



**AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA**  
 AMERICAN HOME

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**NAROČNINA**

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**Osem let Združenih narodov**

Jutri bodo praznovali Združeni narodi osmo obletnico svojega obstoja. Predsednik Eisenhower je proglašil ta dan za "dan Združenih narodov" in pozval svoje rojake, naj ga praznujejo s tem, "da zvedo več o Združenih narodih, izrazijo svoje zaupanje v prijateljstvo do drugih narodov in v svojo vero v zmago miru in pravice."

Misel Združenih narodov je misel neke vrste svetovne vlade, ki naj preprečuje spore med narodi in kadar do njih pride, jih pomaga reševati mirnim potom. Rodila se je že pred tisočletji. Dva celo tri tisoč let pred Kristusovim rojstvom zasledimo misel o svetovni vladi pri starih Babiloncih, tudi Aleksander Veliki je hotel združiti pod svojim žezlom ves svet in preprečiti vojne v bodoče. To misel so delno uresničili Rimljani, toda s tem vojeni ni bilo konec.

Rimski cesarstvo na zahodu je propadlo pod navali germanskih narodov v petem stoletju, vzhodno se je vzdržalo še tisoč let.

Karel Veliki, frankovski kralj, se je dal 1.800 oklicati za rimskega cesarja in s tem pokazal, da hoče obnoviti enotnost zahodnega sveta. Ta naloga je kasneje prešla na "rimsko cesarstvo nemške narodnosti," ki je životorilo tja do Napoleona, pa svoje naloge, ni moglo vršiti. Rimski paapeži, poglavari katoliške cerkve, so ponovno posredovali med krščanskimi vladarji, razsojali v sporih in skušali preprečevati prelivanje krvi. V visokem srednjem veku so bili velikokrat v tem prizadevanju uspešni.

Napoleon je imel tudi načrt o nekakih "Združenih narodih," katerih središče bi moral biti seveda Paris. Bitka pri Lipskem je napravila njegovim načrtom konec.

Zavezniki, ki so zrušili Napoleonovo moč, so ustavili "Sveto zavez," ki naj bi varovala evropske narode in njih vladarje pred revolucionami in nasiljem. Avstrija je v imenu te zvezne vzdržala mir v Italiji, ruski car je hotel iti celo na pomoč Špancem, ko so se jim uprle kolonije v Južni Ameriki. Samo odločen angleški nastop je preprečil odhod Rusov preko Atlantika.

Sveta zveza klub naporom ni mogla ohraniti miru, ne zunanje ne notranjega.

Klub ponovnim neuspehom pa zamisel svetovne vlade ni zgubila pristašev, pojavlja se vedno v novi obliki. Po prvi svetovni vojni je oživila v Društvu narodov, ki so imeli svoj sedež v Ženevi v Švici. Združene države Amerike v to društvo niso marale, Sovjeti so vstopili še v tridesetih letih, tako sta glavno besedo vodili Francija in Anglija. Japonski pohod in Mandžurijo in italijanski v Abesinijo sta zdala tej ustanovi smrtni udarec. Pokazalo se je, da ni bila v stanju vršiti svoje naloge.

V zadnjih dogodkih pred začetkom druge svetovne vojne se na Društvo narodov sploh ni nihče več oziral. Razgovori in pogajanja so se vršili izven njihovega ovira.

Sile, ki so vodile vojno s Hitlerjem, Mussolinijem in Japonci, so se pojmenovale Združeni narodi. Bili so v resnici združeni, dokler je trajala nevarnost. Ko je šla vojna proti kraju, so se že začele tu in tam kazati razpoke. Ameriško vstrajno prizadevanje pa je doseglo, da smo dobili pred osmimi leti novo mednarodno organizacijo — Združene narode.

Danes nas v prvi vrsti zanima, v kolikšni meri ima ta ustanova več možnosti za uspeh, kot so jih imele njene predhodnice. Kaj je dosegla v osmih letih svojega življenja?

Po njenem posredovanju, toda na pritisk Amerike in Vel. Britanije, so se Sovjeti po vojni umaknili iz Irana. Pod okriljem Združenih narodov je nastala država Izrael v Palestini. Ko je tam nastala vojna med Judi in Arabci se je Združenim narodom posrečilo vzpostaviti premirje — toda ne miru. To premirje je trenutno v hudi preskušnji.

Indija in njena sosedka Pakistan sta že dolgo v sporu zradi Kašmirja. Posredovanje Združenih narodov ni uspelo.

Mirovna pogodba z Italijo je izročila Svobodno Tržaško ozemlje zaščiti in varstvu Združenih narodov. So ti tam kaj ukrenili? So kaj storili, da bi prišli naši tamkajšnji rojaki do pravice, ki jim po vseh naravnih in božjih zakonih, pa tudi po črki mirovne pogodbe, gredo? Nič! In sedaj, ko dejansko to samostojno državico dele, ne da bi njen prebivalstvo vprašali za želje ali mnenje, je Varnostni svet, namesto, da bi vso stvar vzel v roke, odložil posvetovanja do 2. novembra. V tem času naj se velesile zmenijo same med sabo in poskušajo dobiti pristanek tudi obeh prizadetih držav Italije in Jugoslavije. V tem vprašanju moremo mirno reči, da so Združeni narodi odpovedali!

Kaj pa Koreja? Ko so komunisti prestopili mejno črto med Južno in Severno Korejo, so jih Združeni narodi pozvali, naj sovražnosti ustavijo in se vrnejo preko meje. Ko severnokorejski komunisti niso ubogali, so Združeni narodi na predlog Amerike segli po orozju in napadalca zavrnili s silo. Glavno težo triletne vojne sta nosili Amerika in Južna Koreja, druge države so se vojne udeleževale le z manjšimi vojaškimi enotami. Na Koreji imamo danes premirje, toda nekam negotovo premirje in veliko vprašanje je, če bo kdaj prišlo do sklenitve miru.

Če hočemo preprečiti vojno, je treba najprej omejiti

oboroževanje. Kaj so tu dosegli Združeni narodi? Nič! In vendar ne smemo nad to mednarodno organizacijo obupati, ker ona je pač edini up, da se bodo spori med državami odločali za konferenčno mizo namesto na bojiščih, kot je nedavno poudaril naš predsednik Eisenhower.

**Newburške novice**

Veste, kar ne morem druganikdar konec. Bodite zvest temu če, kakor da omenim "Marijino Kralju in ničesar se ti ni batilo." Pa bo kdo rekel in govoril, kaj je pa to spet? Marijino leto je bodoče leto, leto 1954. In kaj naj pomeni? To pomeni, da bodo bodoče leto stoto leto, odkar je papež Pij IX. proglašil dogeno o Bremzadežnem Spodobnju Marije Device.

Pa je bil škof Baraga tako zaposen kakor je naš Father Baraga z raznimi grupami mladih (daleč na 3. strani.)

**Operni predstavi Glas-bene Matice**

"Pagliacci" — Dve leti po premieri "Cavallerie" so uprizorili v Milanu dvodeljanko "Pagliacci," ki je svoji prednici zelo podobna in je imela tudi sijajno uspeh. Avtor besedila in glasbe je Leoncavalllo.

Leoncavalllo je bil zelo navdušen nad "Cavalerio" in tako se je zaprl v sobo in napisal libretto in glasbo za "Pagliacci" v petih mesecih.

Slov za "Pagliacci" je Leoncavalllo povzel po resničnem dogodku, ki se je pripetil v Kalabriji v vasi Montalto 15. avgusta 1865. To snov je našel v zapiskih sodnih aktov svojega očeta, ki je to dejanje sodil. Njegov oče je bil namreč sodnik.

Komedijant, ki je umoril svojo ženo in njenega ljubimca, se je pisal Alessandro in je bil takrat, ko se je opera prvič uprizorila v Milanu, že na svobodi.

"Pagliacci" ima predigro in prolog, v katerem nastopi Tonio in pojasni občinstvo vsebino igre in namen avtorja.

Prvo dejanje — Na robu vasi se zbirajo vaščani, da pozdravijo komedijantsko družbo s Caniem na celu. Ko Canio povabi navzoče na večerno predstavo, se Tonio, drugi klovn skupine bližnjiemu iz srca vodustimo."

Joško: "Slišim, da si se vpisal med komuniste. Kaj pa vendar misliš? Morda pa ni res?" Janez: "Resnica je. Zdravnik mi je rekel, da bom živel samo še kake tri ali štiri mesece. Zato sem se vpisal. Bolje je, da umrje prok... komunist, kot pa dober Slovenec."

