreje se mu zdi, da poteka čas.

Bolnikova hrana naj nudi mnogo spremembe. Za bolnika je čas jedi dogodek dneva. Dobl naj po možnosti vsakokrat kaj drugega, novega, tako da se vselej začudeno razveseli. Saj si lahko izmislimo deset do dvajset vrst juh, in ni treba, da bi bilo vsak dan isto. Se moramo pač malo potruditi, ko si to izmisljamo, a sami, brez pomoči, sveta in vednosti bolnika.

Bolniku ne smemo prinesiti v sobo preveč nenakrat. Rajši premalo, da potem še enkrat zahteva. Tudi če ima bolnik dober tek, mu ne smemo ponuditi prepolnega krožnika; sicer se prestraši. "Toliko bi moral jesti in ne samo polovico tega! Slab je moj tek in slabo je z mojim zdravjem, ker ne morem toliko pojedsti!" Pred polnim krožnikom upade bolniku pogum.

Idealno bi bilo, če bi se v sobo bolnika zmeraj kaj noter prineslo in nikdar nič iz sobe veneslo. Vseeno pa ne smeš pustiti jedil ves dan v sobi, da bi jih imel bolnik vsak čas na razpolago; zlasti s parjenimi čišnjami in z jabolki ter s pikleti se večkrat napravi ta napaka. S tem se zbudi v bolniku nevolja pred temi jedmi in se mu pričnejo gnusiti; ves dan jih vidi in se mu zdijo zate postale in neokusne.

Nikdar ne smemo dovoliti, da bi si bolnik jed sam pripravil; to ga utruji in mu vzame še tisto malo teka, ki ga ima, še preden je pričel jesti. Pripraviti moramo bolniku jed mi sami, in sicer ne pred njegovimi očmi, temveč v kuhinji! Tudi ne smemo na primer postaviti pred bolnika veliko narezka ali pa mešanega vkuhanega sadja (kompota) in mu dati na voljo, naj si izbere, kar si hoče; temveč prinesimo mu, kadar sme kaj takšnega jesti, kos kruha, okusno obloženo in fino srezano, tako da mu ni treba šele izbirati.

Ce tako delamo, bomo bolniku trpljenje mnogo olajšali.

III.

Odkar imamo mrliški toplomer, smo zadržali globok vpogled v poslovanje bolnega telesca. Ze iz toplotne krivulje same moremo večkrat postaviti diagnozo (pljučnica, tuberkuloza, sepsa, tifus). Ce je telo zdravo, ima precej stalno temperaturo, ki koleha med 36,5 ter 36,9 do 37 stopinj Celzija; merjena je temperatura pod pazduho skozi deset minut. Ta temperatura ostane enaka poleti in pozimi, v topli sobi in na prostem, v topli ali v mrzli kopeli. To pa more biti tako le potom precizne regulacije v oddaji in v pridobivanju toplote.

(Daje se 5. strani.)

Slovenska Narodna Podporna Jednota

Ustanovljena 9. aprila 1904

18. junija 1907 v državi Illinois

2657-59 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill. Tel. Rockwell 4904

GLAVNI ODBOR S. N. P. J.

UPRAVNI ODBEK:

VINCENT CAINKAR, predsednik... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 FRED A. VIDER, gl. tajnik... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 BLAS NOVAK, tajnik bol. oddelka... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 JOHN VOGRICH, gl. blagajnik... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 FILIP GODINA, upravitelj glasila... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 JOHN MOLEK, urednik glasila... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ODBORNIKI:

ANDREW VIDRICH, prvi podpredsednik, 669 Russell Ave., Johnstown, Pa.
 DONALD J. LOTRICH, drugi podpredsednik, 1937 S. Trumbull Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 JOHN J. ZAVERTNIK, gl. zdravnik... 3724 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.

GOSPODARSKI ODBEK:

FRANK ALESH, predsednik... 2124 S. Crawford Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 JOHN OLIP... 149 S. Prospect Ave., Clarendon Hills, Ill.
 JOSEPH SISKOVICH... 16118 Huntmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

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 ANTON SULAR... Box 27, Arma, Kans.
 JOHN TRCJELJ... Box 257, Strabans, Pa.
 FRANK PODBOJ... Box 61, Park Hill, Pa.
 FRANCES ZAKOVSEK... 1016 Adams St., No. Chicago, Ill.

OKROŽNI ZASTOPNIKI:

GEORGE SMREKAR, prvo okrožje... 127 Main Ave., W. Allquippa, Pa.
 JOHN LOKAR JR., drugo okrožje... 095 E. 162nd St., Cleveland, Ohio.
 FRANK KLUN, tretje okrožje... Box 658, Chisholm, Minn.
 JOSEPH BRATKOVICH, četrto okrožje... R. 6, S. Pittsburg, Kans.
 FRANK KLOPČIČ, peto okrožje... Box 153, Rock Springs, Wyo.

NADZORNI ODBEK:

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik... 3639 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.
 ALBERT HRAST... 1015 W. Pierce St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 FRED MALGAI... 25 Central Park, Peru, Ill.

POZOR! - Korrespondenca s glavnimi odborniki ki delajo v gl. uradu, se vrši tabele: VSA PISMA, ki so namenjena na pošto gl. predsednika, naj se pošljejo na predsedniško, VSE DENARNE priloge in stvari, ki so tičeje gl. upravnega odbora in jednote volbe, naj se pošljejo na gl. tajništvo.

Vse zadeve, ki spadajo na področje poslovanja, naj se pošljejo na blagajništvo.

VSE PRITOŽBE glede poslovanja v gl. upravnem odboru naj se pošljejo Franku Novaku, predsedniku nadzornega odbora.

VSE PRITVIŽI na gl. porotni odbor naj se pošljejo na John Goršek, predsednika porotnega odbora.

VSE DOPISNI in drugi spisi, namena, ogled, naročila in spisi vsi, kar je v zvezi s glavnim odbrom, naj se pošljejo na "PROSVETA", 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

NOTE: Correspondence with the Executive Office should be addressed as follows: Communications for the executive president should be addressed to him. All remittances of money and business concerning loans and members other than stock benefit should be addressed to the secretary's office. Matters of stock benefit should be addressed to the assistant secretary. Financial matters under the jurisdiction of the treasurer's office should be taken up with him. Complaints concerning the work of the executive board should be addressed to Frank Zaitz, chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

URADNO NAZANILLO

S tem se uradno naznanja, da je določen čas za polletno zborovanje gl. odbora SNPJ. Prva seja se prične v ponedeljek, dne 1. avgusta 1932, ob deveti uri zjutraj v navadnih prostorih na 2657-59 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill. Člane gl. odbora se poziva, da to upoštevajo in se zborovanja udeležijo.

Oubenem se pozivajo društveni posamezni člani, ki imajo zadeve, katere žele predložiti gl. odboru, da to upoštevajo in pošljejo svoje stvari, če mogoče, takoj, najkasneje pa do 25. t. m. Zadeve, katere lahko reši upravni ali kateri drugi odtsek, ne pridejo v poštev in pošljejo naj se samo take, ki spadajo izključno v področje celokupnega gl. odbora in katerih noben posamezni odtsek nima pravice sam reševati. Vincent Cainkar, preds. SNPJ

SPREMEMBE PRI DRUŠTVIH

CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP

(Nadaljevanje s 3. strani.)

- St. dr.
- 142 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Marolt, c. 82057; E. Marolt, c. 85600; H. Mikusevich, c. 18065; B. Zimmerman, c. 14482. Črtan: J. Leskovec, c. 46882.
- 147 Črtan: S. Paulich, c. 60837; J. Paulich, c. 30435; J. Kaiser, c. 74223; F. Zalar, c. 75048; A. Ucak, c. 62750; J. Kaiser, c. 31354.
- 149 Črtan: C. Macek, c. 82730; P. Macek, c. 82729.
- 152 Črtan: V. Cindric, c. 58340.
- 153 Črtan zopet sprejeti: S. Blasko, c. 56472; S. Sorinac, c. 25475. Črtan: H. Mavretich, c. 40489; F. Mavretich, c. 81962.
- 158 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Mike Ipa-vet, c. 14276.
- 169 Črtan: J. Okorn, c. 75693; J. Okorn, c. 50095; F. Okorn, c. 60668; J. Belich, c. 62126.
- 170 Črtana zopet sprejeti: Mary Antonovic, c. 71639. Črtan: S. Likovic, c. 60845.
- 172 Črtan: Joseph Pagne, c. 72413; Edith Pagne, c. 72440; Frank Pagne, c. 68639.
- 173 Črtan: S. Kersevan, c. 35098; T. Bodavinač, c. 43088; M. Petelin, c. 33673.
- 174 Črtan: Frank Demoisex, c. 39452; Anni Demoisex, c. 78073; Rozalija Demoisex, c. 39457; Frank Demoisex, c. 62317; Rozalija Demoisex, c. 73379.
- 175 Umri: A. Znidarsic, c. 12576.
- 181 Črtan: J. Ladisic, c. 56135.
- 182 Črtan: J. A. Mohar, c. 76768.
- 183 Črtan: Paul Petro Sr., c. 48489; Mary Petro, c. 57697.
- 186 Črtan: John Smarkal, c. 43192.
- 188 Črtan: M. Manco, c. 56906.
- 189 Črtan: T. Senica, c. 41729; M. Senica, c. 73902; F. Novljan, c. 41722. Umri: M. Verovich, c. 75164.
- 190 Črtan: Henry Sehalj, c. 82816.
- 191 Črtan: Frank Golojuk, c. 34557; M. Golojuk, c. 54301.
- 194 Črtan zopet sprejeti: A. Turk, c. 30413; J. Turk, c. 67501. Črtan: J. Svare, c. 12081.
- 197 Črtan: C. Tomljanovich, c. 80477; R. Tomac, c. 77667.
- 200 Črtan: Rudolf Procasny, c. 32184.
- 204 Črtan: S. Markovich, c. 35861; H. Obelich, c. 26635; G. Oberlich, c. 26836; J. Vozel, c. 33318.
- 205 Črtan: O. Beloshopki, c. 84238; Nick Beloshopki, c. 60596.
- 207 Črtan zopet sprejeti: M. Predovich, c. 58012. Črtan: N. Kardic, c. 76253; P. Mileusnich, c. 66318; R. Mileusnich, c. 55152; F. Severinskiy, c. 67504; J. Sincic, c. 57312; F. Vukmanovic, c. 66358; M. Zic, c. 38551.
- 210 Črtan: J. Ravič, c. 53683.
- 213 Črtan: M. Krainc, c. 27354; M. Rodasovich, c. 65124; E. Zeronik, c. 62786.
- 214 Črtan: M. Deminovich, c. 65408; A. Demitrovich, c. 61012; J. Asko, c. 58797; F. Rosin, c. 11793.
- 217 Črtan: J. Boca, c. 69782.
- 221 Črtan: J. Slabic, c. 18117.
- 223 Črtan: M. Oyster, c. 43213; P. Beg, c. 52118; V. Muic, c. 33612.
- 230 Črtan: M. Podgoraki, c. 60119; C. Jercenovec, c. 84242.
- 234 Črtan zopet sprejeti: A. Kavvelich, c. 55182; L. Pfefer, c. 40222; J. Potak, c. 36794; M. Potak, c. 61327. Črtan: L. Ramsak, c. 74526; M. Sen, c. 39414; J. Sen, c. 39379; S. Marsh, c. 39381; F. Tanzer, c. 34666; F. Mose, c. 63271; J. Sen, c. 80818; J. Lah, c. 57198; J. Turger, c. 44714.
- 235 Črtana: Jennie Crepinsek, c. 37199.
- 236 Črtan zopet sprejeti: M. Miladinat, c. 53472. Črtan: B. Milkovic, c. 85769; M. Sertich, c. 46271; T. Stroj, c. 54847; R. Petrof, c. 62250; F. Carcich, c. 49767; M. Mincov, c. 52879; M. Margeta, c. 46225.
- 237 Črtan: M. Dragonaki, c. 79351.
- 238 Črtan: John Zgela, c. 64240; P. Zgela, c. 60874; Frank Zgela, c. 82740; Theresa Zgela, c. 25535; A. Raninger, c. 77251; J. Raninger, c. 77262.
- 240 Črtan: Frank Kovach, c. 44720; John Salata, c. 85222.
- 244 Črtan: Anton Welikanja, c. 26719.
- 247 Črtan: Frank Delasko, c. 59115.
- 257 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Tom Barberic, c. 29710; Matilda Barberic, c. 22764. Umri: Anton Majetic, c. 32193.
- 262 Črtan: M. Cimperman, c. 74248; M. Kuzel, c. 69698.
- 263 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Rupar, c. 74871; F. Rupar, c. 43229; A. Rupar, c. 34035. Črtan: J. Zela, c. 57996; M. Zela, c. 83855.
- 264 Črtana: Eva Vukasovich, c. 67282.
- 265 Črtan zopet sprejeti: M. Volf, c. 46067; P. Volf, c. 56708. Črtan: C. Cinardo, c. 54232; H. Cinardo, c. 47930.
- 268 Črtan: Fr. Milnar, c. 65465; J. Streslic, c. 50732; Joe Novak, c. 2045.
- 269 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Crnkovich, c. 23103. Črtan: M. Vučecic, c. 49929; John Kufirin, c. 55802; Kosi Kufirin, c. 72175.
- 270 Črtan zopet sprejeti: John Kalani, c. 15079. Črtan: Blas Oremus, c. 47782; F. Oremus, c. 79368; C. Oremus, c. 13230; M. Oremus, c. 83611. Umri: Mary Tomich, c. 24262.
- 271 Črtan: M. Bogoslavjevik, c. 54515; L. Pavlovich, c. 54240; P. Ivanisevich, c. 60391.
- 276 Črtan zopet sprejeti: K. Majer-czak, c. 64502; J. Lukacik, c. 84473; R. Lukich, c. 70466; F. Horejsi, c. 84647; S. Matasick, c. 79042.

