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Vojska prevzela oblast
v Argentini; pritisk
za demokratično vlado

Buenos Aires, Ar. — Spor v vojaški junti o tem, kdo naj bo novi predsednik države po nedavnem odstopu gen. Leopolda Galtierija in kakšna naj bo politika nove vlade, je bil vsaj začasno rešen s prevzemom oblasti vojske. Člani junte, ki so predstavljali mornarico in letalstvo, so odstopili. Vojska je potem izbrala upokojenega generala Reynalda Bignoneja za naslednika gen. Galtierija.

Gen. Bignone je začel s stvarjanjem nove vlade, katere glavnim ciljem je pripraviti Argentina za vrnitev k demokratičnemu političnemu sistemu. Demokratizacija naj bi bila uvedena že v prvih mesecih 1984. leta. V sredo je podal svojo ostavko dosedanji zunanjji minister Nicanor Costa Mendeza.

Bignonejeva vlada bo posvečala veliko pozornosti tudi izredno neugodnemu gospodarskemu položaju, v katerem se nahaja Argentina. Že je slišati več pripombe s tem v zvezi, ki prihajajo iz vrst peronistično usmerjenih sindikatov. Voditelji 5 najpomembnejših argentinskih političnih strank so imeli sestane, na katerem so obravnavali sedanji gospodarski in politični položaj Argentine. Te stranke zahtevajo čim hitrejšo uvedbo demokratičnega sistema.

Argentinska junta še ni orisala svoje politike do vojne z Anglijo in do Falklandov. ZDA so izjavile, da bodo nadaljevale s proti-argentinskimi ukrepi, dokler ne bo Argentina pristala na ustavitev sovražnosti. Tako stališče zavzema tudi večina držav Evropske gospodarske skupnosti.

Ga. Margaret Thatcher:
Lastništvo Falklandov
ni odprto vprašanje!

Washington, D.C. — Ta teden je bila na obisku v Združenih državah in Washington angleška premierka Margaret Thatcher. V svojem govoru na zasedanju generalne skupščine ZN je Thatcherjeva kritizirala ZSSR z besedami, ki so bile skoraj tako ostre kot tiste, ki jih je rabil predsednik Ronald Reagan. V teku v ZN je namreč razprava o razorozitvi, razprave se pa udeležujejo mnogi ugledni državniki.

Predsednik Reagan je spregovoril, da je zato, da Thatcher v Beli hiši. Kot kaže, Reagan ni pritiskal na Thatcherjevo, naj Anglija zavzame pomirjevalnje stališče v zvezi s Falklandi. Državni tajnik ZDA Aleksander M. Haig je na tiskovni konferenci pojasnil, da ZDA ne bi dovolile, da bi druga država narekovala ameriško zunanjino politiko, tako ne bodo ZDA skušale narekovati Angliji v zvezi s Falklandi.

Tudi ga. Thatcher je imela tiskovno konferenco, na kateri je povedala odločno, da vprašanje končnega lastništva Falklandov ni odprto. Ti, ki so angleški, je dejala, in angleški bodo ostali.

Novi grobovi

JANEZ OVSENIK

V četrtek, 24. junija, je v Holy Family Cancer Home po dolgi bolezni umrl dobro znani Janez Ovsenik, rojen v Predosljah, Slovenija, od koder je prišel v ZDA leta 1949, mož Ivane, roj. Kokalj (poročena sta bila 55 let), oče Ivanke Vidmar, Naceta (Slov.), Janeza (Slov.), Marinke, Jožeta (Slov.), Marijana, Cvetke Gabrič, Tonyja in Nežke Vidmar, 21-krat stari oče, 5-krat prastari oče, brat Marije Pernuš in Naceta (oba že pok.). Rajnki je bil zelo aktiven na društvenem polju. Bil je član dr. št. 25 KSKJ, DSPB, Barrage vega doma, Društva Najs. Imena pri Sv. Vidu, Slovenske pristave, Sloškovega, krožka in Misijonske Znamarske Akcije. Pogreb bo iz Zakrajkovega pogrebnega zavoda na 6016 St. Clair Ave. v ponедeljek, 28. junija, ob 9.30 dopoldne, v cerkev sv. Vida ob 10., nato na pokopališče Vernih duš. Na mrtvaškem odru bo jutri, v soboto, od 7. do 9. zvečer ter v nedeljo od 2. do 4. dopoldne in od 7. do 9. zvečer.

Frances C. Tomse

V torek, 22. junija, zvečer je po dolgi bolezni umrla Frances C. Tomse, rojena Belak, žena Anthonyja, sestra Steva, Mary Pollard, Johna, Madaline Plata, Stanleya (N.M.) in Edwarda, članica dr. Slovenec št. 1 ADZ, podr. št. 50 SZZ, kr. 2 PSA, Kluba slovenskih upokojencev na St. Clair Ave. in Ženskega odseka SND na St. Clairju. Njen mož Tony je bil več let član direktorja SND na St. Clairju. Pogreb bo iz pogrebnega zavoda Zak na 6016 St. Clair Ave. jutri, v soboto, ob 9.30 dopoldne, v cerkev sv. Vida ob 9.30, nato na pokopališče Vseh svetnikov v Northfieldu. Na mrtvaškem odru bo danes, v petek, od 2. do 4. dopoldne in od 7. do 9. zvečer. Darovi Slovenskemu domu za ostarele na Neff Rd. v pokojnici spomin bodo s hvaležnostjo sprejeti.

Edward Simunic

V Holy Family Cancer Home je po dolgi bolezni umrl 65 let stari Edward Simunic z 7988 Munson Rd. v Mentorju, rojen v Clevelandu, vdovec po l. 1971 umr.

Pomembna uveljavitev Slovenske skupnosti v Trstu

GORICA, It. — Upravne volitve na Tržaškem niso dosegle namena, zaradi katerega so bile sklicane, kajti vse kaže, da bo se težje kot v preteklosti sestaviti učinkovite odbore za upravljanje tržaške pokrajine in tržaške občine. Volitve so bile 6. in 7. junija.

Kot Slovenci moramo pa biti veseli, saj je SSK napredovala z ozirom na leto 1978 oz. 1980 na obeh ravneh: občinski in pokrajinski. Če je leta 1978 prejela na občinskih volitvah 3,939 glasov (2,1%) in si zagotovila enega zastopnika, je letos prejela 4,108 glasov (2,31%) in ohranila svojega predstavnika. Na pokrajinskih volitvah pa je od 5,948 glasov in 2,9% v letu 1980 porasla v letu 1982 na

Ameriški svetovalci
v Salvadorju posegla
neposredno v boj?

SAN MARCOS LEMPA, El Sal. vojaki, ki patruljirajo v tej okolici, ki je 40 milij jugovzhodno od glavnega mesta San Salvador, so povedali tujim novinarjem, da so videli nekaj oboroženih ameriških vojaških svetovalcev preteklo sredo. Po veljavnih pravilih, naj bi ameriški vojaški svetovalci ne smeli nositi avtomatskih pušk ali sploh biti v krajih, v katerih se vršijo spopadi med salvadorsko vojsko in gverilci, kaj še, da bi se udeležili bojev z gverilci.

Vojak Francisco Gonzalez je trdil, da je videl 4 Ameriške svetovalce v sredo, vojak Seferino Ramirez Bayaderes pa, da jih je videl 7 pretekli torek. Razmirej je dodal, da so ameriški svetovalci streljali z minometi. Tega ni osebno videl, je pojasnil, pač pa so mu povedali drugi salvadorski vojaki.

Ko so se novinarji približali neki haciendi, so res videli več Amerikancev, ko so le-ti skupaj s salvadorskimi vojaki čistili orožje. Ameriški so se takoj ob prihodu novinarjev umaknili v hišo in niso hoteli govoriti z radovednimi novinarji. Za intervjuje nimajo dovoljenja, so dejali skozi zaprtu vrata.

Predstavnik ameriškega veleposlanstva v El Salvadorju je dejal, da ni resnice v tradicijah el salvadorskih vojakov, da pa se preiskava o obnjanju vojaških svetovalcev nadaljevala.

Televizijska mreža CBS, ki je poročala o zadevi, je sinoci povedala, da drži, da so njeni novinarji res videli ameriške svetovalce v kraju, v katerem so pogosti spopadi med gverilci in el salvadorsko vojsko.

li ženi Gladys, roj. Myers, oče Edwarda ml. (pok.) in Roberta (Eastlake, O.), 5-krat stari oče, 4-krat prastari oče, brat Jennie Wolf (Parama, O.) ter Johna in Mary (oba že pok.), veteran druge svetovne vojne, zaposlen pri McCabe-Powers Body Co. 35 let, do svoje predčasne upokojitve zaradi bolezni. Pogreb bo iz Železovega pogrebnega zavoda na E. 152. St. jutri, v soboto, ob 10. dopoldne na pokopališče Hillcrest. Na mrtvaškem odru bo danes, v petek, od 2. do 5. dopoldne in od 7. do 9. zvečer.

Zaznamljivo je zato zadovoljstvo pokrajinskega tajništva SSK, ki ugotavlja, da je stranka napredovala tako po številu glasov kot v odstotkih. To naj bi bil dokaz, da je ostalo za nami obdobje upadanja glasov in da je slovenski volivec znova potrdil svoje zaupanje v SSK, ki teži za čhranitev slovenstva v naših krajih, slovenskega človeka in slovenske zemlje.