Tako lepih dni kot so bili skozi našo 40-urno pobožnost, je malo. Ali si morete misliti kaj krasnejšega kot je jesenski sončni dan, ki se smeje čez naravod odeto v najlepši barvani plašč, ki plapola v topli jesenski senci? Da sem pesnik, bi napisal nekaj kitic. Ker pa nisem, se bom zadovoljil s sanjam o nebesih.

Najlepša zahvala naj bo tem potom izražena vsem častitim gospodom, ki so nam pomagali pri tej tridnevni, zlasti Mons. Škrbecu, Father Godini in Father Celestniku za pridige.

Kaj se vse pripeti na svetu. V North Carolini sta prišla dva poporočno dočakovanje na kort. Ženin je star 111 let, nevesta pa 22. Tako trdi poročilo. Ko je uradnik neverjetno in začudeno zrl v tata nekaj manj kot idealen par, je rekel ženin: "Kaj me gledaš? Če ne bom mogel z njo shajati, se jo bom že kako znebil." Kaj ne. Malo preveč razlike v starosti.

Nekdaj pravi, vselej kadar odpremo svoja usta, damo priliko ljudem pogledat v našo pamet. Presneto je to resnično. Človek se izda v gorovici. Tam se počaka kakšne pameti smo. Veliko manj bi gorovili, ako bi vselej pomisili na to. Ampak, na drugi strani je pa zoper res, da nam je Bog dal dar govora zato, da ga rabimo. Mar ne?

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V nedeljo je praznik Kristusa Kralja. V današnjih dneh, ko si skoraj sonce in luna nista gotov svoje poti, danes ko vse vse nihče ne ve, kaj nam prinese jutri, je nepopisno zadovoljivo se oprijeti Njega, ki je svet ustvaril in ga tudi vladal; Njega, ki je edini stalni in večni kralj. Samo pri njemu je varnost, sa-mo njegovega kraljestva ne bo

lomite nastopi Canio. Sledi duet. Prizor postaja vedno bolj napet in se pretvarja v resnično življenje. Canio čedalje bolj besni in zahteva ime podleža, ki mu je oskrnul čast. Nedda se mu upre, nakar jo Canio v silni podivjanju zabode. V smrtnih krčih krikne Nedda ime "Silvio!" Ta priskoči na pomoč, Canio pa zabode tudi njega. Potem se obrne k občinstvu in pravi: "Pojdite domov, komedija je končana!"

Obe operi trajata približno dve uri.

Anton Šubelj.

**"Napredni Slovenci" vabijo na veselico**

Cleveland, O. — Naše društvo Napredni Slovenci št. 5 SDZ priredi v soboto 24. oktobra svojo jesensko veselico ob priliku 42-letnice društvenega obstanka. Veselica bo v Slovenskem narodnem domu na St. Clair Ave.

Članstvo našega društva, to je člane in članice, prav prijazno vabim, da se gotovo vsi udeležite te društvene prireditve. Vsaj enkrat na leto se boste pa menjala vsi pokazali na dan. Seveda tisti, ki ste zaposleni z dekom v tovarnah ali bolnički, ste oproščeni, ampak vstopnico bo pa moral, po sklepnu društva, vzeti in plačati vsak član in članica, pa naj se potem veselice udeleži ali pa ne.

Odbor se je dobro pripravil, da bomo vsem našim gostom dobro postregli. Zato vabimo tudi vse naše prijatelje in seveda tudi glavne odbornike, da nas običete omenjeni večer. Želim, da bi napolnili avtorij Slovenskega narodnega doma in da bi se res dobro zabavali v veselici družbi svojih društvenih bratov in sester. Za godbo bo skrbel naš mlad član, sin našega zapisnika Frankie Turek in njegov orkester. Le pridite vsi, ki se radi in še lahko zavrtite, da se boste naplesali ob zvočnih teh mladih godcev, ki vam bodo zigrali polke in valčke in ne vem kaj še vse, da bo res vsak zadovoljen.

Posebej pa se apeliram na vse naše društvene člane in članice, da pripeljete s seboj tudi svoje prijatelje in prijateljice in še posebno take, ki se morda niso člani našega društva v Zvezni, da bodo tudi oni veseli z nami in morda tudi potem pristopili v naše vrste. Saj veste, da je sedaj pri Slovenski dobrodelni zvezi naša dolžnost, da tudi v naše društvo pridobimo kakšnega novega člena ali članice.

Iz daljeve se oglaši piščai bližajočega se muzikanta. Vsi se podajo v cerkev k večernicam. Nedda ostane sama. Čeprav se prestrašena radi svojega moža, se pod vplivom lepote naravnih razziv in zapoje lepo pesem. Izza odra se priplazi grbasti Tonio in skuša zase izrabiti Neddu in samoto. Ko jo hoče v blaznem navalu strasti poljubiti, ga Nedda udari z bičem. Razjarjen Tonio priseže maščevanje in oddide kot pretepna žival.

Vsi člani in članice ste že dobili vstopnice po pošti in kateri jih pa še niste dobili, ker mora nima tajnik vašega pravega naslova, pa pridite vseeno in boste vstopnico lahko dobili pri blagajni na večer prireditve. Čim več nas bo, tem bolj bomo veseli in več zabave bo za vse. Torej, na veselo svidenje v soboto 24. oktobra zvečer v avtoriju Slovenskega narodnega doma na St. Clair Ave. Vas vse ne sam in zapoji otčino arijo v katero vloži vse svoje srčne bolezine.

Andrej Tekauc, predsednik.

**Kulturni večer SKAS-a**

Cleveland, O. — Slov. kat. akad. starešinstvo bo imelo juči, v soboto, ob 8:15 zvečer (po rožnem vencu) kulturni večer v sli sv. Vida na Glass Ave. Predaval bo msgr. M. Škerbec o položaju slovenskega naroda pred prvim katoliškim shodom in o nujnosti katoliške dejavnosti.

Predavanje bo nadvse zanimivo in bo osvetljilo dobo naše preteklosti, ko so se med našim narodom skušali uveljaviti takratništvu kot slovenstvu tuji tokovi.

Slovenci, pridite v čimvečjem številu!

Vstop prost.

Odbor SKAS-a.



(Zbirka Vera K.)

se odteka voda po železnih reberh, ki porjave in v sklepki zaredi rje naglo razpadajo. Rja pa razteza tudi blago. Dežnik razprena še tedaj, ko se je voda že odteka.

Tu v Ameriki je dobro to, da dežniki ne rabimo tako nujno, kot smo jih doma, saj gremo le redko peš in kadar gremo, je morda le nekaj korakov. Zaradi tega se za dežnike veliko manj brigamo in jih seveda tudi lažje pozabimo ali izgubimo, kadar jih že moramo jemati s seboj.

Se tako dobro ohranjena obleka daje videz zanemarjenosti, če so ovratnik in manaste zamašeni. Najhitrejše očistimo zamašena mesta, če jih dobro izčet-kamo z raztopino salmičjaka in žlico spirita v vodi. Na en kvart vod vzemimo žlico salmičjaka in žlico spirita v vodi. Na en kvart vod vzemimo žlico salmičjaka in žlico spirita v vodi. Videle bomo, da obleka kmalu čista.

Čeplji nam neprijetno škrpelje. Hudobne opazke

Dr. Josip Gruden:

# Zgodovina slovenskega naroda

13. Boji v Hrvatski krajini.

Bitki pri Budačkih in pri Sisku

Dve leti sta pretekli med takimi praskami in malimi pohodi na turško zemljo, ko je cesar Ferdinand priznal Herbartove zasluge s tem, da ga je imenoval za stotnika v Senju.

Na tem mestu je imel Herbart še več prilike uveljaviti svoje viteške zmožnosti. Skrbel je za varnost in red, vedno s svojimi Uskoki pripravljen, da odbitne turške napade in jim iztrga nagnal Turke v vodo, kjer jih je čez 100 utonilo.