- St. dr.
- 84253; M. Andros, c. 65639. Črtan: L. Kutis, c. 85386; L. Mikus, c. 81004; F. Sikina, c. 85884; F. Galvon, c. 67183; J. Haviacky, c. 79761; M. Kompotic, c. 67185; E. Smaciavaz, c. 75752.
- 277 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Cikevich, c. 79371; M. Cikovich, c. 59481; K. Baricevich, c. 31413. Črtan: M. Galich, c. 32206; Y. Galich, c. 31183; Z. Nenedich, c. 51963; B. Kadija, c. 54150.
- 279 Črtan: Sam Rumenik, c. 63559; John Rant, c. 44119.
- 283 Črtan: Blas Trank, c. 76799.
- 284 Črtan: M. Zeman, c. 62444.
- 288 Črtana: Anna Trpin, c. 84257.
- 289 Črtan: M. Pleševic, c. 21623; A. Pleševic, c. 2622; M. Manco, c. 54609.
- 292 Črtan: Tom Lazzaro, c. 83301; Stefe Spataro, c. 83300.
- 296 Črtan: F. Tomisch, c. 76290; Manda Tomisch, c. 54257; F. Tomisch, c. 54258; Bob Tomisch, c. 84557.
- 297 Črtan: V. Sepich, c. 27628; Frank Sepich, c. 85325; V. Zolin, c. 72932; John Zolin, c. 51783. Umri: I. Vukovich, c. 38400.
- 298 Črtan: A. M. Fatur, c. 63176.
- 299 Črtan: M. Kasernik, c. 44012; T. Razanc, c. 37700.
- 300 Črtan: M. Twardovski, c. 66890.
- 304 Črtan: M. Ansanovich, c. 49008; Boze Bosarich, c. 59139; Katie Peraha, c. 75765.
- 305 Črtan: J. Cveticanin, c. 70800; V. Cveticanin, c. 85020; L. Filipovich, c. 44452; F. Filipovich, c. 50904; S. Radich, c. 62837.
- 308 Črtan: Jos. Gacell, c. 73223.
- 309 Črtan: O. Belohraja, c. 49630; R. Henec, c. 34778; O. Kraus, c. 72938.
- 311 Črtan: M. Vidac, c. 50366.
- 313 Črtan: J. Bolko, c. 41382; F. Sajin, c. 31156; Fr. Valencic, c. 46508. Umri: Fr. Cebron, c. 30498.
- 313 Črtana: Molly Monti, c. 60762.
- 314 Črtan: M. Somardija, c. 46262; S. Knesovich, c. 61203; A. Verhovec, c. 26757; M. Smith, c. 80957; J. Somardija, c. 30998.
- 315 Črtan: J. Verhovec, c. 23693; N. Verhovec, c. 50661; A. Ivancic, c. 53447; M. Novsel, c. 68557.
- 317 Črtan: R. Kovacich, c. 43867.
- 318 Umri: Sophia Juac, c. 59921.
- 320 Črtan zopet sprejeti: M. Drak, c. 61605.
- 322 Črtana: Anna Lucas, c. 82849; Milica Burich, c. 70051; Frances Jenko, c. 37612.
- 323 Črtan: J. Pavlovich, c. 38159; B. Vranich, c. 46739; B. Grivich, c. 51177; G. Jelich, c. 25808; F. Tomljanovich, c. 48938.
- 325 Črtan: B. Blaskovic, c. 40974.
- 326 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Goldi Omerus, c. 75800; L. Garbos, c. 34086.
- 331 Črtan: J. Fiarrell, c. 59160; V. Polisek, c. 74055.
- 335 Črtan: E. Starbens, c. 80834; F. Starbens, c. 67380.
- 337 Črtan: Andrew Urbanc, c. 49744.
- 338 Črtan: M. Francicovich, c. 37322.
- 340 Črtan: B. Coffey, c. 54081.
- 344 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Blas Kure, c. 38544; J. Menhardt, c. 29690; M. Menhardt, c. 32994; M. Vrabec, c. 60610; A. Bolf, c. 22599.
- Črtan: J. Androja, c. 76110; F. Suhorebets, c. 55818; A. Bencic, c. 59525; D. Bencic, c. 58617; M. Znidarsic, c. 44331; F. Znidarsic, c. 52555; J. Turk, c. 30278; A. Zorman, c. 30279; J. Zorman, c. 49898; C. Ukraninovic, c. 53819; F. Modic, c. 52123; J. Beniger, c. 31855; M. Cesar, c. 40066; J. Modic, c. 34961.
- 345 Črtan: A. Vasiljan, c. 62472; L. Vasiljan, c. 75780; P. Shaffer, c. 65394.
- 347 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Grasic, c. 45247; M. Evranovic, c. 28897. Črtan: J. Pribanec, c. 46757; A. Markoci, c. 33143; M. Hanel, c. 44719; S. Matkovich, c. 46240; M. Sedlar, c. 83974; F. Zuzul, c. 33338.
- 353 Črtan: P. Jatica, c. 51294; J. Miskov, c. 61977.
- 358 Črtana zopet sprejeti: Mary Tauchar, c. 46456. Črtan: Jacob Posenel, c. 72032.
- 360 Črtan: J. Widra, c. 86012.
- 364 Črtan zopet sprejeti: V. Kopenaki, c. 81017; M. Kempenski, c. 80653; N. Cragulets, c. 61979.
- 366 Črtan zopet sprejeti: John Zela, c. 30908; N. Pplich, c. 65509; Nick Pplich, c. 27753.
- 372 Črtan: Joseph Svetla, c. 82367.
- 374 Črtan: M. Ivanovich, c. 58389; P. Trbovich, c. 68792; M. Matijas, c. 71884.
- 375 Črtan: M. Candek, c. 80528.
- 379 Črtan: E. Cindrich, c. 71156.
- 380 Črtan zopet sprejeti: F. Kovalchik, c. 40045. Črtan: Peter Talarovski, c. 40020; A. Miller, c. 40035; M. Bauman, c. 40041; J. Milavec, c. 40080; J. Milavec, c. 40043; J. Milavec Jr., c. 64670. Umri: Fr. Ellem, c. 40064.
- Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Chovich, c. 59921. Črtan: R. Vučecich, c. 44022; S. Hajdenkovich, c. 54190; A. Juka, c. 57099; M. Svecarevich, c. 46031; M. Popovich, c. 67786.
- 384 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Joe Vidac, c. 28184. Črtan: Agnes Dornovich, c. 82682.
- 386 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Frank Kosan, c. 21479. Črtan: John Sevic, c. 76918; Mike Sevac, c. 77066. Umri: Justina Mavec, c. 70425.
- 387 Črtan: Charles Mikulic, c. 76622.
- 388 Črtan: J. Hrinisin, c. 86913; J. Todovovich, c. 81192; M. Carlov, c. 82159; N. Ivanovich, c. 32036.
- 389 Črtan zopet sprejeti: F. Kas, c. 40621; F. Kas, c. 40622. Črtan: F. Petrsnik, c. 82886.
- 390 Umri: J. Novak, c. 78646.
- 394 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Joseph Jastrebek, c. 82141.
- 395 Črtan: B. Teofilovich, c. 79042.

- St. dr.
- 398 Črtan: M. Kallier, c. 46086; A. Bohan, c. 80345; J. Bohan, c. 54398.
- 400 Črtan: Helen Smith, c. 71565; John Valencic, c. 26767; Peter Kosmacek, c. 66874; Mike Trkanja, c. 82963; Cecelija Trkanja, c. 64084.
- 401 Črtan zopet sprejeti: M. Buksek, c. 56094; A. Buksek, c. 71329; L. Buksek, c. 41018. Umri: A. Mandich, c. 22140.
- 403 Črtan: Frances Baloni, c. 65298; Anton Filipich, c. 46789; Joseph Surina, c. 57447.
- 405 Črtan zopet sprejeti: N. Knesovich, c. 47025; J. Knesovich, c. 61236; Črtan: F. Penko, c. 55665.
- 409 Črtan: Louis Koair, c. 67608; Rudi Pavlovic, c. 85956; Anne Pavlovic, c. 80957.
- 412 Črtan: Jos. Iskra, c. 78146; F. Malensek, c. 41763; A. Malensek, c. 32473.
- 410 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Mike Pavlovic, c. 71788. Črtan: Anton Posenel, c. 80659.
- 422 Umri: J. Zegich, c. 63284.
- 425 Črtan: F. Tomasin, c. 46794; M. Tomasin, c. 62749.
- 427 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Hecedich, c. 47601; A. Struna, c. 74383; P. Haruka, c. 27183. Črtan: F. Zupancic, c. 44486.
- 430 Črtan: J. Mijerskovich, c. 37971; Milava Mijerskovich, c. 37969; Natalia Mijerskovich, c. 70533.
- 432 Črtan: A. Rog, c. 73057; M. Rogel, c. 66339.
- 433 Črtan: A. Malnar, c. 53404.
- 438 Črtan zopet sprejeti: J. Sepehar, c. 47196. Črtan: M. Tomljanovich, c. 85331; J. Jelusic, c. 50681.
- 440 Črtan: J. Allen, c. 69182; Frank Gulosec, c. 59599; Anna Gulosec, c. 60320.
- 448 Črtan: Mary Banic, c. 50894; Joseph Gayakar, c. 56777; Margaret Thomas, c. 60064.
- 450 Črtan zopet sprejeti: F. Bucar, c. 81563; M. Bucar, c. 45439; F. Bucar, c. 30500.
- 454 Črtan: M. Platasa, c. 51989.
- 459 Črtan: M. Pleha, c. 66071; P. Pleha, c. 66075; J. Sakely, c. 83894.
- 460 Črtan: M. Fahjanec, c. 14397; M. Fahjanec, c. 46357; V. Hrovat, c. 60972; A. Hrovat, c. 48750.
- 463 Črtan zopet sprejeti: M. Medak, c. 70322; P. Medak, c. 84877; M. Medak, c. 60080; M. Medak, c. 46322.
- 464 Črtan: J. Ceclija, c. 67074.
- 469 Črtan zopet sprejeti: P. Nikolik, c. 40920.
- 470 Črtan: G. Bosic, c. 80976; J. Sincic, c. 71790.
- 472 Črtan: F. Baskal, c. 31814; M. Pplich, c. 46994; M. Pplich, c. 53398; N. Lisec, c. 48119; F. Paich, c. 79114.
- 473 Črtan: Matthew Erzen, c. 71844; Joe Golschick, c. 37179.
- 474 Črtan: Steve Dilich, c. 50470.
- 476 Črtan: Joe Wuklich, c. 79438.
- 478 Črtan: Joe Litinovic, c. 64967; Rudolph Car, c. 54384.
- 483 Črtan: A. Blazic, c. 79790; A. Evkovic, c. 58679; M. Rakinic, c. 75618; L. Spanjar, c. 64576; V. Starcevic, c. 77210; A. Sojak, c. 78656; M. Savic, c. 82153.
- 485 Črtan: Joseph Kajner, c. 61565.
- 492 Črtana zopet sprejeti: Mary Borovac, c. 58616. Črtan: Katie Klobucar, c. 51158; Frances Prasnik, c. 46873; Barbara Doshan, c. 25518.
- 495 Črtan: L. Lukek, c. 73005.
- 500 Črtan: John Roncevic, c. 60195; Jos. Roncevic, c. 76327; Rose Kazar, c. 80571; Edward Kosar, c. 81372; John Kosar, c. 86297. Umri: Franciska Bukovce, c. 72757.
- 503 Črtan: P. Greh, c. 71184; S. Benini, c. 71661; Z. Surina, c. 73719; M. Haloka, c. 77928.
- 508 Črtan: W. P. Slamko, c. 62939.
- 509 Črtan: F. Ravnik, c. 41774; K. Georgeff, c. 62880.
- 513 Črtan: Louis Gilha, c. 84740.
- 518 Črtan: G. Cimerman, c. 56788.
- 519 Črtana: Ella C. Anderson, c. 78665.
- 519 Črtan zopet sprejeti: L. Vokach, c. 11287; M. Krasovec, c. 63429. Črtan: L. Kozich, c. 57169; M. Rotar, c. 32905; K. Facehini, c. 72055; K. Facehini, c. 72062.
- 621 Črtan: M. Mandich, c. 36956.
- 623 Črtan: Karl Jakobs, c. 35621; Frank Kosits Jr., c. 69702; Betty Kosits, c. 67017; Mary Kosits, c. 74994; Barbara Kosits, c. 22894.
- 626 Črtan: J. Karakas, c. 59515.
- 630 Črtan: Mike Srdar, c. 56443; Paval Butina, c. 46290; V. Karek, c. 77197; T. Milnac, c. 68320.
- 636 Črtan: Adolf Maravak, c. 33315; George Priselka, c. 66126.
- 640 Črtan zopet sprejeti: L. Battyas, c. 85411; L. Battyas, c. 80229; Alois Battyas, c. 30545; Rose Battyas, c. 34944. Črtan: N. Durey, c. 75427; M. Durey, c. 84286.
- 641 Črtan: B. Sreen, c. 82625; J. Sreen, c. 82677.
- 643 Črtan: M. J. Vindis, c. 62746; G. Vindis, c. 34533.
- 645 Črtan: A. Bubenj, c. 28034.
- 649 Črtan: G. Pralas, c. 60011; J. B. Jerkovich, c. 81785; E. Rapaich, c. 60913; G. Ognjenovich, c. 50775; M. Radmanovich, c. 79117.
- 652 Črtan: M. Delac, c. 62347; F. Lahoda, c. 80098; J. Milich, c. 83497; J. Kogic, c. 84288; A. Milich, c. 24486.
- 654 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Mate Susic, c. 64599.
- 655 Črtan: J. Kruljac, c. 72993.
- 656 Črtan zopet sprejeti: R. Olson-ve, c. 78479; G. Wabrah, c. 78634; E. Matloch, c. 70072. Črtan: E. Baldin, c. 79455; G. Cardoni, c. 79475; S. Bachion, c. 79743; E. Mattachini, c. 97941.

