



## Doma in po svetu

— PREGLED NAJVAŽNEJŠIH DOGODKOV —

**Južnoafriška vlada proglasila izredno stanje — Več kot 1000 nasprotnikov sistema apartheida aretiranih — ZDA kritične**

JOHANNESBURG, J. Af. — Včeraj je vlada predsednika Pietra W. Bothe proglasila izredno stanje. Priprtih je že več kot 1000 oseb, tako belcev kot črncev, ki nasprotujejo sistemu apartheida. V izjavi je Botha dejal, da je vlada ukrepala zaradi nevarnosti obsežnih in krvavih neredov ob 10-letnici upora črnskih študentov v črnski naselbini Soweto, ki je blizu Johannesburga. Nasprotniki apartheida so sami pozivali črnce in belske simpatizerje k praznovanju te obletnice.

Botha je povedal parlamentu, da bo vladni ukrep prinesel Južni Afriki val nove kritike iz tujine, predvsem iz ZDA. Vendar vlada mora skrbeti za red in mir v deželi. Če moramo biti odvisni od Stvarnika in nas samih, je dejal Botha, potem tako mora biti. Prva reakcija Reaganova administracija je, da je južnoafriška vlada storila »veliko napako«, da pa ZDA ne nameravajo podvzeti novih gospodarskih ukrepov oz. sankcij zoper Južno Afriko. Angleška premierka Margaret Thatcher je bila dokaj umirjena in je zavrnila zahtevo opozicije, naj Anglija odobri nove sankcije zoper Južno Afriko.

Vodilni južnoafriški črnc, Nobelov nagrajenec za mir, škof Desmond Tutu, je dejal, da le zunanja intervencija lahko prepreči rasno vojno med belci in črnici. Zakaj še čaka svwr, je prosil Tutu, ki je anglikanski škof Johannesburga. Policija Tutuja ni upala aretirati, čeprav je aretirala več drugih duhovnikov, med njimi generalni tajnik konference katoliških škofov, Rev. Smangalis Mkatshwa. Črnske organizacije še vedno pozivajo črnce, naj kljub policijskim ukrepom praznujejo obletnico vstaje v Sowetu.

**Nejasnosti glede Reaganovega stališča do SALT II pogodbe — Odgovori na tiskovni konferenci povzročali preglavice**

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Na svoji televizirani tiskovni konferenci preteklo sredo zvečer je bil predsednik Reagan dvoumen glede svojega stališča do nadaljnega spoštovanja določil SALT II pogodbe s Sovjetsko zvezo. Včeraj so v Beli hiši priznali, da Reaganovi odgovori niso bili ravno točni oziroma skladni z njegovim dejanskim stališčem do SALT II. Med tiskovno konferenco je bil Reagan ponovno dejal, da še ima nekaj mesecev časa do končne odločitve, ali bodo ZDA še v bodoče spoštovale omejitve v strateški jedrski oborožitvi, ki jih določa SALT II. Včeraj je Reaganov tiskovni predstavnik Larry Speakes rekel, da za ZDA SALT II že danes ne eksistira več. Kar je res, je nadaljeval Speakes, je to, da bodo ZDA dejansko kršile SALT II določila šele čez nekaj mesecev, ko bo oborožen s »cruise« raketo 131. bombnik B-52.

Predstavniki Reaganove administracije trdijo, da bo bodoča ameriška politika do strateškega oboroževanja odvisna od reakcije ZSSR in sovjetske pripravljenosti za resna pogajanja o novi pogodbi, ki bi vodila do zmanjševanja števila medcelinskih in drugih raket z jedrskimi glavami.

**Alarmantne vesti o možnem širjenju boleznih AIDS — Uvrstila se bo med 10 smrtno najbolj nevarne bolezni**

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Včeraj je zvezna agencija Public Health Service objavila poročilo o bolezni AIDS, za katero še ni znano nobenega zdravila in ki v vsakem dosegljivem primeru konča s smrtjo bolnika.

Do preteklega ponedeljka, pravi poročilo, je bilo ugotovljenih v ZDA od junija 1981. leta, ko so zdravniki prvič zvedeli za AIDS, vsega skupaj 21.517 primerov. Od teh bolnikov jih je že 11.713 umrlo, drugi pa gotovo bodo.

Še vedno so sicer prizadeti predvsem homoseksualci in uživalci mamil, vendar tako ne bo v bodoče, pravi poročilo. V letu 1991, če se bo bolezen še razširjala z isto hitrostjo kot v zadnjih petih letih, bo na posledicah AIDS-a umrlo kar 54.000 ljudi. Do leta 1991 naj bi bilo že umrlo za AIDS-om 179.000 ljudi, samu v letošnjem letu pričakujejo 9.000 smrtnih primerov.

Poročilo predlaga ustanovitev posebne komisije, ki naj bi koordinirala borbo zoper bolezen. Zdravila, ki bi lahko uspešno kljubovalo AIDS-ovemu virusu, ni pričakovati vsaj nekaj let. Medicinski raziskovalci pravijo tudi, da ni mogoče govoriti o cepivu proti AIDS-ovemu virusu vsaj 10 let.

**Vrhovno sodišče ponovno potrdilo pravico žensk do splava — Sodišče pa globoko razdvojeno — En glas bi stališče spremenil**

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Preteklo sredo so sodniki vrhovnega sodišča zopet potrdili veljavnost odločitve Roe vs. Wade iz leta 1973. Ta odločitev je namreč dejansko uzakonila pravico žensk do splava. Glasovanje ta teden je bilo 5:4. Sodniki so razveljavili pennsylvanijski zakon, ki je po mnenju večine sodnikov preveč omejeval pravico žensk, živečih v Pennsylvaniji, do splava.

V večini so bili sodniki Harry Blackmun, William Brennan, Lewis Powell, Thurgood Marshall in John Stevens. Z izjemo Stevensa, ki je star 66 let, so vsi omenjeni stari od 77 do 80 let. Ako bi se kdo od njih upokojil ali umrl, bi imel predsednik Reagan pravico imenovati naslednika, ki bi bil brez dvoma proti splavu. To pomeni, da bi današnja večina takorekoč čez noč postala manjšina. Vendar nihče od 5 sodnikov v večini nima namena iti v pokoj. Ker služijo do smrti, ako želijo, se lahko zgodi, da bodo vsi preživeli Reaganovo predsedniško dobo.

V manjšini so bili sodniki Warren Burger, Byron White, William Rehnquist in Sandra Day O'Connor. Nasprotniki splava niso bili presenečeni nad ponovno potrditvijo pravice do splava, z veseljem pa so opazili, da je sodnik Burger spremenil svojo dosedanje stališče in dejal, da je menda že napočil čas za ponovno pretehtanje Roe vs. Wade odločitve.

— **Kratke vesti** —

**Washington, D.C. — Danes bo Mati** Tereza prišla v Belo hišo in se srečala s predsednikom Reaganom.

**Washington, D.C. — Državni sekretar** George P. Shultz je izrazil zaskrbljenost nad poročilom, objavljenim v *New York Times* in na NBC News, da je poveljnik panamskih vojaških sil vpleten v trgovanju z mamili, v preprodajanju orožja teroristom in marksističnim gverilcem, ter da ima stike s Kubo.

**Washington, D.C. — Predsednik Reagan** bo morda že danes odredil, naj NASA začne z izpolnjevanjem navodil, vključenih v poročilu posebne predsedniške komisije, ki je preiskovala vzroke nesreče Challengerja.

**Bejrut, Libanon — Sprte muslimanske** skupine nadaljujejo z medsebojnim obračunanjem, tokrat v dolini Bekaa. Sirijske čete boje samo opazujejo.

## Iz Clevelanda in okolice

»All Nations« festival—

Prihodnji teden, od ponedeljka do nedelje, bo v središču mesta že četrty »All Nations« festival, ki ga sicer sponzorira pivovarna Stroh's, sodelujejo pa razne etnične skupine. Kraj festivala je v bližini mestne hiše. Začel se bo že v ponedeljek. Stojnice bodo ponujale jedake vse vrst, pijačo itd. To nedeljo bo o tem festivalu med 10.30 in 11.30 dop. poročal Channel 3, med drugimi bo o njem govoril Božo Pust.

**Prodajale bodo—**

Podr. št. 10 SZZ bo skupaj z redno sejo to sredo pop. ob 1. uri v Slov. domu na Holmes Ave. prodajala pecivo in rabljene predmete (rummage sale). Članice bodo vesele vseh darov takih predmetov in peciva, vabijo pa vas, da pridete in pokupite!

**Romanje v Lemont—**

Slomškov krožek še vedno sprejema prijave za romanje v Lemont z avtobusom, ki bo 28. junija. Prijave sprejemajo z vsemi podrobnostmi o romanju sledeči:

Manca Miklavčič	486-4627
Vinko Rozman	881-2852
Frank Urankar	531-8982
Janez Prosen	486-2394
Janez Petrič	481-3762
Julka Smole	391-6547

**Piknik na ADZ letovišču—**

V soboto, 21. junija, bo prvi piknik sezone na ADZ letovišču v Leroyu. Večerjo bodo delili med 4. in 6. pop., od 6. do 10. zv. bo igral Joey Tomsick orkester.

## Novi grobovi

**Henrietta Habat**

V sredo, 11. junija, je nenadno v Euclid General bolnišnici umrla 86 let stara Henrietta Habat z Delavan Rd. v Clevelandu, rojena Trošt v Ljubljani, od koder je prišla v Cleveland 1. 1922, vdova po Jacku (pokojničin prvi mož, Stanley Racker, je umrl 1. 1947), sestra Pauline Kocjan, Mihele Clapaca in pok. Ernesta. Pogreb bo iz Želetovega pogrebnega zavoda na E. 152 St. danes dopoldne, v cerkev Marije Vnebovzete ob 9. in od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš.

**Jennie Erjavec**

Umrta je Jennie Erjavec, rojena Skerl, vdova po Franku, mati Franka, Edwarda, Josepha, Olge S. Grund ter že pok. Sophie Humphreys in Jamesa, 11-krat stara mati, 22-krat prastara mati, vsi bratje in sestre so že pok. Pogreb bo danes, v petek, s sv. mašo v cerkvi Brezmadežnega Spočetja v Willoughbyju dop. ob 10. in od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš.

**Spominska proslava—**

Jutri in v nedeljo bo na Slovenski pristavi spominska proslava, ki jo organizira Tabor DSPB. Več o tem na str. 2.

**V spomin Harolda Lauscheta—**

Prejeli smo darov, namenjenih v naš tiskovni sklad, v spomin Harolda Lauscheta, brata sen. Franka. Darovali so:

Antonia M. Lausche, v spomin moža Harolda, \$100; ga. M. Močilnikar, Mentor O., \$50; Fran Lausche, Gates Mills, O., \$25; po \$10: Alice Lausche, g. in ga. Joseph Ambrosic in Marie Orazem, vsi v Euclidu, O., ter ga. Mary Sterle in Rose, Chisholm, Minn.; po \$5 pa sta darovala Frank in Mary Drobnik iz Euclida ter g. in ga. Rudy Kobe iz Willoughbyja. Vsem darovalcem naša iskrena hvala!

**Piknik—**

Slovenska šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti v Collinwoodu priredi piknik v nedeljo, 22. junija, na Slovenski pristavi. Na razpolago bo kosilo, pa tudi razni prigrizki in seveda alkoholna pijača. Pridružite se in se povesebite v lepi naravi ali hladnem bazenu!

**Prispevki dobrodošli—**

Odbor Slovenske pristave bo z hvaležnostjo sprejel darove v sklad za nov plesalni paviljon, postavljen ob letošnji 25-letnici SP. Čeki naj bodo naslovljeni: Slovenska Pristava, poslani pa na blagajničarko Marijo Leben, 10665 Tibbets Rd, Chesterland, OH 44026.

**Za koroške študente—**

Za študente v Mohorjevih domovih so darovali: \$20 Damijan in Lojzka Zabukovec, \$10 pa Lojze in Štefka Jarem, oba darova v spomin pok. č.g. Mihaela Brunca. Frank in Tončka Urankar pa sta darovala \$10 v spomin na pok. Frido Grčar. Za darove se lepo zahvaljuje pov. J. Prosen.

**V tiskovni sklad—**

Ga. Jerry Bohinc, Mayfield Hts., Ohio, je darovala \$25 v naš tiskovni sklad.

Louis Ule, Rolling Hills, Kalif., je prav tako prispeval \$25 v naš tiskovni sklad. G. Uletu se zahvalimo za lepo sliko slovenskega rojaka in pisatelja Andreja Kobala, ki smo jo objavili pred tedni. Za denarno podporo se obema darovalcema lepo zahvaljujemo!

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## V pričakovanju slovenske Antigone

»It was the best of time, it was the worst of times...« S temi besedami začne Charles Dickens svojo povest O dveh mestih. Bili so najboljši časi, bili so najslabši časi! Bili so časi, ko smo Slovenci pokazali svoje najboljše lastnosti: ljubezen, poštrevnost, hrabrost, odkritost, domoljubnost, vernost, navezanost na svoj jezik, zemljo, pesem. Bili smo veliki ljudje v težkih časih.

