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## KONCEM TEDNA

AMERISKI strategisti sodijo, da bo začela Amerika z ofenzivo proti Japoncem nekako takole: 1) z daljnosežnimi bombniki bo začela bombardirati iz Kitajske ali Aleutskih otokov Japonsko samo ter s tem prisilila japonske bombnike domov; 2) izvedla bo ponovno okupacijo Filipinov in drugih ameriških otokov, kjer bo dobila ameriška vojna mornarica oporišče in skušala prisiliti japonsko mornarico na odločen boj.

KOMUNISTIČNA stranka se boji, da bo prinesla preiskava glede aktivnosti nemškega agenta Vierecka tudi na dan zvezo umrlega senatorja Lundena s komunistično stranko. Ko je bil Lundeen še poslanec, je bil edini, ki je predlagal v zbornici predloge, ki jih je podpirala komunistična stranka. Pozneje v senatu je pa Lundeen imel govor proti vojni, katere mu je pihal ta nemški agent Viereck.

ER se zanaša na močno obrambo, ki si jo je zgradila v zadnjih dveh letih, švedska vedno bolj uporno kaže zobe Nemcem. Hitler je zadnje čase nabiral od Švedske dovoljenje, da bi smel prevažati preko švedskega ozemlja svoje čete iz Norveške na Finsko, kar je švedska nacionalno odredila.

ASI se mnogo govori o bližnji nemški ofenzivi na Anglijo, da se v Evropi z vso gotovostjo računa, da bo Nemčija udarila začetkom maja z vso silo na Rusijo, na Kavkaz in severno Afriko. Nemci na Anglijo bi Nemčija vedela le v slučaju, če se izjalovila ofenziva proti Rusiji.

ve zlatu, kar se sveti in tudi v Rusiji ni vse tako rožnato, da bi človek mislil. Sovjetsko vojsko zlasti skrbi prehrana in obleka za vse one milijone, ki so jih morali umakniti pred Nemci. Angličani in Amerikanci v Rusiji ne morejo dobiti natančnih informacij, ker vlada skrbi, da ne pridejo v dotiko samo s takimi, ki vedo, kaj smejo govoriti in kaj ne.

AKO zelo se trese švica pred Nemčijo, da niti ameriškim posolstvom ne dovoli pošiljati orožja iz Švice po radiju. Izgovarjanje se na tehnične in mehanične težkosti.

VLADNA kampanja za nakup obrambnih bondov, je bila zelo uspešna, da je spravila mnogo bank v zadrego. Dasi priporočila, naj ljudje kupujejo obrambne bonde iz tekočega denarja, pa je mnogo ljudi, ki raje kupijo prihranke iz bank in železnice. Tako so potem same banknote od denar, da potem same kupujejo vladnih obveznic.

PRIGAKOVATI je v kratkem precej prahu v kongresu, ker se ni izvedlo nameravanega namena, da se napelje iz Texasa do New Yorka oljne cevi, po katerih bi prišlo do 350,000 sodov nafte na dan. Ker podmornice porabijo toliko oljnih tankarjev, grozi, da bodo državam pomanjka olja in goriva. Cevi se ni uspelo položiti zaradi tega, ker je odbor za vojno produkcijo rekel, da je treba, ki bi se porabilo za cevi, da bi jih potrebovalo za obrambno indu-



Burmeski domačin pripoveduje governerju Burme, Sir Reginald Dorman-Smithu, kako so Japonci v bližini Ragoona ubili otrokovo mater. Da, tudi primitiven človek ima srce... Take in podobne tragedije se dogajajo danes po vsem svetu... Kdaj, le kdaj bo temu konec?

## Urad ameriškega državnega tajništva in rusko poslanstvo potrjujeta sprejem resolucij

Mr. John L. Mihelich, predsednik Slovenskega narodnega odbora, je sprejel od državnega tajništva pisмено potrdilo o sprejemu resolucije, sprejete na manifestacijskem shodu v Clevelandu 8. februarja. Tajništvo zatrjuje, da je bila resolucija z vso skrbnostjo prečitana in vložena k rekordom v uradu. Tajništvo izjavlja, da je opetovano podalo uradno in javno izražanje,

nje, s katerim ameriška vlada kot ameriška publika obsoja invazijo ter razkosavanje Jugoslavije. A. Petrova, tajnica ruskega poslanika Litvinova, se v imenu poslanika zahvaljuje vsem, ki so se udeležili narodnega zborovanja Slovencev v Clevelandu 8. februarja ter jim pošilja iskrene pozdrave. Resolucijo bo poslanstvo ob prvi priloiki poslalo vladi v Rusijo.

## Šest vohunov spoznanih krivih pri prvi taki obravnavi, odkar je Amerika v vojni

New York, 6. marca. — Pri prvi obravnavi proti vohunom, odkar so Zed. države v vojni, je porota spoznala krivim pet moških in eno žensko. Porota se je posvetovala dve uri in 40 minut. Zvezni pravdnik Mathias Correa, ki je zastopal vlado, je pozdravil krivdorek kot veliko zmago za pravico in demokracijo.

Obtoženci, proti katerim se je pričela obravnava 3. februarja, dobe lahko največ 20 let, če vsak. Smrtne kazni ne bo, ker so obtoženi vohunili prej, predno je šla Amerika v vojno. Sodnik Goddard bo izrekel obdobje pridržanja petek.

Glavna priča za vlado je bila 18-letna Lucy Boehmler, ki se je priznala krivo v neki drugi obtožbi in 20-letni Helmut Pa-

gel, ki se je izjavil krivim 13. februarja. Ta dva sta pričala proti ostalim štirim obtožencem.

Miss Boehmler je pričala, da je služila kot tajnica Kurtu Ludwigu, ki je bil vodja vohunske družbe. Izjavila je, da je v njegovi družbi večkrat ogledovala obrambne naprave ob atlantski obali.

Vohunstva so bili spoznani krivim Kurt Frederick Ludwig, Mrs. Mayer, Rene Froehlich, star 30 let, bivši ameriški vojak, Carl Victor Mueller, star 36 let in strojnik v obrambni industriji, Paul T. Borchardt, star 56 let, bivši major v nemški armadi in Frederick Ed. Schlosser, star 19 let, strojnik iz Brooklyna.

## Registracija za prejemanje sladkorja bo 4 dni

Dasi se niso določeni dnevi, ko bo treba iti po karte za prejemanje sladkorja, pa je toliko že gotovo, da bo trajala registracija štiri dni. Registracijo oziroma karte se bodo dobile v javnih šolah in sicer vsak dan od 4 do 6 popoldne in od 7 do 9 zvečer. Morda bo treba za kak dan šole celo zapreti, da se bo lahko registriralo vse. V okrožju clevelandskih šol stanjuje namreč 885,905 prebivalcev. Ena odrasla oseba od vsake družine bo lahko dobila te sladkorne karte.

## Bolna na domu

Pod zdravniško oskrbo se nahaja doma Mrs. Cesnik iz 16405 Huntmere Ae. Želimo ji, da bi se ji ljubo zdravje kmalu vrnilo.

## RAZNE BOJNE FRONTE:

JAVA — Japonci so zasedli ves zahodni del otoka Jave, vključno Batavijo. Zavezniki trdijo, da so vrgli sovražnika nazaj pri mestu Bandoeng.

AVSTRALIJA — Ministerski predsednik Curtin je razglasil, da so vsi moški v starosti do 60 leta obvezni za vojaško službo.

BURMA — Japonci prodirajo zahodno z namenom, da preseka dve glavni cesti, ki vodita v Rangoon. Toda angleški tanki so jih ustavili.

RUSIJA — Rusko vrhovno poveljstvo poroča, da je bil nemški protinapad na fronti pri Smolensku zlomljen. Na severu so Rusi zopet napredovali.

TOKIO — Vlada poroča, da so japonski bombniki pri napadu na pristanišče Darwin v Avstraliji razbili 28 letal, uničili hangar in povzročili drugo škodo.

BERLIN — Nemški avijatičarji so večer bombardirali Moskvo in Sebastopol na Krimu.

KAIRA — Feldmaršal Rommel, ki zapoveduje osiškim četam v severni Afriki, se je odpeljal v Berlin, da se posvetuje s Hitlerjem, zatrjujejo zanesljiva poročila. Nprestano dežeje je ustavilo skoro vse boje v Libiji.

LONDON — Angleški radio je svaril francoske delavce, naj ne hodijo v tovarne, kjer izdelujejo vojni material za Nemčijo, ker angleška zračna sila bo te tovarne spravila s površine zemlje.

## O dveh ameriških ladjah ni nobenega sledu

Washington, 6. marca. — Mornariški oddelek poroča, da ni nobene vesti o dveh ameriških ladjah, enem tovornem parniku in enem tankerju. Boje se, da sta izgubljeni.

Koliko mož posadka sta imela parnika, se z gotovostjo ne more trdit, toda normalno je bila na obeh ladjah posadka 60 mož.

Ime tovornega parnika je Norvana iz New Yorka, tankerja pa Olympic iz Los Angelesa. Mornariški oddelek nam poroča, odkje sta se parnika najzadnje javila.

## Na Ely, Minn. je rudnik Zenith odprl

Ely, Minn. — S prvim marcem je začel obratovati rudnik Zenith in sicer s tremi šihiti. Na delo je bilo sprejetih okrog 40 delavcev, večinoma nad 40 leti starosti.

## Skupno obhajilo

Članice društva sv. Marije Magdalene, št. 162 KSKJ imajo jutri v cerkvi sv. Vida pri maši ob 8:30 skupno obhajilo. Članice so opominjane, naj se udeležijo v velikem številu. Zbiranje bo ob osmih v stari šoli sv. Vida. Listki se bodo dobili v dvorani.

## Zvončki že cingljajo

Na gredici Jevnikove Tončke so že pokukali izpod snega beli zvončki in radovedno ogledovali okrog sebe, če je že pomlad v deželi. Oznanjevalci pomladi nam zagotavljajo, da ni več delež.

## Japonci so zasedli Batavijo na Javi

### Vlada se bo lahko zadolžila do 125 bilijonov

Washington, 6. marca. — Odbor poslanske zbornice, ki določa in priporoča vsote za izdatke, je odglasoval, da se sme vlada zadolžiti do vsote \$125,000,000,000. Dc zdaj je bila meja najvišje vsote, do katere se je mogla vlada zadolžiti, 65 bilijonov dolarjev.