- St. dr.
- 559 Črtan zopet sprejeti: A. Marn, c. 70388; S. Kosina, c. 70576; J. Buric, c. 72066; R. Mihaljevich, c. 60359; F. Ruppik, c. 67024; F. J. Buric, c. 63336; R. Kobanda, c. 80259; M. Marolt, c. 50665; M. Reading, c. 35683; D. Marolt, c. 46236. Črtan: F. Cass, c. 47707; A. Matthews, c. 82231; W. F. Taucher, c. 85187; V. Hyme, c. 73064; K. Marn, c. 79173; M. Gornikar, c. 81125; F. Berlonik, c. 77327; F. Stark, c. 33891; F. Haas, c. 80235; C. Slovik, c. 47992.
- 560 Črtan: V. Domandich, c. 67966.
- 564 Črtan: Rose Knott, c. 68533; J. Brown, c. 29536.
- 565 Črtana: S. Ferenc, c. 63248.
- 566 Črtan: Felix Danton, c. 83357; J. Tusor, c. 84406.
- 573 Črtan: Rose Kralji, c. 78044; John Zupancic, c. 83365.
- 578 Črtan: A. Knesovich, c. 36074; Vera Kosky, c. 76233.
- 579 Črtan zopet sprejeti: A. Rupar, c. 66317.
- 581 Črtan: A. Pausin, c. 85241.
- 582 Črtan: Ivan Jelanovic, c. 70404; Mike Smojedek, c. 78937.
- 584 Črtan zopet sprejeti: N. Loncner, c. 69029. Črtan: J. Jaklich, c. 65579; B. Peshta, c. 70629; A. Shaffer, c. 74640; J. Verbanc, c. 86402.
- 586 Črtan zopet sprejeti: Julia Slan, c. 60185; Mike Rokich, c. 47690. Umri: Anna Progar, c. 14287.
- 688 Črtan: J. Paulic, c. 75880.
- 689 Črtan: Stanley Klopanski, c. 71432; Anna Klopanski, c. 76360.
- 590 Črtan zopet sprejeti: L. Oecolich, c. 88517. Črtan: A. Verman, c. 73730.
- 596 Črtan: Geo Vlasich, c. 68008.
- 599 Črtan: M. Tomelich, c. 73953; L. Djonovich, c. 67961.
- 600 Črtan: R. Gricar, c. 60058; A. Jacobs, c. 76052.
- 601 Črtan: Mike Buroff, c. 79987.
- 609 Črtan: Marie Panalock, c. 78968; Matilda Oplotnik, c. 77817.
- 611 Črtan: Math Raeki, c. 7907; Frances Raeki, c. 15840; Frank Raeki, c. 27526.
- 614 Črtan: Antonia Jerele, c. 70573; Frank J. Ovanin, c. 83377; Nick Ovanin, c. 79465.
- 617 Črtan:

The Society shall insure to its members personal freedom of religious, philosophical, ethical and political creeds.

Declaration of Principles, SNPJ By-laws.

PROSVETA

ENGLISH SECTION

FOR MEMBERS OF SLOVENE NATIONAL BENEFIT SOCIETY AND AMERICAN SLOVENES

Those who would give up essential liberty to purchase a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety.

Ben. Franklin, Motto to Historical Review

WEDNESDAY, JULY 27.

PAGE SIX

Editorial Comments

The New "American Plan"

In grammar schools and elsewhere we've heard and read of the sordid slave blocks which were commonly erected and used in auctioning off the Negroes in the South prior to the Civil war. But now, seventy years after the abolition of chattel slavery, the irony of history chose to repeat itself in somewhat similar form. The other day in Los Angeles (of all places!) a sorry line of hungry men and women mounted the slave block to be sold to the highest bidder. And this happened in the "richest country" of them all! But in spite of the present deplorable conditions brought about by the all-wise captains of the capitalist system, there are still scores and thousands of Americans who are always willing to support that system which brought millions of people to the depths of degradation, suffering and starvation. Will this "New American Plan"—the slave block—solve the economic, industrial and social problem of industrial tyrants? That's the question!

The American Rulers

Yes, we have no... but we do have some 64 rulers in America today! You will probably remember the front page news published some two years ago when James W. Gerard, American ambassador to Germany under the Wilson regime, crashed the newspaper headlines with his list of 64 "strong, silent men" who rule the United States "by virtue of their ability," who themselves are "too busy to hold political offices, but they determine who shall hold such office." Yes, tempo fugit. It was an entirely different story two years ago. There are now over twelve million workers idle. Two years ago Mr. Gerard gave the credit for all the prosperity America has enjoyed in the past two decades, to these 64 fat boys, or more appropriately to the 64 fat leeches, more politely called bankers and financiers. And now, after these wise boys have brought us to the present economic distress, by the same virtue Mr. Gerard must agree that responsibility for the existing depression and widespread misery rests on their shoulders. It is always necessary that the workers learn the truth and then they should guide themselves accordingly.

Official Notice

ADDITIONAL LIMITATION OF SPECIAL BENEFIT

According to figures compiled during the last six months' period, it is very evident that immediate and drastic reductions in payment of special benefit for assessments are necessary if we desire to retain the special benefit fund, especially for the older members of the Society. Disbursements from the special benefit fund during the six months amounted to \$24,774.24. This is \$3,000 in excess of that paid in the previous six months. Monthly assessment and receipts for the same period totaled \$12,672.55. Thus, the disbursements exceeded receipts by \$12,101.69. While the average monthly receipts were only \$2,112.09, the average monthly disbursements were \$4,129.04, a sum almost twice the amount of the receipts.

In view of this, the Supreme Administrative Board, at its meeting July 20, adopted the following rules to become effective August 1, 1932:

1. No person who is a member of the Society for one year or less shall be entitled to payment of assessment or special benefit.
2. After one year of membership in the adult department members who can present proof that they are in dire need are entitled to aid and special benefit for one month's assessment for each year of membership, that is, members of the Society for two years are entitled to one month's assessment; three years, two months; four years, three months, etc. The limit shall not exceed 12 months' assessment in succession. Exceptions to this rule shall be made only in the case of very needy or old members, or in the event that the surplus permits.
3. The present ruling that assessment shall be paid only up to and including \$1,000 death benefit and \$1.00 sick benefit shall remain in effect.
4. Members who have already received the allotted amount of assessment according to the above rules shall be disqualified from receiving additional aid after August 1, until further notice.

Members who do not clearly understand the above rules should inquire at the local secretary for further information. Local lodge officials should direct all questions pertaining to these rules to the Supreme Office.

Members must bear in mind that the special benefit fund is instituted only as an emergency for needy members and not to be taken advantage of. All applications should be thoroughly investigated before they are submitted to the Supreme Office.

FRED A. VIDER, Supreme Sec'y.

When an economic system reaches a place where it can not provide security even in the midst of plenty, it is perfectly natural for that economic system to give place to another. It would be unnatural for it not to.—O. A.

The Reveliers' Column

Ambridge, Pa.—At the last Revelier monthly meeting on July 17 there was quite a lengthy discussion on the matter of funds that had been borrowed from the Revelier treasury throughout the past fifteen months for the purpose of paying unemployed members' assessments. That a large sum had been taken out of the lodge's treasury for these payments is true, and the fact that these disbursements had been increasing to an alarming extent within the last few months made adjustments compulsory. Especially so, when a diminishing treasury showed of no source for immediate replenishment. It was upon Bro. Beck's offer of a resolution that brought the subject into debate. Bro. Beck's motion was to the effect that the lodge pay one month's assessment on loan for members in financial difficulties and that no additional assessment be loaned until the past debt be cleared. This was considered necessary by him in order to keep the treasury in a solvent condition for members who in the future might have need to likewise borrow. Kosela's motion that a longer period of grace should be had—three months to be the sum total for which borrowings could be made with no time stipulated in the repayment of these loans. Bro. Spec's motion, on behalf of the auditing committee, was to the effect that members be allowed to borrow for six months, but no debt was to be over six months old prior to making a new assessment loan by individual members. Bro. Spec's motion received majority approval and will be in force from this month on. It is hoped that members will be governed accordingly and will give cooperation on their part. Furthermore, in any difficulty concerning payment of assessments, members should consult their secretary.

At the monthly meeting the Reveliers also began a two-month campaign for new members, stretching through July and August. During the campaign the lodge will pay the initiation fee for all adult applicants for membership. The campaign was formally opened at a special meeting on July 19. Joseph Blazevak was accepted as a member. Blazevak, a juvenile, was proposed.

ALL THAT SORT OF THING. 'Twas a nice crowd at the Federation (E. S.) conference on July 17 at Ambridge. Too hot for the delegates—the weather, I mean... Only ten of the E. S. Lodges of Western Penn present, whereas there are 16 in this section. That rambler Preseren of the Yukes, plus the Dolencs and others of Library, plus Bro. Blacic of the Slovene Fed., plus Pres. Louis Uhernik, Sec'y. Ziberna, Jos. Tekstar and other of the Nas Dom tribe, plus a swarm from Aliquippa and a number of Reveliers also had to be there... It was after the confab that gatherings took place—with the Fleas, as usual, in the limelight. 'Preventive' Kumer was at his height in his initiation racket; with that Kersan lad employing the embrace on all new Flea joiners. With Beck and Bolte taking the rites first, a line followed. And the Fleas have grown to the extent where they can be bothersome, unless the Flit gun is used... Here's that Flea announcement: There's to be a get-together in Sept., but keep it under your hat, as only 25 of the 62,000 SNPJ enthusiasts are invited... Wonder how Lindy and his Quacks and Rumbling Baumbich and his Highway Sailors are taking this. Or do they make an attempt to get in...? And then after all these doings at the hall that Kress chap, Provic and his Henrys 'n' two Henriettas from Universal and Strimlan with his Stringlins from that bibliothecan province Library stayed for an additional few hours to take in that malt extract supply Ambridge had been harboring for some time... And it would be unpardonable not to mention appreciation of the feast prepared by the Rev girls for the post-confab meal for some ninety people... Then there's Kiser and his racketeering crew to be thanked for furnishing some dance tunes after the supper... And if it's not too much, think pleasantly of Louis Kosela.

used... Here's that Flea announcement: There's to be a get-together in Sept., but keep it under your hat, as only 25 of the 62,000 SNPJ enthusiasts are invited... Wonder how Lindy and his Quacks and Rumbling Baumbich and his Highway Sailors are taking this. Or do they make an attempt to get in...? And then after all these doings at the hall that Kress chap, Provic and his Henrys 'n' two Henriettas from Universal and Strimlan with his Stringlins from that bibliothecan province Library stayed for an additional few hours to take in that malt extract supply Ambridge had been harboring for some time... And it would be unpardonable not to mention appreciation of the feast prepared by the Rev girls for the post-confab meal for some ninety people... Then there's Kiser and his racketeering crew to be thanked for furnishing some dance tunes after the supper... And if it's not too much, think pleasantly of Louis Kosela.

Beacons Highlights

By John Ayalk.

Cleveland, O.—With Old Sol lavishly throwing his vitamin D, and your sweltering scribe's perspiratory system hitting on all 8, or at whatever pace it's functioning, a rather feeble attempt will be made to grind out a bit of news for this week and have it pass for an article. Be youse listenin'?

Looking over the calendar of events, we find that Aug. 13 is Progressives' day and consuming "hot dogs" at their "wienie fry" will be the principal pastime. By having it held along side of Lake Erie it should mean a very pleasant evening and more so if you care to indulge in the various aquatic sports. Remember, it has the sanction of the Quacks, so it should mean a night of hilarity. Gossip has it that Lindy is churning up L. Erie and acquiring the rudiments of swimming in vain attempt to emulate Weismuller—preparatory to the big Progressive night.

Another squint at the calendar and we see a notation under Aug. 14 which means that the second annual Interlodge Day will be held at Mervar's Valley View farm. There'll be something doing every minute, so be there and get your share of the enjoyment.

Heigh there, everybody! It's the Beacons' big wiener roast this time and the date, Saturday, Aug. 27.