Vse te praske in pohodi so bili le odgovor na ropanje obmejnih turških paš, do večjega bojnega podjetja je prišlo 1. 1566, ko je sultan Soliman napravil svoj zadnji naval na Ogrsko in oblegal trdnjava Sisget. — Med tem ko je glavni del vojske pod samim kraljem v nadvojvodom Maksimilijanom imel braniti Ogrsko, je bila skrb za slovansko - hrvatsko Krajino poverjena nadvojvodu Karolu, ki jo je imel braniti s četami iz Štajerske, Kranjske in Koroške. Vrhovni krališki poveljnik Ivan Lenkovič se v tem času ne omenja mnogo, tembolj pa njegov namestnik Herbart Turjaški. Že v marcu 1566. je zbral Herbart okoli sebe vse čete hrvatskih stotinj in pozval na pomoč tudi kranjsko gospodo. Na njegov poziv so prihitevi v tabor Dietrich in Vajkard Turjaški, Herbartova brata, potem grof Ivan Turjaški s Šumberga (Auersperg - Schonberg), poveljnik kranjskih vitezov Jošt Josip Turn in drugi. Še preden se je krčanska vojska zbrala, pride v Herbartov tabor turški pribižnik Simon Sečič iz Udbine in mu naznani, da bi se ta trdnjava prav lahko dala osvojiti, ako jo takoj napade.

Herbart ni dolgo premisleval. Ukeljal je svojim četam iz Bihača in Ripča prodirati proti Udbini. Ko je prenočeval v Zavalji, od koder se je hotel preko Visoke Plješevice čez takozvani Vražji vrst spustiti v Krkavo, so ga od tega odvrnil domaći graničarji, češ da bi mu ljudje in živina od silnega snega in blata preveč trpeli. Zato se je Herbart s svojo vojsko vrnil nazaj v Repič. Da bi pa vendar ne odšel praznih rok, navalil 14. aprila, na Veliko noč, v bosenski okraj Lušči in ga neusmiljeno opleni. Ko je požgal okoli 300 hiš, polovil mnogo Turkov in nagrabil obilen plen, se je vrnil na velikonočni pondeljek kasno zvečer zopet v Bihač.

Ko so meseca avgusta bili hudi boji za trdnjava Siset, je Herbart Turjaški vzajemno s hrvatskim banom Petrom Erdedom napravljali večje pohode na turško zemljo, da bi motili sultana pri obleganju trdnjave. Dne 29. avgusta so se sešli pri Topuskem ban Erded, Herbart Turjaški in poveljnik kranjskih pomožnih čet, Jošt Josip Turen.

Pri sebi so imeli do 3000 konjikov in štiri banderije pešcev. Prišel je tudi knez Fran Frankopan Slunjski s svojimi lahkim konjiki. Vsa ta vojska je udarila proti Uni, da naskoči trdnjavi Novi grad in Kostajnico. Najprej so navalili pešci na Novi grad, dočim so hkrati konjiki hiteli proti Kostajnici, pustošili in plenili ob Uni tja do Save in do požeškega sandžaka. Enim in drugim so bili v zaslonu hrvatski knezi s svojimi lahkim konjiki.

Četa, ki je udarila na Novi grad, je osvojila in začala le mesto in začela oblegati trdnjavo. Med tem je izšla turška posadka iz Kostajnice, da pomaga obleganemu Novemu gradu. Toda krščanske čete so jo počakale, zapodile v beg in razpršile, tako da se je prav malo Turkov vrnilo nazaj. Turški poveljnik v Novem gradu se je začel na to pogajati z oblegovalci o predaji trdnjave pod pogojem, da ga puste s posadko proti oditi iz gradu.

Tudi slike družinskih hišnih vrtov so posnete prav tako iz prijaznosti zanje in jih kdor želi lahko dobti. Imam tudi nekaj slik važnih pogrebov. Teh slik je veliko od vseh let. Kadar ste me videli slikati, vedite, da imam vaše slike še v arhivu. Lahko se priglasite osebno, pismeno ali po telefonom.

ANTON GRDINA, Sr.

1053 E. 62 St. HE 1-2088

## NEWBURŠKE NOVICE

(Nadaljevanje s 2 strani) ne, da jih organizira za šport pa tudi za potrebeni nauk, potem se ni čuditi, da je misjonar Baraga večkrat spal zunaj na prostem in še celo v snegu. Father Baraga je zmožen angleškega in slovenskega jezika. Zato je postal vsem priljubljen. To nas veseli.

\* \* \*

Površnikov Gašper je dolgo sedel pri birtu za mizo in pogosto gasil žajo z ohajčanom. Ko se je končno precej čez polnoč vzdignil in se "po ovinkih" napotil proti domu, je opazil pri neki vili ob vrati napis: "POZVONI ZA OSKRBNIKA" Gašper je, tebi nič, meni nič, močno pozvonil. Ves zaspan pa nevoljen odpri čez dlje časa oskrbnik vrata.

Gašper: "Ali si ti oskrbnik?" Oskrbnik jezno: "Da jaz sem. Kaj pa čes?"

Gašper: "O nič. Hotel sem le vediti zakaj ti sam ne zvoniš."

\* \* \*

300 prošenj imajo na uradu Catholic Charities za otroke, katere bi ljudje radi adoptirali — za svoje vzeli. Po dveh letih in več čakajo, predno so njih prošnje uslušane. Na drugi strani pa ... no saj veste, kaj sem mislil reči. Hiša brez otrok, je dolgočasna, mrtva.

\* \* \*

"Najbolj nečeden in gnusen prizor je nehvaleden človek," veli pregovor. Kako resničen tudi je. To naj si zapomnijo vsi tisti, ki po sv. obhajilu brez vzroka bežijo iz cerkve, kot bi gorela.

\* \* \*

Zdaj pa, prosim poslušajte, kaj vam bom povedal. V nedeljo, 25. oktobra, ob 7. uri zvečer bo ste slišali zopet enkrat krasno petje. Pevsko društvo "Planina" prireja jesenski koncert v dvorani Narodnega doma v Maple Heights. Hargole, to bo brhko. Sami izvezbani pjevci in pevke bodo nastopili in zapeli, da bo donelo tja do Akrona. Le pririte poslušat.

\* \* \*

Če kdo ne mara tegale "podlistka," pa naj ga pusti. Jaz ne mislim nikomur kaj usiljevati. Če pa misli g. urednik tam doli pri Ameriški Domovini, da tele godilje ni treba, ima pa tudi prosti roki. Kar izpusti naj brez vsakega prveca. Obljubim, da ne bom nič hud! (Urednik, g. monsignor, je Vašega pisana prav vesel, kot so ga veseli tudi bralci!) — Op. ured.)

\* \* \*

V Duluthu smo bili zadnjič. Ali ne? Heh, Duluth! Mislim sem da ga dobro poznam, pa ga ne.

Prvič sem prišel v to mesto kot mlad neiskušen osemnajstletnik, torej jeseni leta 1898. Dom je bilo dosti drugih za menoj, zlasti ker po zimi ni toliko

dela na farmah kot poleti.

"Grem iskat zaslужka v severnominesotske gozde," sem rekel doma. Mati so takoj odsvetovali. "Oh, premlad si še," so dejali. "Doma ostani in pojdi s Frankom v domač gozd in sekajte drva za prodaj."

"Eh, doma se ne zaslubi. Tako mlad pa tudi nisem, da bi ne vedle, kaj je prav."

"Ali gre še kateri drugi s teboj?" je vprašal oče.

"Sam pojdem. Če vzamem koga seboj, bi mi znal pozneje očitati, ako bi mu ne bilo drugejo po volji, da sem ga jaz zapeljal."

\* \* \*

Prvič sem odhajal tako daleč od doma. Ni mi bilo lahko. Denarja sem imel ravno za vozni listek na vlaku. Nič nisem mislil na to, da morda dela ne bom dobiti.

V Duluth sem prišel sredi določnega. Tam poborem svojo vrečo z zaslino obleko in izstropim. Toda, kam pa zdaj? Tuje med tuji. Ker je večina potnikov lezla v hrib, sem šel z njimi tudi jaz. Hipno pa se spomnim, da sem nekoč slišal o nekem Jakob Stubarju, da ima gostilno. Tam pri zidu stoji bolj slab oblečen moški in na pol dremlje. Tega povprašam. Morda pa on pa, kje je Stubarjeva gostilna.

"O vem. Kar z menoj pojdi!" Takrat sem zaupal vsakemu. Moje živiljske skušnje me še niso naučile tega, da niso vsi ljudje pošteni.

Prav kmalu sva bila pred Stublerjem. Svojemu vodji sem se zahvalil. Ta pa se mi malo približa in pravi po tihem: "Can you give me something? I had nothing to eat today."