Vedno več rojakov se zaveda, da je v tej zmeleni politični situaciji SSK edina sila, ki lahko druži Slovence na osnovi narodno-obrambega programa. Zadnja uveljavitev stranke na volitvah ji daje moč, da bo s še večjo vnemo

ZDA: AMERIKANI NAJ ZAPUSTIJO LIBANON; V OKOLICI BEJRUTA BOJI

WASHINGTON, D.C.: BE-RUT, Li. — Ameriška vlada je v petek v državljanim ZDA, ki se mudijo v Libanonu, naj državo v najkrajšem možnem času zapustijo. Kot kaže, pričakujejo ZDA, da bodo Izraelci morda res končno napadli Bejrut in skušali mesto zasesti.

Včeraj je ameriška vlada priznala, da je izraelski ministri predsednik Menahem Begin ob svojem obisku pri predsedniku Ronaldu Reagangu izrecno objubil, da Izrael ne bo zasedel Bejruta. Da je Bela hiša pristala na objavo te Beginove obljube, smatrajo opazovalci kot pritisk ZDA na Begina.

Iz Izraela prihajajo poročila, ki govorijo o določeni nenotenosti v vrstah Beginove vlade. Begin sam naj bi bil menda dejal, da ni bil seznanjen pravočasno z obsežnostjo vojaškega vdora v Libanon. Izraelskim četam povejajo obrambni minister Ariel Šaron, ki je znan skrajne v zvezi z odnosom Izraela do PLO. Poleg tega menijo, poznalci izraelskih političnih razmer, da bi bil gen. Šaron rad nasledil Begina kot predsednika vlade.

Poročila, ki prihajajo iz tistih delov Bejruta, v katerem se nahajajo še vedno močno oboroženi in številni gverilci PLO z najvišjim vodstvom organizacije vred, pravijo, da se bodo v služaju izraelskega vdora v Bejrut PLO gverilci pomešali s civilnim prebivalstvom in nadaljevali boj. Na ta način naj bi bili Izraelci prisiljeni ubiti in raniti veliko civilistov, med njimi veliko tujev in kristjanov. To naj bi škodilo Izraelu pri svetovnem in posebno ameriškem vohunu.

Kršitelj tega novega zakona lahko čaka do 10 let ječe in globu do \$50,000, ako je storilec uslužbenec zvezne vlade.

Za privatne ameriške ali druge državljane je pa kazen do 4 let ječe in globu do \$15,000.

Med obiskom pri CIA je predsednik Ronald Reagan je prvič obiskal poslopje CIA v Langleyu, Va., pred zbranimi uslužbeni te ustanove pa podpisal zakon, ki prepoveduje izdajanje imen ameriških vohunov.

Med obiskom pri CIA je predsednik Reagan hvalil delo, ki ga opravljajo njeni uslužbeni, z njimi vred tudi vohuni oz. tajni agenti.

V CIA poslopju samem je Reagan govoril z uslužbeni CIA, ki niso hoteli, da bi bili fotografirani od novinarjev, ki so se udeležili javne slovesnosti na dvorišču CIA poslopja.

Mnogi ameriški liberalci kritizirajo zakon, češ da je protustaven. Pravijo, da se bodo obrnili na prizivno sodišče in ako bo potreben, tudi na Vrhovno sodišče ZDA.

Uveljavitev Slovenske skupnosti v Trstu

opravljala svoje politično poslanstvo ter uveljavljala svoja politična načela.

Prava značilnost teh volitev je oslabljeni položaj Liste za Trst. Leta 1980 je prejela 68,365 glasov (33,3%) in 11 sedežev, letos pa 56,771 glasov (28,79%) in 9 sedežev. Torej precejšnje nazadovanje, kar naj bi kazalo, da je začela zvezda te protiosimske in protislavenske stranke ugasa.

Zadovoljni tudi ne morejo biti komunisti, saj so nazadovali od 48,494 glasov na 42,914, v odstotkih pa od 23,6 na 21,76. Ohranili pa so sedem sedežev.

Zelo so lahko zalovoljni socialisti. Če so leta 1980 prejeli 9,625 glasov (4,7%), so pa le-

tos prišli kar na 15,194 (7,7 odstotka). Imeli bodo dva zastopnika (do sedaj enega).

Krščanska demokracija pa je manj zadovoljna. Leta 1980 je prejela 43,469 glasov (21,2%) in 7 sedežev, letos pa 37,422 glasov (18,97%) in 6 sedežev.

Novi tržaški pokrajinski svet je torej tako sestavljen: Lista za Trst 9, PCI 7, DC 6, PSI 2, MSI 2, SSK 1, PRI 1, PSDI 1, Gibanje za Trst 1. Iz te razporeditev je jasno, da bo novi odbor zelo težko sestaviti, saj znaša potrebujoča večina 16 sedežev, a je stranke, ki sestavljajo v Rimu vladno večino skupaj s SSK, ne zimo-rejo. Treba bo mnogo taktiziranja in kompromisov.

K. G.

Iz Clevelandana in okolice

K molitvi—

Društvo S.P.B. Cleveland vabi svoje članstvo k molitvi za umrlega člena Janeza Ovsenika v soboto ob 7.30 zvečer v Zakrajškovem pogrebnu zavodu.

Bomo na počitnicah—

Letos bo Ameriška Domovina z vsemi uslužbeni v pisarni in tiskarni vred na počitnicah od petka, 2. julija, do ponedeljka, 19. julija 1982. Izšla bo torej izdaja A.D. v petek, 2. julija, naslednja bo pa izšla v torek, 20. julija. Pisarna bo odprtja že v pondeljek, 19. julija. Dopisniki in drugi naročniki našega lista naj te datume vzamejo v poštev pri pošiljanju dopisov, novic, oglasov, itd.

Visoki obisk—

V ponedeljek, 5. julija, pride v Cleveland mariborski škof dr. F. Kramberger, ki bo v torek, 6. julija, ob 7. uri zvečer daroval sv. mašo pri Sv. Vidu. Po maši bo sprejem v auditoriju. Vsi lepo vabljeni, da se sv. maše in sprejem udeležite. Posebno želijo udeležbo v narodnih noščah, zbirališče bo na vrtu pred župniščem.

Piknik MZA—

Tudi letos bo imela Misijonska Znamarska Akcija svoj letni misijonski piknik na Slovenski pristavi in sicer v nedeljo, 11. julija 1982. Rev. Charles Wolbang, duhovni vodja MZA, bo prišel iz Toronto. Vsi člani in prijatelji misijonov vabljeni.

Izredna podpora—

A. Grdina & Sons, Inc. je daroval \$1000 Slovenskemu domu za ostarele na Neff Rd. Za izredno podporo se direktorji in vsi prijatelji te ustanove iskreno zahvaljujejo!

Drugi festival slovenske folklore 3. in 4. julija—

Slovenski folklorni inštitut Amerike bo priredil Drugi festival slovenske folklore v Ameriki v soboto in nedeljo, 3. in 4. julija 1982 na Slovenski pristavi. Program se bo začel ob 1. pop. oba dni. Vstopnice so po \$3 in jih imajo člani Inštituta, Sterletovo gostišče, Tivoli, Tony's Polka Village, Swiss Haus v Madisonu in Kuhar's Restaurant v Genevi. Otroci izpod 12 let starosti bodo imeli vstop prost.

Povratek škofa Pevca—

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Beseda iz naroda...

Praznik naše folklore

3. in 4. julija 1982

Največ sveta otrokom sliši Slave,
tja bomo našli pot...

(Prešeren)

Samo še nekaj dni smo pred velikim srečanjem številnih rojakov iz oddaljenih krajev Amerike in Kanade, številnih nastopajočih, skupin, katere bodo prišle v goste med nas na DRUGI FESTIVAL SLOVENSKO FOLKLORE V AMERIKI, v soboto in nedeljo, 3. in 4. julija, na Slovenski pristavi v Genevi, Ohio. Program se bo začel oba dni ob enih popoldne in trajal ves dan in večer. Festival je posvečen slovensko-ameriški in kanadski mladini.

Bo to pomembno in veliko srečanje, srečanje pravega prijateljstva in ljubezni, srečanje zavesti in dolžnosti, katero nosimo v srcu do svojih domačih ljudi, do naših tukaj rojenih otrok. Naša najsrcejša želja je, da jih ohranimo za naš narod, za vse, kar je našega, kar je slovenskega. Naš mladi s hrepnenjem čakajo tega velikega, združenega srečanja, kajti s skupnimi močmi vam bomo predstavili najboljejo doto, katera nas druži v tujini, nas povezuje in združuje.

Smo majhen narod, katerega je Bog raztresel po celem svetu, toda smo tudi neskončno bogat in močan narod, katerega vse krutosti 1400-letne zgodovine niso mogle uničiti. Bog nam je dal milost, da moremo nuditi tudi v tujem svetu našim otrokom to, kar so nam zapustili naši predniki.

