

OBNOVA POGAJANJ MED AMERIKO IN RUSIJO

Državni tajnik Marshall sprejel rusko sugestijo

VPRAŠANJE KOREJE V OSPREDJU

Washington, D. C., 6. maja.—Državni tajnik George C. Marshall se je izrekel za obnovo pogajanj z Rusijo glede politične in ekonomske enotnosti v Koreji, toda s pridržkom, da soveti revidirajo svoje stališče. To je, da le reprezentanti komunistom naklonjenih grup morajo postati člani začasne korejske vlade.

Marshallovo pismo je bilo dostavljeno ruskemu zunanjemu ministru Molotovu. Ameriški zunanji tajnik je sprejel sugestijo ruskega ministra glede skličenja seje članov skupne ameriško-ruske komisije v Seoulu, Koreja, 20. maja. Na tej naj bi se obnovila pogajanja, ki so bila pretrgana pred enim letom, glede ekonomske in politične enotnosti v Koreji.

Južna polovica Koreje je pod ameriško vojaško okupacijo, severna pa pod rusko okupacijo. Ustanovitev začasne vlade naj bi bila prvi korak v eventualno neodvisnost Koreje.

Marshall je razkril, da je korejsko vprašanje prišlo v ospredje na konferenci ministrov štirih velesil v Moskvi. Dejal je, da je vztrajal pri zahtevi, da mora Rusija sodelovati z Ameriko v prizadevanjih za ustanovitev demokratičnega režima v Koreji. Predlagal je razpis splošnih in svobodnih volitev. Vse politične stranke v Koreji naj bi imenovala kandidate.

Ameriški državni tajnik je namignil, da bo podvzel akcijo na svojo roko, če se bo Rusija upirala kooperaciji z Ameriko pri izvajanju programa ekonomske rehabilitacije Koreje, da se bo dežela postavila na trdne noge. Sedanja razdelitev Koreje na dve okupacijski coni povzroča komplikacije.

Marshall je razkril, da so bile kopije njegovega pisma dostavljene tudi britski, francoski in kitajski vladi.

Amerika hoče obdržati baze v Panami

Washington, D. C., 6. maja.—Državni departmet je predlagal Panami, naj sklene nov dogovor z Ameriko, da bo slednja lahko obdržala mornarične, vojaške in letalske baze v Panami, ki so bile zgrajene v vojnem času. Predlog je pred panamskim zunanjim ministrom Ricardom J. Alfaram. Panamska vlada je prej zahtevala, da mora Amerika zapustiti baze.

Podržavljenje transportacije v Angliji

London, 6. maja.—Laboritska večina v parlamentu je sprejela načrt, ki določa podržavljenje vseh sredstev transportacije. Uključene so železnice in avtobusne linije. Načrt je bil sprejet, čeprav so konservativci zahtevali, da ga bodo razveljavili, ako bodo kdaj prišli na krmilo.

Stavka mlekarških delavcev končana

Chicago, 6. maja.—Stavka mlekarških delavcev, ki je trajala 24 ur, je bila danes zjutraj končana. Sinoči je bil dosežen sporazum med reprezentanti mlekarških kompanij in dveh sindikatov. Naznanilo pravi, da sta obe stranki dali koncesije.

Glasovi iz članske kampanje

Na vodilnem mestu so društva v Pennsylvaniji —št. 138 v Strabanu, 89 v Midwayju, 725 v Latrobu; dosednji rezultat: 1,068 novih članov!

Iz dosedanjih poročil kampanjskega direktorja br. Michaela Vrhovnika je članstvu že znano, da gre tekoča kampanja za pojačanje društev in jednote kot po loju. Izgleda, da bodo društva posekala vse prejšnje kampanje.

Z zaključkom aprila je kampanja prišla na svojo časovno prelomnico—zaključena bo 30. junija. V prvih dveh mesecih je prinesla 1.068 novih članov v oba oddelka—499 v marcu, 569 v aprilu. Ker poročilo za april še ni popolno, se zna to število še zvišati.

