

NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

Dvadeset tisoč članov v J. S. K. Jednoti je lepo število, toda 25,000 bi se slišalo še lepše!

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CVETLIČNI DAN V CLEVELANDU

Slovenska šola S. N. Doma v Clevelandu spada med najbolj objavljen ustanove najveće američke naselebine v Ameriki. Ustanova obstoja šele nekaj godina, ali je pridobila sreću ki res čuti slovensko. Ustanova zasluži to, ker res vršenjeno delo.

Ustanova razrede te šole posebeje v pretečenem semestru 150 učenca i učenka. Za sledeće školsko leto bodo na mnogo boljši učni prostori, ali upati, da bo tudi posebna učna zgrada. To šole pohajajo v prostem času tukaj i otroci slovenskih starišev, ki sicer obiskujejo javne šole. V javnih šolah se zamudijo nič, ob sobotnih, mestu, da bi se potegovali, pridejo v slovensko šolo. Tu se učijo slovenski, pisati, peti in tu i zemljepisja i zgodovina. Tako se prilično dobro nauče slovensčino, ob enem i z narodom, iz katehizacij, i domovino njištarišev. Včasih vprizori kakšno mladinsko igro. Slovenski šoli S. N. Doma Clevelandu se vcepi mladini slovenske zavesti i tomanja jezika, da bo ista, i zveste, zmožna i nedvomno voljna prevzeti vodstvo i kulturnih i gospodarskih ustanov. Med važne stvari spadaju i pomoćne organizacije, i društva i razlićnih vrsta i u Clevelandu je nadležnih slovenskih društva i J. S. K. Jednota njih i ena. Za vsa ta i v zvezi Slovenska šola Doma budoće člane, delavce i voditelje. Iz tega v zvezi društva morala dajati i možno podporo.

Prilagodljivo bi bilo, da se u obzir tuda druge veće naselebine posmatraju. U vsaki veći slovenskoj naselebinu bi bilo moguće zmožiti osebno, ki bi prostovoljno odškodnini poučevalo mladino vsaj u slovenskom čitanju i pisanju, na sobotah ali nedeljah, i otroci prosti šole. Pri tim imeli svoje veselje i u otoci. Tudi s prećni stroški ni to zvezano. Slovenska šola u Clevelandu si zadržava i Narodni Dom, tuda i iz Domove blagajne je dajao u to svrhu se malo; i daje na raspoložje šoli i škole. Skoro vse društvo plaće učiteljev, knjižnice potrebnih, ki so u pouku ali školskim priredbama, se je dozda pokrilo i škole same. Šola i priredi vsako leto ena i navadno po dve igri. Tudi piknik Slovenske šole Doma se bo vršil u nedelju, 30. avgusta na Pintarjevi. Imel bo vso potrebu i slovenskega piknika, ali se posebnosti, ki jih imaju navadni piknici. Z njima bodo nastopili i u cvetličarke budoće "cvetlični ples" kot bajnovi dan. Marsikdo se tuda tiste: "Ej, cvet deklek in fantov, da ne bo nihće na brezi cvetlice, to se pravilo u roćah." Do toga se budo porabili i najvažniju svrhu, nam-

(Dalje na 2. strani)

KRATEK TEDENSKI PREGLED

ZASTOPNIKI PREMOGARJEV in operatorjev na poljih trdega premoga so podpisali pet-in-pol-letno plaćilno pogodbo. Lestvica ne znižuje plaće i pogodba vsebuje tuda "check off" sistem.

AVTOMOBILSKA industrija se nahaja na precej slabijih nogah kot pred letom dni. V juniju preteklega leta je bilo u Zedinjenih državah prodanih 545,932 novih avtomobilov, letos u istem času pa jih je bilo prodanih le 335,475. U prvih šestih mesecih pretećenega leta je bilo izdelanih 3,224,443 potničkih i tovarnih avtomobilov, u prvih šestih mesecih letošnjega leta pa le 2,219,546.

SILEN POTRES je u noći 23. julija povzročil velikomno materijalno škodu u južnem delu Italije, poleg tega pa je zahteval tisoće človeških žrtve. Središće potresa je bilo nedaleć od Neapelja. Najhujše je bilo prizadeto mesteće Villanova-Albanese, kjer je izmed 3000 prebivalcev ostalo živih le ena tina. Natanćno število mrtvih i ranjenih ni še znano. Zadnja poročila oznaćuju število mrtvih na 2142, ranjenih pa 4551.

ŽUPAN V DETROITU, ki je bil izvoljen pred dobrimi šestimi meseci, je bil pretećen teden potom splošnega glasovanja odpoćkan, ker je baje dovolil nižinski element u mestu prosto roko. Zanimivo je, da je bil sedaj odpoćkan župan Bowles izvoljen kot reformator, ki naj napravi Detroit vzorno i moralno čisto mesto.

PROTIPROHIBICIJSKA organizacija, ki je bila nedavno organizirana, nadela si je ime "Crusaders." Njen namen je pospeševanje zmernosti, odprava 18. amendmenta ter Volsteadove i Jonesove postavne. Izvajanje zmernostnega pokreta i regulaciju opojnih pićak naj bi se prepustilo posameznim državam. Obnovenje nekdanjega sistema salunov naj bi se onemogoćilo.

V jeseni bodo na novo voljeni vsi člani poslanske zbornice zveznega kongresa i ena tina zveznih senatorjev. Poleg tega bo mnogokje volitev guvernerjev i državnih legislatur i mnogih drugih važnih uradnikov.

"Crusaders" so že pričeli pošiljati kandidatom vprašalne pole, u koliko se strinjajo u njihovim programom, da bo zamogla organizacija predstaviti kandidata volilec u tej zadevi take, kot so, brez ozira na stranke.

V **PRIMARNIH VOLITVAH** u Texasu, ki je najveća država naše Unije, sta med devetimi demokratskimi kandidati za guvernerja dobila najveće glasov Mrs. Miriam A. (Ma) Ferguson i Ross Sterling. "Ma" Ferguson je bila že enkrat guverner države Texas. Pri pravkar završenih primarnih volitvah je dobila izmed vseh kandidator najveće glasov, zato pojde u drugim najmoćnejšim kandidatom Sterlingom na ožje primarne volite. Zmaga demokratskega kandidata pri primarnih volitvah u Texasu pomeni skoro toliko kot izvolitev.

O POTNIH LISTIH

Predsednik Zdrženih Držav je dne 1. julija podpisal zakon, ki znatno zmanjša stroške za američke pasporte i podaljša njihovo veljavu. Pred tem je pristojbina za američki potni list znašala \$10 i list je bil veljaven za dve leti. Le učitelji so imeli pravico zaposliti za nadaljno veljavost pasporta za dobo dveh let brez dodatne pristojbine. Po novih pravilih pasport bo stal \$6.00. Veljaven bo še vedno za dobo dveh let, ali podaljšanje veljavosti je jako olajšano. Na vsak način pa se ne sme veljavost pasporta podaljšati već šest let po izdaji. Iz tega sledi, da sedaj američki državljani, ki želi napraviti tri izlete u inozemstvo tokom dobe šestih let, bo potreboval le en potni list i vse pristojbine budo skupaj znašale \$10. Po staremu zakonu on bi bil potreboval tri potne liste i skupni strošek bi bil \$30.

Vesti o novih pravilih so mnogom ljudu zavedle u pomoto, već da pristojbina za pasport znaša sedaj \$5.00. Treba pa znati, da poprej pristojbina je znašala \$9.00. En dolar pa je stala i stanje še vedno prošnja za pasport. V sled tega bo državljani od sedaj naprej plaćevali mesto skupnih \$10, šest dolarjev za američki potni list. Veljavost potnega lista pa se lahko podaljša za nadaljni dve leti proti plaćilu pristojbine \$2.00.

OLAJŠAVE ZA NEKDANJE AMERIČKE DRŽAVLJANKE

Kongres je sprejel znatne olajšave za naturalizaciju i imigraciju nekdanjih američkih državljanek. Novi zakon je uvedel važne spremembe k takozvanemu Cable Act pod katerim imenom je znan zakon od leta 1922, ki je uvedel neodvisno državljanstvo za ženske. Nove odredbe se u glavnem tićejo onih američkih državljanek, ki so izgubile američko državljanstvo vsled poroke u inozemcem pred dnem 22. septembra 1922, oziroma onih, ki so se poročile pozneje, ali so izgubile američko državljanstvo vsled predolgega bivanja u rojstni deželi svojega soproga.

Novi zakon (HR 10960) je uvedel sledeće spremembe:

1. Američke državljanke, ki so se po 22. septembra 1922 poročile u inozemcem, bile so u nevarnosti, da izgubijo američko državljanstvo, ako so stanovale pet let u inozemstvu ali pa dve leti u rojstni deželi soproga. To je sedaj odpravljeno. Bivanje u inozemstvu ni već vzrok za domnevo, da je američka državljanke, poročena u inozemcem, izgubila svoje državljanstvo.

2. Znatno se je olajšalo postopanje, po katerem nekdanja američka državljanke, ki je izgubila svoje državljanstvo vsled poroke u inozemcem pred 22. septembra 1922 oziroma vsled izgube američkega državljanstva s strani moža, more zopet postati američka državljanke. Po do sedanjem zakonu ona sicer ni potrebovala prvega papirja, ali zahtevalo se je od nje enoletno bivanje u Zdrženih Državah i morala je zadostiti obićajnim odredbam glede sprićevala o prihodu, izpita i prič. Morala je vložiti prošnju pri pristojnem sodišću i čakati 90 dni od vložitve prošnje do konćnega zaslišanja.

Novi zakon odpravlja potrebu po sprićevalu o prihodu (certificate of arrival), kakor tudi dokaz o enoletnem bivanju. Prošnja sme vložiti u vsakem soliku (Dalje na 2. strani)

GOZDNI POŽARI

Mnogom milijonov dolarjev škoda povzročijo vsako leto gozdni požari. Nekateri teh požarov res zanetijo strele i marsikje tuda iskre železničkih lokomotiv. Većino gozdnih požarov pa povzroći brezbriznost turistov, lovcev i letoviščarjev. Marsikak gozdni požar je povzročila malomarno proć vržena, tleća vžgalica, koćek cigare ali cigarete. Nepredvidni "kemparji," ki kurijo na prostorih, kjer so gorljive snovi u bližini ali ki ne pogasijo ognja pred odhodom, so tuda odgovorni za mnogo gozdnih požarov.