A tako, sem si mislil. Ti si mi ustregel le "za denar." Posegel sem v žep in mu dal zadnji kvo-

der, ki mi je še ostal od voznega Island Lake in odšel na Everteth k železničnim rudnikom. Bom pa prihodnji povedal, kako sva vozila z Father Edvinom od Dulutha naprej.

Stublar mi je res preskrbel delo v gozdu, 22 milij za Duluthom. Odšel sem na delo v gozd, pa so me uši in stenice po 12 dneh pregnale, da sem postil.

**Za Vaš zmrzovalnik**  
Vam pripravimo vsako koljino mesa: ga zrežemo, zavijemo in dostavimo na dom.

**ZLATE'S MARKET**  
662 E. 140 St. MU 1-9160

**Za prevode listin**

iz slovenskega, srbohrvaškega in nemškega jezika na angleško in obratno se priporoča

DR. IVO ČERNE  
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Na Huntmere Ave. v fari sv. Jeronima nov 4 in pol sobni bungalow, kopalcica z glinastimi ploščicami, predeljena klet, plinska kurjava; na gornji nadstropju prostor za razširjenje. \$16,300 (210)

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## Ženska za delni čas

Išče se ženska, ki govorji angleško, da bi skrbela za malaga otroka od 5 do 8 zvečer. Kličite EN 1-7043. (211)

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Starejša ženska se išče, da bi pomagala pri gospodinjstvu in kuhanju.

## Good Luck Cafe

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Cafeteria sprejme na delo žensko, ne več kot 40 let staro. 5 dni, od 9 zj. do 3 pop. 90c na uro za začetek. Javite se osebno po 3. uri pop. v St. John's College, 1033 Superior Ave., pri Mrs. J. Williams. (210)

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Nekaj tipkanja in drugo splošno delo

Dobra plača

Opoldne do 9 zvečer

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Priložno do E. 79 St., Union, Broadway in E. 55 busov. (211)

## Mechanical Engineer

Delo dobi fant, ki je predkratki graduiral kot mehanični inženir ali zadnjeletnik, ki se to uči. Bi pomagal v preiskovanju v metalurgiji. Dobra plača za začetek. Najvišje delavske koristi.

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ZA VEČJO HITROST — Francoski iznajditelj M. Schaeffer kaže svoje kolo, s katerim je mogoče po njegovih besedah dosegči veliko brzino z majhnim naporom. Kolo je bilo na jesenski pariški razstavi.

**Lasallski glasovi in odmevi**

(Piše Matevž iz "Sunny Spot City-a")

LaSalle, Ill. — Naš dnevnik spomladi kandidate za župana, "DNT" prav kar objavlja izjavno pa kritizirali našega Matta Bildaura. Ampak sedanji župan kot kandidat je marsik obljubil, dajal nasvetne, kako bi to in ono bilo boljše. Pa mož, kakor zgleda čudežev tudi ne zna delati, kakor takšne, da se dvigajo razne takse, kakor se bodo zdaj na vodo. Seveda, to zna pa vsaka tetka, več denarja ji daje, pa bo vam pohala piške in petelinke, če boste hoteli. Ampak brez novaca, pa ni nobene muzike.

— Well, well! Here it is a good news! Iz Madisona, Wis. poroča Associated Press, da so tamkaj znanstveniki pred nedoljim razpravljali o možnosti podaljšanja letnega časa in pospešitve prihoda toplejše pomlad. Nekaj podobnega smo pred leti že čuli iz Rusije, namreč, da tamkaj znanstveniki skušajo spremeniti ledene pokrajine v Sibiriji v rodovitne pokrajine, kjer naj bi rastle razne rastline, kakor n. pr. rastejo v bolju južnih toplejših krajev. Pa smo mislili, da je to le bolj tako le za kratek čas, pa morda le ni in je morda le res, da se z gotovimi kemikalijami da nekaj doseči.

Poročilo pravi, da će se posuže in nasiple na sneg gotove kolice neke "žlindre," da ta žlindri-ohrani sončne žarke, da se ne porazgubijo in njihova moč pospeši topljenje snega in ogrevanje hitrej zemljo, nakar se s pomočjo tega dvigne iz zimskega spanja hitrej pogonska moč rasti. V Rusiji so si v tem eksperimentirajo pomagali baje s premogovnim praškom, ki jim je baje v tem oziru dobro služil.

**Slovenci, poslušajte novo slovensko nedeljsko oddajo na postaji WERE — 1300 začetek ob 8:30 zj.**

**ZA VSE ŽIVLJENJE V SPOMIN  
VAŠIM DRAGIM V . . .**

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Ce jem pošljete ta čisto nov SINGER stroj, je to več kot darilo. Vi jim daste š tem nekaj, kar je za nje neprecenljive vrednosti, ker prihranju na denarju, lahko ga pri tudi uporabijo kot sredstvo za dodatni denarni dohodek.

Imamo tudi veliko izbiro SINGER šivalnih strojev za vašo lastno potrebo. SINGER SEWING CENTER so zaznamovani z velikim redim S na izložbenih oknih.

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Izlet bo osebno vodil LOUIS PASQUALE  
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Vživajte 5-dnevne oceanske počitnice z vsem krasnim Cunardovim luksuzom... odlično hrano, veselo posluživo, plesom, koncerti, filmskimi predstavami. Za vsako malenkost Vašega počitniškega potovanja bo osebno skrbel Mr. Pasquale. Za praznično potovanje k razvedrilu s svojimi v starem kraju... javite se sedaj po nizkih "Thrift Season" cenah.

NEW YORK DO CHERBOURGA: Turistični razred \$175.00; Razred kabin \$240.50 (vključno francoski pristaniščni davek). Vlak iz Cherbourga za Pariz \$8.50 (drugi razred). Pogoste in hitre železniške zvezze iz Pariza v vsa jugoslovanska mejta.

Pripeljite sem Vaše drage iz Jugoslavije!  
Vi samo kupite vnaprej plačani vojni listek in Cunard bo izvrnil ostalo. Ljudje, ki imajo izkušnje, bodo pomagali Vašim sorodnikom, da dobijo potrebne politične dokumente in uredili vse kar je potrebno za potovanje. To je popolna postuga, ki vas bo osvobodo vseh skrb.

Obisite Vašega polniškega uradnika pooblaščenega po Cunardu

**CUNARD LINE**

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pila v Domu. Par minut po polnoči je Gonzales pozval Garcia v tam ga je baje pretepel. Garcia pravijo, da ga je suval v trebuh in druge dele telesa, radi česar se je moral Garcia podati v bolnišnico sv. Marije po zdravniško pomoč. Policijska oblast je Gonzalesa dala pod varčino \$500. Kako bo pa izpadla razsodba, se pa še ne ve. Tako je, če je prevroča kri...

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Poročilo pravi, da će se posuže in nasiple na sneg gotove kolice neke "žlindre," da ta žlindri-ohrani sončne žarke, da se ne porazgubijo in njihova moč pospeši topljenje snega in ogrevanje hitrej zemljo, nakar se s pomočjo tega dvigne iz zimskega spanja hitrej pogonska moč rasti. V Rusiji so si v tem eksperimentirajo pomagali baje s premogovnim praškom, ki jim je baje v tem oziru dobro služil.

Dobro bi bilo, da bi se kdo izmisliš tudi tak tak pripromoček, da bi ostro zimo omilil, da bi ne bilo ljudem potreba toliko izdati vsako zimo za kurjavo in gretje stanovanj. Well, morda pridemo kedaj do tega.

— Na bližnjem Oglesbyu imajo zadnje čase sitnosti radi "sidewalkov." Nekateri lastniki hiš v mestu še sedaj nimajo pred svojimi hišami narejenih cementnih hodnikov, med tem, ko jih večina ima. Mestni odvetnik Toma Clydesdale objavlja glede tega neko pravno določilo, ki določa, da so za mesta glede tega določbe, ki zahtevajo, kadar ima večina svoje hodnike urejene, da jih morajo tudi drugi napraviti. Mesto ima v takih slučajih pravno moč, da takim lastnikom hiš naroči, da zgradijo cementne hodnike pred svojimi hišami ob cestah v teku 30 dni. Ako jih sami nočejo, potem jih lahko mesto zgradi in naredi, lastnika se pa obdavči, kar tako delo stane. Te določbe je dobro, da ljudje poznajo.