Beacons' large assortment of hot dogs, heated Hectors, cooked canines, fried Fidos, or whatever monickers they may assume, will, at the proper time, find themselves gliding down someone's alimentary canal, thoroughly masticated.

No need to urge you to sample our "whoopie water." Couple o' swigs of our special deluxe Beacons' Crimson Rejuvenator and you're a new man. A few more and sweet melodies come trickling o'er your vocal cords. One or two more and you have a passion for calisthenics manœuvres, and so on up the line until Mr. Morpheus has you by the hand.

Beacons' wiener roasts are usually noted for their large crowds, our presage is that this will be one of

STRUGGLERS

By Lindy

Cleveland, O.—It's a mighty peculiar sight when one sees in his city people of all nationalities flock to see some highly publicized event. True it is, thousands spend their last cent just to be able to say, "I was there." But lest we forget that there are thousands of our own race who are living a life of hell and hunger in the coal regions, who, if it could be possible for them to witness the conditions of the spenders, would soon think that it was only a dream.

Who Suffers
As Bro. Lotrich informs us in last week's issue entitled "Studying the Situation," thirty-nine banks in Chicago closed their doors in June, 1932. People worked and saved for a rainy day only to witness the doors closed in their face. Why isn't there some remedy to cure this? Sure, there is the Postal Savings Bank which is run by the government not for profit. Never has anyone lost a cent in it. Think before and where you deposit those hard earned dollars. How would you that have money in banks feel to wake up some morning and find your life savings lost?

It Won't Be Long
The Strugglers will soon send out their S. O. S. call for those that will want to attend the second grand outing his season. Watch for the date and join us, for all is well in the Struggler camp.

What's This?
Word reaches us from Connellsville, Pa., that our scribe, Herman Preseren, is there attending a firemen's convention. Beg your pardon, Herman. But this is a mighty sur-

prise to hear that you are a fireman. No doubt Bro. Andy Vidrich and Podboy of Johnstown, who are well realized for their fame in fighting fires, are also with you.

August 14
On Sunday, Aug. 14, the Interlodge Day will be held at Mervar's farm. Bro. Helnie Martin has outlined some mighty great events to take place. All the English lodges will be there, and, as we are informed, if you miss it you will regret it. So come along!

Pay Your Dues!
Are you paying your dues? If not, why not? Don't you realize what it means if you should meet up with the unlucky ones? An urgent appeal is made to everyone: Pay your dues on time and be safe. Don't blame the secretary if you are out. At this point I wish to ask all the Strugglers to help Bro. Koss along by paying their dues on time. As we all know, Bro. Koss has kept the Strugglers in front. Let's stay there.

Coming
Don't fail to start action now, today—at your lodge and keep your eyes opened for a good, honest member to represent you at the SNPJ convention next year. Keep your membership up. If you are too small, then organize with some other lodge and be represented. Remember: English delegates must have a say at next convention. So join the ranks of "On to Chicago in 1933."

If you are a real honest-to-goodness member, read Bro. Andrew Gram's "Reviews" on By-laws.

Silver Stars of Yukon

Connellsville, Pa.—This week the following article is written in the Pennsylvania hills near Connellsville, the scene of W. Pa. Firemen's convention, on Aug. 18-13. This writer, with a group of Yukon volunteer firemen, is in camp awaiting the big week. Camp life is a great outdoor sport, although my first experience in such a life, I quickly adapted myself to it. Although it's about 20 miles to Yukon, I keep closely posted about the activities of our Silver Stars.

On Sat., July 16, this correspondent motored to Verona with two other Yukon lads and enjoyed ourselves at the Veronian dance. The crowd was small, but this was due chiefly to the warm weather. Their annual picnic will be held on Aug. 28. Muehlenball games will be the main feature. Those lodges that belong to the triangle will be there to help the Veronians, as will the Silver Stars and the Keystoneans.

The night was spent in that section and the following day Vic Jakovac, Joe Langus and your writer travelled to Ambridge to the W. Pa. E. S. Federation.

A real business order has been established by this group and their work is so wonderful that they must be commended on their activity. Pres. Kress used his southpaw to a good advantage, Louis Kosela, the Secretary, comes up to the standard of Secretary Hawkins, Vice Pres. Previc, Kumer, delegates Beck, Kutich and others are quite active. Rec. Sec'y. Strimlan had his minutes to a T, but we advise the Fed. to use amplifiers when he speaks. Keep your good work up.

To the Reveliers goes the credit of being the hospitable bunch of the day, especially the girls. Thanks for your good meal.

Did you hear about the Fleas' big affair to be held on Sept. 4 at Racoon? Each Flea in good standing that has a membership card, will be allowed to attend the picnic. All you have to do is bring your cats and your girl (that's where we gave the girls a break). Five new "fleas" were initiated into the organization after passing the new and revised manner of initiating.

Last call to arms, I mean to a picnic to be held in Yukon, July 31, at the Slovene hall. The time of your life awaits you in racing, dancing, mushball games and what not. The picnic will be for the benefit of the Silver Star A. C. to go toward the establishment of athletics this winter. Will you help, sure you will.

Connellsville, Pa., the city of Fayette Co., is situated on hillsides, having a few mills as their works. Years ago these hills were infested by coal mines, which today are not in existence or are working only one day a week. The E. & O. Railroad has its yards here, the Pennsylvania R. R. is contemplating moving their yards here and the P. & L. E. have a route through this city. It is impossible to get employment, yet, despite this depression, the local people claim that the largest W. Pa. convention will be gathered in Connellsville. We shall give you the results later.

Wm. Radojchic is vacationing in camp at Tobyhanna, N. Y., and reports a good time. This writer vacationed at Midway, now at Connellsville and later will be at...? You'll find out. But the biggest vacation is spent in our own home town.

Today's thought—The only thing a man gains by uttering falsehoods is that he is not credited when he tells the truth. Herman Preseren.

CHICAGO DISTRICT FEDERATION OF SNPJ PICNIC
Sunday, July 31—Sterzinar's Grove, Willow Springs.
Truck Schedule:
9:00—11:00 a. m. 12:30—1:30 p. m.
One way fare 20c. Children 10c
Leave from SNPJ Hall.

Sidewalks of Detroit

By Herman Ragel

Detroit.—With the heat raging just below hundred degrees, it is no wonder people are dying. A score dead and many suffering ill effects. A slight breeze in the north and just a promise of relief and everything will be all right.

The Y. A. Picnic went over swell. The day was clear and cool. What a night! The big full moon made it like day. So therefore the Japanese lanterns were not lit (automobile lights to you).

To those who attended we say, "Thank you," and hope to have all of you at our future entertainments. With your support, our lodge hasn't experienced a failure in its entire history.

Not very many Wolverine members in the crowd; but do not misunderstand me. I am not nagging any one for not attending. That is your business; remembering, of course, that your assurance of food and shelter gets first consideration.

Each child attending was given free ice cream. It is hoped that the Y. A. Lodge will do all it can for its members and all its friends.

Here is a treat for Y. A. members. If this proves to be just one of my famous illusions, see me at the next meeting.

On August 6, there will be a wiener roast held at Upper Straits Lake. Note that the place was changed. The hot Fidos will be served free to the members. Ray will give you full details.

August 13 (don't be superstitious) is the Y. A. Moonlight Picnic; it falls on a Saturday night. The admission will be very small or free. Travnikar's farm is the place.

The owner of the picnic grounds can help us out much in abolishing all admission.

Although I am not a doctor, here is a bit of advice that may save you from sorrow and grief. On July 2, my school pal, Jimmie, of Radley, Kans., has returned from Kansas City, a victim of ptomaine poisoning. Food decomposes rapidly in the summer heat... Be careful of non-cooked foods, canned goods, in fact any food that does not taste wholesome and fresh. A little prevention is better

than a lot of cure. If your mother can't read English, it is up to you, reader, to explain to her the above paragraph.

Many Detroiters are discussing their vacations and homeward bound trips. Most of the vacations are compulsory; I may add, most of them are quite acute financial reversals.

The malady "Hooveritis," is still raging and is it taking Detroit by wild acclaim?

A few days ago, the famous American aviatrix, Amelia Earhart Putnam, broke a bottle of gasoline (not gin) and the new Teraplane, an automobile, was officially christened. Our city newspapers called it a self-starter of prosperity. I call it a lot of bologna. Since the newspapers have more power you can form your own conclusions.

The city of Detroit celebrated its 231st birthday Sat., July 23; being one of the oldest incorporated cities in the world. If you will remember, Detroit was just a small burg when the automobile made its first appearance, but today it has a population of about 1,500,000, not counting the cities that lie within the city limits.

August 9, the \$61,000,000 tax plan will be voted upon. Mayor Murphy states, if the people approve this plan, most of the parks and pleasure grounds will be closed for lack of funds.

The five-day week plan has been adopted by the city. Just the police, fire, and a few other vital departments will be open on Saturday. The salaries of the employees are way overdue, and will be paid by collecting some taxes in advance from the large industrialists.

The children of Detroit will receive less education next year. All schools will be closed a month earlier so as to absorb the 3,000,000 dollar cut which the educational department had to take.

So, after all, this highly efficient, crazy system will run itself down. Are we progressing? Yes and no, mostly no!

Detroit citizens, register! Don't fail! General election will soon be here.

No Need to Starve While Waiting

With increasing frequency I am asked: How would you Socialists finance your ten billion dollar program of unemployment relief and public works, including housing? How would you avoid inflation? For my part, I don't want to avoid a controlled inflation. It would benefit almost everybody but the holders of certain outstanding securities. Of course any large sale of new bonds means a certain inflation. It must be stipulated that any part of a bond issue for unemployment relief or public works not paid off by returns from remunerative public work must be paid off out-of-income and inheritance taxes.

Indeed, it is not necessary to depend wholly on the sale of bonds. A lot could be done, as many economists agree, by issuing paper money to be returned out of a small stamp tax on its circulation. Or extra currency could be issued on the basis of bonds, some of which (that is, both the currency and supporting bonds) will be retired when certain prosperity indices are reached. Competent men are at work on such plans.

I refer to them now simply to show: (1) that we do not need to starve respectfully while our crazy system straightens itself out (can it do it?), and (2) that it is possible to provide checks against the uncontrolled inflation that brought such grief to wage and salary workers in Germany.—Norman Thomas.

Police Lynching

What appears to be another death from the application of the third degree by the police has occurred in Nassau County. Fourteen patrolmen have been suspended and four are held for the death of Hyman Stark, a youth of 20 suspected of participating in the beating of a woman. Three other suspects related a tale of beatings with strips of rubber hose, blows with fists and feet, blackjacks, a heavy ledger and shoe. Ten patrolmen are said to have indulged in this sadist orgy and the body of the boy bore evidence of the brutality.

This is a savage survival of the Middle Ages when it was believed that torture was an aid in ascertaining the truth. In the modern period it is mainly directed against suspects who have no "pull," who are not distinguished by large bank accounts, and working people in general. In other words, its victims are drawn from the "lower classes." They are considered beyond the pale of the law. The practice is more widespread in the United States than in any other country and there is no doubt that confessions have been wrung from innocent persons in order to end the torture to which they are compelled to submit.

The third degree is a compound of brutality and class malice. It is a foul offshoot of American police methods, a form of lynching that does not differ from the illiterates who gather at a stake where a Negro is being roasted. A Socialist society would make a swift end of this shocking brutality.—The New Leader.

The Pot and Kettle in a Wordy Debate

Political struggles in general have represented rival claims between owners of differing forms of property. To these struggles must be added the huge stakes in offices and contracts that fall as booty into the hands of the successful politicians. The Socialist Party represents the vast laboring millions who have little or no property and can never have much of even personal possessions under capitalism.

One must remember this background of politics to appreciate the humor back of the dispute between Congressman Snell, Republican leader of the House, and Representative O'Connor, Democrat of New York. The latter recently charged in the House that the Republican campaign will be financed out of the Federal Treasury. He had in mind the big rebates on income taxes to Republican masters of big corporations.

The Republican leader had little difficulty in citing from the records of the Treasury Department to show that John W. Davis, Al Smith and John J. Raskob, are Democrats associated with big corporations that received rebates from the Treasury. The pot called the kettle black and the kettle smeared the pot with the same color.—N. L.

Tell me whose bread you eat, and I will tell you whose song you sing.

FASCISM—Farmers and workers toiling under gunmen overseers for Big Business.

Rushing into prohibition without providing a substitute for the saloon. Stamping out of it with nothing better to go to than the saloon. That's Americanism.

It is time the farmers who farm farms united against the farmers who farm farmers.—The American Guardian.

Perjured Testimony

Convicts—Innocent Labor Leaders

(In the following article D. J. Loitch presents in condensed form the chief points which throw light on the innocence of Tom Mooney and Warren Billings. The article was read at the July meeting of the Socialist Club No. 1 J.F.P.)

Ever since capitalism has taken on its present form and particularly so since the modern machine era has been developed so masterfully, the workers of the United States have had to fight a bitter struggle for existence. In the past 30 years the tendency of capitalism has been to amass large fortunes for the rich while allowing the workers, those who actually produce and develop all wealth of this country, a miserable pittance, which was barely enough to keep them in rags and the cheapest and least nourishing foods. This arrangement of the rich class, on the one side, gathering all of the cream, so to speak, and the workers on the other, receiving only a mere trifle of what they produce, caused the development of two separate organizations: that of the Capitalist Associations and Workers' Labor Unions with distinctly opposite purposes. The Capitalist Associations were formed to combat the Labor Unions which the workers could no longer exist on the miserly wages paid them and sought more returns for their labors and better working conditions.