Kot pravi kampanjski direktor, je kampanja že dosegla pravi tok. Zdaj je prijavljenih glavnemu uradu vsak dan povprečno 30 novih članov. On pričakuje, da se bo to število do konca maja zvišalo na 40, v juniju pa doseglo nov rekord 50 novih članov na dan. To pravi na podlagi svojih izkušenj iz preteklih kampanj in na podlagi zamaha tekoče kampanje. Upamo, da društva ne bodo izpodbila te optimistične napovedi.

Če bo šla kampanja tudi v maju in juniju s takim tempom naprej kot je šla do danes, se bo ta optimizem res lahko uresničil. V prejšnjem mesecu je bilo že okrog 250 društev aktivnih v kampanji. To je v resnici razveseljivo. Še v nobeni kampanji jih ni bilo toliko aktivnih. Upamo, da se v teh dveh mesecih to število še podvoji. Vsako društvo nekaj in rezultat bo sijalen.

Do zdaj je že 54 društev prijavilo pet ali več novih članov—pred enim mesecem jih je bilo 18, vseh v kampanji aktivnih društev pa 161. Na prvem mestu je še vedno društvo 725 v Latrobu, ki je pridobilo 62 novih članov, od teh 40 v aprilu. To društvo je bilo v razredu C, ob koncu kampanje pa se bo očitno uvrstilo v razred B, ako se že ni. Na drugem mestu je Postojnska jama št. 138 v Strabanu z 39 novimi člani. Strabančani so si očitno pri obeh društvih napovedali vojno, kajti tudi angleško poslušajoče društvo 589 ne spi in je že pridobilo 14 novih članov. Ampak stara kri je še vedno na konju! Obe društvi sta v razredu A. Na tretjem mestu v tem razredu je društvo 82 v Johnstownu s 15 novimi člani, na četrtem društvo 21 v Pueblu s 13 zarezami, na petem z 11 zarezami pa društvo 564 v Detroitu.

V razredu B je na vrhu društvo 89 (37) v Midwayju, Pa., na drugem društvo 292 (21), Avella, Pa., na tretjem društvo 59 (17), De Pue, Ill., na četrtem društvo 275 (11), Maynard, O., na petem pa društvo 287 (9), Burgettstown, Pa.

V razredu C—in na splošno—je kot že omenjeno društvo 725 (62), Latrobe, Pa., na drugem društvo 284 (21), Philadelphia, Pa., na tretjem društvo 716 (17), Imperial, Pa., na četrtem društvo 319 (14), Cuddy, Pa., na petem društvo 759 (14), Brownsville, Pa. (Številke v oklepaju pomenijo nove člane.)

Poleg teh so se v aprilu dobro odrezala tudi sledeča društva: Po osem novih članov so dobila društva 287, Diamondville, Wyo., št. 299, Walsenburg, Colo., št. 665, Pittsburgh, Pa., št. 699, Ambridge, Pa., in 764, Milwaukee, Wis. Po sedem št. 21, Pueblo, Colo., 279, Ramsey, O., 749, Johnstown, Pa., po šest društvu 485, Port Washington, Wis., in 640, Bridgeport, O. Po pet društvu 8, Chicago, 31, Sharon, Pa., 254, Bon Air, Pa., 322, Chisholm, Minn., 584, Milwaukee, 603, New Smyrna Beach, Fla., 634, Sheboygan, Wis., in 721, Aliquippa, Pa.

Iz gornjih podatkov je razvidno, da so Pennsylvančani v ospredju te kampanje. Vsa čast vam! V Penni ima jednota sploh največ društev in je tam njena hrbtnica. Torej se Pennsylvančani le drže svojega prvenstva.

Upamo, da vas gornje številke niso preveč utrudile. V teh poročilih pač ne moremo preko števil društev in novih članov, kajti le z njimi lahko podamo sliko kampanje. Več števil je navedenih v poročilu kampanjskega direktorja, ki je priobčeno v angleški sekciji. Čim več bo števil društev in čim večje bodo številke od novih članov, toliko z večjim veseljem bomo spremljali in zaključili to kampanjo. Imena vseh agitatorjev, ki pridobijo po pet ali več članov, pa bodo priobčena na častni listi ob zaključku kampanje. Do tedaj pa v tem tempu naprej kot ste šli do danes!