Ze celo se veliko število naših rojakov v raznih slovenskih naseljih po ZDA in Kanadi skrbno in vztrajno pripravlja, da nam prinese in predstavi najlepše darilo, bo-

Belokranjci vabijo
na svoj piknik

CLEVELAND, O. — Po več letih odstopnosti se Belokranjci zopet vračamo z našim piknikom na lepo, zeleno, prijetno Slovensko pristavo v Genevi, Ohio.

Letošnji piknik Belokranjskega kluba bo v nedeljo, 27. junija. Za jedačo in pičajo je vse preskrbljeno. Pecivo bo na razpolago, kakor ga je pri Belokranjcih vedno. Postrežba bo prvovrstna po naši belokranjski lepi navadi. Za ples in zabavo pa vam bodo igrali naši vrli "Veseli Belokranjci" iz Girarda.

Kakor vidite torej, smo zelo dobro organizirani! Imamo svoje kuharice, izvezbane natarkarje in celo svoja dva orkestra. Vse to boste dobili pri veselih, gestoljubnih Belokranjcih.

Na svidenje v nedeljo, 27. junija 1982, na priljubljeni Slovenski pristavi! Prav vsakega posebej bomo lepo sprejeli. Upajmo, da bo vreme bolj toplo, da bo lažje pokramljati in se veseliti v prijetnem vzdružju prelepe Slovenske pristave. Juhuhu, živio, pa pojdimo vse k Belokranjem na veselico!

Olga Mauser

Proti tej zlorabi so katoliški študenti v AA pritiskali h konstruktivnemu pristopu za doseganje imenega v imenu razglasenega namena. Tudi po nastopu Stojadinovičeve vlade je nje vodstvo nadaljevalo s partijsko orkestriranim "levičarskim" hrumom proti novemu režimu, ki so ga metali v isti "fašistični" koš s šestoujanuarsko diktaturom. Kakor slovenska koalicija Akademiske zveze in Triglavu v letih 1932-33, jim je sedaj AA sluzila za platforno partijske politične propagande in taktike.

(Dalej na 3. strani)

poznamo po takih pesmih, kot so "Na mostu", "Tam, kjer murke cveto" in več drugih. Marijo Ahačič-Pollak bo spremjal orkester Glas Slovenije iz Chicaga, ki ga vodi Janez Arko in ki si je na lancem prvem festivalu osvojil srca 10,000-glave množice.

Posebna privlačnost za letošnji festival bo krstna predstava "Etnografskega muzeja Slovenskega folklornega inštituta". Razstava bo na ogled oba dni festivala.

Torej, predragi rojaki in rojakinje, starejši in mlajši, nudi se vam izredna prilika, da preživite dana krasna dneva med svojimi domačimi

ljudmi ob bogati panorami programov iz slovenske folklorne zakladnice. Boste v veseli družbi naše slovenske mladine in rojakov iz oddaljenih krajev. Pri kuhinji in baru boste lahko izbirali med najrazličnejšimi domačimi o-krepčili in jedili.

Pridite 3. in 4. julija na Slovensko pristavo — karta, ki kaže pot do SP, je objavljena v današnjem AD — in zagotovite, da bomo vsi iz dna duše s ponosom vzkliknili v spodbudo in korajžo našim mladim: SLOVENEC SEM, SLOVENEC HOČEM OSTA-TI!

Eda Vovk-Pušl

hlapcem. In kot mi je pripovedovala, je prav ta Franček precej vplival na poimenovanje njenega sina Frančeka. Še vedno mi je v živem spominu vtis, ki ga je name napravil mali Franček.

Zdelo se mi je, da je imel pri vsem drobčkanem telesku veliko glavo. Pa sem si sam pri sebi mislil, kaj, ko bi meni odstopil nekaj svojih možganov. No, in glej, postal je doktor in škof. Bil je tudi zelo iznadljiv in korajžen, rad je opazoval in posnemal nas starejše. Bil je primer na gugalnic pod skedenjem, maledi Frančeka smo držali v naročju in ga gugali. Ni bilo dolgo potem, ko je že sam stal na gugalnic in kazal svojo spretnost. Kratko pred drugo svetovno vojno se je družina Kramberger preseila na večje posestvo v Šentjerjevo, se vedno pod lenarško občino, blizu Zavrha. Zavrh je znan po hrabrih završkih fantih, katere general Maister prav lepo opeva.

Ob rojstvu škofa je bil v Lenartu za dekanata g. Sinko, kaplan pa je bil g. Ferdo Potokar. Tukaj hočem posvetiti par besed g. Potokarju, ker še do sedaj nisem zasledil nobene izjave o njegovem tragičnem trpljenju in smrti. Po nemški zasedbi Spodnje Štajerske je prav on bil pobudnik vstaje proti nemški okupaciji. Z njim sem se dvakrat pogovarjal v tej zadevi in prav on je menil posredoval misel o vstaji, ki bi se naj začela 17. junija z rakettimi izstrelki na Pohorju. Ob tej prilici mi je tudi povedal, da starejši politiki temu nasprotujejo. Potokarja so Nemci zaprli in zelo mučili, da bi izdal svoje sodelavce. Z žarečimi eblej pod nohti ni izdal ostal je velik v narodnih ideah. Slava velikemu idealnemu Slovencu!

V oblikovanju doraščajočega mladega Frančeka Krambergerja je odločilno vplival lenarški dekan g. Janko Kotnik. Z g. dekanom sva bila prijatelj in se je k meni zaradi tudi za zobozdravnika ve storitve. Sedaj je g. Janko že pokojni. Hvaležen sem, da je pred tremi leti še pokopal mojega očeta Henrika in ga spravil v večnemu počitku.

Lansko leto sem bil dogovoren s škofovo sestro Milenko za obisk pri škofu, a ni skupaj s časom, ker sem pa bila hitel na Dunaj, koder sem pred 25 leti graduiral na dematičnem inštitutu. Pa bi drugega srečanje bolj prisrčno.

Zelim, da bi se mladi mariborski škof med nami Slovenci v Clevelandu dobro počutil.

Franček Toplak

Pot na Slovensko pristavo



Zemljevid kaže pot na Slovensko pristavo iz Clevelandu po avtocesti U.S. 90 do hode 534 pri Genevi in naprej do cilja.

ISKRIČE
Sreča je čudna reč. Ljudi ki je niso nikdar poznavali, na brž niso resnično nesrečni. —Bromfie

Sivi lasje so arhiv preteklosti.

Pred štiridesetimi leti ...

(Nadaljevanje z 2. strani)

na dr. Korošca, ki nju je takoj povabil v Beograd. Tam nama je svetoval, naj greva k prosvetnemu in finančnemu ministru z edčno zahtevo, da oba sporazumno vneseta v državni proračun postavko za slovensko univerzitetno knjižnico, ker bo sicer prepozna. Dr. Korošec je ministrom osebno najavljal njen obisk. Po uspešnem razgovoru z ministrom nama je bilo jasno, da je dr. Korošec zastavil svoj visok politični ugled za uspeh najine intervencije. Zares v zadnjem trenutku je bila v državni proračun vnesena postavka za gradnjo nove slovenske univerzitetne knjižnice, ki se danes služi svojemu namenu.

Tec je bil velik uspeh za toliko let zapostavljan slovensko univerzo, za partijsko-sopotniško vodstvo AA pa obenem velik politični poraz, ki jih je kopalo. Na naslednjih volitvah je bil za predsednika AA izvoljen kandidat katoliške Akademiske zveze Pavle Verbic iz Ehrlichovega kroga. Dne 5. oktobra 1933 je bila zasajena prva lopata na stavbišču nove knjižnice. Od tega predsednika AA sem, pri slovesnosti zastopal jaz, kar mi je dalo priložnost, da sem v nagovoru pribil, kako je dr. Korošec — ki je leta 1919 predsedoval seji beograjske vlade, ko je le-ta sprejela zakonski predlog za ustanovitev slovenske univerze — s svojo osebno intervencijo dosegel gradnjo njene lastne knjižnice. Novo, katoliško usmerjeno vodstvo AA je po tem uspehu namen akcije razširilo in organizacijo temu primerno preimenovalo v "AA za izpopolnitve slovenske univerze."

Poleg veikega uspeha pri AA so katoliški študenti 1. 1939 zmagali še pri predstavnikih volitvah na pravni fakulteti, ki je poleg splošne AA bila najvažnejše merilo študentovskih predelitev na univerzi. Zmaga je bila toliko bolj pomembna, ker je bila dosežena vkljub temu, da vodstvo "tretjeskupinske" Zarje takrat prvič ni več podprlo skupne liste Akademiske zveze kot predstavnice katoliško usmerjenih študentov.

* * *

Ob dvajsetletnici slovenske univerze decembra 1939 je le-ta končno počastila svojega največjega dobrotnika dr. Antona Korošca in mu podelila častni doktorat. Tradicionalni Doctor Potus ("promocija" s kozarci) je dr. Korošec tisti večer slavil v zaključeni družbi povabljenih zastopnikov katoliških študentov in diplomirancev ter Slovenske dijake zvez. To je bilo ne le zelo prisrno, temveč — tradiciji take proslave primereno — tudi razigrano srečanje dr. Korošca z njegovimi mladimi prijatelji, ki so mu zvesto zaupali skozi vse težke spremembe po 6. januarju 1929, in katerim je zato posebej zaupal tudi on. V pol resnem, pol šaljivem, pol latinskem, pol slovenskem nagovoru je dr. Korošec zelo resno omenil, kako ga je kmalu po vrtniti iz internacije razvesila in ohrabrilizajava zaupanja podpisana od več kot 400 študentov, ki sva mu jo s Francetom Casarjem izročila po njegovih že omenjenih zaupnih sestankih z zapovršnimi skupinami študentov v njegovem stanovanju v zimi 1934-35.