Louis Adams in his book "Dynamite" says: "The capitalists as a class were thoroughly agreed upon one thing only—their opposition to the proletariat's strivings to improve its status. In this, the police club was the symbol of their power. On one occasion Jay Gould boasted, cynically: 'I can hire one-half of the working class to kill the other half.'"

It happened that Tom Mooney and Warren Billings saw the plight of the workers and devoted their energies to eradicate the evils that hold the workers in submission. Mooney and Billings were union organizers who sought to group the workers into unions so that they may barter more effectively. In the few years preceding his imprisonment Mooney was unquestionably the foremost radical labor leader in San Francisco. He was a gifted and energetic organizer and strike leader, sensational in his words and actions and was violently against war. He raged against the European war and the efforts of American patriots and militarists to embroil the United States in the conflict.

In the spring of 1916 Mooney led a bitter and unsuccessful fight to organize the ill-paid carmen of the United Railroads of San Francisco. He therefore brought upon himself the wrath of the most powerful corporation in the city, whose managers were leaders of the "crush-the-unions" campaign.

The United Railroads' money and their personal and moral support was behind the so-called Law and Order Committee of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce, one of whose functions, along with cheering for Old Glory and agitating for Preparedness, was to defend private gunmen when they slugged and killed union men during labor troubles. This Railroads' financial and moral support was also given a certain Chas. M. Fickert in his election for County District Attorney in 1914. Fickert, by the way, was one of the leaders in the "crush-the-unions" drive. So when Fickert took office, he at once began to round up radical and labor leaders and it is authoritatively said that it was his particular ambition to "nail" Tom Mooney.

The world war burst out in 1914, and most of you will remember that "Wilson kept us out of war," so we reelected him for a second term in 1916. But the militarists and the exploiters and munitions makers wanted to keep us prepared, so preparedness was one of the issues of the 1916 presidential campaign. We learn that the preparedness movement was headed largely by the Republican Party and its political significance was to rebuke President Wilson for being "too proud to fight" and doing nothing to repel Germany's attacks upon American commerce. All kinds of parades were held everywhere and speeches made to be prepared while the radical elements warned against militarism and imperialism. "Preparedness will only lead you into war," the radicals said. And the radicals were right. Only a few years afterwards the Americans have conceived the thought that they had no business in the World War.

This Law and Order Committee of San Francisco had its special reason for wanting to stage a great patriotic and military demonstration. One of them was quoted as saying they wanted "to show the sons-of-bitches where to get off." (Note: quotation from records.) This was a gesture of defiance against Tom Mooney and his kind and against organized labor's efforts to better their conditions. They thus wanted to warn labor that they would be dealt with severely should they "start something."

Mooney's wife assisted him in his organizational work. Their defeat to organize the railway men came early in July, 1916. So the officials of the city proclaimed July 22 as Preparedness Day upon request of this Law and Order group and all civic, patriotic, business and fraternal organizations—except labor unions—were asked to take part in the parade.

An immense crowd assembled between twelve and two o'clock on the day of the parade, displaying mili-

tary and fraternal regalia, uniforms and flags while marchal airs sounded and resounded from the bands. At six minutes past two the main line of the parade with the Governor of California and the Mayor of San Francisco in full view swung into Market Street and a detachment of Spanish War Veterans fell in from Stewart Street.

At this juncture, by a saloon wall on the corner of Stewart and Market Streets, a sudden and terrific bomb exploded, killing six persons instantly and injuring over forty, of whom four died within the next few days. People in San Francisco, the State of California and throughout the United States became excited at this outrageous crime. The lying capitalist press was full of clues and theories to solve the tragic mystery. "The radicals did it," was the cry, and aggressive police activity was begun at once.

Five days after the explosion Tom Mooney and his wife, Rena Mooney, Warren K. Billings, Israel Weinberg and Edward D. Nolan were arrested. Please note that all of these were available during any of these five days for questioning but that it took C. M. Fickert, the prosecuting attorney whom we mentioned before as being "financially and morally" supported by the United Railroads' officials, whose carmen Mooney tried to organize into a union, but failed, five days to prepare the skeleton of the plot and frameup.

Billings was a rising, twenty-two year old left winger in the San Francisco labor unions and a friend of Mooney's. Weinberg was a jitney bus driver with whom Tom and Rena Mooney occasionally rode and Nolan was a radical laborite, also a friend of Tom's.

Mooney, because of his prominence in the labor movement, was the center of the entire proceedings from the very beginning. It was Mooney Fickert wanted. It was Mooney the United Railroads wanted to put away because they knew Mooney was a tireless fighter for the cause of labor and a constant menace to the plutocrats who only visualized profits and more profits, regardless of the fate of the many thousands who made those profits possible. Under the guise of patriotism and the war hysteria against radicalism, with the minds of the great majority of people running away with them, Mooney and his associate Billings were tried and convicted. The patriotic duty of stopping Mooney forever was checked by Fickert for which, it has been said, he received a handsome reward. But let us proceed further with the details.

We learn that Martin Swanson, a secret operative in the "crush-the-unions" movement was the most important character on the side of the prosecution besides District Attorney Fickert. Swanson was a private detective formerly employed by the Pacific Gas and Electric Company, which was second only to the United Railroads in its passion to kill the labor unions. While in the employ of the Gas and Electric Company, Swanson tried to connect Mooney with the dynamiting of some property, but failing, it appears, because Billings and Weinberg refused his offers of "reward" to testify against Mooney. And this same Swanson was appointed an "investigator" on District Attorney Fickert's staff to help Fickert build up the Mooney and Billings cases.

Before we go to the trials and the subsequent conviction and refutation of evidence I wish to say a few appropriate words.

When Capitalism wants to "get" its man it always does. The price it must pay is trivial in comparison to the ultimate benefits. Besides the capitalists own and control the courts and elected officials, from your ward boss to the president of the United States. They have the "dough." They can steal and get away with it because the workers vest the rights of governing into their hands. And what is more, one worker is willing to sell the souls of millions of other workers. We haven't learned that we belong to our class. But enough—Now for the trials.

They tried Billings first. A jobless waiter, by the name of John McDonald, testified that at 1:50 p. m. on July 22 he had seen Billings place a suitcase against the saloon wall on Market and Stewart streets and then confer with Mooney in the doorway of the saloon. Several other witnesses substantiated McDonald's testimony. Billings protested his innocence, but in vain; he was convicted on the manslaughter charge and because of his youth was let off with only a life sentence in Folsom prison. This was in the fall of 1916.

Mooney's trial was delayed until January, 1917, and by this time the prosecution's case was weakened considerably. Photographs taken during the parade on the roof of the building where Mrs. Mooney had her music studio—1 1/2 miles from the scene of the explosion—were developed and enlarged showing by a clock in the picture that Mooney and his wife were on that roof at 1:50 p. m. This conflicted with McDonald's testimony that he had seen Mooney at Market and Stewart streets at 1:50. Therefore, McDonald, obviously being instructed by Fickert and Swanson, changed his story, to seeing Mooney and Billings at the prescribed corner at between 1:30 to 1:45, so as to en-

able Mooney to return on time to get into the picture at 1:58.

Frank C. Oxman was the other outstanding witness against Mooney. He was supposed to be a cattle man from the wide open spaces. His testimony ran as follows: He was standing on the corner of Market and Stewart streets and saw an auto drive down Market street up to the curb. Five people were in this machine, Mooney, Billings, Mrs. Mooney, Weinberg and another man. Billings took the suitcase with the supposed bomb from the car to the Stewart street side, he said, and identified the license number of Weinberg's jitney.

There were other witnesses, among them the two Edeaus women who told different versions at different times to destroy their own testimony. On cross examination they testified to seeing Mooney and Billings at Market and Stewart streets and later at 721 Market street, which is 1 1/4 miles from the first named place.

After his arrest and through the trial, Mooney was assailed by newspapers and the prosecution as an anarchist, a dynamiter, a pro-German and a dangerous man. The jury brought in a verdict of guilty, and the arch enemy of the "crush-the-union" element was sentenced to die in the gallows.

Weinberg and Mrs. Mooney were tried in 1917 also. Both were acquitted. Nolan was kept in prison two years and then released without trial, for lack of evidence. The above people were named as accomplices in the dynamiting but the Law and Order crew cared not about this trio. They wanted Mooney and Billings and their wishes were fulfilled. Going further might spoil things for the prosecution.

Mooney was sent to San Quentin prison. But immediately after his conviction facts were uncovered which made the justice dished out to both, Mooney and Billings, look questionable and dubious. The tables were turned. It was established beyond a shadow of a doubt that Oxman instead of being in San Francisco on July 22, was in Woodland, California, a town nearly 200 miles away. Oxman was later tried for perjury, but, with Fickert prosecuting and the judge who presided at Mooney's trial, frankly stating that Mooney was "guilty anyhow," Oxman got off with a technical acquittal.

This is just what I had in mind when I said that Capitalists can steal and do anything they want and get away with it. Look at the manner in which Fickert handled himself. Did anyone expect him to convict Oxman? No, not as long as Oxman perjured against Fickert's target. An honest man can sit in jail while a crook backed up by "big business" can go free.

A man by the name of Ed Riggall from Grayville, Ill., sent in letters he received from Oxman telling him that he can make a little extra money if he would come to San Francisco and corroborate Oxman's testimony. This was the turning point and positive proof that this whole plot was one of the greatest frameups in the history of modern civilization. Oxman's record was traced and discovered that he registered at the Byrn's Hotel in Woodland, California, on July 22, the day of the explosion and did not leave Woodland until 2:15 p. m. arriving in San Francisco at 5:25 p. m. or exactly 3 hours and 19 minutes after the explosion.

Even before these facts were established President Wilson appointed a commission to investigate the whole case. Felix Frankfurter, professor of law at Harvard University, headed this commission. Their report threw so much doubt on the guilt of Mooney and Billings that President Wilson wired Governor Stephens to postpone Mooney's sentence in order that Mooney might be tried on another indictment to determine his innocence or guilt. Mooney's sentence was commuted to life imprisonment later.

Then McDonald, the other key witness, went back to San Francisco to make an affidavit that he lied when he testified seeing Mooney and Billings take the suitcase on Stewart and Market streets. This left no evidence against Mooney. The case against Billings was equally without valid testimony showing his guilt.

Notwithstanding all of these facts, shearing all the guilt from these two men, they are still in prison. Why? Because big business wants them there.

Judge Franklin Griffin who presided at the Mooney trial, has been a tireless fighter for Mooney's freedom ever since the perjury of Oxman and McDonald has been established. So has Captain Duncan Matheson, now chief of the detective bureau, who assembled the evidence for the prosecution. Police Captain Charles Goff who worked on the case with Captain Matheson together with Matheson urged the Governor to free Mooney. Judge Griffin said: "I am old fashioned enough to believe that a court of justice should be a court of justice, and when I know a wrong has been done it is my duty and your duty to see that wrong righted. That's why I am here tonight, to testify to what I have repeatedly said, that Tom Mooney is innocent and ought to be pardoned."

"The Mooney case is one of the dirtiest jobs ever put over and I resent that my court was used for such a contemptible piece of work."

While addressing an audience of 5,000 citizens in Los Angeles, Judge Griffith said: "Every witness who testified against Mooney has been shown by facts and circumstances developed since his trial and which are incontrovertible, to have testified falsely. There is now no evidence against him; there is not a serious suggestion that any exists."

"In the face of this demonstrated perjury, in light of its willful presentation to the jury trying Mooney, and in view of the willful suppression at the time, of all evidence favorable to him, no fair minded person who will familiarize himself with the details of the truth of the Mooney case will now deny that Mooney is entitled to be pardoned."

The plea to pardon Mooney has been before three successive California Governors. After wasting a lot of time and doing very little about it, pardon has been denied in each case, despite the fact that in addition to Judge Griffin (the trial judge), the Police Captain, the Detective Chief, the foreman of the jury and all ten of the living jurors, numerous religious and educational leaders, have pleaded and urged a pardon for Mooney and Billings.

Charles Goff, Captain of Police, says, "With the two vital witnesses (McDonald and Oxman) discredited the only fair thing to say is that Mooney did not have a fair trial as guaranteed by the Constitution."

"The Mooney case is one of the most terrible examples of a miscarriage of justice in American history," says U. S. Senator Robert M. La Follette.

"I certainly hope that Tom Mooney will soon get justice. I can't understand why the Governor won't pardon him. I can't realize that a man has been kept in prison for so many years when all the evidence points to his innocence. It is a reflection on the State of California." That's the statement of Geo. W. P. Hunt, 6 times Governor of Arizona.

"The evidence of the four cases in their entirety must shake confidence in the justice of the conviction. This is due to the dubious character of the witnesses, subsequent revelations concerning them and conflict in the testimony of the same witnesses as the need for change in the testimony developed to fit new theories of the prosecution, or new evidence by the defense."

This is only a small quotation from Woodrow Wilson's Committee including W. B. Wilson, Secretary of Labor in Wilson's administration and Felix Frankfurter, professor of law at Harvard University.