Odsek je naglo glasoval za to, ko je zakladniški tajnik Morgenthau Jr. pojasnil, da bo vlada koncem drugega meseca izr-pala sedanjo mejo zadolžitve in da ji mora kongres dovoliti dodatno moč izposojevanja.

Morgenthau je zagotovil odsek, da se bo narod odzval prostovoljno z denarjem s tem, da bo kupoval obrambne bonde. 65 odstotkov vseh velikih podjetij, ki zaposlujejo 500 delavcev ali več, se je že izjavilo, da so vpljali sistem, po katerem odtrgajo delavcem od vsake plače gotovo vsoto za obrambne bonde, k čemer so delavci prostovoljno pristali.

## Delavski voditelj Tom Mooney je včeraj umrl

San Francisco, 6. marca. — Danes je umrl v St. Luke's bolnišnici delavski voditelj Tom Mooney v starosti 58 let. Kot znano je Mooney predsedel v ječi 22 let, obdolžen bombnega napada ob času delavske parade v San Franciscu leta 1916.

On in pa Warren K. Billings sta bila obdolžena in spoznana krivim umora 10 in 40 ranjenih oseb pri omenjenem bombnem napadu. Mooney je bil obsojen na smrt, toda predsednik Wilson je posredoval v toliko, da je bila njegova obsodba spremenjena v dosmrtno ječo.

Mooney je trdil, da je bil žrtev krivega pričevanja. Vse delavske organizacije širom Amerike so se potovala za njegovo svobodo. Leta 1939 je bil končno zopet prost.

## TA SVEČA BO PA ŽE GORELA NEKAJ ČASA

Chicago, Ill. — J. A. Beauparant je praznovat Washingtonov rojstni dan s tem, da je prižgal na svojem dvorišču ogromno svečo iz čistega voska. Sveča je bila 18 čevljev in 3 palce visoka, 26 palcev debela in 2,205 funtov težka. Pravi, da jo bo prižgal na vsak Washingtonov rojstni dan, dokler bo trajala vojna.

## Veseli dogodek

Pri družini Mr. in Mrs. Jack Vidmar, 45 E. 216. St., ki sta poročena 11 let, so kupili krepkega sinkota prvorojenca. Vsi so naslednika zelo veseli, oče Jack prav pokonci hodi in cigare kadi. Materino deklško ime je bilo Josephine Mandel. Mr. in Mrs. Christ Mandel iz 18221 Nottingham Rd. sta zdaj že devet let stari ata in stara mama. Iskreno čestitamo!

## Obisk v Kansas

Miss Agnes Rakar se je odpeljala v Junction City, Kans., kjer bo obiskala svojega zaročenca John Krivisica, ki služi Strica Sama, predno bo premeščen v drugo taborišče.

Nizozemci in čete zaveznikov so zapustile ponosno glavno mesto Jave, ko so Japonci zasedli ves severozahodni del otoka. Zavezniske čete se zbirajo na gorski planoti okrog Bandoenga.

## AMERIKA BO POSLALA MISIJO V INDIJO RADI OPORIŠČ

Bandoeng, Java, 6. marca. — Nizozemske in zavezniske čete so se umaknile iz glavnega mesta otoka Jave, Batavije, nekdanj ponosnega glavnega mesta nizozemskega imperija v vzhodni Indiji, medtem ko so Japonci zasedli ves severozahodni del Jave ter skoro presekali otok na polovico, ko so okupirali Jakjakara na vzhodu.

Zavezniske čete, izmučene in številčno mnogo slabše od sovražnika, so izpraznile Batavijo, da bodo zbrale razredčene sile v ugodnejših pozicijah, za kar se kaže najbolj pripravna visoka planota okrog Bandoenga.

“V sled nadmoči sovražnika v zraku so naše čete neprestano izpostavljene bombardiranju in so bile več dni brez potrebnega počitka,” naznanja vrhovno poveljstvo. “To napravlja položaj skrajno resen, toda ne brezupen.”

Japonci stoje v moštvi 5 proti 1 na Javi, ker se z gotovostjo sodi, da se je 100,000 japonskih vojakov izkrcalo na otoku.

Japonci zdaj pritiskajo na obrambo črto pred mestom Bandoeng, kjer zavezniske čete še vedno z uspehom zadržujejo sovražnika. Bandoeng je glavni stan zavezniskega poveljstva.

Zavezniki so uničili gotove naprave v pristanišču Soerabaja, kjer je edino pomorsko oporišče za zaveznisko ladjevje v južnem Pacifiku. Težke križarke zdaj ne morejo pristati v tem pristanišču.

Nizozemci so uničili tudi vse

## Ilirija priredi koncert

V nedeljo 15. marca ob pol osmih zvečer bo priredil znani in priljubljeni pevski zbor “Ilirija” nabožni koncert v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzete na Holmes Ave. Koncertu je naslov “Sedem poslednjih besed Jezusovih na križu,” krasna kantanta za soli in zbor. To skladbo Theo. Duboisja je poslovenil Rev. Milan Slaje. Razlago bo podal gospod kanonik Oman. Opozarjamo že danes na ta koncert ter vabimo narod od vsepovsod.

## ZELO OBZIREN TAT AVTNIH KOLES

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Ko se je vrnil nek zdravnik k svojemu avtu, ga je našel brez vseh koles. Na sedežu je našel kuverto, v nji \$40 in listek s temi besedami: “Dragi doktor! Priloženo boste dobili \$40, kar naj bo za vaša kolesa. Vi lahko dobite druge, jaz pa ne! — Nek prijatelj.”

## Uršulinke so kupile bivše Painterjevo poslopje

Uršulinke so kupile posvetno pokojnega clevelandskega milijonarja Kenyon V. Painterja na Fairmont Boulevard in Lee Rd. Mrs. Painter je dala uršulinkam posvetno skoro zastonj, ker se zanima za požrtvovalno delovanje teh redovnic pri vzgoji deklet.

važnejše naprave v Bataviji, predno so mesto prepustili Japoncem. Tudi mnogo civilnega prebivalstva je odšlo iz mesta.

Odporna sila zavezniskih čet na Javi je še vedno živahna in branitelji so pripravljene braniti otok do zadnjega moža, poročajo uradni viri.

Washington, 6. marca. — Državni oddelek poroča, da bo odšla v Indijo posebna misija, ki bo tam iskala oporišče za dovoz vojnih potrebščin iz Amerike. Imena oseb te misije še niso dana v javnost, toda toliko je znano, da bo odšla ta misija v kratkem.

Indija bo važna za zaveznike, tako radi njenih naravnih bogastev kot iz strateškega ozira, zato bodo zavezniki storili vse za njeno obrambo. In pri tem bodo Zed. države pomagale na vsej črti.

Indska vlada je izjavila, da je voljna sprejeti ameriško misijo ter je pozvala ameriško vlado, naj pošlje to misijo kakor hitro mogoče. Od sodelovanja Indije z zavezniki je odvisen ves bodoči boj na Daljnem vzhodu.

## Iz raznih naselbin

Davis, W. Va. — Pred dnevi je tu umrla Josipina Kosančič, stara 50 let in rojena v okolici Krškega na Dolenjskem. V Ameriko je bivala 34 let in tu zapušča moža, tri sinove in šest hčera.

Caddilac, Mich. — Pred dnevi je tukaj umrl Louis Rus, star 39 let in rojen v Brežju pri Ribnici na Dolenjskem. V Ameriko je prišel leta 1913 s starši. Zapušča štiri otroke, mater in dve omoženi sestri.

South Chicago. — Dne 14. feb. je naglo umrl Mihael Jurečič. Doma je bil iz Velike Mune, Istra in tu zapušča ženo in dva sinova, v Tacomi, Wash., dva brata, v starem kraju pa brata in sestro. Star je bil 47 let.

Livingston, Ill. — Dne 20. feb. je umrla Franciška Hribar, roj. Urankar, stara 85 let in doma iz Moravc na Gorenjskem. V Ameriko je prišla leta 1908 in leto dni kasneje je izgubila moža Johna Hribarja, ki je bil ubit v premogovniku. Od tedaj je živela kot vdova ves čas tukaj, kjer zapušča sina in hčer, omoženo Bogovič, v Granite Cityju, Ill.: dalje zapušča devet vnukov in 16 pravnukov.

Lloydell, Pa. — Slovenski vojak iz te male naselbine, ki že služijo Strica Sama, so: John Gusel, Frank Poje, Edward Ileršič, Herman Polič, Rudolf Onušič, Karl Brence, Louis Brence, Andy Likovič in John Vičič.

# Jutri popoldne kar vsi na shod v Slovenski dom



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## Kakšno bomo našli Slovenijo po tej vojni

Ali smo se že kdaj ustavili za trenutek in sprostiti svoje misli, da so zaplavalе tje čez Atlantik na Slovensko v čas, ko se bodo nehalе vsipati bombe izpod neba, ko bo zagrmel zadnji strel iz howitza, ko bo postal bojni tank zopet navaden kos železa in jekla, ko bodo pomorsčaki zlezli iz podmornic in križark in rušilcev?

Ali smo se že kdaj zatopili v položaj, v kakršnem se bo takrat znašla naša zbičana Slovenija? Pojdimo za trenutek vsi skupaj tje za Triglav in si oglejmo to našo povojno slovensko zemljo.

Strašno je in srce nam zastaja v strahoviti grozi, ko stopamo po Sloveniji, od vasi do vasi, od mesta do mesta, od koč do koč. Povsod samo razdejane, povsod glad in revščina, povsod ubup in jok in stok.

Peta sovražnika, ki je teptal slovensko zemljo, je bila tako strupena, da se poznajo njene sledi celo v živi skali. Kašče so prazne, gozdovi posekani, in hlevih stoji prazne jasli. Vse je vzel krščen sovražnik ubogemu narodu.

Napol nagi otroci se plazijo po cestah. Iz njih oči je izginila tista razposajenost, ki jo človek lahko najde v vsakem otroku, ki je sit vsaj krompirja. Starčki prebirajo molkove jagode v košenilih rokah in željno pričakujejo bele žene, ki jih bo odpeljala s tega peklenkega sveta, kjer so doživeli v dveh tako strašnih vojnah več, kot more prenesti še tako utrjeno slovensko telo.