Gozdni požari izpremenijo tekom nekaj ur najlepše kraje u pusta pogorišća, unićijo krasna drevesa, za katerih razvoj je bilo treba desetletja, zadušijo mnogom divjaćine i dostikrat vpegljijo tuda hiše i gospodarska poslopja bližnjih farmerjev. Vsak požar je čista izguba za tiste, ki so direktno prizadeti, i za splošnost.

Kdor ljubi gozd i mu je pri srcu preprećenje gozdnih požarov, ne bo kuril u bližini listnatah ali igličastih dreves; prostor, kjer misli zakuriti, bo najprej očistil trave, listja i suhljadi; izkopal bo malo jama i tam zakuril mal ogenj, kjer bo skuhal ali opral svoje kosilo. Za kaj takega ni treba velikega kresa. Predno bo odšed, bo ogenj pogasil u vodu i zasul s prstjo. Vžgalice i gorećih koncev cigar ali cigarete ne bo metal brezbrizno okoli posebno u suhem vremenu ali u krajih s suhim podnebjem. Vedno se bo zavedal, da narava ni producerala gozda samo zanj i da so drugi, ki pridejo za njim, prav tako upravićeni do uživanja gozdnih krasot kot on sam.

DELO I ZABAVALA

Prvi sestanek zastopnikov društva J. S. K. Jednote u Pittsburghu, Pa., i okolici se bo vršil u nedeljo 3. avgusta od dveh popoldne u Slovenskem Domu u Pittsburghu. Namen tega sestanka je ustanoviti Zvezu zdrženih društva J. S. K. Jednote u zapadnim Pennsylvaniji.

V Gilbertu, Minn., priredi društvo št. 133 J. S. K. Jednote piknik u nedeljo 10. avgusta. Piknik se bo vršil na griću pri postaji.

Cvetlični dan i piknik Slovenske šole S. N. Doma u Clevelandu se bo vršil u nedeljo 3. avgusta na Pintarjevi farmi.

Piknik Slovenskega Doma u Gowandi, N. Y., se bo vršil u nedeljo 3. avgusta na Mentlevi farmi.

Imena kongresnikov

Pregled imen članov obeh zbornice američkega zveznega kongresa, dokazuje, da so najštevilnejše zastopani Johni, Williami i Charlesi. Prvih je 42, drugih 39 i tretjih 39. Ime James nosi 23 kongresnikov, Robert 15, Joseph, Thomas i Fred 14, George 13, Edward i Frank 10, Samuel 9, David i Richard 7, Harry i Louis 6, Clarence i Patrick 5. Med kongresniki se pa dobe tuda i James, kot Cyrenus, Menachus, Anning, Heartsill, Jere, Olger i Clay Stone.

OBISK

V uredništvo Nove Dobe se je oglasil zadnji soboto sobrat Joseph Kramar iz Sharon-a, Pa., ki se je mudil po opravkih u Clevelandu.

LEPO DREVO

V vroćem poletju je za lepo, košato senćno drevo navdušen vsak povprećni zemljan, ćetudi ni botanik ali naravoslovec. Ne bo torej odveć, če se ćitatelji malo približe seznanijo s platanom ali sikamoro, ki spada med naša najlepša i najtrpećnejša senćna drevesa.

Botanićno ime "platanus" izhaja iz klasićne grćine i pomeni širokolistno drevo. Prve platanane so prinesli stari Rimljani iz južne Azije, nakar se je ta lepa drevesna vrsta kmalu razširila po vsej Evropi.

Američka platan, ki se imenuje tuda sycamore, buttonwood ali plane-tree, ima domovinsko pravico u Ameriki, i raste divja od države Ontario do Floride, od Minnesote do Texasa. Najboljše se počuti na odprtih livadah i nizkem svetu. Kjer ima prostor i druge pogoje, se razvije u krasno, košato, simetrićno drevo, ki doseže visokost 100 ćevljev i već i do 11 ćevljev u premeru. U Zedinjenih državah, vćstveni Canada i Mehiko, imamo osem vrst domaćih platan, ki so si pa med seboj tako podobne i sorodne, da ima razlika med njimi pomen le za vrtnarje i botanike.

Zanimivo pri platanu je dejstvo, da se rada i lahko prilagodi vsakovrstnim razmeram i tuda življenju u mestih, kot malokatero drugo drevo. Kjer ima prostor i svobodno voljo, se razkošati, kjer pa jo je iz enega ali drugoga v zvezi treba obrezovati, pa tuda potrpeljivo prenese. Mnoga američka mesta imaju lepe drevorede platan. Tuda u Clevelandu, kot sploh u državi Ohio, platan imenitno uspeva. Ako kateri clevelandskih rojakov ne pozna platan, naj si ogleda številna košata drevesa platan na E. 74th St., med cestama St. Clair i Superior.

Posebna karakteristika platan je, da jim vsako leto staro drevesno lubje odpada u velikih kosih. Pod tem odpadajoćim lubjem je seveda novo, gladko lubje skoro bele barve. To odpadanje lubja se u najvećji meri vrši sredi poletja i drevesa u zakajenih mestih se na ta način sama iznebijo zimske nesnage i umazanosti.

Les platan je moćan, tuda na tleh hitro gnije. Rabi se ga za mesarske "klade," za zaboje, valjarje, tobaćne škatlje i tuda za pohištvo. Listi drevesa so deloma zvezdnate oblike, nekoliko podobni listju javora ali vinske trte; včasih dosežejo širokost 7 palcev. Sad tega drevesa, sestojaje iz drobnega semena, so kroglice orehove debelosti, ki bingljajo posamezno na dolgih pećljih. Orientalna platan, ki je razširjena po Evropi; se razlikuje od američke posebno s tem, da ima po već semenskih kroglic na enem pećlju.

Platan ozeleni spomladi precej pozno, zato pa obdrži zeleno listje pozno u jesen. Naš pesnik Zupanćić omenja platan u sledećem verzu: "Jesen razgrinja sive pajćolane, poslednji listi pada s platanu..." To pomenja, da platan med zadnjimi osuje svoje listje.

Kdor želi imeti pri hiši lepo oblikovano, snažno i precej hitro rastoće drevo, ki se prilagodi najrazlićnejšim razmeram, naj poskusi u drevesom, ki se imenuje platan, sycamore, buttonwood ali plane-tree.

Kar ne raste i se ne razvija, to propada. Skrbimo, da bo J. S. K. Jednota neprestano rastla!

GLASOVI Z RODNE GRUDE

Cankarjev spomenik na Vrhniku bo odkrit 10. avgusta. Kot javlja odbor za Cankarjev spomenik, se je ta datum doloćil na izrecno željo američkih Slovencev.

Katastrofa na Jadranu, pri kateri je ponesrećil jugoslovenski parnik "Karagjorgje," je vzbudila pozornost i soćutje u vsej evropski javnosti. Posebno ostro se izražajo ćeški i švicarski listi. Baje so preiskovalne komisije že ugotovile, da je krivda za nesreću bila izključno na strani italijanske ladje "Francesco Morosini," ki bi ne smela pluti po poti, po kateri je šla. Šef družbe "San Marco," ki lastuje Marosinija, je baje že izrazil pripravljenost plaćiti en milijon lir odškodnine, tuda škoda je bila ocenjena na dva i pol milijona lir.

Nesreću so preiskale štiri komisije, dve jugoslovenski i dve italijanski. Kompetenco za izrek razsodbe imaju samo jugoslovenske oblasti, ker se je nesreća pripetila u jugoslovenskih teritorijalnih vodah.

Kot je bilo že poročano, se je o priliki nesreće vozilo na "Karagjorgju" okoli 500 izletnikov, većinom Čehov i Poljakov, ki so se vraćali u vesokolskega zleta u Beogradu. U katastrofi je izgubilo življenje pet oseb, okoli 20 pa je bilo ranjenih. "Karagjorgje," u katerega se je zaletela italijanska ladja "Morosini," je dobio veliko luknjo, i bi se bil potopil, da ni kapitan Prodan z najvećjo naglicio zaveznil na pešćenino, kjer je parnik nasedel. Za popravilo "Karagjorgja" bo treba kakke tri tedne časa.

Dne 4. julija je stopil u veljavu zakon, ki doloća obsežno avtonomiju univerz, nepremestljivost profesorjev i položaj i prejemke univerzitetnega osebja. U Jugoslaviji so tri univerze: u Beogradu, u Zagrebu i u Ljubljani. Kot fakultete beogradske univerze obstajata pravna fakulteta u Subotici i filozofska u Skoplju.

Beogradska univerza ima 6 fakultet: filozofsko, pravno, pravoslavno bogoslovno, medicinsko s farmaceutsko, tehnićno i poljedelsko-šumarsko.

Zagrebska univerza ima 7 fakultet: filozofsko, pravno, katolićko bogoslovno, medicinsko, veterinarsko, tehnićno i poljedelsko-šumarsko.

Ljubljanska univerza ima 5 fakultet: filozofsko, pravno, katolićko bogoslovno, medicinsko i tehnićno. Medicinska fakulteta bo imela do nadaljnega samo štiri semestre.

V Predmostu pri Poljanah nad Škofiju Loko je ćedna domaćija malega posestnika Čadeza, po domaće Podbregarja. Njezova žena okrog 70-letna Marija je trpela že dolgo časa na hudem raku na jeziku. Ko so pred nekaj leti organizirali romanje u Lurd, so stari ženici nekateri svetovali, naj se udeleži romanja i poskusi ozdraviti svojo hudu bolezen z lurdsko vodo. Ženica je res to storila, tuda svoja boleznija se ni odkrićala. Rak je napredoval i jo mućal dalje, obnem pa je ženó, ki je bila u moćem vred zelo varćna, vedno bolj peklo, da je brezuspješno porabila toliko denarja za pot. To si je tako gnala k srcu, da se ji je začel mraćiti um. U takem

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VSAK PO SVOJE

Pozdrav i najglobokejše simpatije vsem, ki tako uživaju i občutijo idilo Pasjih dni, kot je pisec te kolone!