Ko je sredi naslednjega leta (1940) dr. Korošec postal prosvetni minister v Cvetkovčevi vladi, je takoj podpisal uredbo, s katero je nepopolna (le prvi dve leti) medicinska fakulteta na ljubljanski univerzi postala popolna. Po njegovih zaslugih so se začeli zidati tudi novi mineraloški, strojni in kemični zavodi. Za naravoslovni zavod in študentovsko menzo pa sta bili kupljeni zemljišči. Tako se je nov program AA za izpopolnitve slovenske univerze začel resno in naglo uresničevati.

* * *

Slovenska dijaka zveza (SDZ), ki je v dobi diktature na srednjih šolah bila prepovedana in je skrivaj delovala na univerzi, je bila zakonito obnovljena šele aprila 1939. Dejansko pa je ing. Tone Tepež sistematično pripravil njen obnovitev po svoji izvolitvi za predsednika SDZ leta 1934. Takoj po nastopu Stojadinovičeve vlade so bili obnovljeni krožki SDZ po vseh slovenskih srednjih šolah. Ze juliju 1935 se je vrnil prvi (po 6. januarju 1929) javni počitniški tabor SDZ na gori Oljki Junija 1936 je bil drugi počitniški tabor SDZ v Stični, dekliški pa na Homcu. Leta 1937 sta se tabora vršila v Kočevju in na Brezjah. Tega leta se je iz prejšnje "Mihajlove skupine" in "Konzorcijski Straže v viharju" formalno ustanovilo študentovsko društvo Straža. Profesor Ehrlich je bil škof vodstnik in duhovni svetovalec obeh, Straže in SDZ.

Za krono svoje izredne uspešnosti v desetletnem mraku — med prepovedjo leta 1929 in ponovnim pozakonjenjem leta 1939 — je SDZ poleti 1938 bila nositeljica svetovnega kongresa Pax Romane, mednarodne zveze katoliških diplomirancev, študentov in dijakov. Kongresna zborovanja in prireditve so se vrstile v Ljubljani, na Bledu in v Rogaški Slatini. Kongres PR je bil pomembna mednarodna afirmacija Slovenije eno leto pred izbruhom druge svetovne vojne. V poznejšem odlomku bomo videli, kako je ta uspeh prepričal dr. Frana Kulovca, ki je decembra 1940 nasledil umrlega dr. Korošca, o izredni vlogi profesora Ehrlica.

Simbolični višek obnovljenega delovanja SDZ je bila njena zvezna skupščina v Mariboru oktobra 1939. Stotine delegatov iz vseh slovenskih srednjih šol in univerze so ob grobu škofa A. M. Slomšeka podali "Slovesno izjavbo", ki je izrazila krščanska načela in narodno-obrambno zavezo slovenskega dijaka v času, ko se je v Evropi začela druga svetovna vojna. Zgodovinski pomen tega zборa je v svojem nagovoru ob Slomškovem grobu strnil profesor Lambert Ehrlich v te nepozabne misli:

"Slomšek je dal sredi 19. stoletja slovenskemu ljudstvu svojstven pečat slovenskega naroda; povedal nam je, da nismo samo Kranjeci, Štajerci, Korošci, Primorci in Prekmurci, ampak predvsem slovenski narod. Kakor je Devica Orleanska Francozom povedala, da so en narod, isto je nam Slovencem Slomšek povedal.

"Glej Slomšek: Dve katoliški slovanski državi (Čehoslovaška in Poljska) sta izginili v letošnjem letu... Dve proti-krščanski velesili (Hitlerjev Reich in Stalinova Rusija) sta se združili in podrli vmesni zid katoliških držav... V teh usodnih dneh je prav naloga SDZ, da združi vso slovensko mladino pod trojnim praporom zvestobe do vere, do naroda, do domovine. Proti zlovesti rase in krvii, ki povičujejo eno raso nad druge, proti zlovesti razrednega boja in diktature proletariata, oznamamo blagovest miru, pravice in ljubezni ter upamo, da bodo duhovne sile zmagale nad surovimi fizičnimi silami."

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki**565. Misijonar Emil Chiuch,**

od Consolata Fathers, ki deluje 33 let v Tanzaniji in je že 34 let duhovnik, je bil od 11. do 13. junija v fari Brezmadežnega Srca Marijinega v Scarborough, Ontario. Dan kasneje je šel med sobrate v Montreal in svoj 60. rojstni dan praznuje koncem junija v Lurdru. Doma je iz meje med Italijo in Jugoslavijo in ima še sedem živečih bratov in sestra. 11 let in pol star je šel v Turin v semenišče in rektor mu je ob prihodu tja dejal, naj pozabi na svoj materinski jezik. Tako je rastel v italijanskem okolju in le s težavo kako slovensko besedo izreče.

Zelo je skromen in nerazvajen, da je bilo srečanje z njim res iskreno misijonsko izmenjanje izkušenj. Povedal nam je, da imajo 22 vrst banan, od katerih je najboljša majhna, zakrivilena, ki se imenuje "lady's finger", ker izgleda kot ženski prst. Zvezcer nam je potožil, da imamo malo zvezd na nebnu, češ da jih je pri njih polno nebo. Luna, da tako sveti kot podnevi in lahko čitajo pri njeni luči.

Somaševal je v cerkvi

in po glavni sv. maši v nedeljo je prišlo več faranov, ki so se priseličili iz Tanzanije, v zakristijo na razgovor v glavnem afriškem jeziku swahili. Gospa Luis mu je dejala, da je bila rojena v Iringi, kjer je bil on kasneje več let župnik. Seveda je bilo za ljudi to doživetje, že zato, ker ima majhno brado in več italijanskih faranov ju z njim govorilo ter mu darovalo nekaj pomoči. Od Baragovega Misijonskega krožka v slovenski fari Marije Pomočnice Kristjanov, so prišli za srečanje z njim v Scarborough g. Janez Marentič in Jakob ter Katařina Kvasova. Darovali so mu

565. Misijonar Emil Chiuch,

\$500 pomoči, da so mu kar zažarele oči. MZA mu je ob tem darovala že za letošnje leto pomoč \$500 in 100 sv. maš je dobil iz farne zaloge, da jih opravi čimprej, kar je spet zneslo pet stotakov. Omenil je, da bi rad kupil v Italiji dvigalo na baterijo za dviganje zabojev, ki jih dobiva v Riwando. V septembru 1981 sem bil spet imenovan za profesorja v Malem semenišču v Butare. Nato sem eno leto deloval v fari na deželi kot kaplan. Potem me je škof poslal v Svico, v Fribourg, da končam svoje teološke študije. Dobil sem licenciat iz moderne zgodovine in v aprilu 1981 sem se vrnil v Riwando. V septembru 1981 sem bil spet imenovan za profesorja v Malem semenišču v Butare. V novembru so me poslali v drugo semenišče, ki je priprava na teološke študije, v Rutongu. Nadomestil sem prejšnjega profesorja, ki je postal škof. Poučujem fundamentalno teologijo. Glavni namen tega dela je pomagati dijakom končati uspešno gimnazijске študije in izkristalizirati njihov poklic.

Srečanje z o. Emilem je bilo doživetje tudi za glavno tajnico gdč. Sonjo Ferjanovo, ki že vrsto let s tako prednostjo gradi misijonsko sodelovanje zaledja v ZDA in Kanadi in ki vodi toliko stalne korespondence z večino naših misijonarjev na terenu. Tako bodo poročila iz Tanzanije sedaj še bolj vlekla, ko smo imeli priliko srečati misijonarja, polnega božjega duha, ki ga skuša širiti med svoje farane v Afriki. Srečen povratak mi želimo in še mnogo uspehov pri gradnji misijonske Cerkve v Tanzaniji.

Frančiškan o. Evgen Ketiš

je že med nami na tem kontinentu do MZA piknika v Milwaukeeju 25. julija, ki se ga bo udeležil. Dan kasneje se vrne v Evropo in nato v Afriko. Tam v Togu deluje s p. Hugo Delčnjakom in o. Miljanom Kaduncem že 10 let. Deluje v Ataloteju, 14 km od Kanteja v Togu. Pošta je v Kante. So na severu dežele, ki je ob morju 800 km dolga in 100 km široka. Je ob Gvinejskem zalivu. Južni del države je cerkveno že lepo urejen s škofijami in več domačih duhovščin. Pokrajina na severu je savana; zelena v deževni dobi in ožgana ob suši.

O. Ketiš je bil zadnjič na oddihu pred 4 leti. Misijonsko področje vodijo o. franciškani iz Francije, Poljske Jugoslavije in Španije. So na terenu tam že dvajset let, ko so franciškani tja prišli. Krščanska občestva so skromna, mnogoženstvo močno. Domačih duhovnikov je med njimi že 6 in delo za vzgojo domačih duhovščine je silno važno. Tudi oblikovanje katehistrov je potrebno, ker šolstvo zelo hitro v državi napreduje.