Pokazali pa smo tudi naše najgrše grehe, za katere nas bodo tepla še stoletja, za vse tisto, kar se je zgodilo pod trojno okupacijo in revolucijo: zagrizenost, krvoločnost, hinavščino, sadizem, oblastiteljnost, nestrpnost, pripravljenost pobijanja v službi tuje ideologije, odpoved slovenski tradiciji, sovraštvo do vere, zakrknjenost, strahopetnost, suženjsko zagledanost in klečeplazenje tujemu.

Bil je čas največje dobrote, bil je čas največje hudobije — to lahko pričamo mi, ki smo doživljali in preživeli tiste čase. Bil je čas, ko se je našemu narodu, razdeljenemu med tri okupatorje, že kopal grob, ko mu je že zvonilo k pogrebu, ko se je pojavil še njegov četrti sovražnik — komunizem.

In vstala je neumljiva sila iz naroda — Vaške straže in iz njih je zraslo Slovensko domobranstvo, slovenska narodna vojska. Vstalo je, ne da bi se spraševalo, kakšni so interesi velikih sil, vstalo je v obrambo slovenstva, njegove kulture in vere v najtežjih trenutkih, ki mu jih je bilo kdaj usojeno živeti. Slovensko domobranstvo je stopilo na okope naroda, ne iz želje po oblasti, ampak da mu dá vsaj nekoliko oddiha na njegovi poti na Golgoti. Težak je bil boj, strma je bila pot, boleči so bili udarci, grenko je bilo zasramovanje.

Že se je svetila zarja miru na obzorju in oznanjala novo življenje izmučenemu človeštvu, ki pa je pomenila našemu narodu še zadnjo postajo križevega pota. Bil je čas največje hudobije, ko so sile pekla dobile proste roke. Nad našim narodom sta si podala roke vzhod in zahod, mešetarila sta zanj kot za živino, pripravljeno na klavnico. In klavec je bil lastni brat-komunist!

Slovenska vojska, ki se je zatekla v zibelko naše državnosti in svobode — Koroško — je bila sramotno izdana prav zanj. Začeli so romati tovornjaki živega blaga — slovenskih domobrancev — tiste majske dni pred 41. leti, da se dovrši kupčija, ki so jo sklenili veliki trije v Jalti. Nad narod svobodnjakov je bilo treba po črki kupčije vzpostaviti narodu tuj, umeten in človeka nevređen politični sistem, ki še nikjer na svetu ni dal uspeha.

Polniti so se začele kraške jame, rudniški jaški in strelski jarki s truplji najboljših sinov naroda. Krvave roke rdečih krvnikov se niso ustavile pred jokom dojenčka, ne pred sivo glavo starca — tožbe mater in kriki deklet v smrtni grozi so podžigale njihovo krvoločnost.

Dvanajst tisoč fantov in mož je prejelo vdano in z molitvijo na ustih mučeniško smrt in slovenska zemlja je sprejela usmiljeno junake-mučence, ki so se borili za vse, kar nam je bilo najbolj sveto: Bog, narod, domovina.

Dvajseto stoletje — stoletje okrutnosti, si je izmislilo zanje muke, ki jih niso poznali prvi kristjani, saj so sramota za naš

## Spominska proslava na Slovenski pristavi

CLEVELAND, O. — To soboto zvečer, ob zatonu sonca, bo pri kapelici na Orlovem vrhu krajša komemoracija ob štiridesetletnici tragične smrti generala Leona Rupnika, in za vse žrtve revolucije. Komemoracija bo združena z baklado, kateri bo sledil kres.

To nedeljo krene avtomobilska povorka iz E. 72. ceste v Gordon Parku točno ob deveti uri dopoldne. Vse ostale skupine se ji nato pridružijo na običajnih mestih, kot vsa prejšnja leta. Na zbirališčih boste tudi dobili ameriške in slovenske zastavice.

Ob enajsti uri bo sv. maša, za pokoj žrtev, ki so v tistih nepozabnih dneh odšli v večnost. Takoj nato po kratek nagovor predsednika TABORA ZDSPB, Ludvika Kolmana. Po končani proslavi bo na voljo kosilo.

Obetajo nam krasno, sončno vreme, a brez vročine. Zato prosimo, da Vas pride čim več v narodnih nošah.

Iz Buenos Airesa v Argentini prihajata med nas dr. Stane Kociper, najožji sodelavec pokojnega generala Rupnika, ter Vencelj Dolenc, ki je rdečim krvnikom pobegnil, ko so ga peljali na morišče. Prijatelji in znanci ju bodo lahko srečali na Pristavi.

TABOR

## Utrinki glasbenega večera

— Koncert v Chicagu, 10. maja 1986 —

CHICAGO, Ill. — Sedim v cerkvi sv. Pavla v Chicagu, čakam in berem spored in že občutim sladko napetost, ki jo še povečujejo pogledi na praznično oblečene pevce kar treh zborov. Zbori so: Sv. Janez, Milwaukee, dirigentka Mary Bregant; Gallus, Milwaukee, dirigent prof. Leo Muškatevc; Slovenska pesem, Chicago-Lemont, dirigent p. dr. Vendelin Špendov.

**Čeprav smo že objavili daljšo oceno koncerta 10. maja v Chicagu, zdi se nam, da tudi pričujoči spis zasluži objavo, in da bralci tako dobijo več kot eno oceno o isti prireditvi.**

Ur.

Poznam le nekatere pesmi, ki jih bodo peli nocoj, zato sem še bolj poln slutnje in pričakujočega občutka, poln želja, kako naj bi bilo, in poln predužitka, da bo lepo; kajti prijatelji so mi povedali, da bo koncert mogočna parada zvokov, ki se bodo razlegali do samega vrha bogato gotsko oblikovane cerkve in zapolnili vsak kotiček še tako nepričakovanega.

Le škoda, razmišljam, da nas niso bolj obširno obveščali o koncertu. Res jim je bilo nerodno zapisati kratko notico za naše katoliške publikacije, ki jih kar mrgoli po Chicagu? Je to petje res namenjeno

vek. Od tod veliki molk o njih. Še do danes ni naš narod zvedel ne za pravo število pobitih in poklanih ne za kraje morišč ne za muke, ki so jih pretrpeli zanj. Zemlja, ki jim je dala življenje, je popila njihovo kri, sprejela jih je vase, da so postali del nje, in danes nam reke in potoki Slovenije žubore o njihovem junaštvu, gozdovi Kočevskega Roga hranijo njihove sanje, iz rudniških jaškov Teharij vro njihove molitve.

V mesecu juniju, ko se spominjamo naših mrtvih borcev, ne bodo gorele svečke na njihovih grobovih. Tako mi kot oni čakajo usmiljenih rok slovenske Antigone, ki bi ponesla njihove strohnele kosti v blagoslovljeno zemljo. Vemo in trdimo: Pride dan in morda niti ni tako daleč, morda ga v naši majhnosti ne vidimo, da se bliža, da je že tu — ko bo stopila pred moderne Kreonte in jim zabrusila v obraz resnico o spoštovanju mrtvih, kar je bil zakon barbarom od začetka sveta: »Njih zakon ni od danes, ne od včeraj, na vek velja, nihče ne ve, od kdaj!« Morda je že bilo rojeno dekletce, v katere srce je Bog vsadil pogum in moč, in ki bo zahtevala spoštovanje za svoje mrtve brate.

Bog, ki je vse to dopustil, ki more iz človeških napak in neuspehov, ko se dopolni mera časa, izpolniti svojo voljo, ki jo imenujemo mi zgodovina. Zapletena je naša zgodovina, štrene človeških vplivov je težko ločiti od Njegove volje, težko pokazati na prave ustvarjalce zgodovine. Zaenkrat je gotovo samo

(dalje na str. 3)

samo Slovencem? Pa naš lokalni list! Le čemu služi? Nič se ne bi pritoževal, če bi moral sedeti bolj na ozko ali celo stati...!

No, dovolj tega. Nastopil je slastni trenutek, dirigent že stoji pred napeto čakajočim mladinskim orkestrom — sestavljajo ga mladi iz okolice, nekateri med njimi so že pravi profesionalci in so pozneje igrali z ostalim orkestrom. Pozorno spremljajo vsak dirigentov gib, da le ne bi zamudili najpomembnejšega.

Naš dirigent — p. dr. Vendelin Špendov, ki ga imamo vsi hvaležno radi — potrka s taktirko, razširi obe roki. Celov v zadnjih sedežih je v tem trenutku mogoče razbrati njegov ognjevit pogled. Cerkev je nenkrat napolnjena s kipečimi valovi glasbil, ki nepreklicno ubogajo mlade izvajalce.

In kaj so nam pripravili naši gostje iz Milwaukeeja? Kar srce mi je igralo ob spoznanju, da je to že drugič, da se ti trije zbori združujejo v mogočni hvalospjev. In res, kljub zahtevnim pesmim in majhnemu številu pevcev v obeh zborih, so prepričali občinstvo, da so sposobni poseči tudi v najzahtevnejše skladbe. Kar požiral sem pesmi, eno za drugo, vsaka je v meni pustila neizbrisno sled, v meni so se ustvarjale podobe, me popeljala nazaj v

zgodnja otroška leta in nato v fantovska. Vse se je prelivalo s cerkvenim praznovanjem preteklih, nikoli zamrlih spominov.

Presenetila me je zame nova skladba, ki je ušesa niso bila vajena. Ob milih zvokih pa se mi je hitro prilagodila. Ali je srce narekovalo ta sprejem? Prav gotovo!

Z globoko občutenostjo so nas zbori popeljali v mogočno procesijo upajočih, ki nikoli ne izgube hrepenenja po lepšem in boljšem. Oznanjali so moč čustva, energijo sveta presejanega z razumom, svet vre, ki si vedno upa peti Alelujo v okolje absurda in naveličanoosti. Da, malo vas je, sem pomislil, toda morda ste prav vi sol zemlje in luč sveta. Vaša slovenska zavest in ponos vedno znova zadobivata svoj odmev v pesmi, prežarjeni z upanjem in skrbjo, bolečino in slastjo.

Kar malo zasanjalo sem se, ko me je iz razmišljanja prebudil mogočen aplavz, kateremu sem se z navdušenjem pridružil. Tedaj pa se je proti oltarju začela pomikati procesija, počasi, slovesno, kot bi nam hoteli povedati: pogledite nas, koliko nas je, z lahkoto bomo izpolnili vašo pričakovanja, pripravili smo vam nekaj velikega. Niti ne slutite, kaj smo vam pripravili, nam daste vtis. Res gorje ti, zbor Slovenska pesem, če bi nam sedaj pričakujočim predstavil malenkosten, izumetničen glasbeni svet! In še orkester je tu, torej...!

O, tudi tokrat je na delu mojster, smo hitro ugotovili, že vajeni lepega petja zborov iz Milwaukeeja.

Iz praznine, potopljenih sanj, izjokane postaje križevega pota, se dvigajo mogočni glasovi prošnje za rešitev; naenkrat v meni zapleše ves svet, iz globin pridrvi val brezmejnosti in v ravnodušno divjino bije njegovo srce z oživljajočo tožbo trpinov, ki so doživljali mojstrovino Križev pot, Osmo postaja, delo skladatelja Matije Tomca, kateremu je sicer posvečen celoten koncert. Toda glasba se prelija še dalje, drvi kot blisk iz ene strani neba proti drugi, zdaj hitro, zdaj počasi, nato

(dalje na str. 3)

## Utrinki glasbenega večera

— Koncert 10. maja 1986 v Chicagu —

(Nadaljevanje s str. 2)

zastane in spet nepričakovano izbruhne v novo smer. Stvariteljska moč umetnika se tu res kaže v vsej svoji polnosti, nič manj pa ne občudujem genialnosti p. dr. Špendova, ki je v notno črtovje zarisal še orkestrski del nepozabnih melodij.

Ko še zveni jok violin v moji ranjeni duši, že zaslišim klic majskih poljan, šelestečih trav, in pred mano se vrste podobe kot na dlani: Marijina slika, vsa okrašena s prekrasnim vencem, pa še vsemogoči ptički so se oglasili s svojo neposredno govorico pomladi. In spet nastopi človek, čigar bit in duša sta zajeta v večni, neizpeti klic po rešitvi.

Nastopi boj, nastaja stiska, pojavi se trpljenje... človek pa stoji in toži — Jeruzalem, Jeruzalem... da se mi krči srce; trpi zaradi neuslišanih prošelj, ki tako mogočno kipe v zrak, da jih ni mogoče preslišati... glasba pa stoka je rije po bolečini; rog zakliče kot v poslednji stiski, celo zajoče sramežnji ljivo, iz sozvočja pa teče nekaj kakor grozljiva žalost, bela in brezupna, iz noči trpljenja ne-nehno vstajajo nove melodije, spomini minule blaženosti, vse pa pretresa omamljajoči glas solopevke. Njen glas se razpreda, dosega zavidljive višine in se poigrava v svetu not, ki se zdijo laiku kot skrivnostni vzdihni neskončnih dimenzij nedoseženega.

Pevkin glas je obvladal vse: pel in jokal hkrati, prosil usmiljenja in molil na razvalinah odpisanega upanja, ki se izteka v prazno. Je res še človeški glas, se potihno sprašujem in nisem osamljen, vsem poslušalcem zastaja dih, kot da se dogaja nekaj tako svetega, da niti dihati ni več dovoljeno,

in tedaj se vse zamaje v moji notranjosti, vse izgineva... Je to mesto res samo Jeruzalem, kaj pa če je simbol tolikih mest, za katere trepetamo, in je zato sporočilo tako močno, tako brezpogojno, tako nepreklicno?