MacNevin, foreman of the jury that convicted Mooney says, "I was foreman of the jury that convicted Mooney. I want to tell you that without testimony of McDonald and Oxman, Mooney would have been acquitted. With their testimony completely discredited there is no evidence to sustain Mooney's conviction and imprisonment. Mooney should be pardoned."

When the Wickersham Committee, appointed by President Hoover, investigated the Mooney-Billings frameup and they dug into the great mass of evidence that has piled up against the prosecuting attorney and the powers of the corporations, President Hoover feared to publish their report because it would shock the most conservative minds. They fear disrepute for law and order would abound.

U. S. Senator Schull from Minnesota said: "There is not one scintilla of evidence connecting Mooney and Billings with the crime, but Mooney and Billings remain in prison because the industrial interests responsible for this plot want them to stay behind bars, as a warning to other labor leaders."

"It is amazing, in view of the foregoing facts that there is any question about pardoning Mooney and Billings. They should have been pardoned long ago," so says U. S. Senator Geo. P. Nye.

One more statement and then I'll conclude. Captain Leonard M. Cox, retired U. S. Naval Commander, who edits the Vallejo Evening Journal, wrote: "We confess with deepest shame (a personal confession) that in the 13 years which have elapsed since the crime, we have given no study to the famous Mooney case. Now we have made the study. And we are ashamed, etc."

I have tried to bring the Mooney-Billings case to you in as brief and concise a form as possible. In doing so I have had to omit loads of important information. But this I hope will give most of you a better knowledge of the case and interest you in reading the many books and pamphlets on one of the most atrocious frameups in modern civilization.

I cannot leave the case without giving it my concluding remarks. It is my firm belief that Mooney and Billings will die in prison unless the workers unite in a workers' political party and elect its man into the governor's chair in California. Resolutions and statements are all right, but the quickest and best way is to put out a strong labor political party and Mooney and Billings will go free.

The only legal political party pledged to free Mooney and Billings is the Socialist Party. Give it your assistance to attain its goal.

Donald J. Loitch.

are sure that everyone on the boat had an enjoyable time.

We are going to have an outing in Collinsville, at Baranich's farm on August 21. All arrangements are being prepared by the Committee. Don't fail to read the next few editions of the Prosveta to get the full details on this outing.

All members are requested to attend our next monthly meeting. At this meeting the Committee will give their reports as to what was accomplished at their first committee meeting.

Veronians

Verona, Pa.—The Veronians' Annual Picnic this year will be one of the largest affairs sponsored under the Veronians' banner. President Matt Kern is full of enthusiasm over it—no wonder—the Veronians are determined to climax the summer season with a big bang! The picnic will be held on Aug. 28 at Oak Hill Gardens Picnic Grounds, near Harmanville, Pa.

Oak Hill Gardens was selected for this big affair because it is situated in the heart of Pennsylvania's beautiful woods, it is equipped with the largest outdoor dance pavilion in this district—the floor is entirely covered, which will dispell any fear of rain interfering with the day's revelry—it is easily accessible without traveling over any rough roads—directions for reaching the grounds will be given in a later issue—an eleven piece orchestra, The Royal Troubadours have been engaged to furnish the music which is sure to please even the most discriminate. A large number of lodges and notables in the SNPJ circles have already signified their intentions of attending. How about you? Remember the date—Aug. 28.

The Veronians' Annual Picnic was originally scheduled for Aug. 21, but due to the Clairtonians having their picnic on August 21, the Veronians have switched their date to Aug. 28.

In athletics the Veronians are leading the local moshball league and are playing a fine brand of ball. The girls' moshball team was defeated in a hard battle with the Westinghouse high school. Arrangements will have to be made to take over Previc and Kumer in that golf challenge to determine the supremacy in golf between the Veronians and Comets.

Vic Jakovac.

Badger News

Milwaukee, Wis.—"It is interesting that makes a bank successful. The same is equally true of clubs, lodges, and other organizations."

Now that our program committee is reorganized, let us give it our full support by attending future meetings. They promise us meetings that will be interesting both educationally and socially. I have heard discussions of ideas which, if put into effect, when presented, will embark our lodge on waters not tried heretofore, and which, I believe, should spell more progress. The tendency is to get away from the beaten path and pioneer.

Let us make the Badgers a lodge which shall be able to offer its members more than any other lodge in any organization. Let us have more of the members follow Bro. Speck's example at the last meeting and get up, present and emphatically defend those principles which they believe will further the interests of the lodge. Just analyze for yourself the personalities of those who take active part in our lodge discussions. Where did they develop themselves? In just such places as the lodge where they had the courage to get-up and express themselves or at least try to. That is one of the most important purposes of a lodge, but which is very rarely touched upon. Such action polishes one off and is conducive to easier comradeship with our fellowmen, thus enriching our lives through congenial contact.

At our August meeting several important items of business shall be taken up which shall not only effect the future program of our lodge, but may also effect the members' financial contributions. It is therefore imperative that all attend and give expression to their thought on the subject at the meeting, and not afterwards if the motions passed do not meet with their approval. Those who are able to attend meetings and do not, should refrain from criticizing, for they have automatically forfeited such rights by lack of interest in the lodge affairs. I trust that all members will realize that their personal presence is of far greater importance than their financial contribution. It is your fellowship, your friendship, your association that we desire most of all. So I ask you: Are you not at least going to be big enough to contribute one evening a month to your lodge? If you are of the caliber I think you are, I am sure that I will see more of you at future meetings.

I will be greatly disappointed if the girls will not be able to start, or at least will not start the twenty minute general subject of discussion at the next meeting, and continue it hot and heavy. Don't wait until the last minute, but prepare for it now.

I want to congratulate the Moshawks on having such a vivacious, pleasant and charming representative here recently in Sis. Vogrich. We trust she has had a good word for us on her arrival home. We hope to return the visit soon.

Frank Schneider.

Lodge News Notes

TO LODGE NO. 72 SNPJ ON ITS 25TH ANNIVERSARY

Detroit, Mich.—To SNPJ Lodge "Sposnanje" No. 72 SNPJ, Radley, Kansas.

Dear Brothers, Sisters, and Friends:—It is indeed a pleasure on my part to write a few lines today on lodge "Sposnanje's" past record. Your record of achievement is outstanding! Progressively minded! Your dealings with simulants in the past have been perfect! You foresaw the English Speaking movement in the SNPJ years before it was adopted, and did much to help reach its present stage.

Although there are not enough people at Radley to organize an English Speaking lodge, I am positive that the youth will be perfectly welcome to take over the reins of the lodge as soon as they desire.

Friends, today we are faced with a crisis, that is ripening rapidly. The situation is drifting from bad to worse, so that being organized in a fraternal organization is no longer sufficient.

In the past, if your health permitted, you could go to work and earn the necessary living. If you were ill, the Slovene National Benefit Society carried you through. Friends, take off your rose-colored glasses, and face the facts!

Don't let the "jackass" and the "elephant" lead you by your nose any longer. November is the time! The voting place is your chance!

Read over the 1932 National Platform of the Socialist party! Then compare it to the two platforms adopted in Chicago. Ladies and gentlemen, organize, that is your only salvation. I speak from the standpoint as seen here in Detroit.

Greetings to all of you here in person. And to lodge Sposnanje No. 72 SNPJ.

Congratulations on your 25th Anniversary. Many happy returns of the day on your July 10th manifestation.

Fraternally,
Herman Nagel,
President Lodge Young Americans, No. 564 SNPJ.

Wait a minute, we're not through yet. We're having "Salesman Sam," the well known comedian, with us. He will entertain you the greater part of the day with barrels of fun, songs, jokes, dancing, or what have you. We're also having Casey Jones, the human locomotive of the Kentucky Mountaineers. From 7 till you leave, we will again have dancing.

Who will be the lucky winner of the five dollar gold piece? Come on, all of you who have already bought tickets, come to the picnic, for you might be the lucky winner. If you have not yet received your tickets, see us at the J. Z. Juniors' picnic. The grand drawing of the five dollar gold piece will be held regardless of the outcome of the sale of tickets.

Look what all you're getting for only 25c. That's a bargain, isn't it? Come on, everybody, come to the picnic. But what's a picnic without a crowd? So come on, you J. Z. Jr.'s, Revelers, Keystone Trojans, Silver Stars, Torches, Excelsiors, Morning Stars, Veronians, Hamblers, Colonials, Y. V. Knights, Kryptonians, Lucky Stars, Musketeers, Trail Blazers, Pioneers of W. Co., Cavaliers, the Piz. Henry bunch, and all your friends. An invitation is also extended to our senior SNPJ lodges and their friends. Since the Clairtonians are holding only one affair this year, we would like a large crowd. So you'll come, won't you?

Place—Shady Park, Clairton, Pa., Sunday, August 21, at 2 p. m. D.S.T. to—? Admission 25c.

We'll be seeing you!
Joe E. Prince.

ALL ATTEND!
Cleveland, Ohio.—Plan to be at the Socialist party picnic Sunday, July 31, at Pintar's farm off E. 360th and St. Clair ave. A bus will take you free from the end of the St. Clair car line to the grounds. Bus will run all day. Bring your friends. This bus will be waiting for you at the end of the St. Clair-Nottingham car line; do not take the Euclid Beach street car.

Barbie's Trio will furnish the music for everybody. Committee.

YOUNG AMERICANS' CALENDAR FOR 1932
Detroit, Mich.—Here is a calendar of Young Americans' doings until December, so everybody jot down the dates and be prepared for good times.

August 6, 1932, an Outing at Clinton River.

August 13, 1932, a Moonlight picnic. September 24, 1932, a Dance.

October 29, 1932, a Halloween dance.

November 19, 1932, a Thanksgiving dance.

December 17, 1932, a Dance.

Watch the papers for the time and places of these dates.
Edith Nagel, Lodge 564.

FLASHES By Incognito

The initiative to permit men folks in joining the SNPJ for death benefit only was passed, which means that the English speaking lodges now have an added advantage in securing new members. The Pioneers voted 180 to 15, thereby recording the largest favorable vote of all SNPJ lodges. This move will not be fully tried on time to make any definite report to the 1932 convention, due to the depression, but in a couple of years thereafter we will know if any of the benefits for which it was intended will be secured.

Should we find from reports that this class will prove undesirable after a thorough trial, we can always initiate another motion to dissolve the class. However, it is Incognito's opinion that the new plan is going to be beneficial, especially to the English speaking lodges. A lot of new members will be the best argument to keep this privilege in force.

There they were, 21 strong, the Pioneer Picnic Committee, planning to make the 1932 Annual Prize Picnic that which it has always been known, "the best picnic among Slovenes in the Chicago District. For two hours they discussed the various details connected with running such a large affair and after the meeting they devoured watermelons and used lemonade for a washdown.

"What about dancing?" claimed one of the younger set. Oh, we're going to have dancing, by all means, it wouldn't be a picnic without dancing. "And who's going to play?" Well, you might guess, Johnny's Marymymakers. "And the children, are they to get any special benefits?" Positively. That's the secret to our big attendance. Besides all those young boys and girls will be Pioneers some day.

One young lady said she had forty people lined up already to be present at Shady Tree Grove on Sunday, August 28, and she will get about that many more. More power to her and her kind. There is room for 10,000 people on the premises and if necessary we can use some kind of a stretcher to make room for another "grand." All jokes aside, we absolutely should get 5,000 people out.

And while we're getting ready for the Pioneer picnic you can get a good

sample of what to expect by attending the Federation picnic on Sunday, July 31. The advance sale of tickets indicates a good attendance. Both Pioneer indoor teams will play, the girls' game starting at 1:00 P. M. and the boys' at 2:30 P. M. At 4:00 P. M. the Novelty races begin. John Rak and John Kopsch have the allotment of Pioneer tickets.

The Chicago District Federation of SNPJ will meet Thursday evening, July 28, at the SNPJ Hall. Every representative is urged to attend.

Everybody knows that there is little if any freedom for the people of Fascist Italy. Sincere leaders of the American workers have already sounded the warning unless the American workers awaken, begin to think and use the means available, we too may be disfranchised from the freedom we are supposed to enjoy." But they can't do that in the USA," I hear you say. We have a republican form of government, but the powers that be can do anything they please. Look at Germany where they are trying to turn a republic into a monarchy. Thus far they have succeeded masterfully and all the citizens in Prussia are disfranchised.

Young folks especially should begin thinking seriously. What of the future? It can't go on like this. There must be a readjustment. Which way? Are we going to give more powers to the rich? No, brother, they already have too much. Because the few rich have accumulated so much wealth the many poor haven't any money with which to buy their everyday needs. So the change must be made to help the poor, you and me, and all the workers.

Our big morning daily spels pages against "government in business." While editorializing against such methods, in another section it reports that Ponce City, Okla., will be taxfree in 1933 because the municipal water and power plants have made enough money to pay for all municipal expenditures. What bum logic and reasoning. But we know why they want the government out of business, as they can milk the cow freely and make all the workers feed the cow. I should think that those who feed should also milk the cow; don't you?