O. Evgeniu želimo med nami veliko misijonskih srečanj in upamo, da ga bomo videli po vseh skupinah rojakov, kjer pioniri MZA ali pa drug misijonski podvige. Upamo, da se bo lahko oglasil tudi v Torontu in Windsoru, ko pride na MZA piknik v Cleveland, Ohio.

Iz Semenišča Rutongo, Rwanda,

Centralna Afrika, se je 4. junija oglasil afriški duhovnik Abbe Francois Ngimirakiza, ki pošilja lepo pismo zahvale in pozdrave ter fotografijo svojemu večletnemu dobrotniku g. Rudolfu Kolariču v Clevelandu. Globoko hvaležnost izraža za njegove žrtve vzdrževanja. Škof mu je dal dobrotnikovo ime in malo piše o zadnjih letih. Med drugim pravi:

"Pred 9 leti sem bil 15. julija 1973 posvečen v mašnika.

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ANDREJ KOBAL:

SVETOVNI POPOTNIK PRIPOVEDUJE

Kapetan, po rodu Italijan, katerega sem že omenil kot člana odseka, pa se njegovega priimka ne spominjam, je bil odslovljen par tednov po nastopu Schowa. O vzroku te odslovitve nisem vedel, a uvideval sem, da se polkovnik ni ujemal z njegovimi predlogi in da je mogoče sumil častnikovo pristranost in predsodke nasproti Jugoslaviji. To sem občutil, ko smo v odseku s Schowom ocenjevali niz poročil od agentov glede prometnih žil med Nemčijo in Italijo.

Kapetan je vztrajal pri mnenju, da je od vseh železniških prog za vojni promet najbolj važna proga iz Grad-

ca preko Maribora in Ljubljane in da bi tati dve mestni v Sloveniji morali biti priority (prvenstven) cilj za rušenje. Liniji iz Innsbrucka v Verono in iz Beljaka preko Trbiža v Videm je smatral, da je prijateljsko naglasil, tako dobro poznam.

Podkovan s podatki o vseh prizadetih prometnih zvezah in strateško važnih točkah, sem na konferenci navedel potrebno in naglasil, da bi z bombardiranjem takega mesta, kot je Ljubljana, ameriškemu vojnemu prizadevanju več škodovali kot koristili.

Konferenca v G-2 teoretično ni bila odločilna, a vrhovno poveljstvo za armado in letalstvo v Sredozemlju je moral priporočila upoštevati. Ljubljana je bila izbrisana z zemljevida strateških mest za bombardiranje, vsaj zaenkrat.

Kake tri tedne po omenjeni konferenci je moral od nckod priti predlog za bombardiranje Ljubljane in Zagreba. Vedel sem, da je to mesto v neki, sicer neznatni meri zelo prizadeto in poročilo o nepojasnjeni bombnih eksplozijah nekje v periferiji Ljubljane. Na konferenci so se torej obnovile razprave o strateško pomembnih mestih.

Polkovnika Schowa sem dodatno informiral o dogodkih in na moje prigojanje je sam zavezal na seji stališče, da so obe ti dve mestni črtati kot strateško važni in da se sredozemski komandi izda zadaven ukaz, vsaj do preklica iz glavnega štaba.

(Se nadaljuje)

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Lastnik financira. Dvojna v Collinwood, z alum. opažena in novo streho. Garaza. Prodajna cena \$24,900 nižja od ocenitve. Zidani ranči in kolonialne v Euclidu in Richmon Hts. Odlične. Kličite za informacijo.	
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Call John Zakelj	
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452 E. 152nd Street

ADDISON ROAD CHAPEL Phone 361-0583
6502 St. Clair Avenue

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Pristava Dinner Aids Slovenian Missionaries

By JOHN NEMEC

As the pleasant summer days get warmer and brighter, thousands of us in the Slovenian community of Greater Cleveland look forward to games, picnics, vacations, and all kinds of summer fun.

At the same time, on another continent on a distant part of the globe, a Slovenian missionary is busy ministering to hundreds, or even thousands of people who desperately need his aid. He looks ahead to a long, hot summer of working under the sun, in the fields, in the towns; teaching the poor to plant, to build, to cure. He has chosen to live his life in the midst of the poverty, disease and ignorance of a culture radically different from his own, because he has been called.

From the Orient to the Persian Gulf, throughout South America and Africa, there are a hundred Slovenian men and women like him. Walking through his "parish," reaching out to his people, he sees the children. If only they had enough food — the basic necessities — he could devote more of his precious time to their spiritual needs. He remembers his requests for support to the people back home and wonders, "Do they hear me? Do they understand? If only they knew . . ."

On July 11 at the Slovenska Pristava in Geneva, the Slovenian Catholic Mission Aid (MZA) will hold its annual picnic in the Cleveland area to raise money for the Slovenian Catholic missionaries of the world.

Since the Mladi Harmoni-

karji held the first benefit picnic for the MZA some fifteen years ago, these picnics have continued annually as the major fundraising event for the Mission Aid in Cleveland.

Sunday Mass on the day of the picnic at Pristava will be celebrated in Slovenian at 12:30 by the Rev. Charles Wolbang, C.M., spiritual director of MZA, who will come in from Toronto.

There will be continual activity throughout the afternoon and evening. Lively music for dancing will be provided by the ensemble "Triglav," an excellent group of talented young musicians. There will be a drawing with cash and other prizes. Of course, dinner and refreshments will be available, and the swimming pool will be open.

The organizers of this event emphasize that the picnic is open to all of our Slovenians. As always, an invitation is extended to members of every Slovenian club and organization to come together and make it as successful as possible.

Personally, I feel it is my duty as a Slovenian Catholic to contribute to this most worthy of causes. Those scores of Slovenian missionaries have bravely answered their call. The call of every Slovenian Christian to support them is just as important. The opportunity for Cleveland area Slovenians to do our share is coming up on July 11.

To put it into perspective, the Mission Aid Picnic will be a day of summer fun for the Slovenians at Pristava; but for many not nearly as fortunate, it will mean a breath of new life.

Since the Mladi Harmoni-

SNPJ Federation Picnic July 4 and 5

By JOE VALENCIC,

Pres., Cleveland SNPJ Fedr.

Are you tired of celebrating the Fourth of July with burnt burgers on the backyard grill and the bangs of the neighbor kid's firecrackers? Come on down to SNPJ Farm in Kirtland and let the Cleveland SNPJ Federation show you your best Fourth of July yet.

Sunday, July 4 will start right off at 1:00 with a Button Box jam session. Bring your accordions and join in the fun! Pick up pointers from the pros or just relax and enjoy the tunes.

Our special holiday menu will delight you with two all-American favorites — chicken-in-a-basket and strawberry shortcake! For your dancing pleasure we've rounded up the musical services of the Jeff Pecon Orchestra beginning at 4:00. Our volunteers will be on call for the best in service and hospitality.

Monday, July 5, we continue the fun with a second holiday picnic, guaranteed to be even more high-powered than the first. Our expanded menu will include Slovenian specialties and the finest in refreshments.

We've also scheduled the talents of the Joe Luzar Or-

chestra for an afternoon of toetapping commenming at 4:00. Two days of fun at SNPJ Farm!

Don't miss out on all this action; join us for a holiday event you won't forget!

Bands at the Swiss Haus

The following is a list of musical bands playing at the Swiss Haus Restaurant in Madison, Ohio.

Friday, June 25 — Alpine Sextet

Saturday, June 26 — Alpine Sextet

Of course, there is usually an accomplished accordionist playing weekends in the lower bar room for those patrons waiting for a table, or those who have completed their meals.

Notice

A. Grdina and Sons Inc. donated \$1,000.00 to the Slovene Home for the Aged.

Thanks

Dr. John P. Nielsen of New York donated \$20.00 to the American Home.



TRIGLAV, a group of young singers and musicians entertain at the KSKJ Lodge 172 Banquet at St. Vitus Auditorium on Saturday evening, June 5. The vocalists are (left to right) Emily Gorske and Katia Zakrajsek. Band members are Dominik Gorsch, John Nemec, and Cathy Nemec. John Nemec will be doing a series of articles beginning next week for the American Home.

U.S.S. Seeks Help With New Directory

The United Slovenian Society of Cleveland has initiated a project to compile and publish a directory of Slovenian organizations in the United States.

U.S.S. President, John Pestotnik, feels a directory that would include all categories of Slovenian society, i.e., chorals, fraternal, art, sports, churches, educational, etc., would not only be an aid to Slovenians traveling across the country, but would also serve to document the activities of Slovenians everywhere.

The United Slovenian Society would like to call upon

all Slovenian organizations to help in this worthy effort.

Letters have been sent to Cleveland organizations that we know of; however, it will be more difficult contacting out-of-town Slovenian clubs. If you have not received a form to fill out or would like to assist by telling us the address of other organizations, please write to USS Directory, P.O. Box 17348, Cleveland, OH 44117.

When the directory is completed, all participating organizations will be notified.