Možje in žene hodijo upadlih lic okrog hiš, ne vedoč, kaj bi počeli. Ali naj gredo na polje? Kaj bi tam? Saj ni ne pluga ne brane, da bi šli orat, saj ni semena, da bi šli sejati in saditi. Ali bi šli v hlev? Po kaj? Gledat prazne jasli? Ali bi šli v gozd po drva, po hlode? Kaj bodo pa sekali, ko je pasjeglavec posekal vse in odpeljal v Italijo, v Nemčijo.

Pa bomo stropili v to in ono slovensko hišo in jo našli prazno. Pobarali bomo pri sosedu: "Kje pa so ongavi, kje je vsa družina?"

Ne vemo, bodo turobno zmajali z glavami. Ne vemo, če so v Srbiji, če so v Nemčiji, če so v Šleziji, če so v Prusiji, če so na Poljskem? Kaj vemo, kam jih je poslal sovražnik, ki jih je nagnel v živinske vagonne in odpeljal v temno noč, otroke, može in žene, vsake v drugo stran.

Prišla bo nedelja in hoteli bomo k maši v cerkveno, kjer smo bili krščeni. Pa ne bo maše, ker ni več oltarja v cerkvi, ker ni tam več tabernakla, ker ni več sveč. Pa kako bo maša, ko pa ni nikjer nobenega duhovnika! Bogve kje so? V konfinaciji tam kje v rajhu, razkropljeni po Hrvaškem in po Srbiji.

Tako sliko bomo našli v naši Sloveniji, ko bo sicer osvobojena, pa sirofa tako lačna, tako naga, tako onemogla, tako razbičana, da bo brezčutna za vse, kar se godi okrog nje.

Tedaj bo naša prva naloga, da Slovenijo oblečemo, da Slovenijo nasitimo, da Slovenijo kupimo nove brane in pluge, da ji pošljemo semen, pa da ji damo i sredstev, da bo začela potom mednarodnega Rdečega križa iskati brate in sestre in otroke, ki so bili razgnani in raztepeni po vsej Evropi. Te je treba zopet pripeljati domov na njih zemljo.

Kako bomo to delali, kako bomo to vršili, zdaj še ne vemo. Toda treba pa je misliti tudi na to, da nas čas ne bo našel nepripravljen.

## Da se ne pozabi...

Italijanski učitelji v Trnovem pri Ilirski Bistrici so ukazali slovenskim otrokom, naj ne hodijo k slovenski službi božji. Župnik Tabatcky, nemškega rodu iz bivše Avstrije, katerega je škof Santin nastavlil vsled pomanjkanja domačih duhovnikov, je protestiral, pa je s tem dregnil v srčno gnezdo. Italijanski kurat ga je ročno zatožil oblastem. Par dni zatem so karabinjeri aretirali g. Tabatckya, ga odpeljali na Reko, tam ga pa pognali čez mejo v Jugoslavijo.

Župljani so bili radi tega razlučeni, da so naslednjo nedeljo kot v protest vsi zapustili cerkev v trenutku, ko je italijanski duhovnik prišel z daritvijo sv. maše. Nek star slovenski duhovnik, že blizu smrti, je pisal škofu Santinu ter ga obdolžil odgovornim za take pripetljaje. Škof je osebno obiskal umirajočega duhovnika ter ga trdo prijel radi njegovega nepridrzanega izražanja.

Duhovnik mu je odgovoril: "Kmalu bom umrl in stopil pred večnega Sodnika. Tudi Vi mi boste sledili po tej poti in ako boste nadaljevali s tem, kar delate sedaj, boste za to tudi pravično sojeni. Žal mi je Vaše duše. Pisal sem Vam zato, da bi Vas rešil."

Takoj zatem, ko je škof Santin nastopil svoj urad je zahteval od slovenske duhovščine, da poučuje slovanske otroke verouk v šoli v italijanski. Grozil jim je celo z suspendacijo, če se ne bodo pokorili ukazu. Ko je naletel na odpor od strani slovenske duhovščine, je iskal avdienco pri papežu v marcu 1934, da bo razložil sv. Očetu "resen položaj" v njegovi škofiji.

## BESEDA IZ NARODA

## Zadnji klic Primorcem

Jutri popoldne bo v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. zgodovinski dan našega preorojenja ali dan našega narodnega pogreba. Jutranji dan se bo odločilo ali smo res pozabili našo rodno grudo ali še vedno sočustvujemo nad kruto usodo našega naroda v Primorju. Jutranja popoldanska udeležba bo pokazala, če res Primorci kaj štejemo v našem javnem narodnem življenju ali smo že toliko otrdeli, da nas niti bratske solze več ne ganejo in niti ne več poteptani grobovi naših očetov in mater. Jutranji dan bo Gospodov dan, nedelja, ki smo jo po naših starih običajih v stari domovini, neglede na prepričanje, globoko spoštovali. V nedeljskih popoldanskih dneh so naši očetje zbrovali pod lipo in delali načrte, sosed s sosedom v prihodnost med tem, ko so naše matere in sosedje šle gledat valovita žitna polja, nado našega življenja. Med tem, ko so fantje iz vasi v vas peli in vriskali, so naša dekleta prilivala rožam visečih nagelov in rožmarina.

Nedelja je bil tisti dan, ko sta si ljubljena osvježila sladke spomine in kovala srečo zakonskemu stanu. Nedelja je bila v Primorju dan sreče in nesreče v spotani misli, dan petja in kulturnega udejstvovanja in dan ljubizni nad vinskimi goricami, žitnimi polji, tihimi gozdovi in po božje oblikovani kraški skali, katere so čvale nad našimi čredami in ogradami. Bila je to NAŠA in SAMO naša zemlja, katero smo ljubili enako kot punčico v očesu in čuvali nad njo po oporoki naših pra-očetov. Bilo nam je tesno pri srcu, solza nam je silila v oko in mišice za pestjo so v jađu stisnile roko in narodni ponos nam je narekoval, ko smo zapuščali domovino, da ne nehamo toliko časa, da jo zopet očistimo pred kohordami, ki so jo nam nasilno odvzele.

To je bila naša "zakletev," naša zaobljuba, katero smo dali v izrazu naše bolesti našim bratom in sestram, ko smo razočarani zapuščali rodno hišo in rodno zemljo. Vse, ki smo se izselili iz rodne zemlje, nas je navdajala le ena misel in želja: "Rešitev Primorja iz sušenjstva." Koliko smo zvesti svoji zaobljubi in v koliko nam je še pri srcu rojstna hiša, naši ostavljeni bratje in sestre bomo pokazali v nedelji, ko se gre, da demonstriramo naše sočutje, do onih, ki so med POZABLJENIMI tudi v NESREČI SAMI.

Drugi Primorci, ničesar nimam več skupnega s rojstno domovino, vse kar imam, imam tukaj, toda ohranil sem in nosil bom do konca svojega življenja ljubezen do svoje domovine, pa tudi če je še bolj skromna in ubožna. Bila mi je rodna gruda, katero more človek le eno imeti in bila mi je domovina, katera je rodila mojo mater, očeta, brate in sestre. Poleg vse skromnosti nam ni bila mati domovina nikoli mačeha, dala mi je to kar največ mi je mogla dati. Vse mi lahko vzamete in vse lahko zgubim, le ljubezni do rodne domovine mi ne more nikdo odvzeti in iz srca iztrgati. Ljubim jo ker je MOJA in del mojega ŽIVLJENJA.

Ponovno vas prosim v imenu zavesti in narodnega čustva dragi Primorci, pridite v nedeljo na Primorski ljudski shod, kjer bomo spontano nastopili v obrambo naših bratov in sester tukaj in v stari domovini. Pokažimo našim bratom, katerim je bilo prihranjeno tri in dvajsetletno trpljenje pod tujim jarmom, da smo narodno zavedni, ponosni na našo zemljo in da tudi mi z njimi sočustvujemo, ko so fašistične in nacistične kohor-

de poteptale prvo našo in dve desetletji pozneje njihovo zemljo. Naša bolest je zdaj tudi njihova in naš cilj je njihov cilj zato Primorci VSI v nedeljo na PLAN, da nas naši bratje Slovenci in ameriška javnost vidi kdo smo in kaj za naše brate zahtevamo.

Sporočeno mi je, da nas bo posetil iz New Yorka naš poznan in neprekosljivi govornik Mr. Rudy Trošt.

Bodite gotovo vsi navzoči in narodna zavest vas kličje,

Joško Penko,  
primorski Slovenec.

## Prijazno vabilo

Pri naši ohijski podporni organizaciji, Slovenski dobrodelni zvezi imamo precejšno število aktivnih društev, ki se ne udeležujejo samo v delovanju tika-joče se društvenega gibanja, pač pa posvečajo svoje zanimanje tudi za vsako-vrstne narodu koristne ustanove. In med temi agilnimi društvi zavzema dokaj odlično mesto društvo Danica št. 11, ki je slučajno žensko društvo.

K temu bi se lahko še dodal kompliment, da so naše članice vse fejest dekleta (In še posebno naše vdove, katerih vsaka šteje za devet in teh imamo precej. Ne vem kako je to, da jih ne stakne Jože Pograjc, ker on se najbolj zastopi na take stvari, vsaj tako drugi pravijo.)

Torej, katera žena ali dekle ni še članica Slovenske dobrodelne zveze, naj pristopi k našemu društvu in se pridruži našim prijaznim članicam, kar ji bo vedno v čast in veselje. Stvar je namreč, da bi radi malo pomnožile število, ki se suče okrog dvesto članic in ako bi nas bilo še nekaj več, potem bo temveč društvenega življenja in veselega razpoloženja. Sedanjim članicam želim pustiti eno željo in ta je, da bi vsaka pripeljala vsaj eno novo članico v tem letu, ako ne v odrasli oddelek pa v mladinski, ker v teku je velika kampanja in za svoj trud boste dobile prav lepo nagrado. Ako vam niso javna pravila, namreč glede lestvic za plačevanje, potem vprašajte tajnico ali katero drugo izmed odbornic, ki vam bo rada podala vse informacije. Prosim, nikar ne odlašajte, ker nihče ne ve za nesrečo ali pa bolezni in takrat je društvena pomoč največja tolažba. (Seveda najprvo so zdravila, ampak človeku je v zadoščenje ako ve, da bo dobil nekaj denarja tudi od društva, brez katerega se ne dobi ne zdravila in tudi ne zdravnik.)