V teh ćasih je vse moguće i nobena stvar ćloveka ne preseneći. Tako tuda nisem bil niti najmanj presenećen, ko sem na ljubki kartici dobio pozdrav iz Pekla!

Na kartici je bila izražena želja za veselo svidenje u Peklu, i meni je bilo tako vroće, da mi je bilo vseeno...

Kartica je bila poslana iz Pekla pri Borovnici i na njoj sta bili podpisani Mrs. in Miss Kallan iz Clevelanda, pa še pol ducata srćkov i prijateljev, katerih ne poznam. Skupina slik na kartici je kazala romantićne soteske i hladne vodopade tako mikavno, da bi bil takoj pripravljen iz razpaljenega St. Clairja se preseliti u Pekel!

U Ameriki se je razpasla manija za konteste i rekorde. Med konteste spada vse moguće: Kdo more najdalje teći ali plavati, kdo najhitreje drvi u avtomobilom, kdo ostane u letalom najdalje u zraku, kdo pohrusta najveće pajev, hot-dogs, jajec ali žabjih krakov, kdo more najbolj zmerjati i lagati, kdo more najdalje sedeti vrhu zastavnega droga, kdo bo našel najveće štiripresnih ćetelice, kdo bo najdalje plesal itd. Zadnje ćase se u razlićnih mestih vršijo kontesti, kdo bo najdalje sedel na drevesu.

Nekateri trdijo, da ta zadnje vrste kontest potrpjuje Darwinovo teoriju o "afnah." Drugi pa menijo, da je to najpametnejši kontest za te ćase. Jaz se strinjam s temi zadnjimi, ker bi zdaj u teh Pasjih dneh sam rajše sedel u drevesnem zelenju en teden kot eno popoldne u "turški kopolji" uredništva št. 1.

V našem idilićnem Clevelandu se dogaja marsikak, kar je vredno smeha celo u Pasjih dneh. Pa se nekateri nećeju i nećeju smejati, već, da se najbolje smeje tisti, ki se smeje zadnji.

V Mexico City so nedavno aretirali moža, ki se je izdajal za mestnega policijskega naćelnika, pa ni bil. Pri sodnijski obravnavi se je izkazalo, da ima samozvani policijski naćelnik 16 žen. Mož vsekakor zasluži, da bi bil resnićni policijski naćelnik, kajti kdor se upa poročiti s šestnajstimi ženami je junak prvega ćinovnega razreda.

Brezposelnost, ki se je razpasla po Ameriki, je huda i skrajno nezaželjiva reć, kar so okusili tisoćeri rojaki na lastnih žepih. Pa mi je oni dan nekí zdravnik u prijateljskem pogovoru povedal, da je u tem času brezposelnosti tuda dosti manj ljudi bolnih kot u ćasih takozvane prosperitete. Iz tega izhaja, da nobena stvar na svetu ni tako slaba, da ne bi imela kake dobre strani.

Brezposelnost pa se nič ne pozna pri porodih, i se najbrže še ne bo za dogleden ćas. Tuda to ima svoj pomen.

Soliden i dobro misleć rojak je pripravil prijatelju, ki je malo bolj muhaste i nestalne vrste, naj lepo vse zaupa svoji ženi, če hoće kam priti.

(Dalje na 2. strani)

"Nova Doba"

GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katoliške Jednote.

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

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SREDI POLETJA

Sredi poletja se moč narave najbolj jasno izraža. Negotovost, životarenje in jetična bledica niso znaki in lastnosti poletja. Čvrsto življenje diha iz temnega zelenja parkov in gozdov, vinogradov in sočnih koruznih polj, začarane so bele in rumene baklje divjega korenja in solčnih rož, na sadnem drevju se pričajo svetlikati sadeži, na robu gozdov ali po gozdnih jasad vabijo sladkosnedeže v poset rdeče in črne maline. Jasnogledna jutra so namočena v obilnih rosah, v trepetajočo poldnevno vročino se mešajo dišave zorečega žita in sušičega se sena, večerne sence razsvetljujejo kresnice in zvezde niso nikdar bolj blesteče kot v duhtečih poletnih nočeh.

Poletni dnevi so poplavljeni z zlatim solničnim sijem od zgodnjih jutranjih do poznih popoldanskih ur. V tem solničnem sijem ni nikake bledice, ampak samo 24-karatno zlato, kar svedoči njegov sijaj in vročina.

Prav tako kot v solničnem sijem pa se kaže samozavestna moč narave tudi v grozečetemnih oblakih, ki se včasih nakupičijo na nebu, iz katerih švigajo ognjene strele in odmeva samozavestno gmenje poletnih neviht. Poletne nevihte niti malo ne sličijo čmerikavemu jesenskem deževju. Tam je resignirano žalovanje, tu pa nekaka naravna revolucija, ki očisti ozračje, da se more solnčni sij uveljaviti v vsem svojem veličastvu.

Poletje je simbol bogastva, moči in zdravja, zato instinktivno vzbuja v vsakem živem bitju veselje do življenja, optimizem in samozavest. Statistike tudi dokazujejo, da je v poletnem času najmanj bolezni.

Namen glasila J. S. K. Jednote, kot ga razume urednik, je, ne le širjenje ugleda organizacije, ne le agitacija za nove člane, ampak tudi propaganda, ki naj navaja članstvo k življenju, katero mu bo ohranilo zdravje do skrajnih mej. Zdravi člani so najboljši kapital za vsako podporno organizacijo. Prav tako, kot je v interesu vsakega posameznega člana, da si ohrani zdravje kar najdalje mogoče, je v interesu J. S. K. Jednote, da so njeni člani zdravi in da dosežejo skrajno mejo človeškega življenja. Zdravi člani pomenijo zdravo organizacijo. Vse, kar utrjuje zdravje in daljša življenje članov J. S. K. Jednote, je vitalnega pomena za organizacijo, zato je logična dolžnost njenega glasila, da propagira to med članstvom.

Od katere koli strani torej zadevo proučujemo, pride mo do zaključka, da je za nas vsestransko koristno, če opazujemo in uživamo čare poletja, kar bo vzdignilo naš optimizem in samozavest, ob enem pa si bomo v obilici poletnih krasot in bogastva utrdili naše zdravje in podaljšali življenje.

Oton Zupančič:

NI TE NIKJER VEČ, KJER SI BILA PREJ

Na vrtu, na polju, med rožami skrita,
v meglice zavita
in z zarjo oblita,
v vsi božji naturi
ob sleherni uri
bila si povsod pričujoča.

Zefiri

v nemiri
nosili so tvoje ime čez zemljo,
in vetra sušenje,
valov žuborenje,
vse tvojega diha oddih je bilo.

Na svodu večernem se zvezde so zbrale,
oči so iskale
v njih inicijale
zapisane z zlatom v visoki lazur;
iz brez na pobočji
sem v sanji otročji
si risal vitkost tvojih vitkih kontur.

Povsod pričujoča,
nevidno snujoča
v vseh željah, v vseh mislih — odkod ta skrivnost?
O, duša te moja vsa polna je bila,
ljubezen iz nje te brez konca je lila,
kot glorio žari svetniku svetost. . .

Ni te na vrtu več, ne med gredicami,
ni te na polju več, ne med meglicami,
ne več v šumotu voda niti vej,
ni te nikjer več, kjer si bila prej,
Kaj vsa natura o tebi molči?
Dekle, ker v srcu te mojem več ni.

IZ URADA GLAVNEGA TAJNIKA

RAZPIS IZREDNEGA ASESMENTA NA ČLANE, KI SO ZAVAROVANI V RAZREDU ZA \$2.00 DNEVNE BOLNIŠKE PODPORE

V razredu za dva dolarja dnevne bolniške podpore je zopet nastal primankljaj. Vsled tega se razpisuje izredni asessment po EN DOLAR na mesec, na one člane, ki so zavarovani za dva dolarja dnevne bolniške podpore. Izredni asessment ostane v veljavi, dokler se ne nabere po pravih predpisanih rezervah. Omeniti je vredno, da je primankljaj veliko nižji nego je bil pred enim letom in pričakuje se, da bo razred za \$2.00 dnevne bolniške podpore prišel na normalo v nekaj mesecih, ako ne bo preveč novih slučajev bolezni. Novi člani so izzeti od izrednega asesmenta za prvih 90 dni po pristopu. Izredni asessment se razpisuje od 1. avgusta naprej.

Dano v glavnem uradu dne 25. julija, 1930.

Joseph Pishler, glavni tajnik.

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

"O, seveda bi kam prišel, pa še hitro," se je odrezal muhasti rojak. "Peljali bi me tja v ambulanci!"

Nekateri ljudje so res rojeni pod srečno zvezdo. Te dni sem čital v listih, da živi v državi Indiana možak, kateremu njegova druga žena daje denar, da plačuje alimonije prvi.

Einsteinova teorija je za nas povprečne zemljane težko umljiva, in jaz jo drage volje nedotaknjeno prepuščam strokovnjakom. Ne tako vsi dragi rojaki! Oni dan sem slišal v restavraciji rojaka, ki je razlagal tovarišu, da glasom Einsteinove teorije je Hooverjeva prosperiteta velik prazen prostor, vse na okrog obdan s samo praznino.

Predno se kateri cenjenih čitateljev pritoži, da je ta kolona pusta in suha, naj blagovolj vpoštevati dejstvo, da toploer v slavnem uredništvu večkrat kaže 98 in 99. V sanjskih bukvah je št. 99 od vraga — in v uredništvu tudi! A.J.T.

CVETLIČNI DAN V CLEVELANDU

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

reč, da se za naše slovenske ustanove potom Slovenske šole ohrani naš mladi rod, ki je po besedah pesnika Gregoriča sam "lepši od cvetlic."