Cecilia Dolgan,
Directory Chairman

St. Vitus Bloodmobile Visits Friday, Aug. 6

The Greater Cleveland Chapter of the American Red Cross is making plans to meet the blood needs of patients this summer. St. Vitus will host a Summer Bloodmobile in the church basement, Friday, Aug. 6 from 1 p.m. to 7 p.m. The address is 6019 Glass Avenue.

Mrs. Florence Jaksic, bloodmobile chairperson, said, "Our Community has been very supportive of our past blood drives. We are hoping with the help of the people in our American Home news area, and our parishioners, to contribute, since blood is so critical during the summer months."

Persons between the ages of 17 thru 66 are eligible to donate blood. The procedure takes less than an hour and includes a mini-physical and refreshments.

Anyone wishing to be a donor may phone Mrs. Florence Jaksic at 391-0019 or Mrs. Lillian Krywicki at 881-5134 for an appointment or more information.

Mrs. Margo Repka
Publicity Chmn.

A.H. Takes Vacation

As is customary the American Home newspaper will take a two week vacation in July. There will be no paper published for July 9 and 16.

Copy for next Friday's edition will be as usual, noon on Wednesday before publication.

Have a nice vacation, too!

Thanks

Frances Novak, Addison Rd., wishes to thank all her friends and relatives who remembered her with Masses, prayers, cards, visits, gifts, and flowers during her stay in the hospital and recuperation at home. Special thanks to Father Bozner.

God bless you all with good health.

Best Slovene Folklore Weekend Ever

By JOHN LIPOLD

Over the years our parents and grandparents have brought with them and passed on to us our Slovenian heritage. This is why the second festival of Slovenian folklore on July 3 and 4 is dedicated to the Slovenian youth of America and Canada.

More than 300 dancers in costumes of the various regions of Slovenia will be on hand at the Slovenska Pristava in Geneva, Ohio, to share their colorful and lively folklore with the many people who will be there.

Hosted by the Slovene Folklore Institute of America, under the direction of Eda Vovk Plsl, the dancers promise to put on a performance that will leave many memories with all of those who took part. There will be dancers from Cleveland as well as Chicago, Fairport Harbor, London, Toronto, and other locations.

Being a member of the Slovene Folklore Institute, I would like to welcome anyone who would enjoy a day in Slovenia to plan on coming to the Slovenska Pristava on July 3rd and 4th. For some this might be a rare chance to relax and make new friends.

It is very easy to get to the Pristava. Just follow I-90 to the Geneva exit. Go south on 534 to Old River Rd. right on Old River Rd. to Brandt Drive. Follow the signs to the Pristava.

I urge anyone interested to set aside the 3rd and 4th of July, Saturday and Sunday, for a day at the Slovenska Pristava in Geneva. Tickets are available from any member of Slovene Folklore Institute or a variety of businesses, including Tony's Polka Village, Sterle's Slovenian Country House, Swiss Haus in Madison and Kuhar's Restaurant and Lounge in Geneva, and the American Home Publishing Co.

Memo... From Madeline

By Madeline Debevec



venian kitchen.

We'll let you know when and where and how much the cookbook will cost as soon as possible.

THREE LAVRICH RECEIVE DEGREES

Judith Barbara Lavrich, 21 years old, graduated June 12 from the University of Toledo. She majored in Chemistry and earned her B.S. degree Magna Cum Laude. She will enter medical school at the University of Cincinnati in the fall.

Philip Lewis Lavrich, 22, graduated June 13 from the University of Cincinnati with a B.S. degree in Engineering. He graduated Summa Cum Laude majoring in Aerospace Engineering. He will enter M.I.T. this fall for graduate studies. He received a Naval Research Program scholarship for three years.

Richard James Lavrich, 24, graduated May 8th from the University of Indiana. He will begin his employment in New York City at Manufacturers Hanover Trust Bank. He will be married on July 3rd.

The three are the children of Mrs. James and Kathryn Lavrich of Richmond Hts., O.

Congratulations to all!

St. Vitus Summer Festival in conjunction with the 50th Anniversary of St. Vitus Church is being held on Friday, July 16, Saturday, July 17 and Sunday, July 18 at St. Vitus church, school auditorium and playground facilities at E. 61 St. south of St. Clair Ave.

Many exciting new events are planned for this year. There will be live dancing, singing, drama performances, live dance bands, a parade and bingo, as well as a tour of the church and rectory.

Plenty of delicious ethnic foods including home style dinners will be available.

Everyone welcome!

(Continued on page 2)

Memo: From Madeline

(Continued from page 1)

ROBERT SPECH WINS 4-YEAR SCHOLARSHIP

Robert W. Spech is a winner of a National Merit Scholarship. The recent St. Joseph High School graduate won a four-year college scholarship to Ohio State University where he will major in biology.

Robert is the son of Dr. Anthony and Frances Spech and grandson of Frances Zakrajsek of Cleveland.

Congratulations, Bob. We are all proud of you.

ANNIVERSARY GREETINGS

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Starman of Newbury, Ohio celebrated their 7th anniversary on June 21. Family and friends of the couple gathered at the Swiss Haus Restaurant in Madison, Ohio and enjoyed a delicious dinner to celebrate the happy occasion.

On Sunday, June 27 the Belo Kranjski Club of Cleveland is sponsoring their annual picnic at Slovenska Pristava.

Everyone is invited to join this congenial group and have a great day at Pristava.

Mary M. Vavpetic, wife of Joseph Vavpetic and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mirko Glavan of Cleveland, received the highest Academic Achievement Award in Art

and Science A.A. degree from Lakeland Community College. She will continue her education at Garfield Senior College towards a Bachelor Degree in Financial Management. Mr. and Mrs. Vavpetic have two children Joey and Lisa Marie, who attends St. Mary's School in Chardon, O.

Congratulations!

PRANSKEVICH-STRNAD ENGAGEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. Al Pranskevich of E. 238 St. announce the engagement of their daughter Cathy to Dennis Strnad, son of Ralph Strnad of Trebec Avenue and Marian Perusic of Starboard Ave. in Eastlake.

The bride-to-be, a 1976 Euclid graduate, received a bachelor's degree in graphic design from the University of Akron and is currently a free lance commercial artist.

Her fiance, a 1978 Euclid graduate, is employed by Crestmont Cadillac in Beachwood.

A November 20 wedding is planned.

Congratulations!

Willoughby Hills Community Days will be held on Saturday, June 26 and Sunday, June 27 at the City Hall.

Kathy Hlad, SNPJ Circle 2 and Circle 94 will perform on Sunday at 5 p.m. At 6 p.m., Warren Fabian and his band will entertain you with their polka music.

The Willoughby Hills Super Stars events is being sponsored by the Zak Funeral Home.

Mickey Mauser is co-chairperson of the entertainment committee.

The Isabella Guild of Geneva County celebrated their 30th anniversary on June 5. Three charter members were honored and two still hold office today.

Thirty years ago Faye Clapacs Starman was Charter President and today she is again the President. She has been president several times during the past 30 years.

The Charter vice-president also was present and she is Mrs. Ann Pecko, also holding office several times during the 30 years.

The present secretary Albie Jordaneck, who was a charter member 30 years ago also was honored on June 5. She, too, held other offices during the 30 years. Albie and her husband, Mike, have taken many trips with Tony Petkovsek.

The Isabella Guild of Geauga County is an active group. They meet about 8 months out of the year. They have pilgrimages, hold international dinners and help out when needed with the K of C Christmas party, work with N.C.C.W. at card parties, etc.

Currently, they are planning a pilgrimage to Our Lady of Lebanon Shrine in North Jackson, near rte. 14 and 46.

Edward Louis Kirchner makes His Debut

Ed and Linda Kirchner of Mentor, Ohio announce the birth of Edward Louis on June 10 who weighed in at 8 lbs., 8 oz.

Proud grandparents are Sam and Pat Castrovinci of Atlanta, Georgia, and Ed Kirchner of Wickliffe, Ohio. Josephine Klemencic (Mrs. Louis of Cleveland, O.), becomes a great grandmother for the third time.

Baby Edward's two-and-a-half year old sister, Allison, is also excited with the news. Congratulations to all!

Notice

The Rev. Alojzij Jenko would like to inform his friends he is no longer at the Church of the Sacred Heart, Staten Island, N.Y.

As of July 1 he will be at St. Veronica's Church, 657 Washington St., New York, NY 10014.

We at the American Home wish him the very best at his new church and residence.

Notice

A memorial service for the late Anton Schubel and other deceased members of Glasbena Matica was offered Sunday, June 6 at St. Nicholas Byzantine Catholic Church at East 36th and Superior at the 10 a.m. Divine Liturgy.

Representing Glasbena Matica were June and Jack Price, Marie Babitt, Carolyn Budan, and Sheldon and Catherine Hopkins. Father Vladimir Vancic officiated.

J. N. Perencevic

Slovene Skills at Great Northern

Because Maria Dimitrijevic is so artistically talented she has made strides in the field of demonstration.

She will tear herself away from the AMLA West Park Singers to give food preparation demonstrations as well as hand-craft show at the Great Northern shopping center of North Olmsted, O. at 4999 Great Northern Blvd. and Lorain Ave. on June 24 thru 27 from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. and Sunday to 5 p.m.

The Slovenians will use Azman's delicious recipe for the popular Slovenian smoked sausages sandwich.