AMERIKA BO MORDA PODPRLA MAJAJOČO SE FRANCOSKO VLADO

Pariz, 6. maja.—Iz uradnega ameriškega vira je prišla vest, da bodo Združene države dale dodatno ekonomsko pomoč Franciji, toda le pod pogojem, če se bo sedanja koalicijska vlada, iz katere so bili komunisti odstranjeni, vzdržala na krmilu. Predsednik vlade je socialist Paul Ramadier.

Vest je bila objavljena po izjavi člana francoske vlade, da se je Ramadier odločil za izločitev komunistov iz kabineta na podlagi Trumanovega programa in doktrine, da bo Amerika pomagala vsem demokracijam, katerim preti nevarnost komunistične dominacije. Člani ameriškega poslaništva v Parizu sestavljajo detajlirano poročilo glede pomoči, katero naj bi dobila Ramadierjeva vlada. Poročilo bo poslano v Washington, kjer bo padla odločitev.

Francija je zabredla v resno živalsko krizo. Vlada ne more rešiti perečih industrijskih problemov. Amerika bo podprla vlado in Ramadierjevo stranko, če se bo uverila, da bo postala

trdnjava proti komunizmu v zapadni Evropi v soglasju s Trumanovo doktrino. Trdi se, da je ameriški poslanik Jefferson Caffery v tem smislu informiral voditelje vseh nekomunističnih strank v Franciji.

Amerika je že baje dala zagotovilo, da bo povečala dovoz pšenice v Francijo, da bo Ramadierjeva vlada lahko zvišala odmerke kruha. Sedanji odmerki je 250 gramov kruha za osebo dnevno. Francija, občuti tudi pomanjkanje premoga, ki je potreben za operiranje industriji. Iz tega razloga pritiska za povečanje dovoza premoga v Francijo iz Porurja, nemške province, ki je pod britsko okupacijo.

Član Ramadierjevega kabineta je izrazil upanje, da se bo vlada vzdržala na krmilu brez komunistov, ako jo bo Amerika podpirala. Komunisti tvorijo največjo politično stranko v Franciji, poleg tega pa imajo na svoji strani delavske organizacije. Komunisti imajo največje število sedežev v državni skupščini.

Domače vesti

Vatopnice za Wallacev shod Chicago.—Čikaške člane opozarjamo, da lahko dobe vatopnice za Wallacev shod pri gl. predsedniku Vincentu Cankarju. Kot znano, se bo javni shod vršil prihodnjo sredo zvečer, 14. maja, v Čikaškem stadionu, 1800 W. Madison st. Glavni govornik bo Henry Wallace. Priporočljivo je, da si vatopnice preskrbite vnaprej.

Novi grobovi v Minnesoti Ely, Minn.—Dne 25. aprila je bil pokopan Valentin Marr, star 61 let, doma iz Pšenične police pri Cerkljah, Gorenjska, od koder je prišel v to naselbino leta 1906, po poklicu rudar. Bil je član SNPJ in KSKJ. Tukaj zapuša žena, dva sinova in dve hčeri, v Chicagu sina Alberta, v Lake Viewu, Oregon, pa sina Johna.

Duluth, Minn.—Dne 2. maja je umrl v bolnišnici St. Mary Joe Mavetz z Elyja, star 68 let, član in prej tudi večletni predsednik društva 268 SNPJ.

Novi grobovi v Penni Johnstown, Pa.—Umrila je Anna Granda, stara 73 let, doma iz Krškega, v Ameriki od 1905, članica ženskega društva 600 SNPJ. Podlegla je sladkorni bolezni. Zapuša dva sinova in štiri hčere, vsi poročeni.

Sygan, Pa.—Umrila je vdova Mary Višnar, stara 58 let, doma iz Trbovelj, članica SNPJ od 1917 in dobra društvena delavka. Zapuša dva sinova in štiri hčere.

Strabane, Pa.—Dne 25. aprila je umrl John Rosenberger, star 73 let, doma iz Novega mesta, v Ameriki okrog 40 let, član društva 138 SNPJ in jednote 38 let. Pokopan je bil civilno. Tukaj zapuša hčer, v Ambridgeu pa brata Franka.