Na zadnji seji društva Danica smo imele več važnih razmotrivanj. Odločile smo tudi, da bomo začele zbirati prispevke za Rdeči križ, kakor tudi za reveže v stari domovini. V ta namen igramo po vsaki její domine in druge igre, pri katerih se nam nudi tudi malo kratkocassja. Po igrah se pa servira okusen prigrizek, katerega prispevajo naše dobrosrčne članice. Tako razdelimo breme, da niso vedno ene in iste prizadete, ampak vsak pot se priklasio nove dobrotnice tako nam ni treba kupiti stvari iz društvene blagajne.

V javnosti tako poredkoma dobijo pohvalo tisti, ki so pri društvih najbolj agilni in to so prav gotovo naše tajnice in tajniki. Pri društvu Danica št. 11 SDZ imamo že več let skrbno tajnico v osebi Miss Frances Zakrajšek iz poznane Zakrajškove družine (po domače Tekavcovi) stanujoči na 1083 Addison Road. Njeno zdravje ni med najboljimi, ampak ona s svojo korajžno voljo, skuša premagati vse težave in se pridno udeležuje pri svojem tajniškem poslu. Pred dobrim mesecem je pa še tako nevarno spodrsnila na

ledenih stopnicah, da si je zlomila nogo. Toda naša Francka nikdar ne jarma ali da bi bila otožna, kakor postane marsikateri bolnik, ampak ona se kar lepo smeje in prenaša svojo usodo mirno in zadovoljno. Francka zelo rada moli in njo gotovo molitev dela tudi telesno močno.

V imenu članic želim naši marljivi tajnici in tudi vsem drugim bolnim sestram, da bi kmalu popolnoma okrevale in se zopet redno udeleževale naših sej. Vsem zdravim in čvrstim pa kličem: Na svidenje na seji prihodnji torek 10. marca! Seja se bo pričela ob pol osmih in po seji se prične domača zabava. Zadnjo sejo je zamudila tudi naša poročevalka Mrs. Josephine Trunk, ki je bila bolna na prehladu toda upamo, da se vidimo v torek večer!

Iskrene pozdrave vsem skupaj!  
Predsednica.

## Podružnica št. 15 SZZ

Vem, da že večina vse veste, a mogoče je le še katera, ki tega ne ve, zato pa sem se namenila, da napisem par vrstic, da boste vse vedele, da se vrši redna seja naše podružnice št. 15 SZZ v torek, 10. marca.

Seja se bo pričela ob sedmih in ob osmih pa bomo imele kartno partijo v prid društvene blagajne. Vse to bo v navadnih prostorih. Vabljeni ste vse članice in s seboj pa pripeljite tudi svoje fante in može, da se bomo malo razveselili v teh žalostnih dneh. Seveda bomo imele zabavo, kot se spodobi za postni čas.

Vabljeni pa ste sestre tudi od sosednjih podružnic, da pridete na našo kartno partijo krog jame ure omenjeni dan.

Torej na svidenje v torek večer v Slovenskem narodnem domu na 80. cesti. Vas sestersko pozdravlja,

F. L. predsednica.

## Primorci, Notranjci, pokažite se!

Pretekli teden se je vršil mali prijateljski sestanek primorskih rojakov v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. Uvidujoč potrebo organizirane akcije se je soglasno sklenilo, da se skliče v nedeljo, 8. marca, sestanek vseh rojakov in rojakinj iz zasedenega ozemlja Italije. Shod se bo vršil v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. točno ob 2:30 popoldne. Imeli bomo priliko slišati par dobrih govornikov Primorcev. Namen shoda bo, da se presteda na pristojnih mestih glede registracije naših rojakov-ndržavljanov, kot so vražnih tujcev in drugič, da se prične prepotrebna akcija za osvoboditev nad pol-miljonskega slovenskega in hrvaškega naroda izpod fašističnega jarma. Izvolil bomo potrebni odbor, kateri bo topogledno vodil nadaljnjo potrebno akcij.

Rojaki in rojakinje! Ako niste mogoče sami skusili "fašistični dobrot" pa gotovo ste vsaj deloma informirani o grozodejstvih, katere krvolok nad našim ljudstvom počenja. Mogoče je že malo pozno, a še je čas, da se organiziramo v močno organizacijo severne in južne Amerike, katera bo štela parsto tisoč članov, katere glas bo moral prodreti še tako gluha ušesa na pristojnih mestih. Več kot nas bo, bolj se nas bo slišalo, ko bomo svetu enkrat povedali o vseh krivcih in grozodejstvih, katerim je naš zasužnjeni narod izpostavljen. Izpostavljen našemu dvakratnemu sovražniku stare in nove domovine.

V nedeljo bo čas, da se pokazemo, koliko nas je in kaj zmoremo. Da-li smo že čisto otrpili za vse krivice in gorje, katerim so izpostavljeni naši starši, bratje, sestre, prijatelji in drugi rojaki pod kruto nadlvaro fašističnega krvoloka, ali nam je v srcu ostalo še vsaj malo usmilje-

nja za tisto nesrečno in vedno preganjano ljudstvo v stari domovini. Prepričan sem, da vsak, kateremu bo čas dopuščal in katerega ni sram biti Primorec bo pokazal svojo lojalnost s tem, da bo na tem shodu navzoč. Torej na svidenje!

Joško Jerkič

## Končni del srebrnega jubileja

V nedeljo, dne 8. marca, se bo s sv. mašo ob 8:30 uri, ki bo darovana za vse žive in mrtve članice, društva sv. Marije Magdalene št. 162, K. S. K. Jednote, končal "Srebrni jubilej" društva, ki je bilo ustanovljeno, dne 5. marca 1917. Posvetno praznovanje se je obhajalo z veliko udeležbo in lepim uspehom dne 15. februarja. Sedaj se bo pa, ker je to katoliško društvo spadajoče pod okrilje največje slovenske katoliške organizacije K. S. K. Jednote, ta srebrni jubilej zaključil z cerkvenim slavljem, s tem, da se članstvo korporativno udeleži sv. maše in skupno opravi svojo velikončno dolžnost. To je, da skupno pristopi k mizi Gospodovi.

Članstvo se torej pozivlja, da se iste udeleži v velikem številu, le bolezni naj bo tisti vzrok, ki bi vas zadržale. Sestre, le odločite se še danes, da se ob tej priložnosti 25 obletnice društva udeležite te svete maše ob 8:30 uri in skupno opravite svojo dolžnost. Zbirale se bomo v spodnjih prostorih stare šole sv. Vida ob 8 uri zjutraj. Listke boste dobile v dvorani. Prinesite s seboj in pripnite si na prsa tudi svoje regalije, tako da se pokažemo v dolgi vrsti, ki bo korakala od stare šole sv. Vida proti cerkvi z zastavo na čelu, da se članice društva sv. Marije Magdalene št. 162, K. S. K. Jednote zavedajo, da so katoličanke in se ne sramujejo to tudi javnosti pokazati.

Le pridite sestre, saj v teh resnih časih se dobi edino pravotolajbo pri Jezusu našem Odrješniku, po Njegovi sveti materi Mariji — pri Sv. Rešnjem Telesu. Zahvalje se bomo za vse, kar smo prejeli iz Njegovih svetih rok in prosile Ga bomo za nadaljnih blagoslov božji. Za sve-ti blagoslov vsem našim dragim, za varstvo naše mladine, naših vojakov, bolničark in vseh onih v bojnih posliah, za našo ljubo domovino Ameriko, da bi zmagoslavna prišla iz te svetovne razburkanosti. Prosile Ga bomo tudi za usmiljenje našim dragim umrlim.

Torej, članstvo društva sv.

Se reče, je že res, da naša nabor nekaj po bergljah, štihpanom v stopah, pa to pomeni, da ne bi smeli vti in peti takrat. Jaz že go- okrog sebe, če bi se ne delo- lojtrski voz, da bi se nana- nanj in pokazali našim de- kako je treba iti k naboru- kaj zaleže. Ni vrand, da- dobili pušclcov od naših- va Tončka in sicer takega, ki- bo kar zanašal, ki sem se- na slabih nogah. Ampak- imam pa še, da se bom- vse mile viže in kričal tako- aufbiks.

Križana gora, kam je prišel s tako mladino, ki- ne stope na naborni dan- lo pa že vse bolj lepo v- kraju ob takih prilikah- mene po pomoti "vzeli, da- tako drl po Ljubljani, da- trezen meščan, ki se- stvari ni razumel, ali ga- minilo, pripomnil: "Vid- ko, kako se pošast dere!- mesecev se bo revše pa- ko ga bo kanistra metala- sarni!"

Torej fantje od 45. do- (jaz sem ravno 45 pro- ste vedeli in se postavil- prišla vrsta na nas en- hcdnje mesece. Pa tisto- zapeli, ki so jo peli fantje- vini:

"Jaz pa grem, jaz pa- tja na ta levo stran, kjer nobenga ne pozna-

## DOKAZ ZAUPANJA

Kadar klient vpraša za našo postrežbo ne enkrat, ampak večkrat, to dokazuje polno zaupanje v našo zmoglost. Mnogo let, so nas mnoge družine ponovno klicale. Več nam ni treba nuditi za našo sposobnost, zanesljivost in zmerne cene.

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# SATAN IN IŠKARIOT

Po nemikem tiskarju K. Mays

In prav tedaj je priropotal voz pred hišo, štirje konji so bili vpreženi v njega. Človek je izstopil, na sto korakov mu je bilo poznati gentlemana. Videl sem ga skozi okno. Prišel je v sobo in sedel k sosednji mizi pa gledal okoli sebe kakor človek, ki ne ve, kaj bi pil. Seveda sem mu svetoval, naj si naroči mint-julepa, in mu ponudil svojo čajnico.

Prisedel je, dal je za pijačo, pila sva in vprašal me je, kaj sem mu. In takole mimogrede je pravil, ako bi vedel za dobratega vodnika v Novo Mehiko in se dalje. Mož je bil namreč namenjen v San Francisco.