Slovenske gospodinje, ki imajo na svojih vrtovih lepe cvetlice, katere bi bile voljne prispevati za cvetlični dan, naj izvolijo to sporočiti tajniku šole Mr. Lud. Medvešku v Slovenskem Narodnem Domu na St. Clair Ave. — Vsi clevelandski Slovenci, kateri cenijo plemenito delo Slovenske šole, ki ga vrši s tem, da nam ohranja našo mladino, pa bodo gotovo posetili šolski piknik in cvetlični dan na Pintarjevji farmi dne 3. avgusta, ter s tem podprli našo Slovensko šolo moralno in finančno.

O POTNIH LISTIH

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

dišcu neglede na svoje stanovanje. Niti ni treba, da čaka običajnih 90 dni po prošnji. Mora pa imeti priče, se podvrsti izpitu in zapriseči na sodišču.

3. Nekdanji ameriški državljaniki ni treba, kakor drugim, prisesti, da je njen namen stalno bivati v Združenih Državah.

4. Po njeni naturalizaciji se smatra, kot da ni nikoli izgubila svojega ameriškega državljanstva.

5. Te določbe veljajo toliko za tukaj rojene bivše ameriške državljanke, kolikor za one, ki so prvotno postale ameriške državljanke vsled svoje ali očetove naturalizacije.

BOLNIŠKI IN ONEMOGLIH SKLAD

(Piše Anton Okolish)

Iz šestmesečnega poročila, poslanega po gl. tajniku, vidimo, da smo v zadnjih šestih mesecih napredovali v vseh razredih, izvzemši v bolniškem in onemoglem skladu. V prvem smo nazadovani za nekaj nad dva tisoč sedemsto dolarjev in v drugem za nekaj čez sedemsto dolarjev. Taka poročila se ne objavljajo samo zavoljo formalnosti in tudi ne zato, da jih bolj ali manj površno prečitamo, ampak v glavnem zato, da po njih spoznamo pravo stanje naše Jednote. Koment pa je, predno slišimo pojasnila gl. izvrševalnega odbora in posebno gl. tajnika, malo nevarno delati in lahko pridemo v zadržano. Lahko pa govorimo o bolniškem skladu in onemoglem skladu. Kot se vidi se bo primankljaj v bolniškem skladu ponavljal redno v večji ali manjši meri, kot se ponavlja kebrovo leto. Najslabše pri tem je to, da se noče nič o tem ukreniti niti poiskušati ukreniti. Kar pusti se, kar je pač najlažje, in ko je enkrat zadosti velika luknja, razpiše gl. tajnik izredni asessment oz. naklado. Posledica tega je, da završi med članstvom, in tajniki potem teden za tednom objavljajo in opominjajo člane v glasilu, da je naklada. Članstvo ima namreč to slabo lastnost, da kaj takega redno vsak mesec pozabi. Kaj je vzrok naklad vsi vemo, ako hočemo vedeti, in tudi to vemo, da gl. odborniki, katerim je reč najbolj znaša, kaj neradi podajo pravi vzrok za take naklade. Ravno tako se vsak ogiba nasvetovati pravo zdravilo. Smo pač podobni osebi, katera ako hoče živeti, se mora dati operirati. Odlša in odlša. Boji se bolnišnice in zdravnikovega noža. Odlša tako dolgo, dokler jo bolezen ne vrže na posteljo. Šele sedaj privoli v operacijo, ne morda, ker je šele sedaj dobila korajžjo, ampak zato, ker je strah pred gotovo smrtjo premagal strah pred operacijo.

Na naših konvencijah vidimo eno in isto brezbržnost. Zadeva se enostavno reši na način, da se povša za par centov asessment in se potem pričakuje čudež in čudežne ozdravitve te naše bolezni v teh naših skladih. Bratje in sestre, nikar se ne dajmo preslepiti s pojasnolom, da starost članstva sama povzroča ali v glavnem povzroča vedno večje število bolnikov. Skoro vsak društveni tajnik vam lahko dokaže s statistiko, da to ni res. Starost res povzroča onemoglost in oslabelost, nikakor pa ne ravno bolezni.

Drugo, kar hočem omeniti, je onemogli sklad. O delovanju tega sklada mi je bolj natančno znano, ker o prošnjah kot porotnik Jednote moram tudi jaz glasovati oz. jih skupno z drugimi reševati. Po in iz vsega prevelikega števila takih prošenj lahko jasno vidimo, da hočejo nekateri (kot je to slučaj pri bolniški podpori) slušati in smatrajo našo Jednoto za molzno kravo. V takih prošnjah so seveda informacije, katere naj služijo za pravično rešitev istih. Član ali članica sta res stara 65, 70 ali več let. Res je, da v mnogih slučajih nimata premoženja. Sta pa zavarovana za petsto, tisoč dolarjev. Dečiči so seveda njihovi otroci ali bližnji sorodniki. Ti bodo prejeli od Jednote njih smrtnino v nekaj letih. Pa se zgodi da sta-

6. Ako bivša ameriška državljanica stanuje v inozemstvu, je dosedaj imela pravico do povratka v Združene Države izven kvote le tedaj, ako ni več poročena. Novi zakon je tudi to spremenil in sedaj vsaka bivša ameriška državljanica ima pravico priti v Združene Države izven kvote, da-li je še vedno poročena ali ne.

riši nimajo denarja za plačevati asessment in delajo prošnje, da se jim ga plačuje iz onemoglega sklada in da se jim tudi drugače pomaga, ker potreba da je izredno velika. Za vložitve take prošnje je mati ali oče indirektno ali direktno primoran(a) od sina, hčere. Od lastnih otrok, katere sta s svojimi žulji preživljala dolgo vrsto let, dokler si niso bili sami v stanu služiti kruha!

Sedaj pa, ko je čas, da bi ti otroci pomagali starišem, pa jih puste in nič jih ni sram, da morajo delati prošnje, da se jim plačuje njih asessment, da bodo, ne morda stariši, ampak oni sami taki otroci tako deležni smrtnine. Ko tako-le večkrat čitam in preišlujem o upravljanju podpornih organizacij naših in drugorodnih, posebno takozvanih ameriških, vidim veliko razliko. Te poslednje se res upravljajo na trgovski podlagi, kar ima za posledico, da je njih finančno stanje ne samo vedno bolj trdno, ampak jim na ta način ostaja zadosti denarja, da ga porabljajo za razne svoje zavode in za propagando in si tako pridobivajo velik ugled in privlačno silo. Naše podporne organizacije so se nekatere tudi že spametovale. Druge pa so še v večji ali manjši meri dobredelne organizacije ali vsaj hočejo biti take. Ker je tako, zato so primankljaji, zato ne rastejo skladi in zato so naklade.

Cvetlični dan Slovenske šole S. N. Doma

Da bi se moglo na tem mestu razkladati na dolgo in široko o nedeljskem cvetličnem dnevu, ne morda nemogoče, ker se je avtor teh vrstic prepozno domislil, da zagleda "Nova Doba" v sredo beli dan in tako bi mogoče gospod urednik rabil škarje ali nož ter dopis operiral.

Torej to vemo, da bo imela slovenska šola v nedeljo 3. avgusta svoj piknik in ob enem cvetlični dan. Precej Slovencev, lastnikov vrtov, ki goje lepe rože se je že zgledalo jih podariti šoli za omenjeni dan, šaj ime samo pove, da bo veliko opravka s cvetlicami in rabilo se jih bo veliko in raznovrstnih.

Novica za čitatelje "Nove Dobe" je ta, da jih bo imel vse v oskrbi njen urednik, ki je velik ljubitelj prirode in še posebno se zanima za rože; vsaki v ime, v kakem mesecu cvete, kako se jo more gojiti itd. itd. Sicer mi je malo nerodno, ker bo kot urednik, utaknil svoj nos v ta dopis in ga preje prečital kot vi in zato vam ne morem vsega izdati kot bi rad(a). Upamo vsi, da bo sprejel to častno opravilo, čeravno ni bil navzoč pri zadnji šolski seji, kjer se je oddajalo razna dela.

Kdor še ne pozna urednika "Nove Dobe" in podpredsednika Slovenske šole S. N. Doma, ga bo imel priliko in čast spoznati v cvetličnem paviljonu na Pintarjevih prostorih v nedeljo. Okrog njega se bodo sukala brhka mlada dekleta, da jih bo veselje pogledati iz odraslih in mladinskih razredov. Že njih krasne "kmečke obleke" bodo vzbujale veliko pozornost. Nekaj posebnega bo cvetlični ples proizvajan na trati.

Vabljeni so vsi Slovenci, da pripeljejo svoje otroke na ta piknik, ker to bo dan vseh otrok. Za nje bodo razne dirke in tekme, katere bo vodil g. L. F. Truger. Kdor bo znal dobro teči, hoditi po eni nogi ali z zavezanimi nogami in ne vem kaj še vse se bo g. Truger domislil, bo prejel nagrado v denarju. Poleg tega se bo razdelilo listke za pop vsem otrokom pa tudi če pridejo vsi iz Clevelanda in okolice. Daroval ga je za šolo kot vsako leto g. John Potokar, lastnik Double Eagle Bottling Co.

Za šolske otroke sta naročena dva busa, ki bosta odpeljala iz pred Slov. Narodnega Doma ob

Jugoslovanska

Ustanovljena 1. 1898



Kat. Jednota

Inkorporirana 1. 1901

GLAVNI URAD V ELY, MINN.

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Nadzorni odbor:

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2. nadzornik: JOHN KUMSE, 1735 E. 33rd St., Lorain, O.
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Jednotino uradno glasilo:

NOVA DOBA, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

Urednik in upravnik: A. J. TERBOVEC.

Vse stvari tikajoče se uradnih zadev kakor tudi denarne pošiljave naj se pošiljajo na glavnega tajnika. Vse pritožbe naj se pošilja na predsednika porotnega odbora. Prošnje za sprejem novih članov in bolniške spričevala naj se pošilja na vrhovnega zdravnika.

Dopisi, društvena naznanila, oglasi, naročnina nečlanov in izpremembe naslovov naj se pošiljajo na: Nova Doba, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Jugoslovanska Katoliška Jednota se priporoča vsem Jugoslovancem za obilen pristop. Kdor želi postati član te organizacije, naj se zgleda tajniku bližnjega društva JSKJ. Za ustanovitev novih društev se pa obrnite na gl. tajnika. Novo društvo se lahko ustanovi z 8 člani ali članicami.

