



15 KMETIJSTVO IN RIBIŠTVO
AGRICULTURE AND FISHING

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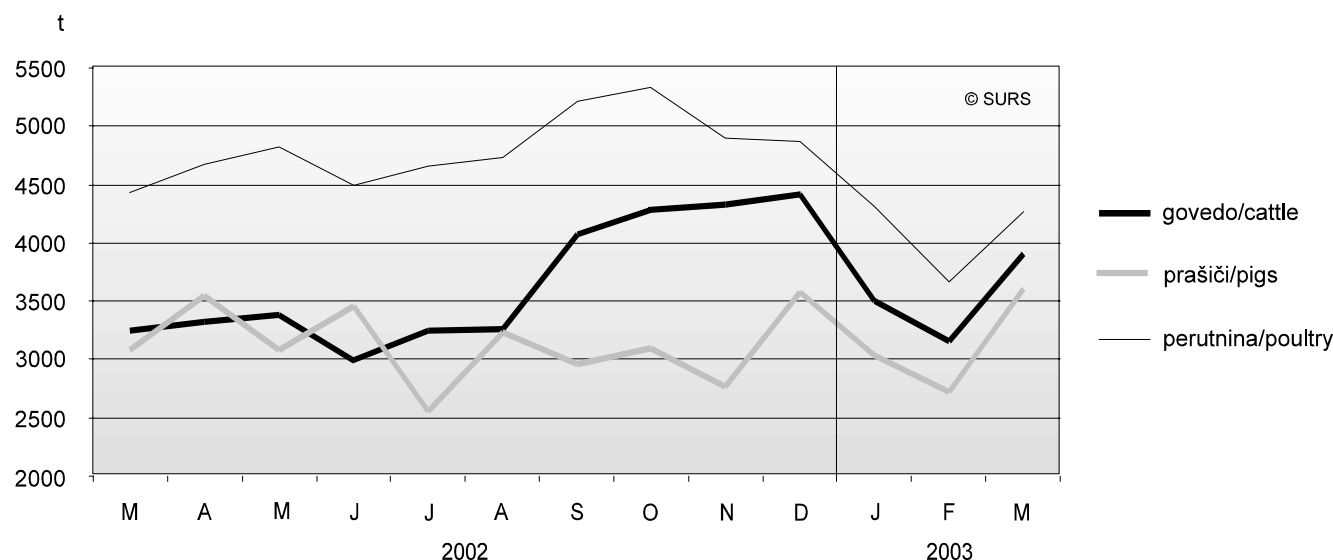
ZAKOL ŽIVINE V KLAVNICAH, SLOVENIJA, MAREC 2004

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER IN SLAUGHTERHOUSES, SLOVENIA, MARCH 2004

- ▶ V marcu 2004 se je v primerjavi s februarjem 2004 povečalo število zaklanih prašičev (za 31,4 %), goveda (za 24,7 %) in perutnine (za 16,8 %).
- ▶ V marcu 2004 se je v primerjavi s prejšnjim mesecem prav tako opazno povečala masa zaklanih prašičev (za 32,5 %), goveda (za 23,9 %) in perutnine (za 16,2 %).
- ▶ V primerjavi z lanskim marcem se je v letošnjem marcu povečalo število zaklanega goveda (za 21,5 %), prašičev (za 18,4 %), medtem ko se je število zaklane perutnine zmanjšalo (za 3,7 %).
- ▶ V letošnjem marcu se je v primerjavi z marcem 2003 povečala masa zaklanega goveda (za 20,8 %), prašičev (za 17,0 %) medtem ko se je zmanjšala masa zaklane perutnine (za 3,9 %).
- ▶ In comparison with the previous month, in March 2004 the number of slaughtered pigs increased by 31.4%, cattle by 24.7% and poultry by 16.8%.
- ▶ In comparison with the previous month, in March 2004 weight of slaughtered pigs increased by 32.5%, cattle by 23.9% and poultry by 16.2%.
- ▶ In comparison with March 2003, in March 2004 the number of slaughtered cattle increased by 21.5%, pigs by 18.4%, while number of slaughtered poultry decreased by 3.7%.
- ▶ In comparison with March 2003, in March 2004 weight of slaughtered cattle increased by 20.8%, pigs by 17.0%, while weight of slaughtered poultry decreased by 3.9%.