„Ah —! Mislim sem si! Pripoveduj te dalje!“  
 „Moj odvetnik torej —. Skočil je na noge, vprašal po stanovanju umetnikov in planil iz salona, da smo kar zijali za njim. Če bi ne bil odvetnik, bi bil zasodil, da se mu je zmešalo. Pa odvetnikom se, kakor je znano, nikdar ne zmeša. Ali pa morebiti poznate odvetnika, ki je bil, no, recimo, — nekoliko prismojen?“

„Ne — da — da — ne —! Dalje, le dalje!“  
 „Dalje —? Kaj vam naj dalje pripovedujem? Druga vam nimam povedati, ko da je tudi Mrs. Werner sedla v kočijo in se odpeljala z nama.“

Potovali smo po običajni 'cesti' ob San Joseju, čez Sierra Madre, na New Wingate in na Rio puerco, prebredli smo Colorado in krenili po cerbatski cesti.  
 In tam dama ni hotela več dalje potovati. Pravila je o bratu, ki da je tam nekje, o Old Shatterhandu, o Winnetou in o nekem sir Emeryju, ki je menda Anglež —.“

„Je! Tule poleg mene ga vidite!“  
 „Well —! Velika čast, sir, izredna čast!“  
 Segel je po svoj nevidni klobuk, se priklonil Emeryju in nadaljeval:

„Takole mimogrede in polagoma sem zvedel, kaj se plete. O milijonski tatvini sta govorila. Pevka in njen brat sta bila okradena, tatovi pa so bili Meltoni, trije Meltoni, prvovrstni zločinci, če sem prav čul. Old Shatterhand, Winnetou in sir Emery so se odpravili na zapad da primejo lopovske Meltone. In v nekem gradu tičijo, sta pravila, ki da stoji ob pritoku Malega Colorada.“

„Ob White forku.“  
 „Well —! Mogoče. Ne poznam reke.“  
 Lady Werner je pripovedovala, da so Old Shatterhand, Winnetou in sir Emery lopovom za petami že iz New Orleansa, da so jih izsledili v Albuquerque in se koj odpravili za njimi v tisti grad. Brata da so vzeli s seboj, tudi sama bi bila rada šla, pa ni smela. In v bližini gradu da smo, je trdila in za vsako ceno je zahtevala, da moramo brata poiskati.

„Precj glasno sta se sporekla z odvetnikom. Mene nista vprašala, za vodnika me je najel Murphy in vseeno mi je bilo, ali potujemo v Kanado ali v Mehiko. In odvetnik je menda uvidel, — čeprav je odvetnik — da se je treba željam mlade lepe dame ukloniti. In tako se je zgodilo, da smo krenili z naše smeri in se obrnili v gorovje Mogollon.“

„Zakaj v gorovje Mogollon?“  
 „Tisti grad stoji, tako je pravila Mrs. Werner, ob pritoku Malega Colorada. In Mali Colorado ima v gorovju Mogollon največ pritokov. Vprašala sta me, ali bom našel grad. Dejal sem, da prav nič ne dvomim o tem.“

„(Dalje prihodnjič)“  
 Pole za dohodninski davek vam točno izpolni Wm. J. Kennick 984 E. 63. St. (severno od St. Clairja)

vsaki dan od 9. zjutraj do 9. zvečer in v nedeljo popoldne za tiste, ki druge dni nimajo časa. Posestniki si lahko prahranijo od \$10 do \$45, če so pole postavno in natančno izpolnjeni.

„Tudi sedaj si je premogel počasi pridobival veljavo. Prevažal so ga ne le po Savi, temveč tudi po cesti preko trojankega klanca na težko naloženih parizarjih. Schwarz ni bil

## Vsi na jutrnji shod

Da vsi, ker dolžnost nas veže in kliče, da se moramo izjaviti in javno pretestirati, da nočemo in ne smemo biti ni primorski Slovenci zapisani kot Italijani. Zato je pa tudi naša dolžnost, kateri smo ameriški državljani, da se postavimo na stran tistih naših bratov in sester Primorcev (Kraševcev, Gorcijanov in Istrijanov) kateri morebiti niso mogli postati ameriški državljani iz enega ali drugega vzroka, (Upam da teh ni dosti), a vendar se žalibog dobi tu pa tam kateri ali katera, ki se ni morebiti pobrigal ali se ni niti nadjal te nesreče. Zato pa pohitimo jim na pomoč sedaj v tem usodepolnem času, ker to bo v čast vsemu slovenskemu narodu kjerkoli se nahaja.

Mi smo Slovenci, ako ravno nismo pod Jugoslavijo. Toda smo Slovenci in to kar želimo biti in tudi moremo biti, Italijani pa nikdar ne, niti na papirju ne! Amerikanski Slovenci smo, in to kar hočemo ostati. Zato pa pojdemo v Slovenski dom na Holmes Ave. jutri v 3 popoldne, da izrazimo našemu velikemu predsedniku Rooseveltu, da smo Amerikanci ne Italijani, da smo na strani svobode, ne na strani sužnosti in barbarstva. In da se bomo borili za svobodo na principih Združenih držav, kot mi tukaj in tako tudi naši bratje in sestre tam v naši nesrečni domovini.

Lepa hvala listu Ameriška Domovina, za pričetek akcije. Slovenc iz Doline pri Trstu, Lawrence Bandi.

## Zagorje pred 200 leti

(Konec.)

Kot zasebnik se v zgodovini zagorskega rudnika omenja baron Daniel pl. Wolkensberg, ki je 1802 dobil jamsko mero v Vinah. Istega leta je bila podeljena jamska mera med Podkrajem in Lokami Josipu Pinhaku, ljubljanskemu kanoniku in tovarnarju modre galice. Naslednje leto je dobil njegov brat Karl jamski meri v Spodnjih Zavinah in pri Lokah, kjer sta nato zgradila tovarno za galico, katere so mnogo rabili v takratnih vinogradih v Zagorju in okolici. (Bakreno rudo so pridobivali pri Vačah.)

Leta 1807. je bila država glavna odjemalka premoga v Zagorju. Tega leta je bila produkcija sledeča: država 30,015 stotov, Ruard 85 stotov, Wolkensberg 1800 stotov, K. Pinhack 6000 stotov, skupaj 37,900 stotov. Od tega je steklarina sama porabila približno 28,000 stotov.

Za časa okupacije je prišel premogokop pod francosko upravo, kar pa v njegovem razvoju ni zapustilo vidnejših sledov. Znan je razglas francoske uprave, ki poziva delavstvo k disciplini in pokorščini. Pri odkopih, ki so bili prej pod avstrijsko državno upravo, se je spreminilo samo ime v "L' administration des mines" z glavnim ravnateljem "le directeur en chef des mines"; sicer je pa ostalo vse pri starem. Iz raznih vzrokov je pričelo zagorsko vinnogradništvo propadati, z njim pa tudi tovarna modre galice na Lokah. Brata Pinhaka, ki sta sicer ustanovila delniško družbo za svoje podjetje in s tem povečala obratno glavnico za 5000 forintov, nista mogla obdržati svojih posesti, marveč so jih na dražbi prodali. Kupil jih je v celoti Janez Schwarz. Ta je tri leta pozneje kupil tudi od države vse njene posesti s steklarino vred za ceno 10,000 forintov. Na ta način je združil vso posest pod enotno upravo.

Tudi sedaj si je premogel počasi pridobival veljavo. Prevažal so ga ne le po Savi, temveč tudi po cesti preko trojankega klanca na težko naloženih parizarjih. Schwarz ni bil

## HOW MUCH DO WE KNOW ABOUT SLOVENIA?

(Continued from page 4)

The eighth century saw the end of the great migrations of the peoples from Asia into Europe. The last to immigrate were the Magyars (Hungarians), who also were the Ugro-Finnic Mongolian race; and like their kinsmen, the Avars and the Huns, who preceded them, they too were nomads, and just as savage as the Avars and the Huns.

The Magyars over-ran the eastern part of what is now Hungary, then known as the Roman province of Sarmatia. They spread northward to the Carpathian mountains, southward to the Transylvanian hill, and westward over the fertile fields of Upper Panonia, where they were soon checked by the strong Slovene settlements, as well as by the newly settled Croats in the southwest.

The Magyar raids into the new Slovene lands in the west as far as Carinthia and Carnia were frequent, and bloody wars between the Slovenes and the Magyars for the possession of those broad fertile plains along the Danube River make a long chapter.

The Magyars saved themselves from annihilation, the fate suffered by the Avars and the Huns, only after they abandoned their nomadic life and took to agriculture. Later they even

became Christians. Their new settlements were thickly mixed with those of Panonian Slovenes, and a fierce struggle for the predominance went on for centuries. Finally the Panonian or Eastern Slovenes gave up and submitted to the Magyarization process.

What today still remains of those Panonian Slovenes are the "Prekmurci," living on the western fringe of Hungary. On the other hand the Magyar (Hungarian) language shows the scars of that terrific struggle in thousands of words. Almost all the Magyar terms of objects used in agriculture are of Slovene origin. Their entire language is also replete with words of Slovene derivation.

To sum all this up in a few words—the Slovenes came to Europe from Asia in the first half of the sixth century A.D., in two great migratory waves; one pushing south into the Balkans, and another going west to the Alps and over. The southern branch smaller in number were assimilated by the Antes (Serbs and Croats) and lost in the old Thrace and Dacia provinces. The Slovenes who settled down in Sarmatia (Hungary) became Magyarized, only the western branch survived in the Alps and the lands that they now occupy. These were the ancestors of the present day Slovenes, who are about the fiftieth generation of Slovenes who have been inhabiting the same lands over 1300 years.

(To be continued.)

**Beauty Parlor for Sale!**  
 For sale Beauty Parlor in nice locality; all modern equipment; very reasonable price. Inquire for name and address in the office of this paper.

**Ves nov 1942 stenski papir!**  
 Cena na debelo za vsakogar VARNIŠT. ENAMEL Vsa barva in stenski papir po znižanih cenah  
**Glenville Wallpaper & Paint**  
 10018 ST. CLAIR AVE. blizu E. 101. St.