Iz mučnega razmišljanja me je zbudila znana melodija, ki je paradno zaključila tretji del koncerta. Da je sledil aplavz, najbrž ni treba omeniti.

V tej sliki pa vendar manjka še nekaj podrobnosti, pomislil, in ni mi treba dolgo čakati: na prizorišču se zberejo vsi trije zbori z namenom, da zapojejo še dve mogočni stvaritvi našega dirigenta. P. dr. Vendelin je tako globoko zapisan v srca vseh ljubiteljev slovenske pesmi, da si ga drznem klicati kar »naš dirigent«! V meni raste ponos, da skladatelj spada k številčno majhnemu narodu, ki so mu že tolikokrat napovedali konec, pa spet stoji in kljubuje ter premočno govori največjim pesimistom, da brez smisla razmetavajo besede o temni bodočnosti in propadu naroda, ki je tu predstavljen. Vse tovrstne govornice in govoričenja se ob tem večeru izkažejo za neosnovane, saj je tu pred nami človek, naš dirigent, s tisočimi nasledniki tam v lepi deželi pod Triglavom. Pa tudi v Ameriki je mogoče zaslediti posnemovalce, ki vneto in požrtvovalno ohranjajo slovensko zavest v vseh svojih oblikah.

Zadnji del koncertnega večera izzveni kot razrešitev vsega dogajanja, sposoben je razpreti niti upanja; vsi boji se razrešujejo, bolečine se osramočene umikajo smehljaju mogočnosti, osnovani v eni sami besedi — Verujem! Spet se pojavijo mili miki lepote, ki so bili že skoraj pozabljeni. Vse se združuje: trpljenje, slast, vse raste v mogočen zbor. Oba zbora iz Milwaukeeja, ki sta se skromno in tiho pridružila zboru Slovenska pesem, sta s silovitimi glasovi pripomogla k očarljivi barvi sozvočja, njihovi glasovi so doneli in je vsak poslušalec lahko opazil, da Milwaukee še cvete.

Se je odprlo nebo. Je ta zadnja skladba našega dirigenta zaznamovana kot viške večera? Da, tako je. Pred mano sedaj stoji celoten človek. Nocojšnji koncert je bil sposoben pridati novo stran moji glasbeni duši, ki presega vse jezike, vse kulture, in še kaj!

Samo utrinki so to, a utrinki, ki ne bodo nikoli posuti s prahom zgodovine, kateri je določena pozaba.

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## Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

689. JEZUIT KOS V ESEJU ZA MSIP V AD

dne 25. marca nadaljuje: »Kaj se more meriti z resničnim razodetjem, ki ga predstavlja katoliška vera — katera je od ostalih ver sveta, delo sicer modrega človeka, se lahko ponaša z nadnaravno vednostjo? Celo judovska vera, delo božje, lahko o sebi ugotavlja le to: preroška priprava na uresničenje.

MZA skuša pomagati pri uresničenju evangelizacije najprej tam, kjer so ljudje tako ubogi, da Kristusa še ne poznajo ali pa ga poznajo nezadostno, morda celo v spačeni ali odurni obliki. Kogar MZA resno zadeva, bo nekoč na pragu večnosti dojel te Gospodove besede, ki jih je za blaženo bodočnost nanizal sv. Matej v svojem evengeljskem poročilu (poglavje 25): »Pridite, moj Oče vam je podaril to srečo, prejmite Kraljestvo...« Odkod ta sreča? »Bil sem lačen in ste mi dali jesti, in žejen in ste mi dali piti« (Mt 25:35). Glad po resnici in ljubezni in žeja po pravici sta še večji potrebi kot je telesni glad in telesna žeja, čeprav sta takorekoč otipljivi danosti. In ta in oni in ta in ona od MZA se bo Gospodu začudil: »Kdaj in kje?« (Istotam, bolj po smislu kot pa dobesedno.) In naš Gospod se bo nasmehnil: »Kdor kaj (dobrega) stori kateremu mojih bratov, pa čeprav, je to nepomembno, Meni stori (to dobro) (40 v.)

### MZA pomeni uresničenje pomoči

misijonom med nekristjani, kjer se nahajajo v strnjenih občestvenih oblikah. Nekristjana odnosno nekatoličana pa je dandanes možno srečati tudi v osrčju takoimenovanega krščanskega okolja. In tudi tukaj se lahko človek, ki ga resno zadeva MZA, misijonsko udeležuje: s pričevanjem svojega življenja. V zgoraj omenjenem (in premalo znanem) apostolskem pismu papeža Pavla VI. je pričevanje konkretnega življenja po Kristusovih smernicah in iz Kristusovih moči takorekoč najosnovnejša oblika misijonarjenja vsakega kristjana; v isti luči logike je obenem podlaga ostalemu delu za misijone.

»Evangelij je treba oznanjati najprej s pričevanjem (življenja),« pravi papež v 21. poglavju zgoraj omenjenega apostolskega pisma. Takšno življenje, nadaljuje papež, izziva vprašanja pri nekristjanah, in neredko dejanske besede, s katerimi se obrnejo na katoliško usmerjenega človeka: zakaj je poln optimizma? Zakaj je pripravljen pomagati? Zakaj je spoštljiv in ljubezniv do vsakogar? Zakaj opravlja tisto čudno dejanje, ki mu pravimo molitev? Zakaj ga ne tare nesmisel življenja? Zakaj ga ne muči možnost atomskega uničenja sveta? Zakaj ga ne plaši nedoumljivi konec človeškega življenja v obliki smrti?

In kot je bil nekoč prvi papež sv. Peter svetoval, da ka-

toličan spoštljivo in neomajno v takšnem slučaju »zna razložiti, kaj mu daje upanje« (1 Pet 3:15), tako svetuje tudi Pavel VI., 262. Kristusov naslednik: »Pričevanje samo še ni vse. Tudi najlepše pričevanje morajo spremljati besede razlage... Da ne bo ne zmote in ne nejasnosti, morajo besede razodeti Gospoda Jezusa...« (Pogl. 22).

### V luči apostolskega papeževega nauka

ni le dejansko vsakdanje življenje, ampak tudi to, kar ga bremenja — npr. bolezen, siromaštvo, polom, nerazumevanje, težaško delo — takorekoč misijonska snov ali kapital, ki le čaka, da ga rabimo v smislu Gospodovega evangelija, ne da bi vnaprej lahko vedeli, ali bomo pri komu vzbudili vprašanja ali ne; in v tem je ta kapital vsem na razpolago in je obenem pristno misijonski: tudi mi, misijonarji na terenu, ne vemo, kdaj in komu bodo koristile naše besede in naša dejanja, naše želje in naše molitve, naši napor in naše žrtve — vsak dan je malce drugačen od prejšnjega, in s komer se po božji previdnosti srečujemo, še ni vsled tega dovteten za evangelij.

Temeljno misijonarstvo vsakega katoličana in terensko misijonarjenje imata — in morata imeti zavestno — skupno predanost Srcu našega Odrešenika, ki je navsezadnje odločilni Misijonar in brez katerega ne moremo ničesar (prim. Jn 15:5). Ta predanost je sad živje vere Vanj, neomajnega zaupanja Vanj in odkritosrčne ljubezni do Njega, ki je vsakomur izmed nas s smrtjo, strašno smrtjo na križu, dokazal svojo ljubezen (prim. če je še treba, Gal. 2:20).

Vse tiste različne podvige, ki jih MZA navdihuje in priporoča za otipljivo pomoč misijonom na terenu, mora oživljati ta predanost globalnemu konceptu misijonov, ki ga nosi

Božje Srce v Sebi — a ta predanost ni nekaj pasivnega, nasprotno, znamenje je prave dinamike: prava molitev, tako hvale kot prošnje, sloni na živem odnosu do našega Gospoda, ki je neskončno suveren in obenem čisto človeški. In če je to res, potem tudi krajcar za misijone, zažari v vrednosti, ki mu ga odloči naš Gospod; enako je z nevidno žrtvijo, za katero ve le On; enako z vsem, kar je sicer človeško gledano velike vrednosti, a ki mu resnično valuto vpiše šele vera z upanjem in ljubeznijo, za kar na nebeški banki ni inflacije.

### Zavedati se temeljne misijonske narave

svojega krščanstva, iz katerega izvira potem tudi misijonarjenje za teren in na terenu, pomeni vnesti prave smerice v svoj življenjski zemljevid, ki ga vsak človek nosi v sebi in živeč izpopolnjuje. Kot temeljni misijonarji, kakor tudi kot terenski misijonarji, težimo za tem, da privedemo sočloveka k Cerkvi, s katero se hoče naš Gospod istovetiti s Svoji Nebeški Razsežnosti. Saj nismo propagandisti za kakšno stranko ali ideologijo ali človeško zasnovano delo; »ne oznanjamo sebe, ampak Kristusa Jezusa, da je Gospod (Bog),« kliče v spomin sv. Pavel Korinčanom (2 Kor 4:5); sočloveka hočemo privedi k Jezusu Kristusu, ki je tudi za nas Skrivnostna Glava našega krščanskega občestva: kakor sebi, tako tudi bližnjemu privoščimo to ogromno čast, biti del Kristusovega Skrivnostnega Telesa (prim. Ef 5:23).

Spoznanje, da je misijonarjenje, tako temeljno kot terensko, delo ljubezni, sovпада s spoznanjem, da lahko vsak kristjan na ta način ljubi Gospoda in v Njem sočloveka — najprej in temeljno s kar se da konkretnim življenjem iz evangelija, ki v danih okoliščinah — npr. po MZA — usmeri (dalje na str. 4)

## V pričakovanju slovenske Antigone

(Nadaljevanje s str. 2)

eno: Zmagovalci iz leta 1945 niso bili izbranci zgodovine. Danes je njihovo zmagoslavje petje samo še jecljanje starcev, ki ga pa že preglašajo zahteve novega rodu po resnici tistih dni. Hlapčevanje mednarodnemu komunizmu, ki jim je prešlo že v meso in kri, ko so bili v tistih letih v svoji gorečnosti bolj zavzeti od gospodarja, že pretresajo zahteve sinov, ki hočejo obračun za tiste čase.

Orodje v božjih rokah smo bili, On sam ve, za kaj, mi to lahko samo slutimo. Posegel je po nas v zgodovino našega naroda, določil je žrtve zanj, ki naj bi zadostile za naše in njihovih krvnikov grehe.

Žrtve, katerih spominov praznujemo v tem mesecu, so vdano sprejele Njegovo voljo, kar je najbolj presunljiv očitek njihovim krvnikom, da spoznajo svojo zmoto in priznajo storjeno krivico. Naj k temu pripomore tudi klic nas, ki živimo v svobodi, ko sprašujemo in trkamo na vest kneza laži in hudega: »Kaj ste storili z dvanajst tisočimi?«

Ne čakamo čudeža, ampak verujemo v čudež. Ne pozabimo, da smo seme izkrvavelega naroda, ki se je v najtežjem obdobju svoje zgodovine postavil prvi na branik zahodne kulture in vere, h kateri spadamo že tisočletje in več.

Prosimo, Bog, da bi strta, mlada življenja dvanajst tisočev naš narod znal prav ceniti in da bi bil vreden darov njihovega mučeništva — svobode, za katero so se borili. S svojo smrtjo so potrdili svoje prepričanje in nam pokazali pot.

Tone Brule  
(Svob. Slovenija)

### V BLAG SPOMIN

12. OBLETNICE SMRTI  
NAŠEGA LJUBLJENEGA  
OČETA, STAREGA IN  
PRASTAREGA OČETA



**FRANK MAJER**

ki je umrl 10. junija 1974

Hladna zemlja Tebe krije,  
srce ljubeče več ne bije.  
Spomin na Tebe še živi,  
in bo do konca naših dni.

Žalujejo:

Frances Ermacora,  
Mary Pugel,  
Doris Klemencic — hčere;  
Stan Majer — sin;  
vnuki in vnukinje, pravnuki  
in pravnukinje ter ostalo  
sorodstvo.

Cleveland, O., 13. junija 1986.

## Poročilo euclidskih upokojencev

EUCLID, O. - Na naši seji 4. junija je preds. Frank Česen predstavil gdč. Jane Karsberg, ki je kot predstavnica American Heart Assoc. govorila o nevarnosti previsokega krvnega pritiska, posebno pri starejših ljudeh. V glavnem je krivo preveč soli v naši hrani in premalo razgibalne vaje. Bila je izvrstna govornica in so bili člani zadovoljni z njeno razlago.

V naših poročilih je bil najprej oznanjen naš piknik, ki bo v sredo, 16. julija, na SNPJ farmi na Heath Rd. Pričetek opoldne, godba bo pa začela igrati ob dveh popoldne. Prijazno ste vsi vabljeni, da se piknika udeležite.

Pridna organizatorica izletov Ann Mrak je naznanila dva izleta. Prvi je udeležba na predstavi operete »Die Fledermaus« 21. junija v dvorani na Wooster Collegu, drugi pa bo 9. julija v East Liverpoolu, Ohio, kjer bodo izletniki obiskali tovarno kuhinjske posode »Hall China Co.«

Ray Bradač pa pripravlja 4-dnevno turnejo v Williamsburg, Va. in v Bush Gardens in sicer od 26. do 29. avgusta.