Iz Montane

Red Lodge, Mont.—Dne 25. aprila je umrla Ana Glah, stara 67 let, doma iz Dobrega polja pri Ribnici, v Ameriki 52 let. Zapuša dve hčeri, tri sinove, sestro in več drugih sorodnikov.—Pri družini Gus in Frances Knuttelo so se oglasile rojenice in pustile prvorojenke. Mati je iz Krivtvoze družine in članica društva 81 SNPJ. Upamo, da postane tudi hčerka.—Christina Chenik, ki služi v armadi kot bolničarka, je bila promovirana za stotnico. Služi v taborišču Biggs Field, El Paso, Texas.

Klein, Mont.—Dne 30. aprila je naglo umrla vsled srčne kapi Mary Čebul, stara 66 let, članica SNPJ 31 let, v Ameriki 37 let, doma od Sv. Jakoba ob Savli. Zapuša: moža, šest sinov, štiri hčere in 13 vnukov. Društvo 132 SNPJ izreka žalujočim globoko sožalje.

Išče sestro

La Salle, Ill.—Franc Rot, Ključeva 28, Dobovec, Trbovlje, Slovenija, išče svojo sestro, dekle št. ime (po materi) Marihen Obraz, stara okrog 50 let, rojena v Nemčiji. Ako kdo kaj ve o njej, lahko sporoči tudi na naslov: Anton Udovc, Route 11, La Salle, Ill.

Pravda proslavlja 35 let obstanka

Moskva, 6. maja.—Pravda, glasilo komunistične stranke, proslavlja 35-letnico svojega obstanka. Objavila je uvodnik na prvi strani s trditvijo, da je sovjetski tisk edini svobodni tisk na svetu. V kapitalističnih državah pomeni svoboda tiska, da ta lahko le potvarja vesti, podžiga plemenska in druga sovraštva in skuša ustaviti pohod napredka.

Petdnevnik v angleški premogovni industriji

London, 6. maja.—Delo v premogovnikih je bilo ta teden skrajšano na pet dni v tednu, toda 24 premogovnikov je moralo ustaviti obrat zaradi stavke 35.000 rudarjev. Stavkarji zahtevajo zvišanje plače. Premogovna industrija je bila nedavno podržavljena.

Trumanova doktrina ograža države

Izjava ruskega profesorja Korovina

Moskva, 6. maja.—Trumanova doktrina, Baruchov načrt glede kontrole atomske energije in drugi predlogi glede ustanovitve enotnosti v Evropi so v bistvu sistematični anglo-ameriški poskusi, katerih cilj je omanjanje načel suverenitete držav. To izjavo je podal profesor Evgen Korovin v svojem govoru pred člani Sovjetske akademije socialnih znanosti.

On je tudi rekel, da so anglo-ameriški pojmi o večinskih odločitvah pri glasovanju, svobodni trgovini in enakih priložnostih zastareli. Držali so morda pred 50 ali 100 leti, ne drže pa v sedanjih dobi. Zagovorniki teh pojmov so reaktorji, ki hočejo ustaviti kolo časa.

Taki pojmi so le legalna mostišča za ekonomsko prodiranje in zasedo dominantnih pozicij po imperialističnih kapitalistih, ki hočejo dobiti kontrolo nad državami, katere je vojna osibila.

„Sovjetski pojmi“, je rekel Korovin, „o suverenosti držav so drugačni. Neodvisnost držav ni mogoča, ako so pod dominacijo imperialističnih kapitalistov. Baruchov načrt in Trumanova doktrina sta v bistvu odprto vmešavanje v notranje zadeve držav, ki so zavrgle kapitalistični sistem gospodarstva.“

Unija CIO za skrajšanje delovnega tedna

Cleveland, O., 6. maja.—Predlog, da se delovni teden v klavniški industriji skrajša na 30 ur brez znižanja plače, je bil sprejet na letni konvenciji unije klavniških delavcev CIO, ki se je včeraj pričela v tem mestu. Predsednik unije je Ralph Helstein, čikaški odvetnik. On je dejal, da ameriški delavci ne smejo čakati na depresijo, temveč takoj storiti korake za izboljšanje svojega položaja. Unija ima že 200.000 članov v Ameriki in Kanadi.

Papen odveden v taborišče pri Regensburgu

Garmisch - Partenkirchen, Nemčija, 6. maja.—Franz von Papen, Hitlerjev diplomatični lisjak, ki je bil na obravnavi pred nemškimi sodiščem obsojen na osem let ječe, je bil odveden iz jetniške bolnišnice v taborišče pri Regensburgu. V tem se nahaja več drugih nacistov.