Slika 1: Masa trupov v klavnicah zaklane živine, Slovenija marec 2003 - marec 2004

Chart 1: Weight of dressed carcass of slaughtered livestock in slaughterhouses, Slovenia, March 2003 - March 2004



1. Zakol živine v klavnicah, Slovenija, marec 2004

Livestock slaughter in slaughterhouses, Slovenia, March 2004

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Masa očiščenih trupov Weight of dressed carcass		
		skupaj total t	povprečna average kg	
Konji, skupaj	137	32	237,0	Horses, total
Govedo, skupaj	14632	3915	267,5	Cattle, total
teleta	2936	237	80,6	calves
biki, stari do 24 mesecev	6029	2048	339,8	bulls, up to 24 months
telice	1714	424	247,2	heifers
kastrati (voli)	51	15	285,9	bullocks (oxen)
krave	3177	937	294,8	cows
biki, stari nad 24 mesecev	725	254	350,8	bulls, over 24 months
Prašiči, skupaj	44934	3601	80,1	Pigs, total
prašički	756	13	16,6	piglets
pitani prašiči	43280	3473	80,2	fattened pigs
izločeni plemenski prašiči	794	108	136,2	eliminated breeding pigs
mladi pitani merjasci	104	7	71,1	young fattened boars
Ovce, skupaj	930	13	13,5	Sheep, total
jagnjeta	916	12	13,4	lambs
mlade ovce, ovce in ovni	14	0	20,8	young sheep, breeding sheep and rams
Koze, skupaj	5	0	7,6	Goats, total
Kunci, skupaj	6842	10	1,5	Rabbits, total
Perutnina, skupaj	2281018	4262	1,87	Poultry, total
pitani piščanci	2146096	3306	1,54	broilers
odrasle kokoši	69298	127	1,84	hens
purani	64766	825	12,73	turkeys
druga perutnina	858	4	4,59	other poultry

2. Indeksi števila in mase trupov zaklane živine, Slovenija, marec 2004

Indices of number and carcass weight of slaughtered livestock, Slovenia, March 2004

	III 2004 II 2004		III 2004 III 2003		
	število number	masa weight	število number	masa weight	
Konji	123,4	129,5	112,3	111,2	Horses
Govedo	124,7	123,9	121,5	120,8	Cattle
Prašiči	131,4	132,5	118,4	117,0	Pigs
Ovce	208,5	192,9	167,0	154,6	Sheep
Perutnina	116,8	116,2	96,3	96,1	Poultry

3. Zakol živine iz uvoza, Slovenija, marec 2004

Slaughter of imported livestock, Slovenia, March 2004

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Indeksi Indices		Masa očiščenih trupov (t) Weight of dressed carcass (t)	Indeksi Indices		
		III 2004 II 2004	III 2004 III 2003		III 2004 II 2004	III 2004 III 2003	
Govedo	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cattle
Prašiči	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pigs



4. Zakol goveda po kategorijah EU, Slovenija, marec 2004

Slaughter of cattle according to EU categories, Slovenia, March 2004

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Masa očiščenih trupov Weight of dressed carcass		
		skupaj total t	povprečna average kg	
Govedo, skupaj	14632	3915	267,5	Cattle, total
A. teleta	2936	237	80,6	A. calves
B. telice	1714	424	247,2	B. heifers
C. krave	3177	937	294,8	C. cows
D. biki	6754	2303	341,0	D. bulls
E. kastrati	51	15	285,9	E. bullocks

STATISTIČNA ZNAMENJA

- ni pojava
- ... ni podatka
- ∅ povprečje
- * popravljen podatek
- 0 podatek je manjši od 0,5 dane merske enote
- 0,0 podatek je manjši od 0,05 dane merske enote
- 1) označba za opombo pod tabelo
- () začasen, nezadostno preverjen ali ocenjen podatek
- z podatek zaradi zaupnosti ni objavljen

STATISTICAL SIGNS

- no occurrence of event
- ... data not available
- ∅ average
- * corrected data
- 0 value not zero but less than 0,5 of the unit employed
- 0,0 value not zero but less than 0,05 of the unit employed
- 1) footnote
- () provisional, incomplete or estimated data
- z data not published because of confidentiality

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Namen statističnega raziskovanja

Z raziskavo o zakolu živine v klavninah mesečno opazujemo spremembe v številu in masi zaklanih živali, in sicer konj, goveda, prašičev, ovac, koz, kuncev ter perutnine. Od leta 2003 dalje pa spremljamo za potrebe statističnega raziskovanja odkup kmetijskih pridelkov tudi prodajo kož (govejih, telečjih in prašičjih).