V naš klub je pristopilo 5 novih članov, ki so seveda dobrodošli. Na bolniški listi je članica Ann Karun. Umrta pa sta Molly Legat in Joe Ribič.

Bolj vesele novice je poročala za sončni koticček Marie Se-

lan. Zlate poroke so obhajali g. in ga. Jack Zorc, g. in ga. John Skrajner, in g. in ga. John Zust. Vsem je poslala iskrene čestitke v klubovem imenu.

Federacija upokojenskih klubov pripravlja piknik s kosilom vred, ki bo 13. avgusta, prav tako na SNPJ farmi. Vstopnice za piknik s kosilom so po \$7 na osebo.

Naš klub sponzorira 3 ekipe balinarjev za tekme pri SDD na Recher Ave.

Joe Paik je poročal o uspešni letni seji Slovenskega doma za ostarele na Neff Rd. Povedal je, da ima dom 150 postelj, da so vse vedno zasedene, in da je kar 130 ljudi na čakalni listi. Dalje, da je stanovalo v domu vsega skupaj 678 oseb in da zavetišče lepo napreduje.

Ta mesec nas bodo v pogrebni zavodih zastopali: Frank in Anita Camloh ter Frank in Stella Kostick.

Slavljence rojstnih dni smo počastili s primerno pesmijo. Izžrebali smo srečne številke, nato pa se pozabavali v gostinskih prostorih, okrepljeni z okusnimi dobrotami kuharice Mary Ster in točaja Franka Fabca.

Vsem bolnikom želimo okrevanje, družinam umrlih članov naše sožalje, vsem drugim članom pa kličemo na svidenje na seji v sredo, 2. julija!

Jennie Fatur

## Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

(Nadaljevanje s str. 3)

pogled tudi na misijonski teren in se v ta namen poslužuje tudi preprostih sredstev, kot je npr. piknik ali skupen obed (kosilo) ali nabiranje znamk. Če pa kdo zmore poleg tega še izredna sredstva — blagor njemu, njej, in njim!

Še tako preprosto, a pošteno in koristno sredstvo ima svojo misijonsko vrednost, ki jo jamči Gospod in Njegova nebeška banka ljubezni. V svetlobi tega zlata »se kreta človek, ki ljubi sočloveka« (1 Jan 2:10) in tak človek »ne more propasti: dela namreč to, kar hoče Bog« (1 Jan 2,17); namesto 'propasti' bi lahko rekli tudi 'izginiti iz zgodovine'.

O. Kos v pripisu dodaja: »Z zamudo, diktirano po okoliščinah, Ti pošiljam ta esej za AD; hotel sem biti kar se da konkreten. Že vnaprej se zahvalim za kritiko, saj bi rad tako pisal, da bi s pisanjem koristil misijonom. Veselo Alelujo vsem pri MZA; naj nas vse prešinja velikonočna zavest in nam pomaga premagovati ovire! S prisrčnimi pozdravi ostajam vdani

Vladimir.«  
(25. marca 1986)

## MZA CLEVELAND PIKNIK

je letos 6. julija in so bile priprave nanj na sestanku MZA 20. maja skrbno izdelane. Predsednica Marica Lavriša in inž. Jože Želle bosta v AD objavila o pikniku več podrobnosti v kratkem. Sv. maša

bo ob dvanajstih in pete litani-je Matere božje ob petih na Slovenski pristavi. Duhovni vodja MZA bo letos na ta piknik prišel.

Predsednica MZA Milwaukee, ga. Mary Coffelt, kjer bo piknik 27. julija, piše 28. maja: »Za letos bi Vas prosili, da posredujete pri g. župniku Kopaču, da bi dovolil njegovemu kaplanu Tomažu Mavriču, da bi prišel na naš piknik. Morda bi lahko združil ta obisk s svojimi počitnicami pri teti Rezki Kepič v Waukeganu. Oni itak pričakujejo, da bi jih prvič obiskal, odkar je v Kanadi. Veliko uslugo boste storili našemu krožku, če pride, in osrečili njegove sorodnike, ki so veliki misijonski podporniki.«

Rev. Charles Wolbang CM  
131 Birchmount Rd.  
Scarborough, Ontario  
Canada M1N 3J7

## Gregorčičevo leto

Ob 80-letnici smrti Simona Gregorčiča se bodo zvrstile letos številne prireditve v Sloveniji in zamejstvu z vrhom 23. novembra, ko bo v cerkvi v Drežnici krstna izvedba glasbene pesnitve o »Goriškem slavčku« skladatelja Avgusta Ipavca. Od 21. do 23. novembra bodo praznovanja tudi v Kobaridu. V častnem odboru, ki mu predseduje pesnik Ciril Zlobec, je tudi koprski škof-pomočnik Metod Pirih. Tako v delovnem kot v častnem odboru so tudi zastopniki iz zamejstva in nekateri duhovniki.

## Anketa Nove revije

V anketi ljubljanske Nove revije o vzrokih sedanje družbene krize v SFRJ je bil povabljen k sodelovanju tudi Ljubo Sirc.

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## Danish Ladylocks

1 lb. oleo  
3 cups sifted flour  
2 tbsp. sugar  
2 egg yolks

Mix flour, sugar, 1 stick oleo with cutter, like pie dough. Beat eggs in 1 cup water. Add this to flour mixture. (It will be "gummy") Put in refrigerator at least 1 hour. Roll out on well floured cloth, and spread with 1 softened stick oleo (room temperature). Fold dough as for French puff pastry. Chill hour and repeat 2 more times. Divide dough into four (4) sections. Roll out 1/8" thick and cut 1 X 8" strips. Roll over clothespins. Bake 5 min. at 425, then 10 min. at 375. Leave on clothespins 2 min. before removing.

Filling: Cook till thick 1 cup milk, 5 tbsp. flour. Let cool very well. Beat 2/3 cup Crisco, 1 cup confectioners sugar, 1 tsp. vanilla, 6 tbsp. marshmallow whip. Combine and beat till smooth. Fill with pastry bag.

Note: I usually double the filling recipe because I used to run short if I made the ladylocks smaller and therefore got more of them. The double recipe uses 1 jar of the marshmallow whip.

## Glazed Strawberry Pie

1 baked 9" pie shell  
Confectioners sugar  
1 quart strawberries  
3 Tablespoons Cornstarch  
1 cup sugar  
3 tablespoons lemon juice  
Whipped cream

Sprinkle confectioners sugar to cover bottom of baked pie shell. Cover with half the berries (standing up whole). Crush remaining berries and

mix with cornstarch, sugar, and lemon juice in a saucepan. Bring to a boil over medium heat; cook and stir 10 minutes, until thick and smooth. Cool. Pour as a glaze over the berries in shell. Cover with whipped cream. (Note: 5-1/4 tablespoons flour can be substituted for cornstarch).

This is my friend Danielle (Lokar) Schultz's recipe.

Esther Rossman



## Your Just Desserts

### A Crusty Version Of An Old-Fashioned Favorite

Today, when we think of Arm & Hammer Baking Soda, we think of the BIG uses—as a refrigerator deodorizer, kitchen/bathroom surface cleaner, laundry freshener and skin conditioner in the bath.

With such versatility, we sometimes forget that Baking Soda was originally used as a leavening agent in baked goods. Indeed, for over 130 years generations of home bakers have trusted in Arm & Hammer Baking Soda and its special purity as a food product to give their cakes, quick breads and muffins a moist, tender texture and a delicious taste. It causes baked goods to rise by releasing carbon dioxide gas, the same gas found in soda water and ginger ale.

Arm & Hammer Baking Soda needs an acid ingredient such as buttermilk, applesauce and chocolate to do its leavening job. In Dessert Gingerbread, the acid ingredient is molasses, while ginger and cinnamon add the zip. And a delicious top crust that's almost like frosting, but without the extra calories, makes this gingerbread a holiday winner!

*These scrumptious desserts were baked by Ester for Monday's American Slovene Club Meeting and enjoyed by all.*

### Honey all-bran pudding

People scoffed in 1898 when the first corn flakes were introduced. It did not take long for the cereal to be accepted and other food companies to create their own version.

Kellogg introduced enrichment of ready-to-eat cereal in 1938 and have been producing all-bran cereal since before that time.

1/4 cup shortening  
2/3 cup honey

1 egg  
1/2 cup milk  
1/2 cup all-bran  
1 cup sifted all-purpose flour  
1/2 teaspoon soda  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1 cup seedless raisins

Blend shortening with honey. Add egg and beat well. Add milk and all-bran. Add sifted dry ingredients and raisins;

mix thoroughly

Fill greased 1-quart mold two-thirds full, cover tightly and steam for two hours. Serve with hard sauce or warmed applesauce. Makes 6 servings.

### Thanks

Louis Ule of Rolling Hills, California donated \$25.00 to the American Home Printing Press. Thank you, Mr. Ule!

### IN MEMORY

Honey Kramer, Cleveland, Ohio donated \$10.00 to the American Home Printing Press in memory of the deceased Kramer Family.

## SHOWER THE BRIDE WITH GOOD WISHES



The bridal shower—an old-fashioned tradition that's still popular with the modern bride. It's a time when friends and family can "shower" the bride with gifts for her new home and good wishes for the future. An at-home shower is fun for all, including the hostess when she serves dishes that are made ahead with no last minute fussing. "Golden Ring" Salad is perfect for a bridal shower—easy to make and serve, and pretty enough to be the centerpiece.

### "GOLDEN RING" SALAD

1 can (16 oz.) pineapple chunks, drained (reserve syrup)  
1 can (11 oz.) mandarin oranges, drained (reserve syrup)  
2 envelopes Knox® Unflavored Gelatine  
1 cup boiling water  
1/4 cup lime juice

In 5-cup blender, sprinkle unflavored gelatine over reserved syrups; let stand 3 to 4 minutes. Add boiling water and process at low speed until gelatine is completely dissolved, about 2 minutes. Add pineapple, oranges, and lime juice; process at high speed until fruit is pureed, about 2 minutes. Pour into 4-cup ring mold and chill until firm. To serve, unmold onto serving platter; mound your favorite chicken or seafood salad in center. Makes about 8 servings.

## Zelev Funeral Home

### Memorial Chapel

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### Addison Road Chapel

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*Mi smo vedno pripravljeni z najboljšo postrežbo*

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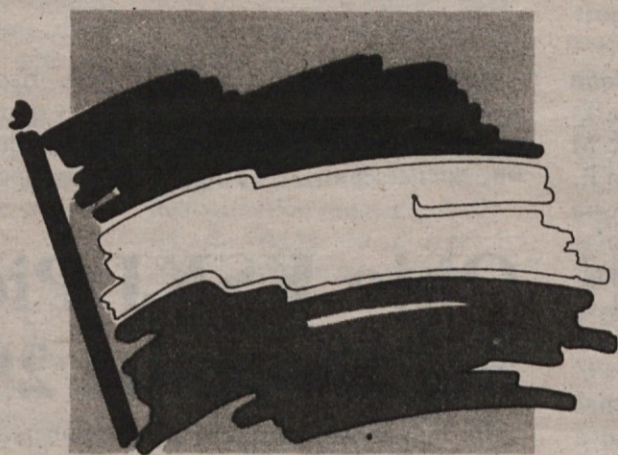
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# Stroh's

## CLEVELAND ALL NATIONS FESTIVAL

### JUNE 16-22

Mall C, Lakeside Avenue, Right Downtown





# Local Girl Makes Good in Big Apple

BY MADELINE D. DEBEVEC

**Genevieve T. Firnhaber, (nee Bohinc),** a resident of Pleasantville, New York, has been appointed chief of staff of Metro-North Commuter Railroad headquartered in New York City. Her appointment was announced by Peter E. Stangl, president of the railroad.

Ms. Firnhaber joined Metro-North as budget director in 1983, when the rail company was established. Prior to that appointment, she served as the Metropolitan Transportation Authority's transition coordinator, helping to develop a management and budget structure for the new railroad. Earlier, she worked as a management analyst with the Office of Special Duty to the City Controller in New York City.

Before moving to New York, Ms. Firnhaber, a native of Cleveland, directed the five-year capital and operating program for the Regional Transportation Authority of Northeast Illinois. She has been associated with the transportation industry since 1971, when she left the teaching profession. She taught social studies in Cleveland.

In the 1960s she also spent two years in the Peace Corps teaching English as a second language in the Philippines.

In her new position as Metro-North's first chief of staff, Ms. Firnhaber is responsible for the development and management of Metro-North's Strategic Business Plan.

Ms. Firnhaber received her bachelor of arts degree in Political Science from the College of Mount Saint Joseph in Cincinnati. She also attended graduate school in Urban Studies at Roosevelt University in Chicago.

Metro-North Commuter Railroad, which traces its antecedents back to the Harlem and Hudson Railroad of 1832, is the second largest commuter rail system in the United States, serving more than 90,000 daily riders from New York and Connecticut. Nearly 90 percent of Metro-North's daily customers funnel into New York City's Grand Central Terminal, a landmark transportation center managed by Metro-North.

Ms. Firnhaber and her husband, David P. Firnhaber, have lived in Pleasantville since 1983. Her parents, Genevieve and Jerry B. Bohinc, for many years residents of Euclid, Ohio, now live in Mayfield Heights, Ohio.