**Dekle se sprejme**  
 V službo se sprejme slovensko deklo, ki bi hotela delati v zemljiški pisarni delno ali pa stalno. Mora znati prilično dobro tipkati in mora biti dobre osebnosti. Dekleta iz fare vs. Lovrenca imajo prednost. Vprašajte po 7 zvečer na 9219 Miles Ave., ali pokličite Diamond 5020.

**POPRAVLJANJE IN ČIŠČENJE POHIŠTVA.**  
 Se priporoča **JOHN J. CERAR**  
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 Pisalni stroji in seševalni stroji naprodaj, v najem in v poprav. Trakovi in carbon papir.  
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 Bus. / Tel. Henderson 3289 Residence Ivanhoe 1889

**na St. Clair Ave.**  
**Razpis službe natakarka!**  
**Klub družtev S. N. Doma razpisuje službo natakarka (bartenderja). Kateriga veseli prevzeti to službo, in če ima zmognosti, naj se pisмено javi do srede, 11. marca do 5. ure zvečer v uradu v S. N. Domu, 6409 St. Clair Ave. (56)**

**Superior Body & Paint Co.**  
 6605 St. Clair Ave. EN 1633 FRANK CVELBAR, lastnik  
**FRANK KLEMENČIČ**  
 1051 ADDISON ROAD Barvar in dekorator Henderson 7757

to Chuck Yanchar at a farewell party held at the Hall Sunday. Chuck will soon leave to join "Lefty" Hrovat and Frank Snyder (the remains of this clique) who are already in the Service. A grand time was had by all who attended the Girl Scout's Skating Party Monday. The Shadow

**NORWOOD COMMUNITY COUNCIL MEETING**  
 Continued from Page 4  
 that the Civilian Defense Council will not tolerate interference with plans laid out by that body but that the help that could be made in this community is by the organization of block committees which would aid the Civilian Defense Council when proper action was necessary. A motion was made to that effect, seconded and carried.

Beautification—Mr. Vilwouk reported the activity of the Wilson Avenue Methodist Church in regard to the beautification of the empty lot at Luther Ave. and E. 55th. Because of abnormal times that organization is asking community aid in beautification of that spot. A motion was introduced to solicit aid, seconded and carried.

Ballots—In order that everyone in the community would have an opportunity of expressing himself on the urgent needs of the community to make it beautiful and livable, Mr. Alinsky suggested that ballots for that purpose be printed. In answer to a question of who will foot expenses, Mr. Alinsky's offer to supply the ballots by the Back-of-the-Yards Council was greeted with applause. Mr. Vatro Grill made the motion that the offer be accepted which was seconded and accepted.

Clean Streets—The dirty and muddy condition of the streets needed investigation and attention. Mr. Lawrence Teachout (Local 32. UAW) made a motion that a committee be appointed to study and alleviate the serious problem to health and comfort. The motion was seconded and accepted with Mr. Teachout as chairman of the committee.

Smoke abatement—Mr. L. M. Gierman (East Madison P.T.A.) made a motion to study the problem of smoke abatement in view of the nuisance to health and expense of washing and property up-keep. The motion was accepted, seconded and carried.

Traffic snarl—Mrs. T. M. Kanareff (East Madison P.T.A.) made the motion that the seriousness of the traffic crossing at E. 61 and Bonna be studied and recommendation be made to safeguard the lives of the children and to safeguard traffic in that spot. Discussion developed to regulations of speed and signs. The motion for a committee was seconded and the motion carried.

**ST. CHRISTINE NEWS**  
 (Continued from Page 4)  
 wears red at the games, and competing with her is Christine Inthar, another blond. (Did you hear that boys—blonds.)  
 We wonder what seems to attract all the boys to Nagoda's Soda Bar (ask Danny?).  
 Why does No. 9 (Frances Inthar) and No. 5 (Ella Pranzsky) always have so much to talk about. Well, at least, we know someone is keeping those vacant seats in the corner occupied.

Why do Dot Izack and Loretta Baitt come to basketball games on certain nites only?  
 Ed Posch seems to be spending most of his time in Wilmoughby. (I wonder why?)  
**Sodality News:**  
 Hear ye, hear ye, the Young Ladies Sodality is sponsoring an Easter Dance which is to be held on Sunday evening, April 5. We promise an enjoyable evening. More details are to be in the next article so don't forget to watch for it. That's all for now and until we write again, let's all REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR and KEEP 'EM FLYING.  
 —St. Christine's Reporter

**St. Lawrence News**  
 (Continued from Page 4)  
 Flower Cadets.  
 "Home Town Girl," a presentation of St. Lawrence Dramatic Guild.  
**Feature Presentation**  
 We hereby salute all "our boys" who are now in the service and dedicate these verses to them. (Clip it out and send it to those dear to you.)  
 Dear Boys:  
 The place that you left is lonesome without you!  
 Your friends and your dear ones certainly miss you!  
 Just everything's changed since you said good-bye.  
 With a smile on your face, a tear in your eye.  
 Just where are you now, and how do you feel?  
 I hope that they give you a hearty square meal!  
 Here's hoping your new life agrees with you, too.  
 Your troubles and cares, and worries are few.

You have a big job, a great task you must do!  
 America's True Sons, we are counting on you.  
 We know YOU will make our ONE dream come true.  
 For you have the will and the courage to do.  
 Just letting you know, we're proud of you too!  
 For all that you stand and for all that you do.  
 We're praying for you; while with proud hearts we say:  
 "For our boys in the Service—Rah! Hurray!!!"

This letter is sent with good wishes from all.  
 To YOU, who have answered to Uncle Sam's call.  
 I'll write once again, for all, just to say "Dear Boys, we're thinking of you every day."  
 —The "Shadow's" Shadow

Enthusied roller skaters, who frequent the rink weekly are Ellnore Hrovat, Dot Barle and Ann Blatnik.  
 The steadfast pals of G.H.G. — Leo Kuznik, Benny Godec, Don Mulh, Jerry Krzic and Babe Tekaucic, bid adieu

The tavern with its open fireplace and numerous cots and chairs was very welcome after the fresh air outdoors. The hamburgs and coffee added the proverbial touch. Jane Inthar—trying to catch up on lost sleep. Pauline Erbenzik and her "Deep in the Heart of Texas." Mary Brodnick was there too. Among the missing: Messrs. Frank, Hradach, Martincic, Merhar, Zak, Ogrinc, Slak, etc. Among the Misses: Tomc, Pernach, Gregorach, Gaetnik, Luznar, Lach, etc. You missed a swell time. It was another red-letter event to talk about in the future.

By One Who Shows a Know Better  
**Sodality News**  
**Committee Meetings**  
 Committee meetings will be held on Tuesday, March 10, at 8 o'clock.  
 The Apostolic Committee is planning to make Scrap Books from cartoons cut out of magazines, to send to boys in the Army.  
 The Eucharistic Committee is finishing altar linens which will also be sent to the Camps.  
**Movies:**  
 We want to thank all those who attended the movie, "The Perpetual Sacrifice" last Tuesday evening. We particularly wish to thank Mr. Anton Grdina for the fine article concerning the movie which was published in the Slovenian section of the American Home, on March 18. "The King of Kings" will be shown. This is a picturization of the Passion and Death of Our Lord, and especially appropriate for Lent, and will be shown in the School Hall, and admission is 25 cents.

call at once Helen Meglich at ENdicott 4228 or Millie Branpel at ENdicott 0789 for reservations.  
**CURLY JO Dramatic Club**  
**The "Sleigh Ride" That Turned Out To Be a "Hay Ride on Wheels"**  
 Instead of Runners  
 A patch of snow here and there was sighted enroute to the dude ranch by the "happy dozen" Dramatic Club members. Last Saturday at 9:30 p.m. two carloads of bundled-up, scarf-be-decked people wearing mitts and rubbers arrived with much hilarity and expectation of what's to be or not to be. Enough snow for a snow-ball fight, but not enough to so sleighing. Just as well, the hay smelled good and the bumps along the road were never felt. The stars weren't out and we couldn't find the moon, but still, it was a beautiful clear night and the ride seemed short, because we were having so much fun. A shoe missing, then a hat, then a glove; someone likes to hide things.  
 Jean (Skander, forever losing her black mittens that didn't belong to her. Did you bring them safely home? Jo Zust had her neck and face washed more than once. The snowball battle: nobody won. . . . They all surrendered at the same time. Eleanor Karlinger's enthusiasm spread rapidly. Anne Zak with her green ski togs felt right at home. Joe Kuhel and the empty -----!! Joe Purebar had his hat packed with snow—why didn't you tell us it was your good Sunday topper. Tony Dusa played a perfect "Pudgy Wudgy." Mihnar boys—always accompanying. Matt, with his accordion and a good ear for music, entertained us no end.  
 The tavern with its open fireplace and numerous cots and chairs was very welcome after the fresh air outdoors. The hamburgs and coffee added the proverbial touch. Jane Inthar—trying to catch up on lost sleep. Pauline Erbenzik and her "Deep in the Heart of Texas." Mary Brodnick was there too. Among the missing: Messrs. Frank, Hradach, Martincic, Merhar, Zak, Ogrinc, Slak, etc. Among the Misses: Tomc, Pernach, Gregorach, Gaetnik, Luznar, Lach, etc. You missed a swell time. It was another red-letter event to talk about in the future.  
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DEDICATED TO THE YOUNG AMERICAN SLOVENES

THE AMERICAN HOME

DEADLINE FOR ALL COPY WEDNESDAY NIGHT



ST. VITUS HOLY NAME Weekly Review



Junior Holy Name Bulletin

Meeting Reviewed Our meeting opened at 7:40 on Mar. 2, in Room 4 of the new school. Our new president, Edward Avso, presided over the meeting. The principal topic of discussion was: should we continue Basketball. The general opinion was to drop basketball, except for a few games.

To attend the Juniors' next meeting which will be held on March 16, in the new school, Room 4, at 7:30 p.m., sharp. Help the club be a success by your presence at the meeting.

Baraga Glee Club

This week's pen portrait is Angela Hesler who resides at 1086 E. 72 St. She sings first soprano, and is very active in the club's activities, and at present is a member of the executive board. A meal that would satisfy Angela is spaghetti and meat balls. Bike riding and dancing are her hobbies. Her favorite orchestra is Glen Miller and the song is: Somebody Else Is Taking My Place. The color she likes best, is green.