Viri podatkov in zajetje

Podatke zberemo z mesečnimi poročili, ki nam jih pošiljajo vse registrirane klavnice v Sloveniji.

Definicije

Kategorije goveda so skladne s kategorijami, ki jih določa Pravilnik o ocenjevanju in razvrščanju govejih trupov in polovic na klavni liniji (Ur. list RS št. 103/01), **kategorije prašičev** pa s kategorijami, ki jih določa Pravilnik o kakovosti zaklanih prašičev in kategorizaciji svinjskega mesa (Ur. list RS št. 68/95).

Trupi goveda in konj so trupi brez kože, glave, spodnjih delov nog, repa in notranjih organov prsne in trebušne votline, ledvičnega in drugega odvečnega loja trebušne in medenične votline.

Teleta so živali, stare od 3 tednov do 6 mesecev, katerih topla masa trupa tehta od 25 do 180 kg.

Mlado govedo so biki, stari od 6 do 24 mesecev, telice in prvesnice, stare od 6 do 30 mesecev, ter kastrati (voli), stari od 6 do 30 mesecev.

Govedo so biki, stari nad 24 mesecev, ter telice, krave in voli, stari nad 30 mesecev.

Trupi drobnice so trupi z ledvicami in ledvičnim lojem brez kože, glave, spodnjih delov nog, repa in notranjih organov.

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

The purpose of the statistical survey

With the Survey on Livestock Slaughter in Slaughterhouses we observe monthly changes of the number and weight of slaughtered animals, namely horses, cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, rabbits and poultry. From 2003 on we monthly observe sale of skin (beef, veal and pig) for the purpose of survey of Agriculture purchase.

Data sources and coverage

Data are collected monthly from all slaughterhouses in Slovenia by means of a postal survey.

Definitions

Categories of cattle are harmonised with categories which are determined by the Regulation of Appreciation and Classification of Cattle Carcasses and Halves on Slaughter Line (Official Journal of the Republic of Slovenia, No. 103/01), **categories of pigs** are harmonised with categories, determined by the Regulation of Quality of Slaughtered Pigs and Categorisation of Pork Meat (Official Journal of the Republic of Slovenia, No. 68/95).

Carcasses of cattle and horses are carcasses without skin, head, lower parts of legs, tail and internal organs of thoracic and abdominal cavity, renal and other redundant suet of abdominal and pelvic cavity.

Calves are animals aged 3 weeks to 6 months with warm carcass weight from 25 to 180 kg.

Young cattle are bulls aged from 6 up to 24 months, heifers and cows with first calf aged from 6 up to 30 months, and castrates (oxen) aged from 6 up to 30 months.

Cattle are bulls aged over 24 months, and heifers, cows and oxen aged over 30 months.

Carcasses of small cattle are carcasses with kidneys and renal suet without skin, head, lower parts of legs, tail and internal organs.



Trupi prašičev so trupi zaklanih in izkrvavljenih prašičev brez parkljev, drobvoja, spolnih organov, trebušnega sala, ledvic in trebušne prepone, pri garanih (mavžanih) s kožo, glavo in repom, pri odratih (izkoženih) pa brez glave, kože in repa.

Trupi prašičkov so trupi s kožo in brez ščetin in parkljev ter brez spolnih organov.

Prašički so po omenjenem pravilniku prašički obeh spolov s toplo maso očiščenega trupa od 5 do 19 kg.

Pitani prašiči so lahki in težki pitani prašiči.

Izločeni plemenski prašiči so plemenske svinje ne glede na maso toplih polovic in merjasci z maso toplih polovic nad 80 kg pri garanih in nad 64 kg pri odratih merjascih.

Mladi pitani merjasci so nekastrirani prašiči moškega spola z maso toplih polovic od 50 do 80 kg pri garanih oz. od 37 do 64 kg pri odratih prašičih.

Trupi kuncev in perutnine so za kuho pripravljene trupi omenjenih živali.