— V naši mestni zbornici v La Salle so včasih župan in mestni aldermani precej glasni. Pred nedoljim, kakor je poročal "DNT" se naši mestni očetje pokregali radi policijskega auta. Župan in aldermani, ki z njim soglašajo so se zedinili, da mesto nabavi za policijski auto Ford automobile. To pa ni bilo po godu alderman Neal Cilla, ki je

glasno rentačil, da župan dela po svoji glavi, itd. Tako je šla pravda na ves glas naprej in župan je od aldermana Cilla zahteval, da se ta javno oprosti, kar je vpil proti večini, ki je za nabavo Ford automobile za policijski auto. Tako je, kri rada zavre v marsikateri glavi.

— Smrt tudi po tej okolici ne prestano kolovrat in pobira naše pionirje in pionirke. Zadnje čase imamo zopet nove slovenske grobove. Tu v LaSalle je preminil znani rojak Frank Strehar, ki je stanoval več zadnjih let kot vpokojen majnar pri Brečevih. Umrl je v bolnišnici sv. Marije, kjer je bil na zdravljenju več zadnjih tednov. Bolehal je pa že zadnjih 4 do 5 let. Bil je samec in tihega imenega značaja. Doma je bil od Važ pri Litiji. Pokopan je bil iz cerkve sv. Roka v cerkvene pogrebne obrede je opravil naš domači č. g. župnik Rev. Mich. Železnikar.

— Na bližnjem Oglesbyu pa je preminula znana rojakinja Mrs. Marija Adam, starca 81 let. Imela je svoj dom na 318 E. First St., Oglesby. Njen soprog John Adam je umrl še leta 1932. Doma je bila od Kranja na Gorjenskem. V Ameriko je prišla leta 1914. Pokopana je bila iz cerkve sv. Družine na Oglesby. Zapušča eno hčer in enega sina in več vnukov in vnukinj.

Vsem preminulim večni pokoj in mir, preživelim sorodnikom pa iskreno sožalje!

Naj zopet za enkrat zadostuje, pa še drugič kaj, ko se nabere kaj novic. Čitateljem pa iskren slovenski pozdrav!

— Moderni poljedelski velesejmi v Ameriki imajo svoj začetek še v kolonialni dobi, ko so farmarji vozili svoje blago v mesta naprodaj.

— Na bližnjem Oglesbyu imajo zadnje čase sitnosti radi "sidewalkov."

Nekateri lastniki hiš v mestu še sedaj nimajo pred svojimi hišami narejenih cementnih hodnikov, med tem, ko jih večina ima. Mestni odvetnik Toma Clydesdale objavlja glede tega neko pravno določilo, ki določa, da so za mesta glede tega določbe, ki zahtevajo, kadar ima večina svoje hodnike urejene, da jih morajo tudi drugi napraviti. Mesto ima v takih slučajih pravno moč, da takim lastnikom hiš naroči, da zgradijo cementne hodnike pred svojimi hišami ob cestah v teku 30 dni. Ako jih sami nočejo, potem jih lahko mesto zgradi in naredi, lastnika se pa obdavči, kar tako delo stane. Te določbe je dobro, da ljudje poznajo.

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Ely, Minn. — Oprostite, ko sem tako dolgo odlašala s poravnavo naročnine. Bilo je vedno toliko dela. Žem se bala, da mi bo list ustavil, kar se pa hvala Bogu ni zgordilo.

Lista gotovo ne bi pustila, mi

je zelo pri srcu in ga vsega preberem.

Če ga ne utegnem prebrati takoj, ko ga poštar prinese,

ga preberem zvečer.

Kar ne gre mi v glavo, da je

še toliko ljudi med nami, ki si ne

dajo dopovedati, da naši doma

trpe in da so veliki revje.

Če govoris s kakim takim navdušenim "naprednjakom," ti bo za

trjeval, da jim je v starem kraju

sedaj dobrin in da imajo celo več

svobode kot mi tukaj. Njihovo

časopis je res prenekatemu

glavo popolnoma zmešalo, tako

da ne more več videti in spozna-

ti resnice. Je vse preveč slabega

berila med nami.

Jaz veliko berem, naročeno

imam "Duhovno življenje," "Ka-

toliške misijone," "Ave Marijo"

in "Ameriško Domovino."

Te liste bi morala imeti naročene

vsaka poštena slovenska druži-

na.

Poslala bi prav rada še kak do-

lar za podporo, pa mi je za en-

krat težko. Imeli smo v družini

toliko nesreč. Mož se je pone-

ščil v rudniku in bil bolan 20

let, pred dvema leti je umrl. Sin

je bil pri vojakih in je tam zbo-

lel. Kmalu po povratku domov

pa je umrl.

Zaradi nesreč, ki je zadeja

mož, sem se moral z družbo to-

žiti, da sem dobila nekaj odškod-

nine. Bilo je komaj za bolnišnico,

zdravnike in advokate. Obrnila

sem se sedaj na Blatnika, da

bi mi pomagal, kar mi je tudi

obljubil. Tako se človek ubija in

ubija na tem svetu.

**Zvesta naročnica piše**

Ely, Minn. — Oprostite, ko sem tako dolgo odlašala s poravnavo naročnine. Bilo je vedno toliko dela. Žem se bala, da mi bo list ustavil, kar se pa hvala Bogu ni zgordilo.

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**Jesensko listje**

V sredi mesta živim in zdi se hi se prelivajo v vijoličaste. Nenam, da gre življenje mimo mena. Pomlad pride, nimam toliko časa, da bi jo pozdravil kakor se spodobi. Tedaj je že poletje in sonce peče, da ne veš kam bi se del. Nemara bi tudi jesen šla tako mimo, da ji nisem sam šel nasproti. Doma sva se z jeseno srečala domala na hišnem pragu. Rdeče listje tistih dobrih hrušk mi je veter nosil v roke, po rumenem kostanjevem listju sem hodil po gobe. Tudi hrastov Štritihu v Podbrezjah, topolovo listje sem nosil iz gmajne, kamor sem hodil po gobe. udih rastov vsem nosil domov. Kdor je kdaj nabiral gobe, tisti ve, da so v hrastovem borštu najlepši jurčki. Črni kakor žamet, da se jim klobuki svetijo kot kožušček krta. Kocen pa imajo bel kakor najlepši kruh.

Doma mi torej jeseni ni bilo treba iskat. Ko je prišla, me je objela vsega. Po vasi je zadušalo po sladkem moštu in po tropinah. S travnikov pri zvirških gmajnah je zadišal krompir. Pečli smo ga pastirji pozno v včer. Dim se je zavojilo večerne megle zapredel med grmovja in skozi ta dim se je usedala rosa.

Tako je bilo doma. Nekoč in takoj je še danes. Zemlja se nikoli ne spremeni. Ostane vedno v istem krogotoku. Pomlad, poletje, jesen in zima.

Naj tujem je drugače. Človek, kakor jaz, ki je v gmajni doma, se ne znajde prav. pride pomlad, listje v brstu se napne, jaz bi ga rad z golo roko ohranil še nekaj časa. Toda todle je vse drugače. Roko odgrnem, pa je za listom že cvet. Poletje. Skoraj je iz cvetja že sad. Čas drugače teče. Ne tako mirno kakor doma. Menda tudi čas ve, da je ljudem malo mar, kako popije brsti, kako se rože narejajo, kako se oblaki razpotegujejo po sinjini, kakšna je večerna zarja in kakšen je vzhod, kako pojde kos in kakšni drozd, kje se čmrli radi ustavlajo in kje čebele, kako mesec vzide in kako je ob mirnem potoku, ki pod vrbami žubori in se z nočjo pogovarja. Vse to je todle na tujem daleč ljudem. Govore o avtomobilih, o televizijskih aparatih, kaj bi bilo ko bi vrgli atomsko bombo na Moskvo in kaj bi bilo, če bi jo vrgli na Chicago, ali bi politiko bolje vodil Truman ali novi ljudje, kaj bo, če se meso podraži še za en cent namesto, da bi se dva centa pocenilo.

Zato sem zadnjo nedeljo poiskal jesen. Prav blizu mesta je. Tako blizu da sem se začudil, da v mesto ne more. Podobna je naši, mestoma celo bolj slikovita. Samo listano dreve povsod, drobna platna za Nevidnega slikarja. In sem videl čudovite pejsaze. Na rumeni podlagi rdeče lise na robih karmina sto navdahnjene. Oranžni nad-

pokaže na morski površini, je vloga topničarja zelo važna. — Pred njim se pijavi 15 do 30 metrov dolga, debela gmota, ki piha steber zraka in vode visoko v zrak. Če topničar previdno vodi ladjo, mora priti pred žival in na določeni razdalji sprožiti harpuno.