NEMŠKI INDUSTRIJCI BODO PRIŠLI PRED AMERIŠKO SODIŠČE

Nuernberg, Nemčija, 6. maja.—Amerika je obtožila 24 vodilnih uradnikov nemškega industrijskega trusta I. G. Farbenindustrie zaradi vojnih zločinov. Ti vključujejo vojno, suženjstvo, masne pokole, kriminalne aktivnosti in zaroto proti miru.

Obtoženci bodo postavljeni pred ameriško sodišče. Obpravna se bo pričela v Nuernbergu prihodnji mesec. Tožitelji sta Josiah E. Dubois in Telford Taylor. Industrijem preti smrt na vešilih ali pa večletni zapor. Druge obravnave bodo sledile. Pred sodišča bodo prišli uradniki Kruppovih orožnih tovarn, banke Dresdner in Goeringovih jeklarskih tovarn.

Obtožna vsebuje 85 spisanih strani in omenja zločine, katere so izvršili uradniki industrijskega trusta pred izbruhom vojne in v vojnem času. Trust je sklenil zvezo s Hitlerjem l. 1932 in jo vzdrževal do zbrobitve nacistične vojske. Obtožnica je bila formalno vložena in kopije izročene prizadetim. Očeta jim med drugim mednarodne intri-

Ruski list kritizira Marshallovo poročilo

Državni tajnik obdolžen potvarjanja resnice in zavijanja dejstev. Ameriško ljudstvo ni dobilo prave slike o zadevah, ki so bile predmet diskuzij

Moskva, 6. maja.—Izvestja, glasilo sovjetske vlade, so objavila dolg članek z obdolžitvijo, da je ameriški državni tajnik George C. Marshall v svojem govoru po radiu 29. aprila, ko je poročal o konferenci zunanjih ministrov v Moskvi, zavijal dejstva in podal napačno sliko ameriškemu ljudstvu o zadevah in problemih, ki so bili predmet diskuzij. Odločno so zavrnila tudi Marshallovo trditev, da je Rusija odgovorna za polom konferen-

Marshall je dal nepravilna pojasnila o dogodkih, ker stališče ameriških in britskih delegatov ni odražalo bistvene želje za o-svojitve realnih garancij v prilog stabilnosti sveta in da se pre-

Stassen proti pomoči Grčiji

Obsodil je Trumanov načrt

Washington, D. C., 6. maja.—Harold E. Stassen, republikanec in bivši guvernir Minnesote, je obsodil Trumanov program in načrt glede ameriške finančne in vojaške pomoči Grčiji in Turčiji, da se bosta lahko upirali komunizmu. Dejal je, da je program negativen. Truman in kongres bi morala osvojiti konstruktiven program.

„Amerika ne bi smela nuditi finančne in vojaške pomoči grški in turški vladi“, je dejal. „Oboroževati ne bi smela grške armade, da bi ta vodila ofenzivo proti komunističnim gerilcem. Slednje naj bi skušala pridobiti na svojo stran z ekonomsko pomočjo, ki bi pomogla blaginjo v Grčiji.“

Stassen je dalje rekel, da bi morala Amerika storiti korake za končanje civilne vojne v Grčiji, ne pa je podžigati s podpiranjem monarhistične vlade kralja Paula.

Nižja kongresna zbornica je odločila debato o Trumanovem načrtu glede pomoči Grčiji in Turčiji zaradi smrti kongresnika Gerlach, republikanec iz Pennsylvanije.

ge v omrežju nacistične špionaže proti vsem državam, ki so postale žrtve nacistične agresije. Trust Farbenindustrie je skušal uničiti Ameriko kot arzenal demokracije s sklenitvijo kartelskih dogovorov. Na podlagi teh je zavrl razvoj in produkcijo umetnega kavnika v Ameriki. Trust je tudi zavrl produkcijo in znanstvene raziskave v Veliki Britaniji, Franciji, Norveški, Holandiji, Belgiji in Poljski.

Obtožnica omenja tudi ameriške kompanije, ki so imele zveze z nemškimi trustom. Med temi so bile Aluminum Co. of America, Dow Chemical Co., Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey in več drugih.