The Zulich-Bohinc family is pure Slovenian and goes back quite a number of generations. They came to this country and

settled in the E. 62nd and St. Clair Ave. area. The two families were friends with the Jack Debevec clan. Jerry Bohinc, assisted by his wife, Genevieve, went into business in Euclid and owned and operated a store called Northeast Appliance and Furniture Co. Their male offspring still maintain the business with branch stores under the title Northeast Appliance and Audio.

Mrs. Bohinc says, "Old Glory has given us the chance to be proud American Slovenes."

A true Slovenian success story in America. Congratulations to all!

\* \* \*

### Garden Club of Euclid hears Edris Eckhardt

The Garden Club of Euclid will meet on Friday, June 20 at the Euclid Park Clubhouse, E. 222 and Lake Shore Blvd. Members and guests will gather at one o'clock in the afternoon to hear local artist Edris Eckhardt of Cleveland Heights. She is known nationally and has exhibited her works in all the states except Hawaii and Alaska. She is particularly known for her unique discovery of the "Gold Glass" technique.

She is well identified with the local Works Project Administration of depression years. The program continued until 1941 with Edris Eckhardt supervising and instructing the various projects. The Cleveland contingent turned out more than 5,000 ceramic pieces for libraries, public schools and museums.

Eckhardt taught for 28 years at the Institute of Art as well as at Western Reserve University, Cleveland College, Notre Dame College and the University of California.

She currently devotes most of her time to commissions for collectors in this country and abroad.

\* \* \*

### Telich Travels

SunLife of Canada insurance expert **John R. Telich, Sr.** sent us a post card from **Quebec City, Quebec from the Chateau Frontenac where he is participating in meetings with the insurance company. Previously, he says his wife, Jan, had an accident in London, England. "She fractured her left knee and is now resting at home." Scotland was also on their itinerary which is the country of Jan's origin..**

\* \* \*

### More Travel News

"Best regards to all the American Home readers" from **Danica Chemas, Cirila Kermavner, Olga Mauser** and members of the **Belokranjski Club** during their excursion to St. Louis, Mo.

\* \* \*



Genevieve T. Firnhaber

Congratulations to **John Lokar** who this year is marking 40 years with the L & M Tobacco and Candy Co. on E. 185 St. He expresses sincere appreciation to all the Slovenians, Croatians, and Serbians who have remained loyal to the firm during all these years.

\* \* \*

**Senator Frank J. Lausche** has signed up to participate in a Washington, D.C. golf tournament this week. Happy to hear our 90 year young senator is again resuming his golf game.

**Diana Maslar**, granddaughter of **Marge Maslar**, graduated *Cum Laude* with a Bachelor of Science degree in Elementary Education and Exceptional Education, from State Union College of Buffalo.

She is presently teaching in a Resource Room at Wayne Senior High School in Rochester, New York. Congratulations.

\* \* \*

**Mrs. Ana Djerke** is the new owner of the Slovenian Village restaurant in the St. Clair Na-

tional Home building. Featured will be Slovenian home cooking with emphasis on wienerschnitzel, kidney

stew, rizota, tripe stew and many other fine dishes. All are on the menu at this exciting dining spot.

## Ohio KSKJ Picnic Set for June 29th

The 35th annual Ohio KSKJ Day will be held Sunday, June 29 at St. Joseph Grove on White Road in Willoughby Hills, Ohio. It is sponsored by the Ohio Federation of American Slovenian Catholic Union (KSKJ) Lodges as a social event for all KSKJ members and friends.

Everyone is kindly invited to come and join the get-together to renew old acquaintances and enjoy good fellowship.

The Joey Tomsick Orchestra will furnish music for your listening and dancing pleasure from 4:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m.

There will be food and liquid refreshments available. A Bake Sale will feature homemade delicacies by the

members. Free refreshment tickets worth one dollar will be given to children, 0 to 14 years of age, until 5:00 p.m. Games and contests for children will begin at 3:00 p.m.

The picnic is from 12 noon to 8:00 p.m. and admission and parking are free.

Joseph F. Rigler

### 98 Years Young

Mrs. Mary Rosenberger of 1013 Kennedy Dr., Ambridge, PA 15003 will be 98 years young on June 21st.

She enjoys reading the *Ameriška Domovina*.

Best from daughter Mitzie Vukovcan and family, friends and all of us at the American Home.

# London, Paris at Time of Crisis



by Eleanor Cerne Pavey

Come along with Pauline Burya and me as we depart Cleveland on a planned NEA (National Education Association) in conjunction with TNT (Trans National Travel) tour of London, Paris, Monte Carlo, and Nice. We will be traveling sixteen days.

We leave on a Northwest Orient Airline from Cleveland Hopkins International Airport at 4:40 pm on the first leg of our flight to London on Saturday, April 12, 1986, and arrive at Boston at 6:16 pm only to discover that our flight is delayed and instead of leaving at 7:45 pm we are detained until 8:25 pm awaiting arrival of 40-50 passengers from a connecting flight. Finally at 8:50 we take off. The pilot is announcing that we do not have the usual strong tail winds so we will probably arrive at Gatwick Airport in London in about 6 hours and 5 minutes.

As we near London, we are advised that only 100 meters (4 feet to a meter) of visibility is now available and our Boeing 747 needs 600 meters for landing purposes. Again the pilot is on the air to inform us that the fog is clearing near Gatwick Airport but not fast enough for us to land. Since our fuel supply is getting low and holding pattern is not advisable we are definitely going on to Frankfurt, Germany. On landing, Frankfurt passengers are off first, then passengers who are supposed to make connections in London, and then the rest of us. Because of security reasons, we have to take all of our carry on luggage with us even though we are returning to London on the same plane. Since Pauline and I had our evening meal around 11 o'clock and no breakfast, we are grateful to her sister, Betty Kazan, for having given each of us a small gift box of Fanny Farmer chocolates—that helps to keep up our energy.

Finally, we are on our way and reach London at 2:30 pm where we are joined by our British guide, Bertrum (Bertie) Williams, and Phillip, our Cockney driver, whom we are to have for the rest of the week. Bertie is a large jovial man who had formerly been an engineer but who for the last ten years has enjoyed being a guide. His knowledge of English history, pertinent facts concerning the immediate area through which we are traveling, and especially his sense of humor is endearing him to the group.

On our way to London we are being given the following information of general interest: Be careful with crossing the streets as we will have a tendency to forget and look to the right instead of the left—English cars travel on the left (the wrong side of the road to us); no stores are open on Sunday; there are no games;

restaurants are closed (although Margaret Thatcher, Prime Minister, is trying to get the law changed so stores will be open on Sunday just as we have in America. There is very strong objection to the idea as the English have very strong family ties and people do things together as a family on Sunday. They even stick to original plans—if beach outing has been scheduled and it is raining, they still go to the beach; oddly enough, you may not be able to buy a Bible on Sunday at a Cathedral, but you may buy a copy of Playboy at the stands; population of London is approximately 7 million; size is 670 square miles—villages just have become connected by population growth; we can change our US money to English at the hotel (about \$20 is sufficient to see us through until Monday morning when banks are open (9:30 to 5:30) and we can get a better exchange rate; there are many exchange places all over the city but stay away from them; British here have gotten their impressions that Americans are all rich by watching TV series Dynasty (pronounced Din-asty); watch your purse in crowded areas; separate your money so you won't lose it all at one time; be sure to keep a copy of your passport number (preferably in your shoe) so that should you lose your passport, you can go to Consulate Office, give them your number, and with assistance of computers, they can issue a new one right away—without your number, you are in trouble. Exchange rate today is \$1.55 of our money for a ten shilling coin (about 14 cents a shilling); for ease of figuring, take cost of item in shillings, half that amount and add to original amount and you have approximate cost in US money; notice that English paper money is being replaced by coins; a 5 pound note is blue, 10 is brown, 20 is purple, 50 is a pale green—no mistaking amount of English note as each denomination has a different size—differs from US in that all our money is same size, same color, only denomination imprinted is different; Many do charge 1 cent—"Spending a penny" means go to the restroom. Liquor stores have "Off License Purchases" signs means "Free of License" signifying that only liquor sold is for take out here; other places are fully licensed to sell liquor; only 2 percent of population goes to church (England mostly Anglican); "Keep your pecker up" translated means "Keep your chin up" but pecker really means nose; pointed out new cylindrical toilets on some corners and admonished us not to plan to spend time reading in them as doors open automatically after a set time.

Told tale of a woman visitor who had laid her purse down on the floor and as she wanted to show her husband the new fangled toilet, the door behind her closed, inside the whole toilet became a revolving unit, everything was flushed down

the drain, sterilized and returned to normal position. There was no hope whatsoever of ever recovering her purse with money and passport inside; gambling is legal—you can bet on all sorts of things; 7-11 is a relatively new store in England; flashing lights on pedestals near curb signify a pedestrian crossing. (Per Bertie: "If you get struck by a car while in such a crossing, it is not your fault". Lots of parks in England; there are some sections not so nice but no slums like those we have in the States; 90 percent of apartments are city owned for subsidized housing for lower income population; green huts in the middle of the main roads are for taxi drivers to stop and have their tea—they park on either side of hut in specially marked off parking spaces right in the center of the road where we have our dividing strips.

We are now going through a Socialist Burrough and here you will see signs "Drop dead, Margaret"; "subway" means a walkway under the road; "Underground Station" is equivalent to US subway system—all are color coded for easy identification of routes.

Asked by someone in our group "Are you married?" Bertie replied, "Why else would I be working on Sunday? My first wife—I call her that to keep her on her toes." Weather a bit colder than one would expect for this time of the year (it is really chilly); second-hand taxi can be bought for \$1,200 (used about four years); new taxi can be bought for about \$6,000; the Oval we have just passed (a large stadium) is owned by Prince Charles and he gets income from activities (such as soccer); passed a pub that had been owned by Charlie Chaplin; there is no such thing as "free medical care"—deductions are made from salaries at source from one-fourth to one-third depending on income. Joke by Bertie: "What is wrong with me? Everyone keeps ignoring me?" Doctor replied, "Next, please."

By this time we have arrived at The Tower Thistle Hotel on St. Katherine's Way ready for a good night's sleep as it has been a very, very, long day. We are instructed to be at a briefing and orientation session next day which will be held on a boat on the Thames (pronounced tems) River.

Lo and behold—at 1:15 am the fire alarm at the hotel goes off. It is ringing intermittently (on and off) and we do not now quite what to do and neither do the other people who have come out of their rooms. We finally decide that the best thing to do is go down the stairs. We are grateful that we are on the fourth floor. The fireman are there, but no one seems to know if there has been a fire or not. At least, we are able to take the elevator back up to our floor.

Monday, April 14

We are in the lobby waiting for our bus and there is an air

of excitement as everybody is talking about the scare the day before our arrival at Heathrow Airport (London's main airport). A Libyan young man had given his pregnant Irish girlfriend a gift of a suitcase. He had had a false bottom put in and had hidden a bomb in it. The suitcase had passed first inspection, but a young employee on second inspection discovered the false bottom and the plan to bomb the 400 passenger plane in flight was thwarted. The young lady was exonerated since she too would have been blown up. (Some boyfriend!)

Adding to the excitement was the fact that our President Reagan had attacked Libya last night. The English people at the hotel are very careful not to say anything about it to us, but the newspapers are very critical of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's support of Reagan's policies even though she is emphasizing that the US had come to England's aid in the Falklands.

One of the gentlemen on our tour who had originally been a Collinwood resident of Cleveland many years ago also related a horrendous incident which happened to him on the plane which recently had been bombed and a mother, her daughter, and grandchild had been sucked out of the airplane when a planted bomb tore a hole in the side of the plane. He was sitting next to them when he felt strong vibrations in his seat. He disengaged his safety belt and threw himself on his wife who held him for dear life—his seat also was one that had been sucked out of the plane. What an experience, although it didn't deter them from flying again.

Our bus has arrived and as Bertie gets aboard he remarks: "Please, no mention of politics or religion on his

tours." That set the tone for the duration.

Because of the delay in our arrival, changes are made to accommodate briefing and orientation today, but instead of having it at the hotel, we are boarding a boat combining orientation and sight-seeing on the Thames. We are introduced to the TNT staff, shown a series of pictures of tours available, and again relayed a lot of information of interest on sights we are passing as our boat cruises the Thames River.

We are now passing under the Tower Bridge which had been designed for use by sailing ships; our guide still calls attention to Butler's Wharf (a former warehouse) which has been purchased by three wealthy Arabs and is being converted to condos selling for \$275,000.

Again, Bertie's sense of humor: "Anyone here of Irish descent? Please keep it to yourself." Government policy is to move government houses out of London—Old Royal Mint site which we are now passing has been relocated in Wales. Again a reminder from Bertie to the ladies: "Put your money in your bloomers. I'll come down and check later." He is really stressing the fact that valuables, especially passports, should be checked in the hotel safety boxes which are free of charge.

Coffee, tea, and refreshments are being served as we are signing up for tours. We are making the acquaintance of two lovely ladies—one from Rhode Island and the other from Massachusetts. We click personalities and are fast becoming a foursome for the duration of our London tour.