Maria will demonstrate her Sugar Mold Eggs and Panorama of Sugar Mold National Dolls on Friday at 4 p.m. and Sunday at 2:30 p.m. Mrs. Anna Jesenko will work her Bobbin Lace Friday afternoon.

Entertainment will be by a trio of AMLA West Park Singers including Maria, Joe Pultz, and Marie Pivik, and the West Park Button Box Players Friday evening at 7:30 p.m.

Notice

Mass for living and deceased members of Slov. Womens Union Branch 47 of Garfield Hts. will be Sat., June 26 at St. Lawrence church at 5 p.m. Members are asked to attend if possible.

After Mass the group will go to Sterle's Country House for supper.

Those planning to attend please call secretary Mary Taucher at 663-6957.

Recipe

STRAWBERRY PRESERVES

3 pounds strawberries
6 cups sugar

Use firm, deep red berries. Wash hull and weigh. Place in layers with sugar in large kettle and heat to boiling, stirring carefully to avoid crushing. Boil rapidly until clear. Pour into clean hot jars and seal. Any berries except blackberries may be preserved by this method.

P.S. — If berries are large, I cut them and also seal them when cooled with hot Paraffin wax.

Josephine Knific
Cleveland, Ohio

PORK CHOP SPANISH RICE

5 pork chops ½-inch thick
2 tablespoons shortening
1 teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon chili powder
Dash pepper
¾ cup uncooked long-grain rice

½ cup chopped onion
¼ cup chopped green pepper
1 — 28-ounce can tomatoes
5 green pepper rings
½ cup shredded sharp process American cheese

Trim excess fat from chops. Slowly brown chops in melted shortening about 15 to 20 minutes. Drain off excess fat. Combine salt, chili powder, and sprinkle over meat. Add rice, onion and chopped green pepper. Pour tomatoes over. Cover and cook over low heat 35 minutes, stirring slowly.

Add green pepper rings and cook 5 minutes longer, or until rice and meat are tender. — Sprinkle with cheese.

S. B.
Cleveland, Ohio

Happy Birthday

Marge Kondrich, owner of the well known Ivanhoe Restaurant, famous for its delicious Slovenian home cooking, celebrated her special day on June 18th amongst her children, grandchildren, and friends.

Wishing you the very best of health and happiness to all!

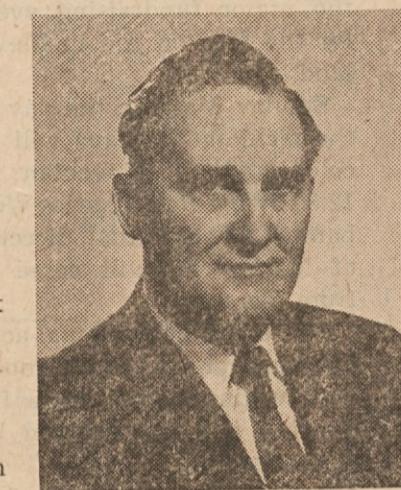
Carol Prince of Cleveland celebrates her 17th birthday on June 28. Carol will enter her senior year at Villa An-

gela Academy this fall.

Mary Turk of Cleveland sends birthday greetings to her daughter Mary Jane Timko (June 10), son-in-law James Timko June 2, and congratulations to granddaughter Jan M. Timko who graduated from North High School in Eastlake on June 9.

8th ANNIVERSARY

EDWARD J. KOVACIC



IN LOVING MEMORY

of our dear husband, father grandfather and brother



Died June 21, 1975

There is someone who misses you sadly,
And finds time long since you went.

There is someone who thinks of you daily,
And tries to be brave and content.

Time does not heal an aching heart.

This we know is true.
Seven years have passed
And our hearts still ache for you.

Sadly missed by
wife, Margaret;
daughter, Marge and
husband, Jerry;
Nancy Kovacic;
Michelle and Michael Kocet;
Edward F., and Andrew B. Kovacic

June 25, 1982, Cleveland, O.

Cleveland, O., June 25, 1982.

IN LOVING MEMORY OF OUR PARENTS, GRANDPARENTS AND GREAT-GRANDPARENTS



JAMNIK

JOHN

Dec. 25, 1881
June 28, 1965

Not dead to us who loved them
Not lost but gone before;
They live with us in memory,
And will forever more.

Sadly missed by:

Sons — John Jr., Frank and wife, Stephanie;
Daughters — Josephine Jevec and husband, John (dec.)
Esther and husband, Zani Garbincus;
Grandchildren — Matthew and wife, Virginia Garbincus,
Martha and husband, Frank Fazzio of Richmond, Va.,
Janet (Jevec), and Jim Short, Pat (Jamnik), and
John Williams of Phoenix, Arizona;
Debbie, Michelle, and Terry Jamnik;
Great-grandchildren: Margaret (Meg), Matt Jr.,
and Amy Garbincus

MARGARET

June 10, 1883
March 5, 1976

Euclid, Ohio, June 25, 1982.

The Swiss Haus Welcomes You!

Sincerest Congratulations to the SLOVENIAN FOLKLORE INSTITUTE on their Second Festival — and Welcome to all visitors from the vast continent of North America who will participate and attend this magnificent event on the weekend of July 3 and 4. While you are visiting Slovenska Pristava in Northeast Ohio you are only five minutes away from

The Swiss Haus Family Restaurant at Nordic Village in Madison, Ohio

The Slovenian owners most cordially welcome you for an unforgettable experience.



The Jasmin Band will be Featured.

Death Notices

ANNA TOMSIC

Anna Tomsic, (nee Blatnik), age 86; of 1193 E. 61 St., passed away in St. Vincent Charity Hospital on Sunday, June 20.

She was the widow of Anton who died in 1963; mother of Anthony, grandmother of 4, sister of Mary Blatnik and Frank Mervar, and in Yugoslavia, Ignatz, John, Frank, Stanko, Joseph and Anton, all deceased.

She was born in Klecet pri Snihelu and came to Cleveland in 1923.

She was a member of Woodmen of The World No. 110, American Mutual Life St. Anne No. 4, St. Clair Pensioners, St. Vitus Altar and Rosary, Slovenian Women's Union No. 25 and the St. Vitus Mothers Club.

Friends were received at Zele Funeral Home, 6502 St. Clair Ave., where services were Wed., June 23 and at St. Vitus Church at 9:30 a.m. Interment in Calvary Cemetery.

Morris Mandel Sells St. Clair Shoe Store

It is painful to report that Morris Mandel has sold his busy and famous shoe store known as Mandel's Shoe Store at 6125 St. Clair Ave.

He says, "Selling the store was one of the most difficult decisions of my life."

Tears were in his eyes as he continued, "I want to thank everyone for their loyal patronage and friendship during the past 41 years here on St. Clair and the 20 years previously on Waterloo Road."

Morris, 87, sorely misses the daily routine of business and talking with all the friendly people who have come from near and far to purchase his shoes.

Morris — St. Clair will never be the same again without your smiling face and friendly conversation and expert shoe service.

We all wish you good health and thank you for your six decades of quality service. Mandel has also been one of the best advertisers in the American Home.

Friends can reach him at 431-4595.

Attention All Brides To Be

Any Wedding Invitation orders placed with the American Home during the months of April, May and June will receive a 20% discount on all orders including invitations, response cards, thank you notes, napkins, match books, etc.

Our sample books are the same ones featured in Cleveland's leading department stores.

Printing SPECIALISTS
AMERICAN HOME PUBLISHING CO.
6117 St. Clair Ave.
431-0628

ATTENTION PROPERTY OWNERS:



Matthew J. Hatchadorian
County Auditor

June 24, 1982

Dear Property Owner:

Ohio law requires that a reappraisal be conducted in Cuyahoga County in 1982. All Real Property has been reviewed to reflect changes in value since January 1, 1979. To provide advance notice of the new estimated market value of your property, the Reappraisal Department will mail notices to all property owners during the period July 19 — August 23, 1982 as follows:

July 19, 1982

Bedford
Bedford Hts.
Brooklyn
Brooklyn Hts.
Brook Park
Chagrin Falls Twp.
Cuyahoga Hts.
Garfield Hts.
Gates Mills
Hunting Valley
Maple Hts.
Middleburg Hts.
Moreland Hills
North Randall
Parma
Parma Hts.
Valley View
Warrensville Hts.
Warrensville Twp.

July 26, 1982

Bentleyville
Berea
Bratenahl
Brecksville
Broadview Hts.
Chagrin Falls Vill.
Euclid
Glenwillow
Highland Hts.
Independence
Lyndhurst
Mayfield Hts.
Mayfield Village
North Royalton
Oakwood
Olmsted Falls
Olmsted Twp.
Orange
Richmond Hts.
Seven Hills
Solon
Strongsville
Walton Hills
Woodmere

August 2, 1982

Bay Village
Beachwood
Cleveland Hts.
Fairview Park
Lakewood
North Olmsted
Pepper Pike
Rocky River
Shaker Hts.
South Euclid
University Hts.
Westlake

August 9, 1982

Cleveland-West
Linndale
Riveredge Twp.

August 16, 1982

Cleveland-East
Condominiums
East Cleveland
Newburgh Hts.

August 23, 1982

Commercial/
Industrial

If you do not receive a notice during the period indicated, please call 443-5700.