DOPI SI.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Porodila se je med nami ideja v prid in korist naše slavne J. S. K. Jednote in krajevni društev iste. Ta ideja se izraža v tem, da se skuša ustanoviti med bližnjimi društvi JSKJ nekako Zvezo v svrhu skupnega delovanja. Ta ideja je plemenita in v nekaterih krajih jo društva že vpoštevajo, kar se kaže v tem, da so že ustanovila Zveze društev JSKJ za gotova okrožja.

Tudi v zapadni Pennsylvaniji si ta lepa in dobra ideja pridobiva tla. S sporazumom več društev se je določilo za tozadnevni prvi sestanek nedeljo 3. avgusta. Prvi se bo v Slovenskem Domu v Pittsburghu in se prične ob dveh popoldne (po Daylight saving time, po starem času pa ob eni uri). Vsa društva J. S. K. Jednote v Pittsburghu in okolici so vabljeni, da pošljejo svoje zastopnike na ta sestanek, katerega namen je ustanoviti Zvezo združenih društev JSKJ za to okrožje. Omenim naj, da ima vsak član JSKJ pravico udeležiti se tega sestanka.

Torej, na veselo svidenje 3. avgusta ob dveh popoldne v Slovenskem Domu v Pittsburghu! Bratski pozdrav!

Ivan Varoga, predsednik nadz. odbora društva št. 26 JSKJ.

Joliet, Ill.

Društvo sv. Petra in Pavla, št. 66 JSKJ, nedvomno ni še nobenkrat imelo bolj pomenljive seje, kot je bila v nedeljo 20. julija. Ta seja bo ostala zapisana v zgodovini društva in bo tudi ostala v prijetnem spominu vsem navzočim članom in članicam. Te seje so se namreč udeležili naši odlični člani in sobrat: Anton Zbašnik, gl. predsednik, Rudolph Perdan,

12:30 in se ustavila v Collinwoodu ob 12:45 pred S. D. Domom na Waterloo Rd., kjer se bo vzelo na vse osebovalce slovenske šole iz Collinwooda. Tretji bus je namenjen za So kole.

Preskrbljeno je vse, da se bodo mogli zabavati starejši, kot tudi otroci. Naročite torej vaprisk soferjem, naj vas gotovo zapeljejo na Pintarjeve prostore.

Pa še nekaj: Da ne bi bilo g. Terbovcu dolg čas v cvetličnem paviljonu, so prošeni prijatelji, da ga malo obiščejo in z njim pokramljujejo.

Simcich.

John Kumše in John Balkovec, glavni nadzorniki.

Navzoča je bila tudi v glavnem uradu že več let zaposlena sestra Miss Barbara Matesha in njena sestra Miss Victoria Matesha, ki se mudita pri sorodnikih v Jolietu na počitnicah.

Zanimivo je bilo poslušati naše glavne odbornike, ki so lepo zamišljenih besedah povedali marsikaj o delovanju naše J. S. K. Jednote in čestitali našemu društvu št. 66 k lepemu napredku in bratski slogi. Kratkimi govori so se oglašali tudi društveni odborniki in nekateri posamezni člani. Navzoča je bil tudi sobrat Joseph Zalatorj, glavni tajnik JSKJ, ki je v enem govoru pohvalil glavne odbornike JSKJ, ki so si vzeli za po polletni seji in obiskali Jolietu št. 66 in nasebino Jolietu, ki je rojstni kraj JSKJ, kakor je Ely, Minn., rojstni kraj naše mlajše sestre J. S. K. Jednote.

Nato se je glavni predsednik sobrat Zbašnik v imenu JSKJ zahvalil za čestitke in vsestransko izražene dobrodošlice in rekel željo za nadaljno slovesno in bratsko delovanje. Glavni predsednik je tudi izročil predsedniku društva št. 66 JSKJ, John Zivetzu Sr. krasno izdano kladivo, z znakom J. S. K. Jednote in pristanje za njegovo priznanje za njegovo prispevanje v pristoje delovanje in v pristoje delovanje za J. S. K. Jednoto, in je pri tem izreklo željo, da naj bi še mnogo let vodil seje tega društva tako dobro kot dosedaj.

Za po seji je bil društveni odbor pripravil nekoliko prigrižank in hladilnih pičak, da so se okrepčali in imeli priliko se osebno bolj seznaniti s članstvom. Čas je le prehitro odpravljal in naši gostje so morali odpotovati. Vsekakor nam bo ostala njih poset v najlepšem spominu. — Pozdrav!

Frank Pirc, tajnik društva št. 66 JSKJ.

Dne 3. avgusta priredi bo piknik Slovenski delavski dom. Avšil se bo na Babovi farmi. Avtomobili bodo posetnikom prikazali na razpolago od popoldne treh popoldne. Vozili bodo na predstavo Slovenskega doma na predstori piknika. Apeliram na vse člane društva Sloga, št. 174 J. S. K. J., da se če le mogoče udeležijo tega piknika. Članstvo Slovenskega doma bo to vpoštevilo in nam bo vrnilo na njenojnostjo, kadar bo društvo slo-

(Dalje na 5. strani)

NEW ERA SUPPLEMENT

Edited by Louis M. Kolar.



Current Thought.

COMING SPORT EVENTS

Has your lodge given any consideration for the coming sport events that will be popular once the snow and ice is with us? For instance, basketball, which will be the rage three or four months from now.

At the present time we are concerned with the heat so much that our minds naturally dwell on sports that are popular in season. Tennis, baseball, golf, swimming, etc., occupy our minds as they are summer sports and also offer an individual easy way to acquire a coat of tan, desired by so many people. By having our minds occupied we naturally forget the heat and the strong sun, and to our surprise notice that the skin just naturally tans, sometimes rather painfully.

Pity the human being whose skin refuses to tan, but just insists on assuming a reddish color after being exposed to the sun for any length of time. (The writer happens to be one of those unfortunate individuals). It is a rather painful sensation, and more so if the body is exposed in such a way that most of the skin is sunburned, as in swimming. Excruciating pains are felt for a day or two, and more so in the evening when retiring. It seems that every position taken is exceedingly painful, and about the only logical way to overcome it is by lifting the head and feet only, allowing the rest of the body to remain suspended. This is almost impossible to retain for the entire night.

But coming back to winter sports, is your lodge making plans to participate in athletics, such as bowling and basketball? It may seem a bit early to think of these sports, yet the group that has the best teams is the one that makes definite plans for the future and has the backbone to carry them out.

This does not exactly imply that five people should go to a gymnasium, put on basketball suits and begin practicing immediately. Such a thing would appear preposterous to many, even though it isn't impossible. Basketball stars are known to frequent the gyms in the summertime and practice a few shots in the basket. It keeps the individual player in form, so that when the playing season begins he is in tip-top shape.

Each Lodge Could Elect an Athletic Committee

However, it would be wise to formulate plans for the forthcoming sport activities and not wait until the last minute. A committee on sports could be elected by every lodge that would investigate the conditions existing among the members, and decide whether it would be wise for the lodge to take an active part.

In the event that it appeared feasible to have a basketball team represent the lodge, then the players should be invited to attend a special meeting devoted entirely in their interest. The number of participants could be accurately ascertained and details toward establishing the team could be started. Gradually the team would take shape, so when the playing season opened the lodge would be in readiness.

S. S. C. U. lodges should give this idea some serious consideration and not be backward in carrying it through.

Slovenian School To Have Flower Day

Something entirely new will be seen when the Slovenian School of the Slovenian National Home of Cleveland, O., holds its picnic at Pintar's farm Sunday, Aug. 3. Some flowers will be at disposal. Members of the school will bring trays of flowers around picnic grounds and anyone who wishes to have one will be warmly welcome to help him. Donations for the flowers will be cheerfully received, and the deeper one can reach into his pocket, the better.

The Slovenian School of Cleveland is offering the American women an opportunity to acquire the mother tongue. Classes are conducted in the evenings during the regular school session. The Slovenian language is taught in such a way as to enable one to read it naturally.

Expense is incurred in order to conduct such classes and money must be received from some source. By contributing to the picnic on Aug. 3, you will contribute toward the upkeep of the school, which is of great importance in any community. The school itself invites students to attend classes that will resume operation in the fall.

Dear, you can't imagine how sorry when you're away. Oh, you shouldn't do that! Always return, you know. Yes, that's what I worry about.

Soliciting New Members

Time and Home Safety

(Third of a series of four articles.)

Time stands between you and your home protection. Time is not only the most uncertain element in human life, it is also the most costly. The constant war between man and time is the greatest of human contests. What a man builds time destroys. Time is everlastingly striving to turn all material things back to the natural forms.

Every plan as well as every structure made by man is subservient to time. Given time, every man will complete his plans for old age and for the care of his family. The uncertainty of time has wrought havoc in homes and brought into the lives of millions untold distress. Time is always in the present tense.

Now is your time. You have little assurance of the future. Your war against time unaided will result in failure. Life insurance protection is the only effective armament in the man's greatest war against time.

Your plans to make your home and family safe are your most worthy objectives. Without protection on your life that purpose which is all absorbing depends on time—your life. Protect your life that your home may be safe. Join the S. S. C. U.

Frank (Lefty) Jaklich, George Washington, S. S. C. U.

Accuracy is the twin brother of honesty.

Trounce Vernon A. C.'s, 15 to 10

Korenin, Skoff Star

Members should attend meetings

Waukegan, Ill. — Comrades Lodge (S. S. C. U.) baseball team increased its winning streak to four games by drubbing the strong Vernon aggregation at Half Day, Ill., July 20, by a 15-to-10 count.

By virtue of this victory, the Comrade boys won their fourth straight game. Among the victims were the strong Barrington semi-pro nine, the Comrades defeating the pros by a 3-to-2 score in a 12-inning fray. That was some game!

Besides playing a bang-up game at their respective positions, Al Korenin and Andy "Speed" Skoff had a perfect day at bat, the former connecting for four safe bingles at four trips to the plate, while the latter made three safe blows, one of them a home run, in as many trips to the plate.