The weather has been drizzling on and off, not worthwhile to take pictures. We return to our hotel and in ten minutes we are off for a "Highlight

(Continued on page 8)

## CROSSWORD

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**ACROSS:** 1-Printing measures; 4-Drop; 8-...tross; 12-Second person; 13-Saucers; 14-Trickle; 15-Sea eagle; 16-Competent; 18-Buck or doe; 20-South Africans; 21-Dull; 23-Forehead; 25-Vital organ; 26-Encumbrance; 27-Auditor; abbr.; 30-And so on; abbr.; 31-Saunter; 32-Scull; 33-Tiny; 34-From; 35-Fit of anger; 36-At what time; 37-Bootcamp noncoms; 38-Chamber; 41-Individual performance; 42-Beauty; 45-Snooze; 48-Part of E.S.G.; 49-Apartment; 50-Actor Wallach; 51-Tinter; 52-Sawbucks; 53-Hideout; **DOWN:** 1-Orb; 2-Neither; 3-Indian ceremony; 4-Had a fit; 5-At a distance; 6-... Angeles; 7-Amphibious craft; abbr.; 8-Feathered shaft; 9-Kind of jacket; 10-Sully; 11-... well; 17-Black; 19-Motor; abbr.; 21-Muffed; 22-Stringed instrument; 23-Buffalo; 24-Coral isle; 26-Misplace; 27-Pardoned; 28-Twosome; 29-... Johnson of TV; 31-Taj ....; 35-Mineo of movies; 36-Broader; 37-Penalties; 38-Old; 39-Rival of Whig; 40-Function; 41-Pelt; 43-One of diamond trio; 44-Individual; 46-Pub drink; 47-Brooch.

Answers: on page 8)

# On the road with Eleanor London, Paris at Time of Crisis

(Continued from page 7)

Tour" which includes: Changing of the Guard, the main districts of central London to view the Tower of London, London Bridge, Fleet Street, Trafalgar Square, Big Ben, Parliament Square (where you see the Houses of Parliament and Westminster Abbey.)

Near our hotel is Dickens Restaurant—one floor specializes in serving fish, and one floor in serving meats. For those travelers who have not purchased meal tickets, Bertie points out several places where they may eat and those of us who have coupons may also use them if we do not wish to eat at the hotel.

Crossing a bridge near our hotel you can get to a Warehouse Chain (stores on the opposite side of the river) which are open from 9:00 to 6:30. Weather forecast is again showers with intermittent sunshine beware of strange characters; if someone asks if you want to have your photograph taken, say "No thanks." Chances are you will find your wallet lifted—especially if a man is wearing it in his hip pocket. Ladies are cautioned to keep their purses in front of them—never let them dangle on your back (ordinary precautions you would take in any city of the world). Americans always ask for the location of the Hard Rock Cafe. Owner had written a song which made him a millionaire. We are just passing it now. We are returning to our hotel to freshen up and get ready for our tour of the Tower of London nearby.

There is more of London's history in the Tower than anywhere else. It is the oldest surviving building in London, dating from the Norman Conquest, and even before that had been used by the Romans, and later by the Saxons as a fortress. It has been used for many purposes from the 11th century on—a fortress, royal palace, a treasury, a mint, an arsenal, the first royal observatory, and even a zoo. The unofficial custodians of the Tower are the Ravens and according to legend their presence is necessary in order to prevent disaster coming to the Tower.

Our guide points out to us the Tower Green were royalty perished on the scaffold set up on that site.

The Crown Jewels are now located in a specially constructed strongroom below the Waterloo Barracks. Here is probably the world's largest and most valuable collection of jewels and gold plate. We are forming a line and proceeding along a ramp to view the collection of Crowns and other objects in the glass-enclosed display cases. Possibly the most valuable crown in the world is that which belonged to Queen Victoria and first used in her coronation in 1838. It contains many precious diamonds, rubies, sapphires, and emeralds. The famous and historic stones in this crown are: the Stuart Sapphire, the Black Prince's Ruby, and the second Star of Africa.

Of the many objects

displayed, the Sovereign's Orb and Sceptre are the most striking and valuable, containing the Great Star of Africa which weighs 530 carats and is the largest cut diamond in the world.

Of the many sword displayed, the jewelled Great Sword of State, dating from the seventeenth century, is the most spectacular. Its scabbard is decorated with diamonds, emeralds, and rubies, in designs forming the Rose of England, the Thistle of Scotland, and the Shamrock of Ireland.

There are many buildings for us to see, and we disperse each to see what interests him or her the most. It am visiting the White Tower which houses a unique collection of arms, armor, and instruments of torture. The Chapel of St. John is on the first floor almost as it was in its original state. Many buildings comprise this area and it is impossible for us to see it all. Regretfully we must leave so that we may arrive in time to see the Changing of the Guard at the Queen's Palace.

The Changing of the Guards is a colorful ceremony that takes place most mornings 11:30 am daily (weather permitting) in the summer months in the forecourt when the sovereign is in residence evidenced by the Royal Flag flying over the Palace. The uniforms today are still the winter gray; in summer, they are red. The ceremony is most impressive and we arrive in time to see the march in. On the left is the old guard, on the right is the new guard. We cannot stay for the whole performance because of limited time' however, as we go back to our bus, we are in time to see twenty-four of the Queen's Horsemen on beautiful black stallions parading down the thoroughfare by two's—a most impressive sight.

It is now 12:15 and we are boarding our bus to go to Westminster Abbey. Bertie warns us: "If you find a toilet, use it because they are few and far between in England." Continuing his comments: Queen Elizabeth's family name is Betty Windsor. Calls our attention to the fact that there is no reason for anyone in England to sleep on the sidewalk. They have a wonderful system of government—you can get money from government by going to Welfare and just asking for money for lodging if you need it. He repeated this to us several times at different occasions.

We are passing the Canadian House—it has flags of all Provinces on display on the outside of building. We are also passing a statue of King William III who was the last King of America.

The road now follows the walls of the Queen's Palace on which new barbed wire plus electric sensors have been placed. Bertie calls our attention to "Boots", the largest drug chain in London. We notice no graffiti or trash on sidewalks.

We have now arrived at Westminster Abbey, scene of

coronations and state ceremonies for centuries. Comments from Bertie: "Westminster" simply means "west of the city." Today it is considered a "Royal Peculiar" under the jurisdiction of a Dean and Chapter, subject only to the Sovereign. In the year 750, Benedictine monks came and claimed the land which was mostly marshland. King Edward the Confessor built the monks a new Abbey and it was consecrated in the year 1066. His death lead directly to the Battle of Hastings. Dissolution of the Monastery in 1540 meant the confiscation of the Abbey's treasury, forfeiture of its property but not destruction of the building. The 600 year old Benedictine Community of some 50 monks was disbanded.

Abbey is where all the English monarchs have been crowned for over 600 years. Many of them are buried here in magnificent tombs surrounded by commoners, prime ministers, artists, physicians, poets, authors, soldiers, sailors, and politicians. There have been 38 coronations in the Abbey. The Coronation Chair is situated between the High Altar and the Chapel of Edward the Confessor. The oak chair which was built by order of Edward in 1300 contains the legendary Stone of Scone (pronounced Skoon) or Stone of Destiny, captured four years earlier in Scotland. It has been used for every coronation since 1308 with the exception of Edward V and Edward VIII who abdicated in 1936. The Coronation Chair which was once brightly painted and gilded is moved into the sanctuary for coronations. The tremendously large State Sword and Shield of King Edward the Confessor are alongside the chair. It is said that the King could really manipulate this monstrously large sword.

Even though there are tours in progress, we are temporarily interrupted by a minister saying the Lord's Prayer. We stop our conversation and stand still until prayer is completed. A brief act of prayer is said every hour during the day to remind people that this is a functioning Anglican Church.

Queen Elizabeth I Chapel is located in the north aisle of the nave. Buried here is Elizabeth Tudor. Her effigy is a faithful likeness of the queen. Beneath her is the coffin of her half-sister, Mary, Queen of Scots, known as Bloody Mary because when she ascended the throne, she immediately burned all clergymen who had married during her brother's reign. She was reburied in the Abbey 25 years later by command of her son, King James I. In Latin there is an inscription on tomb to this effect (if I have my notes correct): "Enemies in life; sisters in death."

At the east end are memorials to two young daughters of James I, Princess Sophia and Princess Mary; and in a small

white urn are ashes presumed to contain those of the two little boy princes who were murdered in the Tower on their uncle's orders.

Rounding the Nave, we come to the 1947 Battle Britain Chapel (Royal Air Force Chapel) with a brightly colored memorial window which records the badges of the 68 Fighter Squadrons which, in 1940, took part in the Battle of Britain.

We go through another archway to Henry VII Chapel, the most sumptuous single addition to the Abbey. It was built in 1503 with perpendicular, tall, graceful Gothic style of architecture. The fan-vaulted roof is a superb example of this Tudor style of architecture. The fan-vaulted roof is a superb example of this Tudor style of architecture. Since 1725 the Chapel has been used by the Knights Grand Cross of the Order of Bath. Gaily colored banners, crests, and mantlings adorn the 16th century wooden stalls. Orders are a stopping stone to nobility.

When a knight dies, his helmet (with its own individual coif to identify knight under closed helmet) is taken down but his nameplate remains on the panel. Henry was buried here in 1509 alongside his Queen Elizabeth of York, who six years before had died in childbirth.

The Chapel of Edward the Confessor is located in the center of the church just behind the Sanctuary, ringed by the tombs of five kings and three queens. It is also known as the Chapel of the Kings. The Shrine is in two parts—the lower marble, the upper in wood. The Chapel for hundreds of years was a place of pilgrimage as Edward the Confessor later was canonized.

ed. During the Reformation, the tomb's outer covering of gold and precious stones was stripped as was the original silver head from the nearby effigy of Henry V

The Poet's Corner to the right of the Transept contains statues of famous persons.

The nave west end, north aisle and north transept are chiefly filled with statues of politicians, philanthropists, and commanders. There is a green marble slab on the pavement in memory of Winston Churchill. It is said that he remarked: "Good Lord, I would not be buried here, there are people here I would not have tea with." He is buried in a cemetery near his beloved ancestral home Blenheim. Although there are names of other famous people on the floor, it does not mean they are buried here. Of all the pavement stones, the most famous in the nave is that of the Unknown Warrior.

There are chapels I have not mentioned—just too many to note. Westminster Abbey must be seen to fully appreciate its beauty and history.

We again board our bus but because the reigning Queen is in residence—Royal Flag is flying on Castle—we are unable to visit majestic Buckingham Palace. Instead we will visit St. Paul's Cathedral.

The flags of Spain have been set up on both sides of the avenue in preparation for the coming visit of the King of Spain and his retinue. Bertie calls our attention to the College of Arms which we are passing. If you are of British descent, you can go there and claim your Coat of Arms provided you can prove that you were born within the sound of St. Mary's Church bell, not too far away.

(To Be Continued)

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**ANSWERS from page 7)**

- ACROSS:** 1-Ens; 4-Fall; 8-Alba; 12-You; 13-UFOs; 14-Rill; 15-Ern; 16-Masterful; 18-Deer; 20-Boers; 21-Bland; 23-Brow; 25-Lung; 26-Lien; 27-CPA; 30-Etc.; 31-Mosey; 32-Oar; 33-Wee; 34-As of; 35-Snit; 36-When; 37-Cadre; 38-Atria; 41-Solo; 42-Good looks; 45-Nap; 48-Erle; 49-Unit; 50-Eli; 51-Dryer; 52-Tens; 53-Den; **DOWN:** 1-Eye; 2-Nor; 3-Sun dance; 4-Fumed; 5-Afar; 6-Los; 7-LST; 8-Arrow; 9-Life; 10-Blur; 11-Alls; 17-Ebony; 19-Eng; 21-Blew; 22-Lute; 23-Bison; 24-Reef; 26-Lose; 27-Condoned; 28-Pair; 29-Arte; 31-Mahal; 35-Sal; 36-Wider; 37-Costs; 38-Aged; 39-Tory; 40-Role; 41-Skin; 43-Out; 44-One; 46-Ale; 47-Pin.

# Significance Of East Madison

By Vince Gostina

East Madison, an elementary school on Addison Road has a long a distinguished history. Many of our St. Clair neighborhood Slovenes attended this fine public institution and later went on to become some of our leading and prominent people. One graduate who has achieved great heights is Edward Stokel who is president of General Motors (truck division). Tracing the history of the venerable East Madison school, it had its beginnings in 1862 when a Protestant Episcopal minister, Rev. Alexander Varian decided to sell for \$500 an acre of his farmland, for the sole purpose of erecting a public grade school. The deed to transfer the land to the East Cleveland Board of Education, however was not accomplished until it was signed and recorded in 1867 on the 9th of November. (Writer's note: Rev. Varian's son, a Union soldier was killed in Georgia during the Civil War, this may have delayed the realty transaction.)

A small, unpretentious two-story brick schoolhouse was quickly erected and had a capacity of 250. The school was called Madison. However in 1873 the voters of the East Cleveland township voted to become incorporated into the city of Cleveland and it was decided to rename the school to Garland.

The year following, the school was then called East Madison, and at that time the street name was also East Madison. (In 1905 the street was renamed Addison)

From 1873 on, the area around East Madison began to change from farmland to an urban setting. Many small farms were being subdivided into homesites but only the Hecker Family on the south end maintained their large tract for cultivation. Rapid population growth occurred with the huge influx of German speaking people who, by their sheer numbers, replaced the English-American settlers in the area. The German language was taught at East Madison and other schools as a second language.