At present she is employed at The Bloomfield Co. Last but not least, she is a faithful member of the Glee Club for two years.

Members Note: As pre-arranged, the girls are to remember to meet Sunday, March 8, at 1:30 o'clock at Cimperman's on Norwood Rd. These girls who were not at rehearsals Tuesday evening please at rehearsals Tuesday evening please (Continued on page 3)

St. Mary's Spectator and Commentator

ILIRIJA NOTES

On March 15 at St. Mary's Church, Ilirija will repeat "The Seven Last Words of Christ on the Cross," by Theo. Dubois. The Rev. Milan Slajc translated the oratorio into Slovenian last year. This year the Rev. Canon Oman has been requested to speak and comment before each Word.

An introduction sung by a soprano precedes the first Word.

A short synopsis of the oratorio follows:

The First Word: "Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do" is sung by baritone and chorus.

Second Word is a duet for tenor and baritone with chorus: "This day Thou shalt be with Me in paradise."

Third Word: "Behold Thy Son; behold Thy Mother," is sung by soprano, tenor, baritone and chorus.

"My God! My God! why hast Thou forsaken Me?"—The Fourth Word—a baritone solo.

Fifth Word includes solo for tenor and baritone with chorus—"I thirst!"

Sixth Word—"Father, into Thy hands I commend My spirit" is sung by tenor solo with chorus.

And with a loud voice Jesus cried, "It is consummated" sung by soprano, tenor baritone, with chorus. It is the Seventh Word.

The oratorio ends with a grand choral song by the chorus—"We adore Thee, O Christ, and we bless Thee. Because by Thy holy cross Thou hast redeemed the world."

Later sometime after Easter, Ilirija will present one of its most popular forms of entertainment—a play titled "Poslednji mož" or "The Last Man." As Adam was the first man, Petelin was the last man.

POSTLUDE: Jo Novak is asking for any programs, photographs, write-ups and other bits which may prove interesting for our scrapbook.

Pvt. Stan reported at 10 o'clock Mass Sunday; he's practically our neighbor now. Claims he's a "social butterfly" and enjoying it. Ask Bill Novak how to hold hands by remote control.

Welcome to John Pezdirtz. It's nice having you back. Helen Tomazic waiting patiently in the outer lobby for rehearsals to begin.

What's happened to the otherwise steady attendant Frances Zupancic these last few weeks? The two Jo's—Kosmerl and Sercly in their weekly confab. Leu Jurecic getting after "Dry" and finally persuading him to attend rehearsal.

Frank Tomazin has to leave rehearsal just as we get going strenuously. Has to "keep 'em rolling" at the NYC.

Other members—"On leave of absence"—Pvt. E. Planisek and sophomore Al Kozel have recently been home. Remember our two coming events: one very appropriate for Lent—"The Seven Last Words;" and the other equally appropriate for after Easter—the 3-act comedy "Poslednji mož."

THE YOUNGER SET AT ST. CHRISTINE'S

In the name of our Savior and for the sake of your immortal soul, you are all invited to attend the mission to be held at St. Christine's Parish. It is to be conducted by Sanguinist, Rev. Joseph S. Raible in English from March 8 to March 15. From March 15 to March 22 Rev. Kazimir Zakrajsek will have it in Slovenian. Holy Mass every morning at 8:30 a.m. Evening services at 7:30 p.m. on Wednesday. Everyone is invited to attend these services.

Did anyone notice the new player on the boys' team. It's none other than Bob Classen. He's joining the team on account of Ed Langa. I wonder why Dot Papesh always (Continued on page 3)



OREL MEETING—THURSDAY. This coming Thursday, March 12th, Orels are requested to come down to the March meeting.

Details of the workers' party will be ready. Mr. Edward Kuhel will give a brief outline of the new idea in community welfare. It is the co-operation of clubs in the district for the betterment of the community.

Since it is Lent here will be no dancing or refreshments, but box hockey and cards will be available.

So remember Thursday night in the school hall.

Councilman Defends Municipal Ownership of Transportation

By EDWARD J. KOVACIC Councilman 23rd Ward

Since the days of Mayor Tom L. Johnson in the year 1903, various attempts were made to have the local mass transportation system owned and operated by the City of Cleveland itself, and following the City Council meeting of last Friday, Feb. 27th, it finally appears that municipal ownership of the system is to become a reality.

At that meeting Council by a 20-12 vote approved a bond purchase ordinance of \$17,500,000 retiring about 520,000 shares at \$45 per share costing approximately \$14,500,000; a million dollars more for adjustment of claims and contracts outstanding against the company and the balance to be used for the acquisition of modern equipment, rehabilitating the present system which still has street cars in service from the Johnson era. The average age of these street cars is 18 1/2 years.

Deal Not to Affect Taxes In order to quiet the fears of some who may be under the false impression this transaction will reflect itself in the general tax fund, let me quote an excerpt from the ordinance in the third "whereas clause" which states: "provided that said bonds shall not impose any liability upon the general credit of the City of Cleveland, but shall be payable solely from and secured by a pledge of the property and revenues of said transportation system."

This deal (which should be consummated by April 1, 1942, unless some unforeseen obstacle arises) follows a six-year struggle between the company and the city to reach some agreement in line with the Taylor franchise.

On January 1, 1939, this franchise expired, and the company has been operating since under a 15 year liquidating period—so it is readily understandable that unless some drastic action was pursued immediately, the city would find itself with a dilapidated system on its hands in 1954 and in all probability, continued poor service during this period.

During the numerous recent discussions between the company and city, it was brought out that the system had 425 busses and 937 street cars on hand and that during the rush or peak hours only 360 busses and about 790 street cars were used—leaving some 65 busses and 147 street cars idle in the barns or repair shops.

The administration and Council were helpless in the matter because under the Taylor Grant—during the liquidation period, the only control held by the city over the company was "Police Powers" giving absolutely no control over service.

Record Shows Decrease in Service Instead of service improving with present day increased riding, the Railway Company figures disclosed that in January 1942, there were a million more bus and car riders than in the previous month of December, still the company actually cut its service by 50,000 miles.

On Monday, March 2 at a Council transportation meeting, railway officials stated that services were being increased to the extent of 600 miles a day, which means only a 6% increase as they average 100,000 car miles per day, leaving the present day system very inadequately serviced.

In my opinion no advocate of many ownership contends that under this set-up the transportation system will be perfect and that every one will be satisfied 100%. But I do believe, personally, services cannot be much worse than at present under the company's liquidation period and based on past experience with the Cleveland Railway Company, chances for general improvement of services would not be very bright.

In closing I would like to express the sentiments of one of Cleveland's outstanding Mayors, Tom L. Johnson, who said "Mass transportation should be operated just like elevator service."

NORWOOD LIBRARY NEWS

We all know that after the war there will be, as there was after the last war, a meeting of the victors and the vanquished to make the terms of peace. The mistakes made in the armistice after World War I, are not going to be made this time; of this we are all determined.

What were the faults of that plan for "peace" which failed to work? What were the good points about the League of Nations?

If you will come to the Norwood Branch Library on Thursday evening, March 12th, you will have an opportunity to see a movie and to discuss and hear the opinions of others on these matters. We will fight and win this war, but we must also be able to win and keep the peace!

Another important true-story, you will see on the screen that same evening concerns the problem of Refugees to our country. This is something which all of us have been reading and talking about ever since the first days of the present war in Europe. Perhaps you know some of these refugees personally, know some of their problems, their struggles to "fit in" in their new country?

Come and talk it over with your neighbors. You are the one most closely concerned with what happens in your community, in your city, your country, in the world today. If you don't do something about it, someone else will. This is your chance to think, to understand, to develop your powers for leadership.

Remember the date: Thursday, March 12th, at 8:00 p.m.—and the place: Norwood Branch Library, 6405 Superior Ave.

Recent Arrivals Why not read some of these newest and best books which you may borrow free of charge from our library? From the Land of the Silent People, by Robert St. John.

Back Lamb and Grey Falcon—a journey through Yugoslavia, by Rebecca West.

Susan Be Smooth—by Nel Gies. Woodworking for Fun.—by A. J. Laberg.

Libretto—for your favorite opera.

ARMY NEWS



Sergeant Frank Kos, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kos, of 434 E. 160 St., was married at Mobile, Ala., to Miss Martha Ann Bausman of Dayton, Ohio.

The new address of Pvt. Martin Hosta, son of John Hosta, of Fainesville, Ohio, is as follows: Co. B, Bn. 2, O. R. T. G., Aberdeen, Maryland.

With two sons serving Uncle Sam, a third son, Henry, was recalled to the army in the family of Mr. and Mrs. Zupan, of 493 E. 120 St., editor of the Glasilo KSKJ. Lawrence is with the Medical Corps at Camp Lee, Va., and John has recently been transferred to a flying field in Florida.

Mrs. Mary Marn of 14410 Sylvia Ave., has just returned from a visit with her son, who is serving in the Navy. Rumors that he had been hurt were quite unfounded.

A seven-day furlough was granted to Frank Petrovich of 1068 E. 68 St. He has been promoted to a sergeant.

A volunteer enlistment in the navy was that of Albert Brus of 6026 St. Clair Ave.

MORE INTERESTING NEWS ON PAGE 3

St. Vitus Lodge to Receive Holy Communion In a Body Tomorrow

All members of St. Vitus Lodge, No. 25, KSKJ, and members of the Booster Club are urged to receive Holy Communion tomorrow morning at the 8:30 mass in St. Vitus Church. Members will meet in the old school hall at 8 a. m.

Keep 'em Smiling—Send the Boys a Surprise Package

Attend a Benefit Card Party which will be held at St. Vitus Church Hall located on East 61st St., just south of St. Clair Ave., on Sunday, March 15th at 8 p.m.

Here's a new way to cheer the boys who have gone off to war by playing cards with your friends. Instead of presenting a prize to the high person at each table, a "Surprise Package" will be sent to some young man in the Armed Forces. The winner at the table will submit the name of the lucky soldier, sailor, etc.

The above affair is sponsored by the Martha Washington, No. 38, SMBA (SDZ). All the proceeds of the card party will be used to send packages to U. S. Service Men.

Admission is 35 cents including refreshments.

