









**Cleveland lepo napredoval pod županom Celebrezzom**



Cleveland, O. — Clevelandsko mesto je v teku zadnjih šestih let, od kar je v mestni hiši A. Celebrezze, kar lepo napredovalo. Napredek je viden vse-povsod. Ceste so popravljene, redno vzdrževane in grajene nove. Sneg je bil pozimi redno zoran in promet na cestah normalen. Jezerska obala je dobila nove prostore za odmor in zabavo v Edgewater parku in Gordon parku.

Pomislimo samo, koliko posla daje redno čiščenje mestnih ulic in cest. V preteklem letu so stroji za pometanje očistili skupno 50,000 milj mestnih cest: Nekatere so prišle na vrsto velikokrat, druge bolj poredko, kot je pač pokazala potreba. Okoli 25,000 milj cesta je bilo opranih in očiščenih 10,000 vodnih odtokov. Da bi ohranila čistočo cest, je mestna uprava postavila na raznih prometnih krajih posebne žičnate košare za odpadke.

Smeti in odpadke pobirajo redno vsak teden, čeprav je njihova količina v zadnjih letih zelo narasla. Stari odpadni tovornjaki za njihov prevoz so izginiti, nadomestili so jih zaprti.

Mestna uprava se trudi za razširitev in izboljšanje cestne razsvetljave in je v tem med prvimi mesti po vsej deželi.

Tekom zadnjih šestih let je bilo zgrajenih 49 milj novih kanalov, da bi se pospešil odtok padavin in nesnage in s tem preprečilo poplavljanje kleti v domovih ob velikih naliivih. Samo za te kanale je bilo tekom omenjenega časa izdanih skupno \$17,624,000.

Anthony Celebrezze kandidira ponovno kot demokratiški kandidat. Obljublja, da se bo še bolj vneto trudil za mestno blaginjo in napredek. Svoje pristaše poziva, naj glasujejo proti spremembi okrajne ustave (county charter) in za polnomočje za graditev hotela na Mallu.

L. D.

**Nevarna ura**

Med sedmo in osmo zvečer je na cestah skoro trikrat toliko smrtnih avtomobilskih nesreč kot med sedmo in osmo uro zjutraj.

**DR. ZUPNIK**

ZOBOZDRAVNIK  
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**Država brez meja**

Letos je praznovala Vatikanska država svoj trideseti rojstni dan. Lateranska pogodba med Italijo in Vatikanom je l. 1929 rešila problem, ki je cerkev vznemirjal dolga stoletja: kako ohraniti papeštvo neodvisno od posvetnih vladarjev, istočasno pa papeže razbremeniti upravljanja velike in moderne države.

Papež Janez XXIII. vlada — kot oba njegova neposredna prednika — ozemlju, ki obsega vsega 440,000 kv. metrov in ga v celoti obdaja rimsko mesto. Čeprav je Vatikanska država najmanjša na svetu, je njena neodvisnost tako utrjena, da se je umrli papež Pij XII. med zadnjo vojno popolnoma izoliral od vojnih dogodkov, ki so divjali pred njegovimi vrati. Diplomatski zbor 49 držav, ki so akreditirane pri sv. Stolicy, je v me-jah Vatkana ves čas svetovnega konflikta nemoteno opravljal svoje delo.

Mala državica izkazuje vse bistvene lastnosti neodvisnosti: državno ozemlje, narod in oblast nad obema. Papež je absolutistični vladar Vatikanu pri izvajanju zakonodajne, sodne in izvršne oblasti. Vatikan ima lastno sodstvo za razsojanje navadnih prekrškov in pregreškov, vendar imajo vatikanska kazenska sodišča zelo malo dela. Le tu pa tam sodijo po kakega žeparja, ki se je pri papeških avdiencah vtihotalil med množico. Navadno pa take grešnike izročajo italijanski policiji.