Ko harpuna prodre v kita, se razleti bomba, ki je v njem prednjem delu, in kita navadno takoj ubije. Ko nategnejo harpusko vrv, se odpri na harpuni ventil, skozi katere prodri v kita stisnjeno zrak. Kit pride na površino. Včasih je bilo kita mnogo več. Take, ki plavajo večinoma po površini, so sta-

ri kitolovci že skoro popolnoma iztrebili, zato lovijo zdaj predvsem take, ki se hitro potapljajo, z modernimi tehničnimi napravami pa jim to uspešno preprečujejo. Če kitolovci vidijo v zraku kitov hkrati, započijo v že ujavljene kopja z zastavami, da jih lažje najdejo čolni, ki pridejo za njimi.

Dzaj love kite z modernimi ladjami, ki so prave plavajoče tovarne za predelavo kitov kar na morju. Kitolovska ladja ima obliko zajetne tovarne ladje z odsekanim zadnjim delom, na katerem se krov spušča prav do morja, da po njem z lähkoto potegnejo kita na ladjo. Kitolovke

so težke do 20,000 ton in imajo do 400 mož posadke. V starih časih so rezali mast s kitov po kosih, zdaj pa predelajo celega kita že v eni uri ali pa še prej. Kita zvlečajo na krov. Z jeklenimi vrvmi odrežejo z njega štiri plasti masti. Nato ga spravijo na drugi krov, kjer razrežejo vse meso in razčagajo kosti. Pri predelavi parijo mast, meso in kosti pod pritiskom. — Olje hranijo v ladijskih tankih za gorivo. Mesu, kostnu in mesno moko pa dehidrirajo.

Kitovo olje uporabljajo predvsem za izdelavo margarine ter v tovarnah mila in usnjarnah. Kostna in mesna moka sta odlična na piča za kokoši in govejo živilo. Meso kitov posebne vrste je dobra človeška hrana. Na Norveškem in Japonskem ga uporabljajo kot glavni proteinski dodatek k prehrani. Najbolj nenavaden proizvod pri predelavi kitov je sivi jantar (ambre). — Uporabljajo ga za stabilizator v industriji parfumov. To je vostenka snov iz prebavil, najdejo jo pa le pri majhnem številu kitov glavačev, zato je seveda zelo draga.

Kiti so največje in najmočnejše živali, kar jih danes poznamo. Dolgi so do trideset metrov, tehtajo pa do 160 ton. Ker bi jih z neomejenim lovom kmalu iztrebili, so ustanovili mednarodno komisijo za kitov, ki določa

Oglasite v "Amer. Domovini"

## novi senzacionalni matchless PLINSKI ŠTEDILNIKI

**prekašajo vse štedilnike  
po kakršnikoli ceni v vsaki kuhinji!**

**\$1.25 "matchless" lopatice  
SAMO 49¢**

Med časom, ko vas trgovci seznanujejo z "Matchless" plinski štedilniki, imajo oni na razpolago tudi \$1.25 vredno izvrstno lopatico z zoblčastim robom in ostrim koncem. Odlčna kuhinjska priprava, uporabna ob vsaki priliki, za samo 49¢.

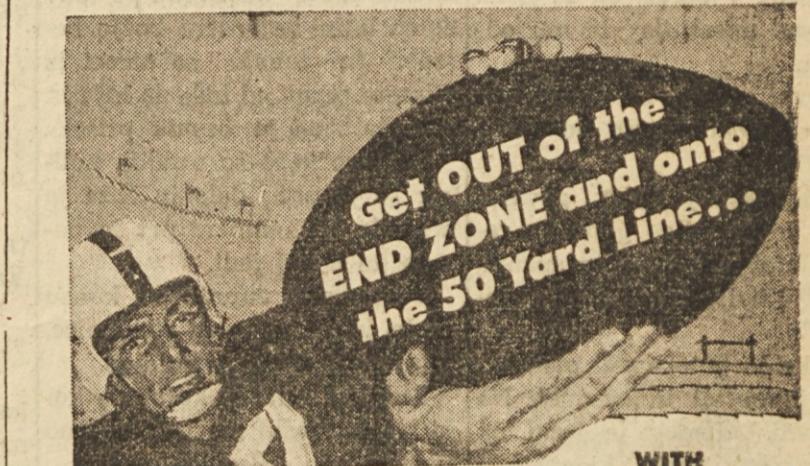
Pojdite po vašo k vašemu prodajalcu "MATCHLESS" plinskih štedilnikov TAKOJ!

**The EAST OHIO GAS Company**



LJUDJE SO IZNAJDJIVI — Ray Bryk, Jim McCullen in Larry Zebrasky (od leve na desno), vsi iz Cleveland, si ogledujejo svoje dobro osvetljeno letalo, izdelano po njih lastni zamisli. Pod krili letala, ki so široka 45 čevljev, je pritrjenih 800 malih žarnic. S tem letalom upajo omenjeni trije vojni veterani dopolniti "zračno oglaševanje" v temnih nočeh in večerih. Za eno uro takega oglašanja bodo menda zahtevali \$400. Dosti uspeha fantje!

## NOVI 1954 TV APARATI Oglejte si jih še DANES!



TV aparati za 1954 so že sedaj gotovi za vaše uživanje! Gledajte vaše omiljene športne in zabavne oddaje na velikem 24" Zenith aparatu, ki vas odstrani od takozvane končne zone in postavi na 50-jardno linijo. Slike so kakor na filmu—odlično, bilo 4 ali 10 čevljev od aparata.

The Bailey, Model L2571R—Načrt kabinet iz 17. stoletja — krasen mahagoni furnir in gonta iz trdega lesa. Imo občutljiv 10-inčni \$479.95 glasogovornik.

PRIDITE K NAM ZA NAJVEČJO IZBIRO VELIKIH SLIK NA TV

Poslužite se našega "Lay-A-Way" plana pri nakupu pohištva ali drugih potrebščin za vaš dom!

## Brodnick Bros.

APPLIANCES and FURNITURE STORE

16013-15 WATERLOO RD.

IV 1-6072 - IV 1-6073

ODPRTO V PONDELJEK, ČETRTEK IN PETEK OD 9 DO 9  
V TOREK IN SOBOTO OD 9 DO 6  
ZAPRTO CEL DAN V SREDO

POŠTENA ZMOŽNA  
ZANESLJIVA

**Volite za Sue F. Newhouse**

za  
**Council-at-Large  
mesta EUCLID**

Volitve 3. novembra 1953

Skozi dvajset let biva v Euclidu, poznana kot poštena in iskrena oseba. Mrs. Newhouse je zmožna za to službo, ker kot mati, stara mati in učiteljica ameriške zgodovine v višji šoli, se zaveda kaj je potrebno za mesto Euclid. Njen program obsegajo primerne podcestne kanale, nizki davki, igrišča, odstranitev železniških križišč in druga potrebna izboljšanja.

**Volite X za SUE F. NEWHOUSE**

EDINA KANDIDATINJA ZA COUNCIL-AT-LARGE





# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

## AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

### Belief is Based on Confidence

A valuable check-up which should be of interest and benefit to us is to put down on paper the names of those who believe in us. Then, to one side, write the names of those in whom we believe. Most likely there will be an even balance because belief is reciprocal. If our list is meager, we should do something about our outlook on life; relax, be friendly and open-minded.

Belief is based on confidence, and confidence requires constant cultivation against the blight of new and trying situations. It often becomes necessary to show the other fellow that we are acting in terms of his interest. It is natural for us to think primarily about "what's in it for us," and thus fail to realize that in the long run our self-interests are best served by fully protecting the interests of others.

In business, the man who continually complains that he cannot get anyone who's reliable or accurate or trustworthy is making life miserable for himself and he's always doubtful when he delegates work to others. Belief inspires belief and it is necessary that we believe in others if we want them to believe in themselves.

### Public Invited to Norwood Community Council Meeting

For their first full-scale Fall meeting, the Norwood Community Council will present the Honorable Frank W. Story, Chief of Police of Cleveland, as the principal speaker at the Oct. 29th meeting.

The head of the Police Department will speak on "Cleveland's Police Department."

In addition members and guests will have the opportunity of hearing from Mr. Richard V. Hopkins, director of the urban redevelopment program, on the five bond issues presented on the November ballot.

The meeting, which is opened to public, will begin at 8 p.m. and will be held in the auditorium of the St. Clair Recreation Center, 6250 St. Clair Ave.