Objavljanje rezultatov:

Mesečno:

- Statistične informacije. Kmetijstvo in ribištvo. Zakol živine v klavnicah
- Mesečni statistični pregled

Letno:

- Statistični letopis
- Rezultati raziskovanj

KOMENTAR

V marcu 2004 se je v primerjavi s februarjem 2004 povečalo število zaklanih ovac (za 108,5 %), prašičev (za 31,4 %), goveda (za 24,7 %), konj (za 23,4 %) in perutnine (za 16,8 %).

V marcu 2004 se je v primerjavi s prejšnjim mesecem prav tako opazno povečala masa zaklanih ovac (za 92,9 %), prašičev (za 32,5 %), konj (29,5 %), goveda (za 23,9 %) in perutnine (za 16,2 %).

V primerjavi z lanskim marcem se je v letošnjem marcu povečalo število zaklanih ovac (za 67,0 %), goveda (za 21,5 %), prašičev (za 18,4 %), konj (za 12,3 %), medtem ko se je število zaklane perutnine zmanjšalo (za 3,7 %).

V letošnjem marcu se je v primerjavi z marcem 2003 povečala masa zaklanih ovac (za 54,6 %), goveda (za 20,8 %), prašičev (za 17,0 %) in konj (za 11,2 %), medtem ko se je zmanjšala masa zaklane perutnine (za 3,9 %).

V mesecu marcu v klavnicah registriranih v RS ni bilo zakola živine iz uvoza.

Sestavil / Prepared by: Aladar Belec

Izdaja, založba in tisk Statistični urad Republike Slovenije, Ljubljana, Vožarski pot 12 - **Uporaba in objava podatkov dovoljena le z navedbo vira** - Odgovarja generalna direktorica mag. Irena Križman - Urednica zbirke Statistične informacije Marina Urbas - Slovensko besedilo jezikovno uredila Ivanka Zobec - Angleško besedilo jezikovno uredil Boris Panič - Tehnični urednik Anton Rojc - Naklada 110 izvodov - ISSN zbirke Statistične informacije 1408-192X - ISSN podzbirke Kmetijstvo in ribištvo 1408-9335 - Informacije daje Informacijsko središče, tel.: (01) 241 51 04 - El. pošta: info.stat@gov.si - <http://www.stat.si>

Carcasses of pigs are carcasses of slaughtered and bled pigs without hoofs, entrails, genitals, abdominal fat, kidneys and diaphragm, at carcasses with skin on, with skin, head and tail, and at dehided (skinned) carcasses without head, skin and tail.

Carcasses of piglets are carcasses with skin and without bristles, hoofs and genitals.

Piglets are according to the mentioned regulation piglets of both sexes with warm dressed carcass weight from 5 to 19 kg.

Fattened pigs are light and heavy fattened pigs.

Eliminated breeding pigs are breeding sows irrespective of warm halves' weight and boars with warm halves' weight above 80 kg at carcasses with skin on and above 64 kg at dehided boars.

Young fattened boars are uncastrated male pigs with warm halves' weight from 50 to 80 kg at carcasses with skin on and from 37 to 64 kg at dehided pigs.

Carcasses of rabbits and poultry are ready-to-cook carcasses.

Data publishing:

Monthly:

- Rapid Reports. Agriculture and Fishing. Livestock Slaughter in Slaughterhouses
- Monthly Statistical Review

Yearly:

- Statistical Yearbook
- Results of Surveys

COMMENT

In comparison with the previous month, in March 2004 the number of slaughtered sheep increased by 108.5%, pigs by 31.4%, cattle by 24.7%, horses by 23.4% and poultry by 16.8%.

In comparison with the previous month, in March 2004 weight of slaughtered sheep increased by 92.9%, pigs by 32.5%, horses by 29.5%, cattle by 23.9%, and poultry by 16.2%.

In comparison with March 2003, in March 2004 the number of slaughtered sheep increased by 67.0%, cattle by 21.5%, pigs by 18.4% and horses by 12.3%, while number of slaughtered poultry decreased by 3.7%.

In comparison with March 2003, in March 2004 weight of slaughtered sheep increased by 54.6%, cattle by 20.8%, pigs by 17.0% and horses by 11.2%, while weight of slaughtered poultry decreased by 3.9%.

In March 2004 there was no slaughter in slaughterhouses in Slovenia of animals from import.

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