Italijanski policiji ni dovoljeno nastopati onstran najnižje ploščadi stopnišča, ki vodi s trga sv. Petra v baziliko. Ves obsežen trg sv. Petra pripada Vatikanu. Razen ob posebnih velikih priložnostih dovoljuje papež italijanski policiji, da nadzira tudi trg.

Vatikanske meje so najmanj zastražene meje na svetu. Mejo med Italijo in Vatikanom ob vstopu na trg sv. Petra označuje bela črta. Kontrole potnih dovoljenj ne poznajo. Cerkev sv. Petra pa stražijo švicarski gardisti. Tisti, ki želi v pravi Vatikan, mora njegov obisk telefonično potrditi vatikanski funkcionar, ki ga tujec želi obiskati.

Vatikanska država je gotovo najmiroljubnejša državna tvorba na svetu, a je tretjina prebivalstva, okrog 1000 državljanov, pod orožjem. So to pripadniki štirih vojaških in policijskih zborov. "Zapriseženi smo, da z lastnim življenjem branimo življenje sv. Očeta, vemo pa, da je resnično orožje Njegove svetosti duhovno orožje!" pripoveduje zajeten švicarski gardist radovednemu obiskovalcu.

Med trajanjem svoje službene dobe uživa švicarski gardist dvojno državljanstvo: vatikansko in švicarsko. Ostali vatikanski državljani so v Rimu živeči kardinali, papeški diplomatski poslaniki v 60 državah, razni visoki uradniki sv. Stolice ter žene, starši, bratje in sestre odličnih lajkov, ki so nameščeni pri sv. Stolicy. Načeloma izgubijo vatikansko državljanstvo tisti, ki so v Vatikanu

rojeni in ne opravljajo v Vatikanu posebne službe, ko dosežejo starost 25 let.

Večina vatikanskih državljanov si pridobi državljanstvo z imenovanjem. Izgledalo bi, da so vatikanski državljani umirajoči narod. Priliv v obliki podeljevanja državljanstva novim članov sv. Stolice pa kar zadovoljivo krepki novo državo. Vatikansko državljanstvo ima svoje sončne in senčne strani. Nerodna je n. pr. večerna zapora. Vsi prebivalci, ki nimajo posebnega dovoljenja, morajo biti ob 22.30 doma. Na drugi strani pa so vatikanski državljani oproščeni vojaške službe v Italiji, ne plačujejo davkov in kupujejo svoje potrebščine po vatikanskih trgovinah mnogo cenejše kot v večnem mestu. Blago ni obremenjeno niti s carino niti z drugimi davščinami in užitninami.

Dnevnik "Osservatore Romano," ki ga urejujejo in tiskajo v Vatikanu, in radio Vatikan je dvoje občil z zunanjim svetom. Radio Vatikan oddaja v 30 jezikih sporočila svojim vernikom po vsem svetu. Lastne vatikanske znamke uživajo splošen sloves. Vatikanska lira pa je zakonito plačilno sredstvo ne samo v Vatikanu, ampak po vsej Italiji.

Razen držav za železno zavezo, so v Vatikanu zastopane skoraj vse svetovne države, čeprav je njihovo prebivalstvo protestantsko, muslimansko, budistično ali šintoistično.

**Misijonski križ 300 misijonarjem**

V nedeljo, 11. oktobra, je v cerkvi svetega Petra v Rimu sv. oče podelil misijonski križ 300 misijonarjem, ki bodo v kratkem odpotovali na misijonsko delo.

**PONOVNO IZVOLITE**



**X | John A. FAKULT**

**ZA COUNCILMANA 32. VARDE**

**NA NJEGOV REKORD**

VOLITE NA VOLITVENI DAN

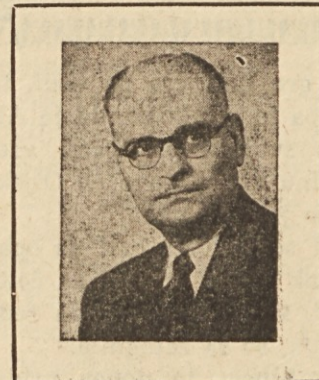
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JACK A. BANKO, Campaign Manager.