Mr. Emil Trunk, president of the Community Council will preside.

All members of the Council are urged to attend and to bring a neighbor.

### THE EUCLID SCENE

By MICHAEL BOICH  
Councilman of Ward 3

On Tues., Oct. 13. The Clevite Co. met with the Euclid Zoning Board and the following companies were present: Euclid Improvement Co., Beverly Hills, Cambridge Hills, Chardon Rd. Hills and Indian Hills. Sidney Hall, Vice President of the Clevite Co. spoke, asking for a request of re-zoning from residential to factory site on the South side of E. 260 and Euclid Ave. After a discussion of more than an hour and a half and listening to every one present, the Association went on record as opposing the Clevite Co. Sidney Hall asked to be heard at another date with the Zoning Board and without the public being invited, but the request was turned down. When anyone can't present their case before opposition, there must be something wrong. These Euclid Associations represent more than 1500 home owners and I believe that they are entitled to be heard. They feel it wouldn't be too bad to have Clevite go into an industrial area on the North side of Euclid Ave, but the South side is zoned for residential, and they asked to keep it as such.

Jockey Earl Sande returned to the races after an absence of 21 years. He said: "the only thing I had to worry about was getting in the right mental attitude. I'm no kid. I'll be 55 on Nov. 13 and a lot of the jocks around today weren't even born when I quit riding." "Where there's a will, there's a way," as the saying goes.

**Celestial Firm:**

Bayfield, Wis. — Sun and Moon are doing well for trout fishermen. W. W. Moon, who owns a cabin cruiser with his son for use by fisherman, signs his ads—W. W. Moon and Sun.

**Hello, You All:**

Only one member of Tulane's football squad hails from above the Mason - Dixon Line. He is Bill Spollen, tackle, from College Point, N. Y.

**Amateur Hockey Sign — Up Nears:**

Cleveland's amateur hockey leagues swing into action with registration beginning Mon., Oct. 26th, at the Recreation Division, Room 8, City Hall.

Boys whose 15th birthdays do not fall before Jan. 1, 1954, are eligible to participate in the Midget Hockey League. Those whose 18th birthdays fall after the end of this year will play in the Junior League.

At the last Council meeting a motion was made by Councilman Boich that a smoke committee be established in Euclid for the purpose of handling smoke problems in the suburb. Council Pres. Harry J. Knuth offered to name the committee.

Two denials of zone changes by the zoning board were upheld by the council, one of the changes that were rejected was made by Dr. T. P. Herrick, who wanted to build a one-story brick building at Lake Shore Boulevard and E. 260th St.

### Death Notices

Blazetic, Louis — Husband of Mary (nee Blazetic), father of Jerry, John, brother of Frank, John, Alice Blatnik, Rose Bozic, Mary Twodorski. Residence at 13624 Lake Shore Blvd.

Bratkovich, Anna — Wife of John. Residence at 1412 E. 173 St.

Guzeli, Mary — Wife of Frank. Residence at 1090 E. 66 St.

Horvat, Anton — Residence at 1523 Saranac Rd.

Juh, Frank — Husband of Emilia (nee Walters), father of Emily, Florence Hutchins, Clara, Louis, Clarence, brother of Frances Gliha, Ella Keglovic, Anna Keglovic. Residence at 4340 Green Rd., Warrensville Hts., O.

Malenkovich, ndja (nee Petrovich) — Residence at 1769 Haydon Ave.

Nagy, Julia (nee Horvath) — Mother of Charles, sister of Michael Horvath. Residence at 18714 Kildeer Ave.

Prostor, Mary — (nee Dolenc) Wife of John, mother of Mollie Nousek, John, Victor, Mary Lajpuh, Frank, Adolph, Paul, Edward, Sylvia Urbanick, Raymond. Residence at 881 Babbitt Rd.

Repar, Amelia (Podjed) — (nee Turk) — Sister of John. Residence at 14937 Sylvia Ave.

Zalaznik, John — Husband of Rose (nee Rudolph), brother of Paul (of N.Y.) Residence at 1051 E. 70 St.

**Criticism is something one can avoid by saying nothing, doing nothing and being nothing.**

Marie Kovacic, wife of former councilman Edward J. Kovacic, has safely undergone an operation at the Hanna House of University Hospitals. We wish her a speedy recovery!

These guys, they miss \$65 . . . your boys are

### SHORTS ON

## SPORTS

By JIM DEBEVEC

National Motor Boat Show will tell of 50 years of progress

The National Motor Boat Show, scheduled for Jan. 15-23 in New York City's Kingsbridge Armory, will have a golden jubilee theme.

It will depict the transition in pleasure boating during the past 50 years. The development of today's sleek express cruisers from the naptha launch of half a century ago and the expansion of yachting from a handful of wealthy owners to millions of recreational boating enthusiasts.

The show is sponsored annually by the National Assn. of Engine and Boat Manufacturers.

**Rewrite the Book:**

The Brooklyn Dodgers established or tied 35 records in 1953 regular season play.

**Duck Hunting Started.**

The duck hunting season started at noon last Monday and extends thru Dec. 12. Shooting hours after the first day is from a half hour before sunrise until sunset. Daily bag limit is four for ducks and five for geese, and possession limit is eight for ducks and five for geese.

**All in the family:**

The YMCA swimming team in Tucson, Ariz., is a family affair. The squad is composed of four sets of brothers and three sets of sisters.

**Jockey Back After 21 Years:**

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Jim Hendy, general manager of the Cleveland Barons, and R. L. (Dick) Kroesin, president of the Arena, provide facilities for play and practice at the Arena.

**Batting 1,000:**

Charley Brewer, University of Texas quarterback, carried the ball from scrimmage only twice against Villanova and scored both times.

**The Trieste Question**

Slovenians in the United States and Canada have been bombarding their governments with a request to reconsider the decision of U. S. and Great Britain to grant Zone A of the Free Territory of Trieste to Italy.

The Slovenian National Union of America (of Chicago) sent a telegram to Pres. Dwight D. Eisenhower which said in part: "We believe that this proposed conclusion may tend to leave almost 100,000 Slovenians open to unprotected, ruthless national persecutions."

Don't miss the twin performances of "Pagliacci" and "Cavalleria Rusticana." Choice seat reservations are selling fast. See the Glasbena Matica members for purchase of tickets or call Director Anton Schubel at EX 1-8638. Ozram's Confectionery in the SNH bldg. has a few on hand. Price of tickets \$1, \$1.50, \$2, and \$3.

### Clown's Drum Beat Invites You

Act I

Tonio, the hunchbacked clown, wants you to witness something true to life. Powerful, human emotions will be brought to you as the clown raises the curtain on the first act of "Pagliacci". On Sun., Nov. 1, 1953 at the Slovenian National Home. Let's eavesdrop on the performance.

Calabrian peasants (Glasbena Matica chorus) welcome strolling players Canio (Edw. Kenik), Nedda (Carolyn Budan) and Beppo (John Perencevic) into their village. Canio invites them to attend their performance that evening. He goes with Beppo to the village tavern, leaving his wife Nedda, alone.

The Angelus is heard. Tonio, (Frank Bradach) approaches Nedda, declaring that despite his deformity he loves her madly, she laughs at him and when he attempts to kiss her she strikes him with a whip. He leaves in a rage vowing vengeance. Silvio, (Felix Turel) a rich young peasant who loves Nedda and is beloved by her, appears and urges her to fly with him that night.

Tonio, who has spied upon them, rushes to fetch Canio. Silvio presses his suit and as he kisses her Canio arrives, led by Tonio and attempts to stab Silvio, who is warned by a cry from Nedda. Tonio laughs with delight at Nedda's predicament. Canio who has failed to catch Silvio returns, and in a frenzy tries to stab Nedda, but is prevented by Beppo, who snatches the dagger from him. Beppo persuades Nedda to dress for the performance and Canio breaks down in agony of grief.

Act II

The villagers arrive for the performance. Silvio enters and when Nedda is collecting the money she cautions him to beware of Canio. The play begins.

Nedda as Columbine in the absence of her husband, The Clown (Canio) hopes to receive the Harlequin (Beppo) alone, but the Pantaloons, (Tonio) arrives instead and declares in his idiotic way his love for Columbine. She repulses him as she hears the voice of Harlequin who comes in thru a window. They are supping together when Pantaloons rushes in to say that the Clown is returning, unexpectedly. Harlequin escapes thru a window after a fond farewell from Columbine.