Charley (The Great) Pabst, shortstop and lead-off man, had a "big" day at bat; he was walked three times, made two hits, one of them a double, and struck out once. As a ball player, Charles (The Great) has it.

Score by innings R. H. E. Comrades 3 13 0 2 10-5-21 2 Vernon 0 2 0 0 10 3-2-10 14 2

Members of the Comrades Lodge are urgently requested to attend the next regular meeting on Sunday, Aug. 3. During the past months the attendance has somewhat been neglected. Members should form a habit of attending their lodge meetings methodically. For the convenience of our members, the meetings are held on the first Sunday of each month at 10 o'clock in the morning at the Slovenian National Home.

Sidewalks of the Comrades Lodge

Albert Korenin, a resident of this city, is employed at the American Steel & Wire Co. He is the third trustee and a very active member of the Comrades Lodge.

Al is an all around athlete, indulging in good, clean and healthy sports, such as baseball, bowling, basketball, Hide-and-go-seek, Postoffice, Ring-around-the-Rose, you're "it," and he likes to play "mibs."

What's more, Al is a poet; he is the author of "Who's Got the Bottle?" "Boy, That Stuff Has Got a Kick," "Ain't She a Peach?" and "I'll See You at Mozina's."

(Watch this column, you may be next.)

John Petrovic, S. S. C. U., No. 193.

Cuba

The last census of Cuba placed the total population of the island at 3,413,000.

"An Historian" Correct?

"A" is the correct form of the article before words beginning with consonant sounds. Therefore we should say "a historian" and "a union," not "an historian" and "an union." A few writers in this country adhere to the old practice of using "an" before words beginning with a consonant sound when the first syllable is not accented, but this practice is now regarded as incorrect. It is a holdover from the days when "an" was used indiscriminately before words beginning with vowel and consonant sounds.

BRIEFS

THREE VICTORIES in succession during the week of July 20 is the record of the National Star Lodge baseball team (No. 213, SSCU) of Conemaugh, Pa. Kopler brothers and Thomas were on the mound, pitching excellent ball.

DURING the Sokol exhibition held in Yugoslavia, June 24, six U. S. representatives performed a difficult stunt, being applauded wildly by some 60,000 people.

SATURDAY, July 26, marked the first anniversary of the untimely death of Edwin Primozic, editor of the Cleveland Journal and medical student of Western Reserve University. Mr. Primozic was known for his knowledge of Slovenian literature and the ability to bring it before the public eye.

AFTER 27 years Mr. Leppin returned to Eveleth, Minn., having spent those years in Anchorage, Alaska. He has been fortunate to strike some "pay dirt" and still holds squatter's rights on placer claims.

A SMALL cave-in of timber at the Shibley mine recently caused the instant death of George Rozman of Ely, Minn. Rozman had just gone into the drift to investigate previous starting work.

"CHILDREN'S HEART TAG DAY" was held in Chisholm, Minn., last Saturday, July 26, to aid the poor of that city. Various prizes were offered, ranging from a tennis racket to passes for movies.

JOSEPH KRIZMAN, youthful attorney of Cleveland, O., will attempt to reach San Francisco, Cal., by hitch-hiking. Joe has made a wager that he can reach his destination minus any finances.

ANTON KRISTAN, ex-minister at Beograd and president of the United Bank of Ljubljana, Yugoslavia, died recently at Ljubljana. He was better known as the representative of the laboring class.

INFORMATION leading to the discovery of the Follower will appear in the next edition.

RECORD IN TONNAGE

The big railroads had \$1,282,000,000 last year, as a result of "the greatest volume of freight traffic" in their history and "the highest operating efficiency and economy ever attained," reports President Aishton of the American Railway Association. Besides that the rivers carried three times as much tonnage as the Panama Canal. And freight-by-truck did a good business, too.

This represents a return of 4.99 per cent for the roads, the highest in 10 years, but a much larger earning on capital investment. However, as the roads have been doing, they will spend almost as much as their earning, for equipment, roadway, and other improvements. This year it will be \$1,050,000,000.

Danzig

Danzig is a free city under the protection of the League of Nations, which appoints a high commissioner for the city.

OFFICE OF THE SUPREME SECRETARY

A special assessment of ONE DOLLAR per month has been levied against the members who are insured for TWO DOLLARS a day sick benefit, and will remain in effect until the deficit in this class has been wiped out and replaced by the necessary reserve fund. This action has been taken in order to have the two-dollars-a-day sick benefit class self-sustaining, as provided in the by-laws of our Union.

Under normal conditions, this special assessment should build up the reserve fund in a few months, in which case it will be withdrawn. By normal conditions one implies that the number of members reporting and receiving benefit from the two-dollars-a-day class will not increase appreciably in the future. New members insured in this class are exempt for ninety days after they have joined the Union.

Joseph Pishler, Supreme Secretary.

Elimination Series

George Washington Lodge indoor team (No. 180, SSCU) will meet the Loyalites (SNPJ) aggregation next Monday, Aug. 4, at White City Field in the first game of the elimination series conducted by the Inter-Lodge League of Cleveland, O.

Colinwood Boosters (No. 188, SSCU) will meet the Pioneers (CFU) Friday, Aug. 8, at E. 110th St. grounds, north of St. Clair Ave., in the other S. S. C. U. entry.

The winner of the elimination series will be crowned the champion team of the league. It is up to the S. S. C. U. members of Cleveland to come out and root for these teams, creating confidence in them. Members of the two teams have shown marked ability to handle a baseball and will do everything within their power to bring the championship to the S. S. C. U. in Cleveland. So, come on, rooters, BOOST the teams.

Circus Rivalry

Shades of Phineas! The glamor and thrill of Barnum's greatest tent show will be transferred to the municipal playgrounds this week when the annual circuses will be the outstanding event.

Thirty-five shows! Thirty-five chances to see what Cleveland boys and girls can do to emulate the great Barnum. Playground instructors have been working feverishly for the past two weeks lining up their performers and getting set on the stunts and features which will make up their program for Circus Day.

Each year much talent, sometimes latent at that, is uncovered on the municipal grounds with the coming of the circuses. Miniature Al Jolson and Ted Lewises come to the front as well as Thurston, Breitbarts, fat ladies and Turkish tumbler.

Programs will vary on the grounds, with the attractiveness and success of the shows left mainly in the hands of the instructors. Some will blast out with realistic impersonations of the world's skinniest man, while they may get some of those happy little boys to put on a real Pavlova ballet.

Every dog will have its day on the city grounds this week as well as all other varieties of pets, for Pet Shows will also be

SPORTING BITS

Boosters Take Thriller From Washingtons, 5 to 4 Collision Decides S. S. C. U. Contest; Bizil and Brezovar Make Homers, But Mihelcic Checks Rally

Competition between S. S. C. U. teams of Cleveland, O., is very keen, and especially in baseball. So when the George Washington (No. 180, S. S. C. U.) indoor team lost to the Collinwood Boosters (No. 188, S. S. C. U.) aggregation at White City Field, Wednesday, July 23, plenty of souls became downhearted out St. Clair way. The final score was 5 to 4.

Boosters began scoring in the second inning when "Ham" Laurich drove a hit and came home on wild pitches. Washington tied the score in the fourth inning when Brezovar hit a terrific liner into left field, counting for a home run. Lake Erie is not so far from the field, and for a while it looked as though Adolphe's hit would wet the ball. But the Boosters came right back in the last half of the fourth and scored another run when Kuhar stole home. In the fifth inning Vesel made a hit and came home on sacrifice hits.

In the last half of the fifth Jaklich and Hocevar were so eager to win the game for the Washingtons that they almost knocked each other out while trying to field the ball. Jaklich was racing from right field, while Hocevar was going at top speed trying to snatch the ball, but instead knocked it out of Jaklich's finger tips, overturning him and receiving a hard blow just below his left eye. So hard was the impact that Hocevar was forced to withdraw from the game.

Three runs were scored as a result. Nevertheless, both Jaklich and Hocevar should receive credit for trying to save the game and putting every ounce of energy into it. Such spirit is admired indeed and shows what the Washington team is really composed of.

Cherry Tree Choppers scored another run in the sixth inning on Adolphe's triple and Jar's sacrifice fly. In the ninth inning Bizil started a rally by knocking a home run. Jar hit a single with two men out, but Jimmy Marincic grounded out to finish the game.

Both the George Washingtons and the Collinwood Boosters showed masterful exhibition of indoor baseball and could give plenty of competition to a number of teams in Cleveland. A large crowd was on hand to root for their favorite teams. Enthusiasm was not lacking by any means, as both sides were on their toes throughout the contest.

Mike Krall of the Boosters was kept busy throughout the game chasing the almost impossible flies. It just goes to show that the whole team was trying every second and spilled the dope. Judging by the number of victories registered to date, the George Washingtons should have won, but one can never tell what a little incident can do toward winning or losing a game.

Washingtons	AB	H	R	Boosters	AB	H	R
Hren, ss	4	0	0	Kozlevcar, 2b	4	0	0
Bizil, c	4	1	1	Mihelcic, p	3	2	1
Brezovar, lf	4	2	2	M. Krall, 3b	3	1	1
Kromar, 3b	3	1	0	Koren, c	4	1	1
Jarc, p	4	2	0	J. Laurich, rf	4	1	0
Marincic, cf	3	0	0	Kuhar, ss	4	2	1
J. Jaklich, rf	3	0	0	Stulic, lf	3	0	0
Vesel, 2b	3	1	1	T. Laurich, cf	2	0	1
Hocevar, rs	2	0	0	Agnic, 1b	0	0	0
Glavan, rs	1	0	0	Brezin, 1b	3	0	0
Drobnic, 1b	3	1	0	Baraga, rs	3	0	0
Totals	30	8	4	Totals	33	7	5

George Washingtons 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1-4 8 2
Collinwood Boosters 0 1 0 1 3 0 0 0 -5 7 1

Two-base hits—Brezovar, Kuhar. Three-base hit—Jarc. Home runs—Brezovar, Bizil. Bases on balls—Off Jarc 7, off Mihelcic 2. Struck out—By Jarc 8, by Mihelcic 4.