**Continue Progress**

WITH

**MAYOR**



**KENNETH J. SIMS**

AND THE

**COALITION (Independent) TICKET**

PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL



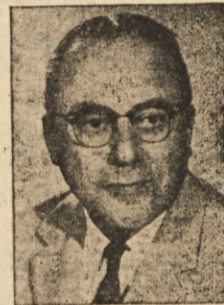
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COUNCIL, WARD 2



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MAX GERL

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**REMEMBER**

- Our City is over a 1/4 billion dollar municipal corporation — each of us has an investment — perhaps our life savings — we are the stockholders. Who would you retain to represent you?
- The Coalition Candidates represent a total of 89 years of experience in Government.
- They have served faithfully during the severe period of phenomenal growth.
- They are efficient and honest.
- The record speaks for itself.
- They are your assurance of Continued Progress and Good Government.

There is only one simple question to be answered at the Municipal Election, Tuesday, November 3, 1959:

**WHAT IS BEST FOR OUR CITY?**

A Record of Outstanding experience and accomplishment? OR Inexperience — fortified only by self-serving political campaign promises and confused statements?

REMEMBER — This important decision effects the well-being of each citizen

**VOTE**

WITH CONFIDENCE FOR SIMS and THE COALITION CANDIDATES

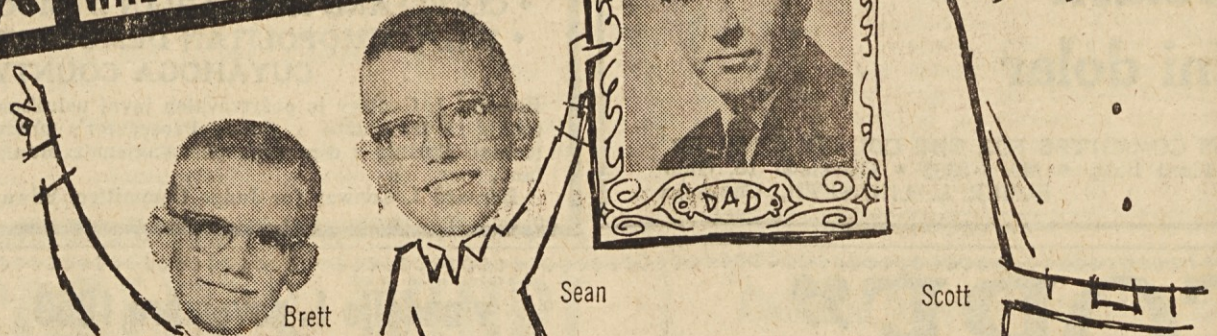
AND

PROTECT YOUR CITY'S FUTURE

JOSKO PENKO, MICHAEL A. SPINO and HARRY J. KNUTH, Chairmen.

**Elect our DAD to the Cleveland School Board**

**X | WALTER L. DAVIS**



Davis for School Board Committee Thomas R. J. Flynn, Chairman





Reporting from Washington

FRANKS P. BOLTON • Congressman, 72nd District, Ohio



NEW EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE GOVERNMENT BUSINESS COMPETITION. There's promise that new forms of Federal competition with private enterprise will not be created unnecessarily and that some activities now carried on will be discontinued.

cause of peace and progress in Southeast Asia. Created pursuant to treaty signed in Manila by the foreign ministers of the eight member nations on September 8, 1954, the Southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty came into being in response to Communist aggression and subversion in that area of the world.

I am sorry that my supply of the 1959 Agricultural Yearbook is already depleted! We were flooded with requests for "Food" within days of my recent newsletter item.

SEATO CELEBRATES FIFTH ANNIVERSARY. Last month SEATO celebrated its fifth anniversary of service to the

Overseas Jobs Open in U. S. Dept. of State

Young people in this area with a desire for travel and possessing clerical skills are presently being offered job opportunities overseas in American Embassies and Consulates with the United States Department of State.