Spirit-grams

By Whozeit

St. Louis, Mo.—The Moonlight Boat Excursion held on July 21 by the Spirits of St. Louis and the Leaders turned out to be a big success. We

Here and There With Comrades

Cleveland.—After a 2 weeks' absence, vacationing, we're back again to spill a little of the Comrade news. So far this year, the Comrades haven't been so active, but at the last meeting the entertainment committee got together to stage an outing. This outing was to have been Sunday, July 24, but due to the fact that only a small notice appeared in one of the local papers, only a few members announced their intentions of attending. Since only a few signed up to go it was futile to hire a truck for them and so the outing was postponed to a future date, Sunday, Aug. 28. All members wishing to attend please get in touch with Sis. O. Peterlin and Bro. Johnnie Stritof and give your opinion as to whether you prefer going out on a truck or driving out in private cars. The picnic grounds are not known as yet, but we will give more information in following issues of the Prosveta.

Tuesday, July 19, happened to be the Comrade meeting, but the members must have forgotten it, for they certainly did not show up. All in all, I believe there must have been about 30 of us, maybe a few more or less, and those that attended certainly did get in some "hot" discussions. How about it, Bob?

Our Secretary puts in another appeal for the members to pay their dues and on time, otherwise one may be subject to suspension.

A suggestion brought up was to have a "budget." That is to cut down expenses on the hall rent by taking one of the smaller rooms in the old building and also by cutting out refreshments and dancing for a few months. Think it over, members, and tell us what you think about it at the next meeting.

Our 7th Anniversary—quite a way off, but we must bear it in mind. We certainly want to get started at once. If we postpone it any longer, April 1933 will be here in no time and the Comrade anniversary will be a failure. And we certainly can't fail, for we've never known what failure is. As only a few members attended our last meeting, we would like to see more at our next meeting to give us their help and ideas. Heine Martin and Tony Kushlan may have something to report about this affair at the coming meeting.

Cupid has taken another Comrade into its fold, this time it's none other than Miss Mary Fifolt. She was married to Mr. Peter Grubelnik Saturday, July 2.

Sunday, August 14, has been set aside for Inter-Lodge Day. This gala event is to take place at Mervar's farm, near Canal rd., about a

LODGE ANNOUNCEMENTS

1933 CONVENTION
Cleveland, O.—The 1933 convention will be held in Chicago. This convention should be one of the most important conventions ever held in the history of the SNPJ. The reason I say this is because of this great depression. First of all, lodges should elect delegates that will go to the convention with heart and soul to fight for the betterment of the SNPJ. Therefore if lodges elect good delegates, what I mean by good delegates are members that follow up the SNPJ all the time, not only when it's time to run for a delegate for the convention.

With good and active delegates at the convention, something good can be accomplished so as to better our organization. The most important thing and hardest to keep up without special assessments is our sick benefit; at present no member can receive any sick benefit until the 11th day, unless he is in the hospital, then you start getting your sick benefit from the 2nd day. The reason for the change was to avoid special assessment.

That's all well and good, because members can hardly keep up their regular assessments. But something should be done in the future to change the sick benefit. Sick benefit should be paid from the 2nd or 3rd day for some sickness, as at present a member can die within 10 days and still not receive any sick benefit.

Bro. Andrew Grum, Jr. of Detroit, Mich., sure has his whole heart in the by-laws of the SNPJ and is trying hard to better the by-laws for everybody's benefit. More power to you, Andrew; keep it up, even though I don't know you. Come on, all you active young chaps from the North, South, East and West, bring out some of your ideas for the betterment of the SNPJ. Now is the time to save our SNPJ. The next convention will tell the tale. If good and active members are elected on our supreme board at our next convention, our SNPJ will still go forward; otherwise the SNPJ will fall with the rest of the bankrupt companies.

Article five, Representation and Election of Delegates, Sec. 2. Election of delegates to regular conventions shall take place in the months of Feb. and Mar. This should be changed to the months of Dec. and Jan. The reason for this is, because in Feb. and Mar. members neglect to attend the meetings, whereby in Dec. 75% or more of the members attend and have a better chance to elect a

28 minute drive from St. Clair ave. There will be cars and trucks stationed in front of the St. Clair Bath House on East 62nd str. and St. Clair ave. at nine o'clock for anyone desiring to go for the small sum of twenty cents. We all know the price is so reasonable that everyone should make up their minds and go. People going at a later time in private cars can find Mervar's farm easily by following these directions: Drive south on E. 55th street to E. 71st street, straight through East 71st street to Canal rd. and then to Dunham rd. to the farm. There will be signs posted along the roads and a large bill-board in front of Mervar's farm. If these directions aren't clear enough to follow, Saint and Sinner will gladly give individual road maps to anyone desiring them.

For entertainment there will be official class A and B games, various types of contests for the boys and girls, dancing to the music of Red Brancel and his Rhythm Rioters. Maybe you think they can't start your feet tapping on the dance floor with all those snappy up-to-date tunes. Admission to the farm is free, but a small sum of ten cents will be charged to anyone on the dance floor. Imagine dancing all day for ten cents! Why, the price is so reasonable that we should all be there dancing to our heart's content.

Since this affair is not strictly for Inter-Lodge members, we expect to see everybody out there. The various clubs should go there in large groups. We can assure you that Comrades will be well represented. And why not! Don't forget the date, Sunday, August 14, at Mervar's farm. There will be something going on every minute, and surprises galore for everyone.

Persons
At our last meeting how many of the members noticed Frank Modic's new black and white sport oxford? His new white linen cap? I guess we all did; and at our next meeting we'll have to keep our eyes open and see what Comrades' "Beau Brummel" will show for his new styles.

Wonder why Anne Dermotta changed her mind about vacationing at Piney Fork, Ohio, instead of Sygan, Pa. Won't you tell us, Anne? Comrade members also wish to thank you for your card, Anne. Very thoughtful of you!

Rudy Turk seems to be able to play bridge fairly well when there are women concerned. Women are very dangerous, Rudy! Take heed.

Wonder what happened to "Tattle Tale"? We certainly would like to see some more articles. How about it?

Wonder where Mary Zakrajsek, our chief cook, was at the last meeting? The boys all missed her and want to see her there at the next meeting. Saint and Sinner.

good delegate. In Feb. and Mar. a group of members can get together and push in a friend of theirs, to be a delegate regardless of whether he is any good or not, whereby at a December meeting they couldn't do that. A delegate should be elected in December.

Now is the time for the English Speaking lodges to come out in front and show the older people whether they are interested in the SNPJ or not.

Let's hear from some other members in regards to changes of the by-laws, etc.
Frank J. Koss,
Sec'y, Strugglers.

PIONEERS' MEETING
Strabane, Pa.—The monthly meeting of Lodge 589, Pioneers of Washington County, will be held August 7, 1932. All members are urged to be present for the purpose of electing a president.
A. H. Riska.

BLAZING AGAIN
Meadowlands, Pa.—The Trail Blazers have noticed that Aug. 6 was taken by the Musketeers for their annual picnic. So we have decided to have ours on Aug. 13 and 14. We do not intend to change our dates again as we must have an affair soon, as our treasury is very low. We hope that this date does not conflict with any nearby lodge. We have noticed that Johnston's picnic is on that date, but we think the distance too great to matter.
So watch the next issue of the Prosveta for more details.
"Smilers."

YOUNG AMERICANS!
Detroit, Mich.—The Young American Outing which was scheduled to take place at Clinton River, was changed to Upper Straight lakes. Please meet at the Victor hall promptly at 7 o'clock Saturday eve, Aug. 6.
Billy Travnik.

TO THE FRONT!
Springfield, Ill.—Attention! Eyes to the State Arsenal—Springfield and Illinois! March!
Oh, if Abraham Lincoln were alive Sunday, July 31, the State convention of the Socialist Party will be held in Springfield, in the Slovane Dom, with about 100 delegates in attendance, and many visitors in addition. Purpose of same: to ratify candidates and adopt state constitution. In the evening a giant mass meet-

ing in the State Arsenal. Bring your friends and our friends. Bring your enemies and our enemies—maybe we can get even. Help us pack in 3,000 people, more or less. Our state candidates will speak.

Speaking of Lincoln. If he were alive and among us Springfieldians, I say HE WOULD BE WITH US. Remember his words, "Capital could not have existed had not labor first existed." Remember the "Golden Rule," Christianity, Brotherhood—that is what Socialism means. Our greatest local branch radical is a Methodist minister. Two Catholic priests are organizing Socialist branches in Illinois. Square deal for all is our issue—no creeds.

Speed, and more speed, and work hard. And we can fill the arsenal, for we must have a new system of order.

To the front! Face the music!
Fraternally,
Joe G. Brincor.

Progressive Patches

By Pals Inc.
Euclid, O.—Aug. 8 marks another red-letter day for the Progressives. This time we are staging a card party after our monthly meeting. Music will be furnished by the Progressives' Aces under the direction of Bro. Kristoff. Admission for the evening is 25c. We cordially invite the Beacons, Comrades, Strugglers, and Loyalties. We are sure you will enjoy the evening, so why not reserve the evening and be with us?

Wiener Roast
Another good time in store for August 13. The boys will give a card party to the girls at Neff rd. and the lake. We assure you that we will try to make the evening as pleasant as we can, so cooperate with us and be present. We will have a private beach all alone and we are positive that you will enjoy yourselves. All SNPJ lodges are cordially invited to attend. All those that remember the outing will certainly attend. All Progressives' affairs are as near perfect as they can be. We try our best to do our best, so you try and attend.

Interlodge Day
When?—August 14. Where?—Mervar's farm. What?—Interlodge Picnic. Who?—SNPJ, KSKJ, SDZ, JSKJ, and SSPZ. Just think, five of the strongest Slovane organizations will entertain you. The day is filled with baseball games, both girls' and boys', games and prizes, dancing and other surprises. All lodge cars meet at the Slov. Nat. Home on St. Clair to join the parade. Let's make the day a success. Everyone is invited to attend. (Progressives with cars please report at Pals Inc. headquarters.) Come on, members, show your spirit.

On to Chicago!
The English Speaking lodges have adopted the motto: "On to Chicago" for the convention for 1933. How many Cleveland English Speaking lodges will be represented next year? If your lodge hasn't as yet adopted the motto, do so at your next meeting. We are planning to pass many new resolutions for the younger folks. Cooperate with us, and attend the next convention. At your next meeting is the time to talk about it. We would like to have you consider it.

Notice SNPJ Lodges
All lodges are requested to keep the following dates open: August 9, Card Party; August 13, Wiener Roast; August 14, Interlodge Day; October 15, Fourth Annual Barn Dance; November 8, Progressives' convention; December 17, Mistletoe Dance. We have a program galore and we request all lodges to keep these dates open. Cooperate with us and we will cooperate with you.

Beacons
What has happened to all the Beacon scribbles lately? We sure miss you. How about splashing some ink on the paper?
Bro. John Baumbich has returned from his visit to Aurora, Minn. We certainly are pleased to hear that you had a good time.

Just think, the Beacons haven't been seen in Euclid for three weeks and do we miss them! We would be pleased to have some of you members with us.

Strugglers
What's the matter? No affairs. We enjoyed all your affairs. How about having a few in the near future? We would like to hear from you.

Congratulations
Pals Inc. have the pleasure of congratulating Bro. Andrew Grum on his Reviews. Your articles are very interesting. We are pleased to have someone in our crowd that is willing to devote some of his time to the betterment of the SNPJ.

Notice
The Dance committee and officers are requested to attend a meeting at Sister Roberts' house for the Card party. We would like to have everyone attend. The meeting will take place Friday at 7:30 sharp.

Sugar
We do not know as to the whereabouts of Sugar as yet, but we would be pleased to hear from Library, Pa., Nygan, Pa., and Latrobe, Pa., in the matter. Our random money is reaching the goal. More offers would be appreciated.

Secure New Subscribers for the "PROSVETA"

Flood City

August 11
Johnstown, Pa.—The regular monthly meeting of the Flood City Lodge will be held on Thursday, August 11, at 7:30, at the Moxham Workers' Home. The change was made due to our Third Annual Picnic being held on our regular meeting day. Every member must be present.

August 14
Our Third Annual Picnic will be held at the City Park, Highland Park (the upper part of Moxham). This is a nice and cool park, just what you would look for on a "hot" summer day; plenty of trees for shade, and park benches to sit on. There is a big dance pavillion, where dancing will take place all afternoon and evening, for the very low price of a dime. For the hungry and the thirsty, there will be plenty to eat and drink. Races for both old and young will be had for which the best of the participants will be awarded with a beautiful prize. All lodges in and around Johnstown, are invited to come and make merry with Flood City on August 14. The admission to the park is FREE, so don't let that keep you away.

Nasa Sloga's Picnic
The picnic which was sponsored by the Ladies' Lodge, Nasa Sloga, was attended by many. Flood City, too, was well represented at this affair; the music was furnished by our member, Brother Stanley Kosal. From the expressions, each and every one seemed to have enjoyed themselves.

Mass Meeting!
Comrade James H. Maurer will be the principal speaker at a mass meeting at the Moose Hall Sunday, August 7, at 3:00 p. m. Comrade Maurer, as you all know, is the vice-presidential nominee on the Socialist ticket, with Comrade Norman Thomas as the presidential nominee. Many of us have already had the opportunity to hear Comrade Maurer speak and were well pleased with him. It will be worth your while to attend this meeting and hear the great Socialist message. We urge that all Slovanes, young and old, attend. You will not be sorry.

Attention, Young Slovanes
Every third Friday evening of the month, at the Franklin Hall, at 7:30, there are very important meetings held. They are Socialist meetings; from now on important current events will be discussed after each business session. An open invitation is extended to all young Slovanes to come to our next meeting, which will be on August 19. Come and see what our work is and perhaps you may be interested in it. Fraternally,
Frances Langerholc.