St. Helen's KSKJ Perform Easter Duty

Saint Helen's Society, No. 193, KSKJ, is attending the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass in a body Sunday, March 8, at the 8 o'clock Mass. At this time all members will receive Holy Communion as their Easter duty. All cadets in the Drill Squad are requested to be present in uniform. We will meet in the Church basement at 7:30 sharp. Cadets who cannot come are asked to report to Anne Pierce by calling MUIberry 2568 or by coming to 18102 Holmes Ave.

DEATH NOTICES

David, Simon—Husband of Ann, Residence at 5914 Dibble Ave.

Dolacki, Imbro (Mirko)—Husband of Rose, Residence at 4029 St. Clair Ave.

Kramer, Frank—Father of Frank, brother of Jacob and John in Europe. Residence on E. 185 St.

Licen, Anton—Brother of Mary Role in Europe. Residence at the home of August Bolko, 19703 Arrowhead Ave.

Piankowsky, Stanley—Father of Alex (in the navy), Residence at 1412 E. 24 St.

Shinton, George—Residence 1440 E. 34 St.

Skubic, Frank—Employed by Mike Jalovec of 6424 Spilker Ave.

Stromole, Joseph—Husband of Angela (nee Sezon), father of Anthony and Josephine Giangiacomo. Former owner of cafe on Saranac Road. Late residence in Detroit, Mich.

Vidmar, Alojzija—Wife of John, mother of Richard, John, Joseph, Mary, Ozmek, Frances Bohnar, Alojzija Zore, and Rose Basic. Residence at 3566 E. 81 St.

Virant, Mary—(Nee Pogorelec). Wife of Alois, mother of Alois, John and August, sister of Carl, in Europe, Frank in Eveleth, Minn., and Jennie Kzmerl of Cleveland. Residing at 949 E. 70 St.

NEWBURG NEWS

Preview of Lenten And Post-Lenten Season March 10—Bunco and Card party of SZZ. No. 15.

March 11—"The Perpetual Sacrifice"—talkie held in the auditorium of St. Lawrence. Admission 35 cents.

March 22—Three act drama presented by Club "Krka."

April—"Starlit Hours" dance of Little (Continued on page 3)

NORWOOD COMMUNITY COUNCIL MEETING

The meeting of the Norwood Community Council was on the evening of February 25 at the Norwood Library. Meeting was called to order at 8:20 p.m.

Mr. George Venslovas, temporary president, introduced Frank T. Suhadolnik, secretary of the meeting. In order of full acquaintance he assured each member of the Council that he was asked to introduce himself and state the organization which he is a member.

Mr. Suhadolnik then introduced Mr. Alinsky who spoke on the backgrounds and reviewed the accomplishments of similar councils in Chicago, Kansas City and South St. Paul.

In answer to the question posed by Mr. Alden (Comrades) how a program of Community Council organizations of a community council began, Mr. Alinsky stated by the adoption of a program of action.

The secretary then reported the conversations of the meetings of the executive committee of the Community Council and presented a tentative program and items which were considered important for the benefit of the community. On the basis of this report, the following motions were put on the floor for consideration:

Zoning—Mr. W. J. Holmes (Superior Ave. Business Men's Ass'n.) made the motion that in view of the unprotected nature of the community, a committee be appointed to study the problem of zoning and to make recommendations to the council. The motion was seconded and carried.

Nuisance—Mr. William Kennick (Slovene) made the motion that the nuisance and the damages caused by the work in the Steel Improvement and Forge Company be investigated by a committee. Mrs. John Mihelich explained the efforts of property owners in legal action. Mr. Kennick's motion was seconded and the motion carried.

Civilian Defense—Mr. Venslovas introduced the discussion of the work of the Community Council in Civilian Defense. Mr. Suhadolnik explained (Continued on page 3)

Corporate Communion Magdalenes Sunday March 8th

All members are hereby notified we are to receive corporate Communion, Sunday, March 8th, at 8:30 o'clock Mass. This is the first time we will receive Holy Communion and at the same time we will receive our EASTER DUTY. As members of a Catholic organization, it is our duty of each and every one of us to fulfill this, our sacred obligation and we certainly have the opportunity to do so Sunday, March 8th. We will gather at the old St. School Building and then proceed to church as a unit. You will receive Testimonial ticket Sunday, March 8th. Come all you of our younger people and show the older ones the spirit of the same Catholic spirit as every one of us. Hoping to see each and every one Sunday, March 8th, at 8:30 a.m. sincerely, MARY HOCHETVA

"Song of the City"

The Yugoslav Slovene Club is sponsoring a showing of the "Song of the City" on Wednesday, March 4, at 9:00 o'clock at the Norwood Library, 6413 Superior Ave. The Yugoslav University Club of the Community Welfare Club are also sponsoring the showing of the movie. Elections of Yugoslav Slovene officers last Monday, the following elected:

Mrs. Vaughn Cahill, president; Frances Bogovich, vice president; Frances Rotter, corresponding secretary; Miss Mary Tomazin, secretary; Miss Rose Millard, treasurer.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dolan, E. 236 St., announce the birth of a baby daughter, Claudia Ann, Both Memorial Hospital.

The first boy in the second grand welcome from his parents and Mrs. Victor Knaus, wife of partner of the American Hospital.

To relieve a certain shortage of physicians, a baby boy was born at the hospital to Mr. and Mrs. Zabuikovec of 10010 Prince Avenue. Congratulations to all these parents.



LAKE SHORE POST NEWS AMERICAN LEGION BY JOHN WENZEL, JR.

Upon completion of our last session Feb. 12, which also was a brief one, the Auxiliary served us as they also have often in the past, with a delicious dinner. We will not name the various victuals that were comprised with the dinner, as it would probably cause regrets to those that were not able to be present. Incidentally, on this day the memory of Abraham Lincoln was also honored throughout the country, and also being in the midst of pre-lent this affair served us as a three-fold purpose. And at this time, we do not wish to delve with various words of appreciation to our Auxiliary, other than that we thank you one and all very sincerely.

Movies from our last outing were also shown and we also wish to extend our very sincere thanks for the expressive reception of said film.

The American Legion Department of Ohio, has this year again cited our Post, with testimonial letter cards of appreciation. These testimonial cards are offered to certain officers of those Posts, whose 1941 membership equaled or exceeded the average membership for the preceding four years. The recipients were: R. F. Gregorich, Adjutant; John Vargo, Service Officer and Joseph Pohar, Past Commander. And we wish to extend our congratulations to these comrades for upholding our Post and for again obtaining this honor. Much time has been sacrificed by these comrades, and the members of Lake Shore Post also express their appreciation for their generous tribute by obtaining new members and for maintaining our present comrades.

The following members are attending school for Air Raid Wardens: John Vargo, Gust Prinic, Martin Dulc, John Bukovnik, and Frank Kerze, and upon completion may become instructors.

It has been very noticeable lately in this community, that many of our young men have left for training camps, many of them perhaps leaving home for the first time, and many of you most probably have promised to write to these young men. "Why not keep that promise?" A letter to the young man in camp is like a silver link in the dark clouds have prevailed. Now don't forget to remember to send that letter, and you, as well as they, will feel much better.

P. S.: Don't forget our next meeting, which will again come on the 12th. "Forward" March.

How Much Do We Know About Slovenia

BY DR. JAMES W. MALLY

(Continuation)

These Volgari crossed the Danube and over-ran the land that now makes up Bulgaria. The Slovenes that were found there were conquered and assimilated. The Volgari however took up the Slovene language. The Slovenes in turn took their conqueror's name—Volgari or Bolgari—and are so known to the present day. Since then the Slovene language has undergone many changes in that country. It is known as the Bulgarian language.

The Slovenes in the province Dacia fared differently. Dacia at the time of the "great migration" was entirely a Roman province, settled chiefly and administered by the Roman soldiers who spoke only Latin. The natives learned Latin in a corrupt way. This corrupted new language was called Rumanian

(Roumanian) after the original Roman speakers.

With the influx of the thousands of Slovenes, the question of who would become supreme arose. This lingered on for decades. The Slovenes called these Romanized Dacians "Vlahi". This name they gave to all Latin speaking people. The Slovenes even today call the Italians "Lahi" and Italy "Lashko." There is even now a province in Rumania called Valahia, a living memory to the Slovene influx there, of more than a thousand years ago.

The Slovenes in Dacia finally lost out, but this only after a long struggle. The Rumanians however paid for this conquest, in that their language is thickly interwoven with Slovene words. The stubbornness of the Slovenes in giving up their language can be seen

from the fact that even in the last century there was a remnant of a few thousand people in the Transylvanian hills, still speaking the Slovene language. These people are known as the "Prekmurci."

The Serbs and the Croats are the descendants of the ancient Antes, who settled in their present homeland a century after the Slovenes first set foot on European soil. They are still one people. Their language is a common one. Serbo-Croatian. They differ only in that the Croats use the Latin alphabet while the Serbs use the Cyrillic (Greek form). Another slight difference between them is their religion. The Croats in the main belong to the Roman Catholic branch of the Christian Church, whereas the Serbs owe allegiance to the Greek Orthodox Church.

Continued on Page 3



IT MAY BE YOUR ARCHER Many body aches, such as rheumatism, backache, etc., are nervousness. They have been diagnosed by physicians as the result of foot and ankle strain. When such is the case, a simple massage of the feet and ankles with the ARCHER FOOT COMFORTER will relieve the pain or remove the cause of the trouble.

Mandel Shoe Store 6107 St. Clair Ave.

Beros Studio For Fine Photographs 6116 St. Clair Ave. NEW AND MODERN. Call EN 0670 for an Appointment.

Bohar's Beauty Salon (FORMERLY HOCHETVA) 6213 ST. CLAIR AVE. FOR APPOINTMENT CALL EN 0670 (Plenty space for parking in rear.)

Misses and Ladies—ECONOMIZE NOW is the time to select an indispensable for your Easter ensemble—a coat, suit or a fur—direct from Cleveland factories at PRICES FAR BELOW RETAIL. BENNO B. LEUSTIG 1034 ADDISON ROAD ENICOTT 3426 OR 8506. PRICES ARE RISING—Choose your fur coat for the season—AT LAST SEASON'S PRICES—and the convenient WILL CALL TERMS.