Throughout the 1870's the school began to increase its attendance and by 1879 there were 153 pupils at East Madison. By the mid-1800's, the little schoolhouse strained as the number of schoolchildren attending began to tax its limit of 250.

On Aug. 21, 1889, the Heckers decided to release an acre of their land adjoining the old schoolhouse for the purpose of building a much larger and more modern school.

Work began immediately and a talented architect, John M. Eisenmann designed the new and beautiful three story brick edifice of early Gothic motif. (Architect Eisenmann gained world-wide fame in the following year for his Old Arcade Building in downtown Cleveland.)

In the 1900's, the Central Europeans and Eastern Slavs changed the German-English mixture of pupils, although some of these newcomers were to have their own parochial schools in later years.

Through the years, East Madison always maintained a high quality of education, always with its dedicated teachers and receptive students and the process of educating the neighborhood's youngsters continued.

On September 23, 1940, the tiny original schoolhouse was removed from its site and sold to a high bidder. Long-time residents around the school will remember this original school building, it was used

for arts and crafts during the summer vacation months and also served as a over-night warehouse for the outdoor equipment (swings, sports equipment, etc.)

A new modern gymnasium-auditorium complex was completed on December 31, 1947 linking the two school buildings and forming one large educational complex.

In recent years, the enrollment has declined somewhat, some handicapped children and those requiring remedial instruction are bused to the school. However, the majority of the current 488 students walk to the school, preserving its traditional neighborhood school role.

## Many Activities Await St. Clair Avenue Pensioner Club Members

On Thursday, June 26 a bus load of St. Clair Pensioner Club members will take to the road on a tour to the Palace of Gold. A second tour, possibly to Lake Chautauqua is in the planning stage for late July. Members interested in this tour should be prepared to make reservations at our coming meeting, Thursday, June 19. This schedule will allow us to consider a third tour sometime in the fall.

The Federation of Slovenian Pensioners Clubs, at its last meeting in Barberton, on June 2nd, finalized plans for its Annual Picnic, which will be held on Wednesday, August 13th, at the SNPJ Picnic Grounds on Heath Road in Kirtland. This year, in addition to the usual offering of sandwiches, complete dinners will be available.

The food preparation will be under the capable hands of Julia Zalar and her assistants. The menu will consist of a combination of chicken and roast pork, complete with salad, vegetables, etc. All who plan to have a dinner must make reservations at least by August 6th.

Dinner tickets, which includes admission are \$7.00 each, and can be obtained from club officers or by calling the Federation secretary, Mae Fabec at 942-3785.

The St. Clair Club plans to make a bus available for members and others in the St. Clair area. The round trip fare will be approximately \$5.00. If you are interested, make reservations at this meeting or call me at 391-9761.

This past month, members Ann Miklaucic, Frances Novak, and Mamie Marin were hospitalized and underwent surgery. We believe all are now at home and well on the road to recovery. We will be looking for you at our meetings in the near future.

While vacationing and visiting his daughter in New Hampshire, our member John Cerar suffered a stroke and was confined to the hospital there. At the time of this writing, he was still hospitaliz-

ed in New Hampshire and we have had no news of when he will be returned to Cleveland. Our prayers and wishes for recovery go out to you, John.

Last week's (June 6th) issue of the *American Home* featured an interesting article on one of our members Frank Macerol. Frank, we add our congratulations and best wishes for good health on the occasion of your 80th.

At our last meeting we made available applications for a newly introduced "Health Card." The card can be a "Life Saver" and we feel that all should take advantage of this free offer. Members who were not at our last meeting can still get an application at the coming meeting. It is for your benefit.

Remember our meeting date, Thursday, June 19 in the Annex of the St. Clair National Home. Time is 1:30 p.m.

Stanley J. Frank  
Secretary

### Happy Birthday

Happy birthday to the following residents of the Slovene Home for the Aged who have birthdays in June:

- Anton Celhar, 99
- Josephine Antonin, 74
- Mary Urbanick, 93
- Hedviga Rakitic, 66
- Louise Mavko, 87
- Louise Ursic, 92
- Antanina Atkocaitis, 75
- Alice Grosel, 87
- Elizabeth Mizisin, 92

### Don't forget "Grab Gags"

Editor:

I must tell you how much I enjoyed that article about the "Old Candy Store" by Vince Gostilna which certainly brought back many memories. However, he forgot about the precious "grab bag," the pink, green and white striped bag with a few pieces of candy inside which could be purchased for a penny. What joy, anticipation and mystery awaited us. Yes, I remember Stepic's Candy Store very well. Thanks for printing it.

Genevieve Bohinc  
Mayfield Hts., Ohio

# More photos from Tony's 25th Anniversary



Fran Snyder (left), Wayne Snyder and Emilee Jenko (the photographer) enjoy the refreshments at Tony Petkovsek's 25th radio anniversary celebration on Sunday, May 18 at LaMafa Party Center in Eastlake, Ohio.



Helen and Tony Sturm of Lyndhurst, Ohio. Tony is president of the Slovenian Workmen's Home on Waterloo Rd. and is diligently planning the hall's anniversary party in July.



Charles and Faye Starman of Newbury, Ohio



Mary Blatnick is surrounded by the dashing Ed Turk (left) and the debonair Bob Novak.

# Archbishop Compared to Pope

If you like Pope John Paul II, you'll love Aloysius Ambrozic as the new leader of 1.2 million Metro-area Roman Catholics.

Ambrozic, 56, has been picked to succeed Emmett Cardinal Carter as archbishop of Toronto next year, when Carter resigns at age 75.

The Pope named Ambrozic as coadjutor archbishop of Toronto this week to prepare for the succession. Ordained a priest in 1955 and auxiliary bishop in 1976, he's been in the archdiocese for 31 years.

Those who know the Yugoslavian-born Ambrozic say he's an affable, soft-spoken man who shares the Pope's sunny disposition and his determination to uphold church orthodoxy.

That means no surprises in church teaching for Metro Catholics. But expect Ambrozic to speak out strongly when he feels the faithful are letting down the side—especially those who advocate "choice" in abortion.

"He's a John Paul-type of person in his thinking, his theology and his prayer life," said Rev. Matthew Meehan, a writer for the Catholic Register.

"He's got a great devotional life with the rosary and also with our lady, as John Paul does. And he puts great emphasis on the teachings of the holy father."

Sister Scholastica, Ambrozic's secretary for the past decade, described him simply as a "great person to work with."

Ambrozic and his family emigrated to Canada in 1949, after spending three years in a displaced persons' camp in Austria, where they fled after the war.

He didn't speak English when he arrived in Canada but he quickly became fluent. Languages are one of his talents—he speaks French, Italian, German, Spanish, Portuguese and four Slavic tongues.

His multilingual, European background has been put to good use in his role as the bishop for Metro's ethnic communities. Ambrozic was also in charge of ethnic events during the Pope's visit here in 1984.

Ambrozic has a strong academic background as both a scholar and teacher of theology and philosophy. He's admired by many Catholics for his clear understanding and expression of church beliefs.

When he was named an auxiliary bishop in 1976, he told an interviewer that many people have the wrong idea of what a church leader should be.

"The prevalent desire seems to be for the nice guy image. That's okay, but there are other qualities in a leader much more important, such as the courage to stand up and say 'no'—the courage to take

unpopular stands and to challenge the consciences of his people."

There were echoes of that interview in Ambrozic's statement this week.

He said his new role as coadjutor archbishop is both "flattering and daunting" because "it has never been easy to serve God by leading the church in her work of proclaiming, teaching and living the good news of his only son.

"I am painfully aware of the problems facing the church and of my need of God's help and wisdom..."

Dispite the serious nature his work and studies, Ambrozic is described as being "very relaxed."

"He likes mixing with the

priest and with parishioners," said Meehan. "People love him especially at Confirmations and the like where he gets a chance to talk with them."

Ambrozic likes to unwind by taking long walks in wooded areas. He's also an avid reader, especially detective and mystery novels and accounts of how World War II affected his Yugoslavian homeland.

The TV he watches is mostly news programs, preferring those with a political flavor. he enjoys watching election campaign coverage and he follows the televised sessions of Parliament.

by Peter Howell

## John Blatnik celebrates 80th year

On June 1 John Blatnik of 9526 Plymouth Avenue, Garfield Heights, Ohio was the recipient of a surprise 80th birthday party.

The family would like to thank all the friends, relatives, and neighbors who helped celebrate the joyous occasion.

A special thanks to Mayor Longo and Monsignor Ciolek for making an appearance at

the celebration.

There was a sign on John's front lawn which read, "Honk your horn, 80 years ago John was born." There were plenty of toots as passersby joined in the festivities.

Mr. Blatnik's actual birthday is June 9th. He has been a subscriber to the *Ameriška Domovina* for over 50 years.



Family gathered on the occasion of Mr. Blatnik's 80th birthday surprise party on Sunday, June 1st, are left to right Edward Blatnik, Mary Shaw, Mr. John Blatnik, Gregory (in back row) John Blatnik.



Mr. Blatnik stands in back of the sign in his front yard which his family put up. It reads, "Honk your horn! 80 years ago John was born! Many motorists obliged.



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## American Home

### Vacation

The American Home Publishing Co. will be on vacation from noon, June 20 to Wednesday, July 2.

There will be no paper printed on June 24, 27 nor July 1.

The Friday, July 4th edition will be printed on Thursday, July 3rd. Thereafter we resume normal printing schedule.

### In Loving Memory

On The 31st Anniversary of the Death of our Beloved Father, Grandfather and Great Grandfather

## John Podržaj

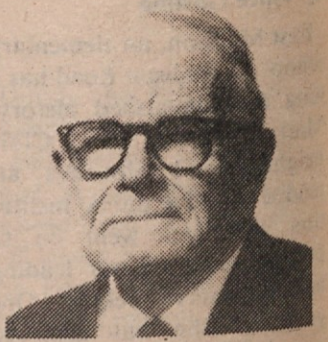
You're not forgotten father dear,  
Nor ever shall you be.  
As long as life and memory last,  
We shall remember thee.

Sadly missed by:

Janet Krivacic — daughter  
John and Edward Podržaj — sons

Louis Krivacic — son-in-law  
Dorothy Podržaj — daughter-in-law  
Grandchildren and Great-grandchildren

## In Memoriam OF OUR DEAR FATHER



## Frank Cesen Sr.

who passed away June 11, 1983

His helping hand was always first to render any aid he could.  
His voice was always raised in praise.  
His words were wise and good.  
Dear father, since you've gone away,  
The ones you loved so true, try hard to carry on the way we know you'd want us to.

Dear Dad, we miss you very much!

son, Frank Jr., and wife, Emma  
daughter, Ann Roberts  
daughter, Agnes Henderson and John grandchildren, and great-grandchildren

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By Tony Arko

VII.

Organic matter grows usually by cell multiplication. This is true even of our bodies. However, the size of an organism may also increase by the expansion of individual cells. Both processes are found to take place in grape berries. In the early stages of growth when the berry is still small, the process of multiplication is predominant. Multiplication however soon yields to expansion and the berries increase in size by filling the cells with the sugar transported to the berries from the leaves. When the berry is still green it contains considerable amounts of acid and when it expands, the concentration of acid is diluted. The acids in the grape berry are mainly tartaric and malic. Their concentration may decrease from as much as 4% to as little as 1%. Tartaric acid is not involved in the biochemical reactions as much as the malic acid. The latter is involved in the several metabolic processes taking place in the berry simultaneously. As a result it gets used up and tends to disappear as it reacts with other substances especially at high vineyard temperatures.

When one analyses the liquid from compressed grape berries, one finds that both malic and tartaric acids have been neutralized up to 50% of the contents of the mixture. This unexpected result puzzled the scientists for quite some time. It was found that the neutralizing agent was potassium hydroxide. It was not until 1980 that the first plausible explanation of this phenomenon was proposed. The proposal was made by R.B. Boulton whose article was published in the American Journal of Enology and Viticulture. In brief Boulton hypothesized that an enzyme (potassium-hydrogen adenosine triphosphatase) replaces a hydrogen ion on the interior of the cell wall with a potassium ion on the exterior.

It is found that when grapevines growing in high potassium soils and relatively cool climates along with low amount of rainfall, the berries can collect so much potassium that solid crystals of potassium acid tartrate known also as the cream of tartar, precipitate out within the berries. As the alcohol content increases due to the fermentation process, the solubility of potassium acid tartrate decreases further and as a consequence large quantities of acid salt precipitate from the wine. The crystals are usually removed from the wine before bottling. On occasion, however, such crystals may form in the bottled wine either on the cork or at the bottom of the bottle.

However, the presence of these crystals is only an assurance that the wine has not been overprocessed and do not cause any harm as already mentioned in a previous article. The many-faceted series of biochemical reactions taking

place in the wine due to yeasts requiring energy for their growth through the conversion of glucose and fructose into alcohol and carbon dioxide were not understood in detail until the early decades of the twentieth century. However the overall chemical process was already discovered some one hundred years earlier.

What proved to be quite interesting and surprising to the enologists studying these yeast reactions was the fact that almost the same chemical processes found in wine fermentation, were also found in the leavening of bread as well as in other energy-producing reactions involving yeast.