At this moment the Clown arrives and demands to know who the lover is. Columbine pretends ignorance. Canio, maddened by jealousy, demands again and again the name of her lover. The audience up to now have believed this is piece of splendid acting. Suddenly they realize it is no play, but a real tragedy being enacted before them.

Canio, driven to frenzy, seizes a knife from the table and stabs her to the heart. Silvio drawing his dagger rushes forward just as the dying Nedda calls out his name for help. Canio suddenly enlightened, plunges his dagger in Silvio's breast. The villagers surround and disarm him. He stands in stupor and exclaims, "The Comedy Is Ended."

The first business on hand is our Luncheon date for Nov. 12 — Thursday afternoon at 1:30 in Shaker Lee Hall, 3946 Lee Rd. Tickets will be sent to our members, with extra ones available upon request. It is important that you make reservations for transportation on the bus chartered for the Mothers' Club and their guests. Let's make it a good "get-together," Mrs. Petelin.

We feel confident that there will be more new members joining our club in the near future. Thus making our club a bigger and better organization to work with.

See you Nov. 4th—the meeting night for the Mothers' Club.

### Father Andrey Invites You

Father Andrey, who is pastor of Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church on U. S. Route 20, Wickliffe, Ohio, announces that a Spaghetti Supper will be served on Sunday, Oct. 25, 1953, from 1 to 6 p.m. This delicious meal is only \$1.25 and the beautiful scenery along Route 20 makes the trip worthwhile.

### Anniversary Dance

Lodge Napredni Slovenci No. 5 SDZ promises a good time to all who will attend their 42nd anniversary dance on Saturday, Oct. 24 being held at the Slovenian National Home on St. Clair Ave. Dancing starts at 8:30 p.m. to the music of Frankie Turek and his orchestra.



### St. Vitus Men's Bowling League

October 15, 1953

The race is definitely tightening up. A 3 way tie in first place has resulted. Stan Merhar bombardeed the alleys with two 235 games and 193 for a grand total of 663 which is tops for the season. Ed Kopore's 210-201-191-603 also entered the select 600 series. Cimperman Mkt. with Stan Merhar's hot streak topped 939-880-935-2754 which were high for the evening.

**Datebook:** — Sun. Oct. 25th:

All the Sodalists who are planning to attend the Sodality Communion and breakfast at Holy Family Parish are asked to meet in front of the school at 8:30 a.m. The Mass will be at 9:30 a.m.

**Tues. Oct. 27:**

The monthly meeting which will begin as usual at 7 p.m. At this meeting the Sodalists are asked to bring along canned goods which will be given to "The Little Sisters of the Poor". All canned goods will be very highly appreciated.

Your Susie-on-the-Spot Reporter

### LADIES AUXILIARY ST. VITUS POST 1655 CWV

**Attention:**

A cordial invitation is extended to all the women, to attend our first luncheon which will be held this coming Mon., Oct. 26, 1953, at 1:30 p.m. in the church hall. The donation is \$1.00. There will be a very nice program in store for you so, come down and bring your friends with you.

If you haven't any tickets as yet, please contact our committee chairman, Ann Brancel or any member of the Auxiliary, who will be glad to oblige you.

Our installation of the new officers was held this past Sunday. We want to congratulate all the incoming officers and wish them all the success in the future. We are sure that with such capable leaders, we will continue to be as active as we have been in the past. Congratulations!

AUX. HISTORIAN

### Ohio Capitol's Comments on New Senator Burke

Ohio's new U. S. Senator, Thomas A. Burke, is a middle-road Democrat with a gifted hand of leadership. Burke — mayor of Cleveland longer than any man in history — probably comes closer to representing ALL of Ohio than any Senator since Vic Donahey.

More important than Burke's immediate term is the political shift that may result in 1954. The death of Robert Taft and resultant events may mark the end of GOP domination of the Ohio Senatorial scene that has existed almost without interruption since 1941.

Burke's term is for slightly over one year. But candidates for the two-year term of Senator (1955-56) must file petitions and start campaigning in just about 90 days.

Gov. Frank J. Lausche's appointment of Burke was received with the following typical newspaper comment:

## This and That from Washington

By Congressman Frances P. Bolton

**V.A. INVESTIGATIONS.** The Veterans Administration has recently announced that in cases of non-service-connected disabilities requiring hospitalization, a new plan is being put into effect whereby the Department of Justice will be called in to handle any case where there is a suspicion of improper signing of an "inability to pay" declaration.

V.A. authorities state that if a hospital manager has good grounds to suspect that the veteran's claim is fraudulent, he will confer with Federal law-enforcement officials. If their investigation turns up facts to justify prosecution, the case will be taken to Federal Court. The Government will have to prove that the veteran under charges set out "premeditatedly, purposefully and intentionally" to defraud the Government.

### WELCOME PRESIDENT BAYAR!

With Turkey's President Celal Bayar, planning to visit the United States in late January, you will want to know something concrete about that land and its leader. A charming young member of the Turkish Parliament who has come over to attend the meeting of the Interparliamentary Union in Washington gave me such an enthusiastic picture of the President of her country that I feel we have a real treat in store.

Apparently a simple man filled with a deep love of country and a desire to see its people prosperous and strong, the President is playing a very real part in its amazing progress. Roads are spreading themselves everywhere, drawing the people together. Farms



### The Bells of St. Mary's

Collinwood's St. Mary's Young Men's Holy Name Society will hold its first annual VARIETY SHOW at the new school auditorium this Sunday at 8 p.m., Oct. 25, 1953. It will feature such acts as the Men's Chorus Group under the direction of Mr. Martin Rakar. There will be a short playlet (Comedy) and many other acts. Mr. John J. Grdina will be Master of Ceremonies and the star performer of the evening. He has promised us a variety of his magician tricks which will baffle even the adults. The entire proceeds of the show will go to pay for the athletic equipment which will be installed very soon. The members are cordially inviting all to attend this worthwhile program. The early arrivals will be treated to band music before the opening curtain by the St. Joseph's Band. For the polka lovers the Rhythm Masters will play at intervals during the evening.

We wish to acknowledge the service extended us by the members of the St. Mary's Parent Teachers Unit and scout mothers of our parish. Their efforts made our flag blessing ceremonies and Communion breakfast an inspiration to us and to the boys of our Scout Troop.

We especially thank Mrs. Anthony Opalek, Pres. of the Parent



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### Senior Lifeguard Classes to Start

Senior life-saving classes to provide guards for Cleveland beaches and the 10 pools now under construction started this week, Recreation Commissioner John S. Nagy announced.

The city recreation division and the Red Cross will offer the course to qualified swimmers, Nagy said. Registration is open, he said, at the three recreation centers where the course will be given.

Training started Thursday at St. Clair Recreation Center, 6250 St. Clair Ave., N.E.

Applicants must be 16 or be in the 11th grade or past that in school. They must be in sound physical condition and must pass a swimming test.

The swim test includes the following: a reasonably good front dive; swimming 440 yards continuously employing a hand-over-head stroke, (crawl, trudgen, trudgen-crawl or double trudgen); doing a side stroke using scissors stroke of legs; swimming on the back with an inverted scissors or inverted breast stroke kick. Any stroke used must be sustained for at least 20 to 25 yards.

Red Cross safety services, SU 1-1800 and the recreation center named can give any other information needed, Nagy said.

### Adult Arts and Crafts Ceramic Class

A letter to me from Eugene Black, President of the International Bank, reports the Turkish Development Bank has made loans equal to more than \$30 million and private individuals are investing about \$40 million more in various projects the Bank is helping to finance. These are in the fields of textiles, food products and building materials.

I am sure I speak for most of the rest of Americans in saying that we are proud of our ally and delighted over the forthcoming visit of Turkey's President. We have nothing but respect and admiration for that tough little nation on Russia's southern border; nor shall we ever forget that they sent 5,000 infantry men and officers to fight beside us in Korea.

**IRON CURTAIN LABOR.** Women in Communist-dominated Poland work in large numbers in hazardous occupations long since outlawed in this free country of ours. The Polish Miners Union at the Miners Trade Union Conference in Warsaw last month reported that 2,600 of the 47,000 women miners (or one-fifth of Poland's miners) work underground, and that an additional 2,500 would be recruited during the present year. It was made clear that many of these new recruits would be married women with children.

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Red Cross safety services, SU 1-1800 and the recreation center named can give any other information needed, Nagy said.

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