An inherent aspect of the job is travel, Miss Daley said. "We are seeking young people whose manner of living reflects the best of American standards, and who will want to understand and know the people of the country, their customs and their language."

Women who can take shorthand at 80 words a minute and type 50 words a minute are offered secretarial positions and men and women who can type 40 to 45 words a minute are offered general clerk and communications clerk positions.

Starting salaries range from \$3,730 to \$4,180 a year. In addition there are allowances for housing, cost of living — if it costs more to live at that post than it does in Washington, D. C. — and a special allowance is given as compensation for the unusual conditions which exist at approximately one third of the 286 posts located throughout the world.

Between each two year tour of duty employees receive six weeks of home leave in the States. This is in addition to annual vacations granted at the post.

Applicants must be at least 21, single with no dependents, in perfect health, American citizens for at least five years, and have had a minimum of three years of office experience. Education beyond the high school level may be substituted for part of the experience.

Interviews will be conducted at

the Ohio State Employment Service Office, 2400 Euclid Ave., from 9:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. daily through November 14. (The office will be closed November 11.) Further information may be obtained by telephoning CHerry 1-0980.

Status Quo

The judge said to a plainly optimistic older. "So you're back in court, Rufe."

"Yes, Your Honor, for the first time since you've been a judge. You lawyered me last time, you know."

"I remember," conceded the judge. "Who's going to lawyer you now?"

"Can't see as I need one," beamed the older. "Let's just stick to my same defense."

Tamed Some

"You say this parrot swears in a mild sort of way?" said the customer.

"Yes," said the bird dealer, "he belonged to a parson who had his pay reduced."

RE-ELECT DEMOCRAT Willard A. SCHUTT COUNCIL WARD 1 EUCLID

ISSUE NO. 12 YES Two-Party System ENDORSED IND. SLOVENIAN CLUB

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Euclid Needs Michael J. Boich for Councilman-at-Large

Help Build a Better Euclid Vote Tuesday, November 3, 1959 The following article is taken from the Press of March 8th and written by Robert Bordner, Press Staff Writer:

Cincinnati, March 8. — "Criminal waste of taxpayers' money" in permitting new buildings to go up in the paths of the Cleveland area freeways was charged against Cleveland's Mayor Burke. Euclid's Mayor Kenneth Sims, county commissioners and state highway engineers today by the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads.

August Shofer, chief engineer of the Ohio office for the U. S. bureau, who is here for the American Road Builders' convention, made the charge after studying reports of \$340,000 worth of new houses put up on land needed for Lakeland Freeway through Euclid.

"We in the U. S. bureau thought we had that sort of thing stopped when we went to Cleveland in 1947 and went over that whole Lakeland line in detail," said Shofer.

Report Not Needed

"We approved that line then. No engineering report is needed. We need one only when a decision must be made as between alternate routes. No other route is possible through Euclid.

"All the state has had to do is to program that project and the federal money for right-of-way is available, regardless of whether money for construction is in sight.

"The state should step in and buy any such land threatened with construction."

Shofer derided local mayors and commissioners for saying they could not afford to put up the money for these properties until they knew the state and federal governments would pay their shares.

Points to Costs

"It would have cost Euclid less to pay the entire \$500 cost of a vacant lot than to wait until a \$12,000 house was built on it and then pay its \$4000 one-third to tear it down," Shofer said.

The same was true, Shofer added, with the \$9000 lot at 2561 Payne Ave. on which J. A. Gideon is now erecting a \$40,000 building in the path of Inner Belt Freeway.

It would have been cheaper for Cleveland to pay the entire \$9000 for the vacant lot, than to pay its \$16,000 one-third after the \$40,000 building is up.

(Paid Advertisement)

His Version At the urging of his wife, Brownie went to see the president of his company for advice on achieving success. The boss gave him the old, tried, and true formula: "Get in early. Work hard on the job assigned to you. Do more than is expected of you. Don't hesitate to work overtime. Study hard." And so on.