### Microbiology and Wine

Pasteur was one of the first to appreciate the fact that bacteria caused wine to change to vinegar and that the presence of living yeast was necessary to convert grape juice to wine. His work may be considered as pioneering in transforming enology from an art to a science. In fact the scientific field of microbiology was probably established as a result of his investigations. Pasteur was also instrumental in the identification of Acetobacter, and organism that grows in wine. more important, however, Pasteur discovered that bacteria are necessary in spoiling wine as well as the exposure to oxygen. He also found that these organisms could be killed by heating.

The bacterial organisms found in wine are able to tolerate highly acidic ambience. In addition to Acetobacter, one finds also several genera and species of Lactobacilli. Not all of the Lactobacilli are found to be desirable since some species attack residual sugar and produce unpleasant odors and tastes. Others cause haze or deposits in some bottles of wine. The problems, however, can be controlled by adding low concentrations of sulfur dioxide which is commonly used in wine-making. Other Lactobacilli metabolize malic acid to lactic acid and carbon dioxide and cause a decrease in the acidity of wine which, of course, is desirable.

The decrease of acidity, on the other hand, must not be too excessive but it depends upon the initial acid concentration of the wine and is therefore different for different wines. Acidity is usually denoted by a pH number. This number should be about 3.2 to 3.5 for white table wines which would correspond to about 7 to 0 grams per liter of titratable acid content. Red table wines, on the other hand, should be less acid than the white. Still lower in acidity should be the wines used for appetizer or dessert.

When wine-making was still an art, the identification of various strains of yeast and bacteria was largely a mystery. it was known though that several different strains participated in the course of producing wine.

The pride is back — in Cleveland — and the "All-American City" begins the celebration of its 150th birthday with a gala seven-day festival saluting the talents and achievements of its citizens, who come from richly diverse cultural and ethnic backgrounds.

The Stroh's All Nations Festival at Mall C (Lakeside) will be replete with the sights, sounds, and tastes of over 50 nationalities, starting Monday, June 16 and running through Sunday, June 22.

Festival director Bob Rotatori promises a bigger event than ever this year. "In celebration of the City's 150th anniversary, we are offering a variety of the best foods and special entertainment the City's great ethnic community has to offer. "We are also landscaping the Mall to provide a more park-like am-

bience. We are confident this will be the best Festival in the 15-year history of the event."

The Festival will celebrate the rededication of the Statue of Liberty with a 17-foot replica of the great lady and a dazzling Tuesday night fireworks display.

For the first time, there will be an extensive display of ethnic arts and costumes, plus demonstrations of folk crafts. Many of these unusual arts and craft items will be for sale.

There will also be special activities just for children, including such delights as storytellers, magicians, and face painters.

Rotatori continues, "This City was built by people from the world's great ethnic cultures - and the Festival is a joyful celebration of Cleveland's rich history."

On Tuesday, June 17 the Frank Yankovic Orchestra will

perform from 6 to 8 p.m.

On Thursday, June 19 The United Slovenian Society Concert Band plays from 4 to 5 p.m.

### Silver Wedding Anniversary

John J. and Rose Ellen Larish of New York celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary on June 10th. Best wishes from his Mom, Frances Persin, of Cleveland and all their friends. Congratulations!

### Rummage, Bake Sale

The Slovenian Womens Union Branch 10 is holding a rummage and bake sale on Wednesday, June 18 at 1 p.m. during the regular meeting at the Slovenian Home on Holmes Avenue. All members and friends are invited to attend.

Ann Stefancic

## Josef's Hair Design



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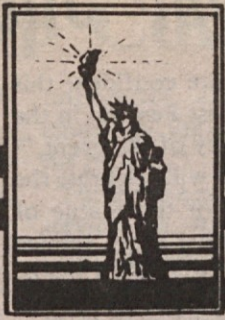
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## Will Soviet, US Forces Always Be At Odds?

### To the Editor:

There was an article printed in the Dryden observer on April 23, 1986 titled "Chasing Peace in Moscow, finding war in Washington" written by Mr. Lawrence Martin. This same article was also printed in The Globe and mail out of Toronto, Ontario. The author, as I feel overpraised the Soviet Union. Mr. Gorbachev in comparing him to Pope John Paul II, in their attempt to keep world peace and at the same time attacking the U.S.A. and Mr. Reagan as so called the "mad aggressor." I enclose my comments on those article which were printed in the Dryden Observer May 21, 1986.

On April 23, 1986 the Dryden Observer published three different articles on page 17, all clobbering Mr. Reagan and U.S. policies in the attempt to keep world peace. Mr. Lawrence Martin, in his article "Chasing peace in Moscow, finding war in Washington" went as far as calling Mr. Gorbachev a Nice Guy, comparing him to Pope John Paul II. this is the article I would like to comment on.

I detest war as much as any human being of this planet and very likely, more than most people in the Western world. I witnessed part of W.W. II in reality. I have also witnessed Communism in reality and its discomforts. I laid my life on the line to escape it.

I find it detesting that none of the articles bothered with facts of long past, near past and now, that consistently point to ambitions of Communism in this world. It is absolutely tragic that they are supported by shallow writing of wishful thinking. Did all the people forget Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland? These nations were conquered by U.S.S.R. and are still held against their will. Cuba totally submissive to the U.S.S.R. almost brought us to nuclear confrontation in early 1960 by having nuclear weapons installed by predecessors of Nice Guy. Cuba is very active in Central America today to expand Communism. Angola is a spring board for Communism to triumph in Africa.

Afghanistan is trying for the last five years to preserve its identity against U.S.S.R. aggression. Much has been written about the atrocities being inflicted upon Afghanistan people by the U.S.S.R. and this is happening during the reign of Mr. Gorbachev. He has influence in Libya but no attempt has been

made by him to use that influence in stopping the terrorism that Libya imposes on the Western world. On page 17, no one bothered condemning terrorism, or suggest how to solve it.

If Mr. Gorbachev pulled the troops out of Afghanistan as a gesture of good will, it could be considered a real change. Releasing Anatoly Shcharansky was no more than a move in a chess game, sacrifice a pawn to gain a rook. Let's not help him make a checkmate because that is the end of the game.

Lenin once said, "We will hang the west with the rope manufactured in the west." All his successors including Mr. Gorbachev are following in his footsteps. Mr. Gorbachev has one advantage, his sheep skin is well groomed.

Mr. Gorbachev had, and still has, ample opportunities to show his intentions. When he is asking U.S.A. to stop underground nuclear tests after U.S.S.R. has already finished theirs, is deceiving. Asking U.S.A. to stop manufacturing weapons the U.S.S.R. already has in stock is also deceiving. He can also start respecting the Helsinki Agreement, not by releasing only one political dissident, but all.

U.S.A. had opportunity to keep devastated Europe after W.W. II. Instead through Marshall Plan helped Western Europe back on its feet and also Germany, being their foe in that war. U.S.A. helped Koreans to keep their freedom and did not impose any specific forms of government on them. In Vietnam, U.S.A. put a great effort to achieve freedom for that nation but they were defeated in the home front mainly by people sharing the views of Lawrence Martin. Grenada would have been Communist had it not been for U.S.A. intervention and again no form of government was imposed on Grenada. When a disaster strikes any place in the world, U.S.A. is there with food, medicine, shelter etc. All these historical facts were omitted in that article printed by the Dryden Observer. U.S.A. has bled for many nations for this World and kept them free. The blood was not spilled for territorial gains but to help thy neighbour.

U.S.A. is a modern representation fo Biblical times, when Jesus Christ carried the cross to Calvary. many of his friends abandoned him so he was crucified for doing good deeds, teaching people love, honesty and truth. U.S.A. is

representing Jesus Christ of those times. Do not blame U.S.A. to stop before crucifixion.

Mr. Lawrence, I do share your wishes that Mr. Gorbachev will be somewhat different than his predecessors and play with a full deck. According to Robert A. D. Ford, this is almost impossible. Mr. Ford represented Canadian interests in Moscow in a high official capacity. In his twenty year stay in Moscow, he has known many of the Russian leaders.

Q. Are the Soviets and the West fated to be antagonists forever?

A. Rivalry between the U.S.S.R. and the United States is inevitable because they are the biggest powers in the world. And Soviet ideology almost guarantees that the relationship will be antagonistic - that's their choice, not the choice of the West. The ideological struggle, they claim, must go on. Peaceful coexistence is only a means of waging the struggle without resort to force." (Quoted from an article in the May 1986 Reader's Digest -The U.S.S.R. - A Country Frightened by the Future)

Mr. Lawrence, your applause was somewhat early. Wait for the curtains to open. In your article, I could see a small strand of that rope that Lenin was talking about.

I do love freedom and peace, IN THAT ORDER, and the only way we will keep it, is by having U.S.A. strong and give

them support in their quest to maintain our freedom and peace.

I am sure the Western world would appreciate a solution to

terrorism stemming from Libya and other countries, give it one.

Alojz Lozej

## Coming Events

**Saturday, June 21**  
American Home Publishing goes on vacation.

**Saturday, June 21**  
Chicken Barbecue dinner, 4 to 6 p.m. at AMLA Recreation Center. Dance music by Joey Tomsick Orchestra. For tickets see any lodge secretary or AMLA Office 531-1900.

**Sunday, June 29**  
KSKJ Picnic on White Road St. Joseph Picnic Grounds from 1 p.m. until 9 p.m. with plenty of refreshments and music. Everyone invited.

**Wednesday, July 2**  
American Home Publishing returns from vacation.

**July 11, 12, 13**  
St. Vitus Summer Festival.

**Fri., Sat., Sun., July 11 - 13**  
Three days of Slovenian musical entertainment at SNPJ Recreation Center, Boro of SNPJ Pa.

**Wednesday, July 16**  
Slovenian Pensioners Club of Euclid annual picnic at SNPJ Farm on Heath Road from 1 p.m. until 7 p.m. Music, refreshments, cash prizes. Everyone welcome.

**July 17, 18, 19, 20**  
60th Anniversary Celebration of Slovenian Workmen's Home in conjunction with Waterloo Trade Association.

**Sat., Sun., July 19-20**  
St. Clair Rifle Club — and Hunting Clubs from Toronto sponsor joint competition in clay pigeon shooting at farm on Ravenna Rd.

**Sunday, July 27**  
St. Ann Lodge No. 150 KSKJ Annual Feast Day Mass at St. Lawrence Church at 11:00 a.m. Dinner follows for all members at St. Lawrence Church Hall.

**Friday, Sat., Aug. 1, 2**  
Dedication to Slovenian Miners and Laborers at Iron World, Chisholm, Minnesota.

**Sunday, Aug. 24**  
Holmes Ave. Slovenian Home will honor Ed Bucar as Musician of the Year at the annual Home Coming with parade and activities outdoors and inside from 1 p.m. on.

**Saturday, Sept. 6**  
Annual AMLA Clam & Steak Bake at AMLA Recreation Center, Leroy, Ohio.

**Friday, Sept. 12**  
Card Party sponsored by Slovene Home for the Aged Auxiliary at St. Mary School Auditorium on Holmes Ave.

**Sunday, Sept. 28**  
St. Clair Rifle Club Clam-bake at farm on Ravenna Rd.

**Sunday, Sept. 28**  
St. Vitus Altar Society, Chicken or Roast Beef Dinner in St. Vitus Auditorium.

**Saturday, Oct. 4**  
P.S.W.A. Circle Three 50th Anniversary dinner dance at Slovenian Society Home, 20713 Recher Ave.

**Saturday, Oct. 18**  
Glasbena Matica Dinner Dance and Concert. Don Slogar Orchestra plays music for dancing.

**Sunday, October 19**  
Artists and Crafts Exhibit and Sale sponsored by the Slovenian American National Art Guild at Slovenian Society Home, Recher Ave., Euclid from 1 to 6 p.m.

**Sunday, Nov. 2**  
Slovenian Symphony Orchestra tentatively performs in Shore Center Euclid Civic Center.

**Saturday, Nov. 8**  
Jadran Singing Society Concert-Dinner-Dance at Waterloo Hall.

**Sunday, Nov. 9**  
Fall Program sponsored by Circle No. 2, SNPJ.

**Thursday, Nov. 27**  
Tony Petkovsek's 25th polka show featuring 25 bands at St. Joseph High School on E. 185 and Lake Shore Blvd.

**Friday, Nov. 28**  
4th Annual Thanksgiving Dinner Reunion of the Iron Range at Collinwood Slovenian Home.

**Friday, Nov. 28**  
Dinner-Dance at Slovenian National Home on St. Clair sponsored by Tony's Cleveland Slovenian Radio Club.

**Sunday, Nov. 30**  
Multi-cultural Slovenian show in Euclid staged in cooperation with United Slovenian Society for benefit of the Slovene Home for the Aged.

**Saturday, Dec. 6**  
Slovenski Dom No. 6, AMLA 75th Anniversary Dinner Dance at the Slovenian Society Home on Recher Ave. Music by Joe Fedorchak.

## Slovenian Art Guild Reports

### Next Monthly Meeting:

**Monday, June 16th**  
(3rd Monday)

7:30 p.m., Slovenian Society Home, Recher Ave., Euclid.

Demonstrator: **Florian Lawton**. Professional artist for over 35 years, full-time; noted instructor; juror, aft consultant, taught at Cleveland Institute of Art; member of a number of Art groups; participant of many exhibitions, including being accepted annually since 1949 in the Cleveland Art Museum shows. The painting done at the meeting will be donated to the Art Guild.

Hostesses: Gene Drobnic, Emilee Jenko, Ann Krajc

The public is invited to attend.