Reviews

(Continued from last week.)
Detroit.—Article XXIX.—Compensation for Operations. Sec. 1. "The Society shall pay the following sums for various operations." Operations shown under (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k) and (p), should be reduced from \$100.00 to \$75.00. Operations under (l), (m) and (r) should be reduced from \$50.00 to \$35.00. Operations under (n), (o) and (q) should be paid \$50.00 instead of \$75.00. Operations under (s) for plating or wiring of bones, no compensation should be paid.

Article XXX.—Suspension. Sec. 1. "In this case the member shall stay suspended commencing with the 25th of the current month, until the assessments are paid." The above should be changed to: "stay suspended ten days, commencing with the 25th of the current month." Many members have a habit of paying one or two days late, because they are reinstated as soon as they pay, but if they would pay up sooner. The way this section is now, a member can let his assessment lapse every month, and if he gets sick he can come and pay up and report sick.

Article XXXI. Expulsion. Sec. II. The paragraph which reads: "Should an expelled member die within thirty days after his expulsion, the Society shall pay the funeral expense for such a member in a sum not exceeding \$250, should be changed to: "not exceeding \$150."

Article XXXIII. Reinstatements. Sec. III. The paragraph which reads: "No member shall be reinstated who has been punished with expulsion for any criminal act," should read: "Any member punished with expulsion for any criminal act, after serving a term for said offense, may be reinstated with the consent of the Administrative Committee." The reason this change should be made is, many times a person is railroaded for a criminal act which he did not commit or for violating the 18th amendment, for being a radical, and other violations which sometimes are not the fault of the member. In our lodge 564 a member stated he was railroaded for a member in good standing for many years. And also the worst is, we will not be able to reinstate him when his term is up, according to our present by-laws.

Article XXXIV. Passive Members. Sec. IV. "Any member having been a passive member on account of suspension of work for a period of nine months, from date of his notice for passive membership, must successfully pass a medical examination before he can be reinstated." The above should be changed from "a period of nine months" to "longer than nine months."

Sec. V.—The following should be inserted: "Members entering the universities or any public college as students, cannot become passive members, if they are employed in any way, after school hours." Some sort of limit should be provided here. There are students who can make more money after school hours than the coal miners can working all day in the mine. Passive members may attend meetings, but cannot make motions, vote or hold any office.

Article XXXV. Traveling Cards. Sec. 6. The words "old country" should be changed to "foreign country."
Andrew Grum Jr.

Library, Pa.—Had a swell time at the Fed. meeting. Revellers make good hosts. Flea initiations were humorous and now we have 5 new members. Beek is official counsel for the Fleas. Sue us and you see him. Preseren postcards from a convention and having a good time. Tommy Geiner (Sygan) out of circulation with a broken arm. Say hello to him. Kosela too busy to look for red-heads at the Fed. meeting. Provie, Kumer and Kress, the "three mosquitos," having a swell time playing "Don Juan."

This and That

We're going to have a picnic Aug. 7 and we hope to see a goodly crowd. There will be dancing and refreshments. So come to Augustines farm, a couple of miles from Library, and follow the arrows. If you come thru Broughton, drive towards Library and the arrows will guide you. The Fleas are also going to hold a picnic, and what a picnic that's going to be! Fleas will bring bathing suits, anything they care to bring, your favorite girl and the cats will be waiting. Preza—write and let me know if you're going. All other Fleas not at Fed. meeting, please do the same. Hurry!

Notice that Lindy is taking up the fight for the W. Va. miners. But Lindy is only speaking of the present. Does Lindy know that several years ago the mines in Pa., Ohio, Indiana and Illinois were unionized and miners making a living wage? That these mines went on strike for a continuance of these wages and that the nonunion fields in the south, and that includes W. Va., immediately began working night and day? That this was a factor in breaking the union which held up wages? That with the smashing of the union—wages everywhere began to toboggan downwards? Cause and effect! It is well sometimes to look for the causes which have the effects which Lindy speaks of. There is no doubt that the lot of the miners is an unhappy one, but some, at least, can say that it isn't their doing. And until the miners organize, their lot will continue to be unhappy.

The senior lodge of Library will hold their Tenth Anniversary on Labor day. They will have speakers, music, refreshments, dancing in the evening—all in all it promises to be an interesting day. A band will furnish the music in the afternoon during the intervals not taken up by the speakers. Bring your parents to meet our parents. They will enjoy themselves. Of course you can stay and enjoy the day yourself.—Coming? If you do, just drive up to the hall, and enter into the fun!

And that's enough for awhile. S'long! Strings.

NEWS ITEMS

Clairton, Pa.—Although the mushball season is half over with different teams anxious to get in the lead, and some lagging far behind, the Clairtonians are constantly driving at it with hopes of forming a team of some kind or other. The Clairtonians are an ambitious group, and don't let anyone tell you different. We have just recently completed a most wonderful mushball field.

Those of you who will attend our second annual picnic on Aug. 21 at Shady Park, Clairton, Pa., will have a chance to see this mushball diamond.

This picnic is going to be a "wow." Come—do as the Clairtonians do when they attend different affairs. Get on a truck or pile into cars, then sing on your way over and back. Chase the blues away. Nothing can keep you from enjoying yourself at our picnic. What a day this will be, for we are going through—whether it rains or shines.

The strains of Box Pickwick's New Golden Gate Orchestra will keep you stepping high with your dancing partners.

And now—the chief event of the occasion. Entertainment—a Little German Band which will force you to hold your stomach from laughter. Due to the high temperature of the atmosphere only, I believe ice will have to be applied to some of the many jokes brought out by "Gus" and "Heinie" to keep them cool so as to prevent all dangers of anyone "passing out."

Oh boy! Here's something for the girls. "Salesman Sam," comedian, will keep pestering you throughout the day. What a program is in store for you!
No doubt quite a number of SNPJ members and friends have in their possession grand drawing tickets for a five dollar gold piece to be given away at our picnic.
Hoping that some unfortunate chap receives the gold piece.
Mike Cebasek Jr.

Studying the Situation

In the years gone by and especially so in the days of the great inflation when almost all workers had work and earned enough to enable them to purchase automobiles, radios, furniture and even homes on the American Plan (easy time installment payment plan), the capitalists and their mouthpieces the newspapers clapped trapped about the Socialists wanting to divide up. That is to say, that one worker would have to split up with other fellow-workers what he might possess. That, of course, was never the principle of the Socialists. But it was an idea conceived by the capitalists to make the teaching of Socialism so much harder.

People went on a rampage. They earned money easily and spent it freely never heeding the advice of the Socialists that the orgy of "easy-come-easy-go" cannot continue long. And sure enough when the depression pounced upon us as suddenly as lightning, it caught millions of people unprepared to meet the situation and so we have the present calamity. What money the people did save was either lost or stolen from them by the financial "wizards." Pretty soon they lost their furniture, radios, automobiles, and now they are losing their homes. It's the process of legal theft, termed liquidation.

In Cook County, Illinois, during June, 1932, 761 home owners with homes valued at \$10,000.00 and under lost their homes thru foreclosure sales, because they were unable to meet their payments. Furthermore, 286 home owners lost homes whose average value was \$16,700.00. Altogether 1047 foreclosures were made in June in our County, four-fifths of which were foreclosures on the properties of workers.

If this is not an argument against Hoover's "ragged" individualism, then there never was an argument against it. More important, however, is the fact that the very people who deceived you by lying to you that the Socialists wanted you to split half and half, HAVE DISPOSSESSED FORTY MILLION WORKERS OF THIS COUNTRY OF EVERY-

THING, JOBS AND HOMES INCLUDED. What has happened in Cook County, Illinois, has been duplicated everywhere in the country. Only some weeks ago one quarter of the entire State of Mississippi went on the auction block in one day to dispose 40,000 farmers of their farms!

We must awaken the American citizens and instill into them the spirit and determination that the big leeches shall not ruin the lives of millions of American workers. We must instill into them the spirit and determination that they are human and should receive human treatment. We must organize politically to avert the snuffing out of our very lives. We must hold aloft our banner and slogan calling for "all workers to unite; we have nothing but chains to lose and a world to gain."

What are the workers doing as they lose their jobs, their homes—their everything? Nothing at all. For a while they cry, curse and condemn the crooks and robbers, but soon enough they forget and they go thru the same process all over again. We say, if you are one of those who have lost their jobs; if you are one of those who have lost your home; if you are one of those who have lost your everything, in November will be the time to kick and kick real hard by placing your protest in the ballot box, against depressions, against joblessness, against want and suffering, against the democrats and republicans and for the workers' candidates—Norman Thomas and James Maurer. You can do a world of good by getting others to do the same thing. Workers, if you are not going to protest now, you will pay dearly for it in some future depression.

We want the spirit of 1776 to prevail to save America for the American workers and to thwart the ever increasing flow of gold into the hands of the super-rich. It's our job, fellow workers, and we cannot afford to shirk at this critical time. Your votes can stop them from stealing the homes of the workers.
Donald J. Lotrich.

Young Americans

Detroit, Mich.—The Young Americans' picnic, held July 17, turned out to be both moral and financial success. Ice cream was given free to all the children who attended, but as no advertisement appeared in the Prosveta or anywhere else, not many children attended this picnic.

The outing to Clinton River scheduled for August 6 was changed to Upper Straits Lake because of some difficulty in getting permission from the owners of the property. All Young American members will receive free "hot dogs," but refreshments will not be served. We urge that all members bring their own refreshments along.

On August 13 our lodge will hold its first Moonlight Picnic at Travnik's farm; dancing to the music of a good orchestra in the moonlight will be great.

Senior Lodge 121 is preparing an outing for the Juveniles, to some lake. Free ice cream, lunch, and other refreshments will be served.

Our Vice President W. Travnik was surprised by a party in his honor Wednesday, July 20, at his home; a good time was had by all.

Sis. L. Zrimec, who was initiated last meeting as a new member, had a birthday party Saturday, July 23, and what a party!
Last week I quoted that Bro. Rogel was working every day for the Ford Motor Co. Before the edition came to print—he was laid off. He plans to visit his home in Kansas 'til called back.
Young American baseball team has lost three games this year and dropped from first place to second, their rivals, the Bengals, defeated them July 17 and pushed them down to second place.
This ever increasing depression has been hitting our lodge pretty hard. We have today 32 passive members on our list; the total number of members who have applied for passive membership was 60. Some of the members went back to work and were reinstated, two of them we cancelled. We have 156 adult members in good standing today and 41 juveniles. The question is, will we be able to hold what we got, if this depression does not break? The Ford Motor Co. a few months ago started to hire their men back, many of our members were called back on the job, but this week the company was laying them off left and right.
The following members' addresses are wanted by the lodge secretary: Robert Hribar, Louis Hribar, Victor Vozel, Julius Slapsak, and Joseph Jerman. Please communicate with the secretary, otherwise you will be cancelled from the books.
Fraternally,
Frances Blazic, Anna Tawel.

Recently

while walking in one of our downtown parks which was covered with beautiful grass at one time, I noticed that no more grass grows there, the unemployed have made this park their home, the communists have held daily meetings there, and by walking on the grass day and night it is no wonder that that which was beautiful once, now looks like a plowed field.

Also while there I was listening to many groups of unemployed. In a group in which I was interested was one colored man who, I think, was a spiritualist, and the other looked to me like a Russian who could talk good English. The argument was the colored man said that Russians will all go to hell because they don't believe in religion, and the Russian said that Americans with all the religion are in hell now. And it's getting hotter every day. I agreed with the Russian.
Andrew Grum Jr.

VEST-POCKET NEWS

Clairton, Pa.—The biggest and best news, the Clairtonians' picnic, the outstanding event of 1932. The picnic that you will not regret attending, for we are having plenty of entertainment and excellent music for your "dogs." This picnic will be held at Shady Park, the ideal place for picnics, on Sunday, Aug. 21.

Mushball
The Clairtonians have one of the finest mushball fields in Clairton, but we cannot say that about our team. The interest shown predicts a team that will give plenty of competition next summer. The team lacks a few subs, but the way things show, we soon will have them. We notice that the girls are showing as much enthusiasm to put a team across as the boys.

Personalities
Sis. Ann Matuch, an active Clairtonian, is vacationing in Nashville, Tenn. Have a good time, Ann, but be back in time for our picnic. How are you all?
The Gean brothers were seen cooling off at the park pool, and as usual pestering the femmes.
C—U at the picnic.
Frank Prince.

LODGE NO. 734

Meadowlands, Pa.—The members of the SNPJ Trail Blazers regret the passing of Frank Peterzell, youthful pilot, who met his death in a flaming plane as it crashed to earth. He leaves his fellow members mournful and heavy of heart.—We wish to express our sincere and heartfelt sympathy to his mother and relatives, who are sadly grieved by his untimely death.
Fraternally,
Frances Blazic, Anna Tawel.

IN MEMORY OF OUR MOTHER
Mrs. MARY CELAREC
who passed away on July 31, 1932.

Loving and kind in all her ways,
Upright and just to end of her days,
Sincere and true in heart and mind,
A beautiful memory she left behind.

She had a nature you could not help loving,
A heart that was pure as gold,
And to those who knew her and loved her,
Her memory will never grow cold.

Her Loving Children.