Alloys Beat Napredek's

Jacopin, Perko and Kratic Star

Alloys baseball team of Lorain, O., lodge (No. 6, S. S. C. U.) defeated the Napredek Sports (No. 132, S. S. C. U.) of Euclid (Cleveland), O., 7 to 4, in a game played at Longfellow Field at Lorain.

The Alloys finally won a game from the Napredek's after playing them three times, making the count two to one in favor of the Napredek's. The Alloys will try to make the count even when they will travel to Euclid for another game with the Napredek's.

one of the special features. In past years some very unusual pets have been discovered on the grounds, and undoubtedly this year will prove no exception.

Rainy Day parties and Bubble Parties will also be held on the grounds this week, thus rounding out an exceptional week of activity, and one that should provide plenty of fun for Cleveland boys and girls.

Young Jinx Jacopin held the Napredek's to seven well scattered hits, much of the credit for Jinx's pitching goes to Steve Cerne, who worked young Jinx to the limit.

The batting stars for the Alloys were Porcello, Frank Whiteman and Szabo, while Perko and Kratic were the heavy hitters for the Napredek's. John Vidrick, the Alloys' shortstop, made five of the most spectacular catches that even the Napredek Sports cheered. Perko of the Napredek's made two fine stops in center field; stops that would be certain hits in any man's ball park.

Manager John L. Zortz of the Alloys thanks the Napredek Sports baseball team and also their followers for their fine sportsmanship and also for the hand they gave in making the Alloys' first picnic a great success.

John L. Zortz, Mgr.

"Who holds the lightweight championship of the world?" "Our butcher."

SOKOL EXHIBITION IN JUGOSLAVIA

By Irma Kalan

Editor's Note: Miss Irma Kalan of Cleveland, O., is visiting Europe at the present time. Her impressions of the land of Slovenes and Jugoslavia are seen through the eyes of an American Slovene, one who has visioned the land of our forefathers, much like you and me. For that reason her article below is of great interest to the American Slovene.

This article appeared recently in the Cleveland Journal, a weekly for American Slovenes, and is a reprint.

Beograd, Jugoslavia, July 2, 1930. The alarm clock clanged away at 5 o'clock in the morning of June 25. We got up with a start, as much had to be done before we could leave with the train bound for Beograd to attend the mammoth Sokol Exhibit. We rode for 18 hours, stopping at every station for more Slovenian Sokols. The Slovenian flags waved from the windows of the homes along the way, and at every station the officers would salute our train, consisting of 22 cars. At several stations school children were present to cheer us on and singing the beautiful Slovenian songs, which have come to be so dear to me. We passed women working in the fields in a very primitive fashion and also saw hosts of storks on the banks of rivers. There was no sleep on the train that evening, as everyone felt so gay and the train, adorned with leaves, also looked festive.

We arrived in Beograd at 4 o'clock in the morning and already the streets were crowded with people who had come from all parts of the world. Most of the streets are paved with cobblestones and these are swept daily by women. We passed the palace of the king and queen. Queen Marie spends most of her time at Lake Bled in summer and her attendants are practically all Slovenes.

After leaving our baggage at the home of a friend, we decided to explore the city. We went to the Kalimegdan, a beautiful park, and visited a fort built in the time of the Turks. There are soldiers still stationed there, and as the living quarters of the soldiers were open on this particular day, we went through the grounds. An officer directed us to a chapel in which we saw two large chandeliers made entirely of bullets of different kind and sizes. Near the chapel was one smaller in size in which were the remains of 56 soldiers which were distributed in about ten coffins. These soldiers were victims of the World War and had been killed in the territory of the fort. We were then shown into the forth, where we saw an enormous well. There were stairs leading down to the bottom. We started to descend, but it got so cold that we gave up the idea. At the bottom of this well there are two tunnels that lead under the Sava River to the other side. These tunnels were used during the World War.

We also visited a Turkish mosque, which is still attended by the few Turks living in Beograd, most of whom are in the army. The services are conducted every Friday, and before entering they must wash their hands and feet at a pump and deposit their shoes outside and they receive sandals. The floor of the mosque is covered with large Turkish carpets in beautiful colors. There are no statues or any ornaments of any kind on the walls. In the center there is a pulpit consisting of 25 steps, on the top of which is a platform where the sermons are delivered.

On the morning of the 27th we went to the Sokol grounds to watch the selected Sokols do different stunts, as racing, bar work, etc., the best of which were awarded prizes. We were especially interested in a small group of Slovenes from Ljubljana, who did wonderful work.

In the afternoon of the same

day everything was abuzz with excitement as thousands of people, who had come to view this enormous exhibit of Sokols, were impatiently waiting for the program to commence. Fleecy clouds were floating lazily by, with gay flags, representing every part of the world, flying on two sides of the vast stadium, which consisted of over 50,000 seats.

According to statistics from the railroad stations there had come to Beograd over 60,000 people, and about 25,000 of them were active Sokols. The exhibit was also attended by the king and queen and Prince Peter, who is the Starosta of the Sokols of Jugoslavia. The national anthem was played and over 50,000 people stood up and cheered as the king and queen were being seated. They appeared in the main pavilion especially built for the royal court. After a brief greeting from the king, a stirring march played by over a hundred musicians brought to view a group of over two thousand Sokols. How perfectly every movement was performed!

On the morning of the 29th, the last day of the gymnastic exercises, there was a parade of over 25,000 Sokols and over 200,000 spectators. The parade lasted over two hours. Groups, primitive and civilized, from all parts of the earth had come. Those who could not afford to pay were given free transportation. Some groups played very mournful music on instruments made of goatskins, while there were others who had no instruments but wailed what seemed to be a funeral dirge, and others who had costumes so gorgeous, so colorful, that no words could describe them. Twenty airplanes soared above in groups of three, four or five, and seemed to escort the parade to the Terraza, the center of the city, where the king and queen and Prince Peter, a lad of about seven years of age, viewed them. When the Slovenian Sokolice from Ljubljana and its surrounding territory appeared before them, the girls stopped before the stand where the royal court was seated and cheered. King Alexander and Prince Peter saluted them, while Queen Marie beamed down upon them. This brought the spectators to shouting, "Zdravo, Slovenci!" How wonderful our Slovenian Sokols seemed to us! Every now and then some fair maiden would run out into the street to adorn one of the Sokols with a flower or perhaps a kiss.

In the afternoon we mended our way through the mammoth crowd to the grounds again. Again the stadium was filled to capacity, and by 4 o'clock, when the program commenced, there was hardly any standing room. The officers were very cordial to me when they found that I was an American and I was allowed a wonderful view of the entire grounds. The royal court appeared at 5 o'clock, in the midst of various kinds of gymnastics presented by the Jugoslav Marines. We enjoyed very much the exercises given by the Czechs, of which there were about eighteen hundred. There was a particular exercise done in groups of threes, which greatly pleased the audience.

But what happened after the Czechs were through brought the audience to their feet. Such an ovation I have never seen!

Back to Flanders Field

Actual War Scenes Shown

Even though some twelve years have elapsed since the World War the public interest in war pictures and dramas has not abated in the least. As a matter of fact they are more popular now than they were immediately after the hostilities. Cleveland has had no less than five super war dramas within the last year, however it remained for the 37th Division A. E. F. Veterans' Association to bring to us a real picture of war, that is a war picture that really shows our boys themselves in the big drives and battles instead of the pictures that were acted and produced after the war by actors in Hollywood or other movie centers.

"Back to Flanders Field" is the title of the war and memorial film epic that will be exhibited at Public Auditorium, Cleveland, for three days starting Friday, Aug. 1. The memorial part of the film is a very interesting and gripping travelogue of the pilgrimage made by the 37th Division members for the purpose of dedicating a bridge at Eyne, Belgium, over the Scheldt River and a hospital at Montfaucon, France, both of which were erected by the state of Ohio in memory of its World War soldier dead. Not only are the dedication ceremonies shown, but a very complete travelogue of France and Belgium was made, showing the villages and battlefields as they are today, including the war cemeteries. As a matter of fact, the pilgrimage party covered about the same territory that the War Mothers recently visited on their pilgrimage.

The actual war section of the film is the real thriller. There are some three thousand feet of the 37th Division that was taken from tanks and airplanes by the U. S. War College during the great conflict. This film was released to the 37th Division A. E. F. Veterans' Association for use in this picture by the government from its vast war film reference libraries. It depicts war as it really was, there is no subterfuge, faking or make-believe in this. When you see soldiers mowed down by the enemy forces they are really wounded or dead. Many friends and relatives as well as the survivors themselves will be able to recognize the faces of their friends or kin in the many scenes of action and conflict.

So as to relieve the strain that will naturally attend the viewing a picture of this intensity, the program will be made up of many features, including comedies and short subjects.

Tickets are being offered for sale by many of the 37th Division veterans and by a number of young ladies who are engaged in an advance ticket selling campaign.

A 37th Division headquarters has been established at 818 E. Superior Ave. during the past few weeks. This headquarters is open daily from 9 a. m. until 9 p. m. and all 37th Division veterans are urged to visit. A very interesting exhibit of war relics are on display at the headquarters.

A Sokol appeared on the field with an American flag and on either side of him was a Sokol.

In back of the trio marched six young Americans. They had crossed the ocean to appear in this exhibit. They displayed their skill by showing a very difficult stunt. The audience went wild with joy! Such a small group, but what rejoicing! It seemed so hard to keep the tears from welling out from the eyes of the small group of Cleveland Americans that were present, among whom were Mr. Lucic and his daughter Lily,

Semi-Annual Report

Report of the S. S. C. U. Supreme Executive Board that convened during the week of July 14, at Ely, Minn., will be published either in the following issue (Aug. 6) or the one thereafter (Aug. 13). This committee meets semi-annually.

For this reason space in the New Era will be curtailed and publication of contributing articles from members will necessarily be postponed one week. Just how much space will be available has not been determined. At any rate, the editor will do his best to publish all the contributing articles.

Results of the semi-annual meeting of the Supreme Board are very important and should be read by all of the members. On such occasions all articles must stand aside to give preference to this report. This happens but twice a year and should be looked forward to eagerly by the members.

Editor.