Sincerely
Matthew J. Hatchadorian
MATTHEW J. HATCHADORIAN
Cuyahoga County Auditor

BOOK REVIEW

SYMPOSIA NO. 1

Edited by Simon Kregar, Published by the League of Slovenian Americans, Inc., New York, N.Y. 1891, 126 pages, soft cover, Price \$10.

By JOHN P. NIELSEN
New York, N.Y.

(2nd of two part series)

7. — In Search of Ethnic Identity, A Personal Experience. by John Nielsen

This is one of the papers that was presented at an earlier symposium, Nov. 20, 1976 at the Princeton Club in New York. Perhaps it would be most revealing as to the content of the paper if the first paragraph is repeated here:

"In most ways I am very much the average Slovenian American born to immigrant parents arriving in the U.S. in the early 1900's. But in one way I am a bit unusual in that I experienced the full four stages which a son of such immigrants might experience: (1) born in America but born Slovenian, (2) the period of innocence and the shedding of innocence and the rebellion, and (4) back 'home' again."

These four stages are then delineated in some detail. It might be mentioned that the article appeared in serial form in English in the Ameriška Domovina in six installments, beginning with Oct. 5th, 1979. A few months

later the series was repeated in the Slovenian section. The author received about a dozen requests for copies of the series, and these were supplied. His stock has run out and should anyone else wish to have this paper it is now available in this booklet.

8. — Ameriška Domovina: The Present and Future, Dr. Rudolph M. Susel

This excellent article by the present Slovenian editor of this newspaper is down to earth and sobering. It begins with a brief history of Ameriška Domovina (hereafter referred to as "A.D."), going back 80 years when it started. Some references are made to other current Slovenian-American newspapers, all others being official organs of fraternal societies, none at present dailies, but all either weeklies or monthlies.

A.D. in 1979 came out three times per week, with an English section in the Friday edition. (In 1981 this has been reduced to two times per week, with the Friday edition expanded.) The circulation is in the 2000-3000 per issue, and slowly, but definitely declining in the Slovenian editions.

The decline is attributed to

the rather rapid conversion of the Slovenian American to an exclusively English-speaking Slovenian American. What sustains the present publication is not the "old timer" Slovenes of the pre 1925 immigration, but the wave of post WWII immigrants. But even here, 30-40 years have passed since the immigration wave, and already Slovene articles submitted for publication are dwindling, and surprisingly enough, the dwindling is most pronounced in the Cleveland area, the largest Slovenian community in America.

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Financially, A.D., being a privately owned publication, has the standard problem of a nongrowth industry beset by inflation. Its days are numbered, 5-10 years being about its prognosis for economical viability. Loyal subscribers do contribute, sometimes generously, and perhaps will do so more in the future, as the A.D. demise becomes more imminent. But this has its time limits, too.

There is a very interesting mentioning of the deep political problem that necessarily arises from the fact that Yugoslavia is a planned economy government, while the U.S. is a marketing economy one. There is an unresolved

conflict here, which unfortunately cuts right through the cultural linkages between Slovenia and the Slovenian communities in the U.S. This as much as anything adds to the certain demise of the A.D. Surprisingly, Dr. Susel is not at all depressed about the situation — he just "takes it a day at a time."

By the way, the whole article is immensely readable and deserves wide circulation. All of us should know what is going on, and Susel tells it "like it is."

EDITOR'S NOTE: Not quite. Don't bury us yet. We're still alive and strong! We've been selling the idea of Slovenian ingenuity for the past 80 years —

Come up with something more positive in the future. — J.V.D.

9. — Slovene Newspapers and Periodicals in the United States, by Joseph Velikonja

This is by far the most professional of all the papers in this booklet, and it sets a standard of quality that writers of articles on Slovenian-American matters should emulate.

Velikonja begins by pointing out that in spite of the early Slovenes being merely low-level labor force migrants, they nevertheless aspired to the hope of communicating with each other in their own language about a whole variety of subjects.

One reason for this was that they were having problems with English, and did not always understand what ap-

peared in the American press. Fortunately this was a free country, as far as new publications were concerned, and the result was a proliferation of newspapers and periodicals, 120 having been counted to date through research. These newspapers and periodicals reveal more than any other writing the vigorous presence of several Slovene communities in the U.S. Both the church and anticlericism produced leaders who managed somehow to publish with considerable odds against them. It is interesting that the much better educated post World War II Displaced Persons did not necessarily improve the quality of the papers that had been published by the early immigrants.

There is a pointing out that a good many of the newspapers are hard to track down, the sequence numbering and the transition of titles which occurred on occasion, being done sometimes rather haphazardly. Also, it is interesting that the appearance of publications did not necessarily occur in the high density Slovene-American communities, but rather where there was leadership. Thus Chicago and New York lead in titles over Cleveland.

The peak number of titles occurred in about 1925, and whereas the rise to that was fairly rapid over some 35 years, there has been a mild but steady decline since.

There is some discussion of the different types of com-

munities, and thus different types of publications. For example, Bethlehem, Pa. appeared to favor the Slovenes from the Hungarian regions of Slovenia.

Today there are only two publications left that are not official organs of fraternal societies. As Susel brought out in his article (prior to this one), the trend is a downward one, with little change of a reversal.

Velikonja urges research on an historical analysis of the conditions that prevailed when these papers were in existence. There is a century of such activity and this is not a negligible comment in ethnic history.

In general the book is a solid contribution to Slovenian-American ethnicity. The articles vary greatly in the range of quality as to their individual documentation value, but all are rather well written, surprisingly so. The Slovenian American has learned to write well. Adamic wrote well and quite extensively, too, but except for his "Bohunk" article in the American Mercury, he wrote little in the area of ethnicity, or at least, about Slovenian communities in the U.S.

Some negative comments must be made. The book took too long to come out — three years after the symposium took place. The articles appearing in the Slovenian language should have been translated (why not have both versions appear in the proceedings? There is no preface to explain the philosophy

(Continued on page 4)

BOOK REVIEW...

(Continued from page 3)

sophy behind the symposia and the purpose of the book. No editor is listed on the title page. This is unnecessary modesty. Simon Kregar worked hard and long editing the manuscripts.

Inasmuch as the book lacks a preface, the writer of this review offers the following:

PREFACE

It is important that future ethnic archives document the Slovenian presence in the U.S. and Canada. Several books have come out in this topic area over the last 70 or so years, but far too few. Articles and technical papers on Slovenian-American ethnicity in well known professional journals are almost nonexistent. The only real documentation (Thank God) are the Slovenian-American newspapers and periodicals, some 120 of them having appeared over the years, according to Velikonja, but these are hardly well maintained

as reference material. Are all the copies of the 80 some years of Ameriška Domovina available to the serious researcher, or Enakopravnost, Glas Naroda, etc.? Some of these according to Velikonja appeared only once. They must be collectors items now. But who collects them?

The League of Slovenian Americans, Inc. has sponsored symposia in New York for the last six years. There has been naturally a certain amateurishness in conducting the early symposia, but a professionalism is gradually creeping in. For example this book is the first attempt on publishing the proceedings. Liga is now entertaining the idea of spreading these symposia to other cities — Cleveland being the central city in making the rounds year by year to the different cities, with Cleveland, say, the alternate year city, and places like Chicago, Toronto, New York, Washington, D.C., and a west coast city taking turns over a 10-year cycle. All sym-

pos must be published, as was this book.

The eighth symposium is thus planned for Cleveland Nov. 6, 1982. The organizations cooperating in this venture are: Liga, Slovenian-American Heritage Foundation, and the Society of Slovene Studies.

Whether the plan will succeed is difficult to tell. It will take leadership. The professional manner of conducting symposia in different cities has still to be learned. It is hoped that by the year 2000 some 18 sets of proceedings will be published. Topics like the history of the different Slovenian Homes (who the original leaders were, financing, types of affairs conducted at the Home, the taking over by the younger generations, etc.), the St. Clair Story (still to be told, and what a story) are candidates. The rise and growth of the fraternal organizations, the churches, and the numerous cultural (and not so cultural sometimes) affairs: concerts, dramatic efforts, operettas, and the general flowering of the major Slovene communities, all need to be reported

on. Velikonja's researches on publications should be treated in depth. The political activities, both vis-a-vis Yugoslavia and that with America, are well worth topics. We need writers in these areas. Indeed, we need some Adamics, writing novels, poems, and essays.

Two incidental but highly important outcome might be: (1) a generally agreed upon central archival center for all Slovenian-American ethnic matters, located at some institution, so that researchers can work in depth in topics they are working on, and (2) a central "Heritage House" type exhibit (one or two have already been started in the country) for artifacts of museum quality on Slovenian ethnic matters.

The book is available from Tivoli Enterprises (by ordering) and from LIGA, P.O. Box 32, Brooklyn, NY 11227. There are very few copies left of the first edition, but a second edition is being planned. The \$10.00 covers mailing, I understand.

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Check for \$1,000.00 for the Slovene Home for the Aged in Cleveland Ohio is presented to Joseph S. Baskovic (center) President of the Ohio Federation of KSKJ Lodges, by National Treasurer, Anthony Mravle (left) and National Secretary, Robert L. Kosmerl (right). The presentation was made at the Ohio Federation meeting, in Barberton, Ohio

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