That night his wife asked how he made out. "He said I should kill myself," Brownie replied.

Rich's Auto Body Shop

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Let's Explore OHIO



OHIO in the CIVIL WAR

The first large-scale test of arms in the Civil War, along a little creek called Bull Run, about twenty-five miles from Washington, took place July 21, 1861 and involved many Ohio soldiers who only weeks before had been civilians.

The leader of the Union forces was from Columbus, Ohio, General Irvin McDowell, a graduate of West Point and a veteran of the Mexican War.

The great misfortune of his career was that he was made the scapegoat of this first major defeat for the raw Union army.

Whitelaw Reid from near Xenia, one of the most quoted war correspondents of his day and author of the book "Ohio in The War", had this to say about General McDowell at Bull Run:

"His plan was excellent, and though there were innumerable faults of execution, they arose more because of the materials with which he had to work than from his own inexperience or lack of judgment. After all the display of ability which the War

Payment Later A man met a friend who owed him \$20. The friend saw that it was impossible to escape. He racked his brain for an excuse. Suddenly it came to him. "My dear 'Pat,'" he said, "I owe you \$20 and an apology. Please accept the apology now."

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KENmore 1-4393 JOE AHLIN SHEET METAL & FURNACE GAS - OIL - COAL FURNACES ROOFING - GUTTERS - SPOUTING AIR - CONDITIONING

TOP AM-FM VALUE! GE AM-FM Radios \$59.95 Enjoy static-free, expanded frequency FM as well as standard AM broadcasts 7 tubes plus rectifier 6 1/2-inch G-E Dynapower speaker Continuous tone control; Vernier tuning 90 day warranty on both parts and labor OBLAK FURNITURE COMPANY 6612 St. Clair Avenue HE 1-2975 EAGLE STAMPS Christmas Lay-Away Plan!

ACCOMPLISHMENT This mother and father have many reasons to be thankful — four healthy children, a comfortable standard of living, a home of their own. They also know the sense of security and accomplishment that comes with being policyholders of one of the world's great life insurance companies. A Sun Life plan has been carefully worked out to cover their insurance needs, and each member of the family can face the future with confidence. We're sure that we can offer you and your family secure future. May we be of service? MICHAEL TELICH JOHN R. TELICH, C.L.U. 2829 Euclid Ave. CH 1-7877 SUN LIFE OF CANADA

The Bells of St. Mary's

PTU BAKE SALE St. Mary's Parent Teacher Unit is having a bake sale this coming Sunday, November 1st, in the study club room at E. 156th St. and Holmes Ave. The bake sale will start immediately following the 6:00 a.m. mass and will continue until all items are sold. There will be a variety of delicious home baked goods on sale, such

Book Fair at Main Library "Go Exploring in Books" at the Seventh Annual Cleveland Book Fair for Boys and Girls at Cleveland Public Library, November 8-15. The Book Fair is being held in the Library's new Business and Science Building, at the corner of East Sixth St. and Superior Ave., for the first time. Beautifully decorated rooms and a new Auditorium for all programs will accommodate thousands of boys and girls visiting the Fair.

Open House at Jane Addams School Alumnae of Jane Addams Vocational High School are invited to join parents and friends of pupils in visiting the school when it holds Open House, Friday night, November 6. A special room will be designated where former students may meet their old classmates and friends. Fathers' Night will also be held by the Jane Addams PTA that evening at the school, which is located at 4940 Carnegie Avenue.

Births August and Anna Pintaric of 1226 E. 85th St., have received the happy news that a baby boy, Dale William, was born to their daughter Catherine and her husband, William Strukelj of La Mesa, Calif. This is their fourth child. Grandma left for California to visit her daughter and her grandson. Congratulations to all! Mr. and Mrs. Marion (and Fanny) Strancar of 1135 E. 66 St., announce the birth of their fourth child, a baby girl, born in St. Ann's Hospital last week. Congratulations!

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