National Stars Take Three Games

Kopler Brothers, Thomas Star in Successive Victories

Conemaugh, Pa.—Three victories in one week is some record for a baseball team, and for that reason the National Star Lodge (No. 213, SSCU) baseball team can pride itself on having a team of the championship caliber.

On Sunday, July 20, Louis Kopler pitched a victory over the Wimber P. N. A. nine by a score of 4 to 3, striking out 13 batters and allowing but seven hits. Out of three times at bat, he secured two safe bingles, scoring the winning run. Trojan played a good game at first base instead of his usual position as catcher. Ofsanko did some classy receiving behind the plate and secured two hits.

Jakie Dolence played a nice game at center field, but is a little weak at bat, it being his first year in baseball. Brighten up, Jakie. Little Joe Sewell of the Cleveland Indians has nothing on Rudy Pristow when playing the shortstop position; he can be depended upon to hit in the pinches. Shorty Milavec, playing left field, is also a small chap, but how he can judge the ball is nobody's business, and always ready to come across with a sacrifice hit.

Johnny Polantz is known as the Babe Ruth of the National Star team. Skeets, playing center field, can be depended upon to follow the ball very closely, nabbing it for easy outs. Chad Koreitz plays the outfield, but working nights interferes with his playing, forcing him to play Sunday baseball only. Johnny Brezovar can be counted upon to play either first or third base and possesses one of those uncanny arms that can slice the ball for hits.

Nick Kermin does not have to take a back seat when it

John Pollock, Joseph Drasier, Stanley Bencina, Irma Kalan and "Slim" Kolenc. We cheered until we were hoarse, and then cheered some more.

In the evening there was a concert on the grounds in which 400 musicians played and there were also fireworks. This brought the main exhibit to a close.

We stayed another day to visit the interesting spots of Beograd and then back home again. Beograd will certainly linger in our memories.

I. L. L. Teams Paired Dance to Be Held on a Thursday

At the last meeting of the Inter-Lodge League of Cleveland, O., teams were drawn and paired for the elimination series beginning the first week of August.

George Washington Lodge (No. 180, SSCU) was matched with the strong Loyalites (SNPJ), Collinwood Boosters (No. 188, SSCU) will meet the Pioneers (CFU), Progressives (SNPJ) will play the Spartans (SSPZ, S. Y. M. C. (SDZ) will battle with the Comrades (SNPJ), while Orels drew a bye.

The elimination series will supplement the second round of indoor baseball, time being the determining factor. If another round was to be played it would end up too late in the season.

Winners of the first and second division will meet in a three-game series to decide the championship. The same rules will apply during the elimination and championship series as were used during the first round of playing.

It was further decided to hold the Inter-Lodge League dance on a Thursday either during the month of October or November. Each manager agreed to lend his support to carry the dance through, or have a member of his lodge do the work.

comes to playing the right field position. Last but not least comes Joseph Kopler, pitcher and president of the lodge. (Editors Note: Joseph is writing this article, so we will have to say something about him ourselves. He allowed but three hits in the game against the Kelso A. C. July 24, his team winning by a score of 7 to 3, while he got himself two hits. Not bad, eh?)

On Wednesday, July 23, the National Star aggregation whipped the Conemaugh P. N. A. by a score of 8 to 2. Thomas allowed the opposition but three hits, while he secured one for his team. The following day this same team went out and trounced the Kelso A. C. combine to the tune of 7 to 3 at Franklin diamond. The score would have been even more lopsided had the game been played more than four and one-half innings.

Below is the score and lineup of the last game played:

National Stars	A. R. H. O. E.
Milavec, lf	3 1 1 0 0
Thomas, 1b	3 1 3 4 0
Ovsanko, 3b	3 1 3 1 0
Pristow, ss	3 0 2 0 0
Joyce Kopler, p	2 0 1 1 0
Dolence, cf	1 0 0 0 0
Kermin, rf	2 0 0 0 0
Kermin, rf	1 2 1 2 0
Troxan, c	1 1 0 6 0
Skeets, cf	1 1 1 1 0
Totals	20 7 12 15 0
Keleso A. C.	A. R. H. O. E.
D. Tedrow, 3b	2 0 0 1 1
Pollan, cf	1 1 0 1 0
Mills, c	1 1 0 5 0
Holapia, lb	2 1 2 4 1
Smear, lf	2 0 1 0 0
Ditko, ss	1 0 0 0 0
Varnish, rf	2 0 0 0 0
Amistadi, 2b	2 0 1 0 0
Evans, p	2 0 0 0 0
Totals	15 3 3 12 2
National Stars	0 0 3 4 *7
Keleso A. C.	2 0 0 1 0-3

Two-base hits—Thomas 2; Ofsanko, Pristow, Trojan. Home run—Holapia. Sacrifices—J. Kopler, Milavec. Stolen bases—Tedrow, Ofsanko, Pristow. Base on balls—Off J. Kopler 2. Struck out—By J. Kopler 6; by Evans 5.

Steve Trojan has been selected as captain and Johnny Polantz as manager for the remainder of the season. Games have been played Sunday, July 27, and Tuesday, July 29, but reports will be forthcoming in the following issue.

A number of shifts have to be made in playing positions because the fellows on the team have different working hours. At any rate, we have been fortunate to secure a smooth working machine that is on a winning streak.

The highly touted Comrades team is challenged by the National Star team of Conemaugh, Pa., for a double-header some

Oral Cavity and Its Relation to Health

Much has been said of the various systemic disturbances and the method of treatment of such, but very little mention has been given the fact that the mouth is one of the most prominent factors in bringing about such disturbances.

It is my purpose to reveal some of the facts which may be of subsequent aid to people who are unaware of such possibilities. First of all, the oral cavity is the gateway to which all nourishment passes and through which many germs may enter the body. Improper mouth hygiene is directly the cause of drastic decay of tooth structure, involving the pulp, causing it to die and form masses of pus and toxins; also, the formation of large deposits of Calculus around every tooth in the mouth. Although it is true, a large percentage of decay is due to the lack of lime products in teeth due to improper nourishment in minor years, the chief cause is improper sanitation of the mouth. This permits deposits of food to remain on the teeth, especially on the approximating surfaces. After a short period of time, due to action of bacteria, the food becomes putrescent in these crevices resulting in the formation of lactic acid, which destroys the enamel or protective covering of the tooth and decay takes place very rapidly.

This decay must be taken care of immediately by removal and replacing the lost tooth structure with a suitable filling. If allowed to go on, it involves the pulp which may die and the tooth becomes infected by the invasion of micro-organisms.

It is this point that I wish to stress upon more than anything else at this time. When the tooth is infected, it means that this infection will work through the apex of the root and cause the formation of an abscess. This infection or pus formation has a tendency to spread to adjacent teeth, and it may be active or passive. When it is active, it causes the surrounding tissue to become swollen with considerable pain presiding. On the other hand, the pus being inactive, it spreads to other parts of the mouth resulting in the toxins being absorbed by the blood stream, which comes in contact with it. This, of course, means that the blood is carrying the toxins to all parts of the body and forming a focus for disease.

At first the blood combats these micro-organisms in an attempt to eliminate them from the body, thus bringing about a general rundown condition of the body. This rundown condition gives the toxic deposits an opportunity to become active, causing systemic disturbances. Therefore, the dead or infected tooth that does not cause the jaw to swell is the most dangerous. Such teeth must be treated to destroy the infection, or they must be extracted. Pus at the apex of the root (in spreading) may also have a bearing against vital structures in the head, giving rise to a large percentage of headaches, sore eyes, ear aches, etc.

Having dwelt upon some of the facts in regard to effect of pus from abscessed teeth upon the body, I must not omit that a septic condition of the mouth in general also gives rise to ill health. Aside from decayed teeth that may be present in the mouth, we must consider Calculus (a hard calcified structure) found about the necks of teeth in a septic mouth. Calculus is formed from deposits of mucin about the teeth. When this substance (mucin) rests upon the teeth and is not removed daily, it becomes very hard. If not removed then by means of dental instrumentation, it becomes the source of irritation and inflammation in the mouth. Calculus, being a very rough substance, irritates the gums, makes them very sensitive and painful. Gums being continually irritated soon become inflamed to such an extent that we have the starting point of a condition known as Pyorrhea Alveolaris, a pus condition as bad as a mouth full of abscessed teeth.

When you notice your gums getting red or inflamed, spongy and bleeding very readily, the condition is due to an infection of the gums caused by Calculus. Have it removed and your gums treated immediately. If nothing is done when such a condition exists, the inflammation works itself to a point where pus commences to form about the necks of the teeth. This gradually works its way down the root, destroying all tissue in its path. To be sure, this is much worse than tooth decay, because it destroys the life of all teeth alike, loosens them in their sockets, and when they are loose, the only alternative is complete extraction. Sometimes an entire set of strong teeth have to be extracted because of this ravaging disease caused by improper care of the mouth. Not only does it destroy the tissues of the mouth, but while this pus condition (Pyorrhea Alveolaris) is present, you are swallowing the toxins created by the pus. There is no end to harm done when pus gets into your stomach, giving rise to ulcerated conditions there and being assimilated by the blood and distributed to other parts of the body.

With large deposits of Calculus about your teeth, in addition to a number of decayed teeth, you have a rendezvous for all kinds of debris in the oral cavity. This (debris) becomes putrescent over night and there is little wonder what causes the foul odor of the mouth commonly known as Halitosis.

In summing up, the writer wishes to state that the oral cavity in a septic condition poisons the system directly or indirectly:

1. Directly, by the poisons or toxins being swallowed from a diseased condition of the mouth;
2. Indirectly, by decayed teeth going so far as to become abscessed and allowing the blood stream to carry on the pus and toxins.

In conclusion, the importance of proper care of the mouth and teeth cannot be emphasized too strongly, inasmuch as your health depends upon it. In this connection, be sure there are no decayed teeth in your mouth and the asepis of the oral cavity in general is upheld. If the prevention of such conditions as Rheumatism, Anemia, High Blood Pressure, etc., is to be accomplished, since these destructive diseases have their beginning from absorption of poisons into the body from the oral cavity, it would be well to give some consideration to the foregoing remarks, in the interest of preservation and sepsis of the oral cavity.

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