Petdnevnik v stavbni industriji

Chicago, 6. maja.—Organizacija stavbnih podjetnikov je naznanila skrajšanje delovnega tedna na pet dni v juniju. Delo ob sobotah bo odpravljeno, da se znižajo stroški. Člani stavbnih uni- delo dobivajo dvojno plačo za delo ob sobotah.

preči agresija s strani Nemčije v bodočnosti. List je okrcal tudi Johna F. Dullesa, republikanec in glavnega svetovalca državnega tajnika. Kakor Marshall, je tudi Dulles zavijal dejstva v svojem govoru po povratku v Ameriko.

Članek je prvi ruski uradni komentar moskovske konferen-

Omenja v detajlih vse točke, o katerih se zunanji ministri niso mogli sporazumeti. Marshallu očita, da se krega z dejstvi in da so njegove besede v nasprotju z resnico. Glede problema bodoče nemške politične strukture Izvestja pobijajo Marshallovo pojasnilo in trditev, da se je Sovjetska unija izrekla za skrajno centralizacijo oblasti, ki bi omogočila oživiljenje Nemčije kot militaristične sile. Citirala so sovjetsko sugestijo, naj weimarska ustava postane podlaga novi nemški republiki, kar bi bila največja garancija, da se militaristične in fašistične sile ne bi nikdar več dvignile v Nemčiji. Naglasila so, da weimarska ustava ni ustvarila pogojev za podvig nacizma, temveč kršenje te ustave je omogočilo ustanovitev Hitlerjevega režima v Nemčiji.

Glede vprašanja nemške ekonomske enotnosti so Izvestja obdolžila Ameriko in Veliko Britanijo kršenja dogovorov, ki so bili sklenjeni na konferenci velike trojice v Potsdamu. Prvo kršenje je bila spojitve ameriške in britske okupacijske cone. List zanika trditev, da je sovjetska politika izsilila spojitve con.

Izvestja očitajo Marshallu, da je prezrl stališče Francije glede Porurja, zaeno pa so ga opozorile, da je francoski zunanji minister Georges Bidault podpiral ruski predlog, da pride ta nemška industrijska provinca pod mednarodno kontrolo. Marshall je šel preko tega vprašanja, ker je hotel ugoditi reaktorjem, kateri so v ozadju državnega parlamenta in podžigajo sovraštvo proti Sovjetski uniji. Ameriško opozicijo proti plačevanju reparacij Rusiji iz sedanje nemške produkcije diktirajo interesi monopolističnih grup v anglosaskih državah. Te so proti razvoju nemških industrij, da se izognje tekmii na svetovnih tržiščih, katera si prisvajajo ameriški in britski monopolisti.

Članek dalje trdi, da Marshall je zavaljal ameriško ljudstvo s trditvijo, da je Rusija proti sklenitvi 40-letnega pakta glede razorožitve in demilitarizacije Nemčije. Sovjeti hočejo resno garancijo, ne pa krpo papirja, ki se lahko raztrga. Člani ameriške in britske delegacije niso bili odkriti v iskanju dogovorov in sporazumov na moskovski konferenci. Namen Marshallovega poročila je bil povzročitev nezadovoljstva med ameriškim krogi, ki se ne strinjajo s politiko in američani sovjetske Rusije, in preprečenje restavriranja normalnega ekonomskega življenja v Evropi.

Izvestja zaključujejo članek o moskovski konferenci z deklaracijo, da je Sovjetska unija za kooperacijo z Ameriko in Veliko Britanijo, toda na podlagi kompromisa, ki ne sme biti enostranski.

Izgredi med Hinduti in muslimani

Kalkuta, Indija, 6. maja.—Novi izgredi med Hinduti in muslimani so izbruhnili v tem mestu. Avtoritete pravijo, da so bile štiri osebe ubite in 16 ranjenih. V izgredi v zadnjem tednu je bilo 32 oseb ubitih in 199 ranjenih.

Slovenska narodna podporna jednota

2657-59 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Illinois



GLAVNI ODBOR

Izvršni odbor

VINCENT CAINKAR, gl. predstnik
F. A. VIDAR, gl. tajnik
ANTON TROJAR, gl. pomočnik tajnika
MIRKO G. KUHEL, gl. blagajnik
LAWRENCE GRADISEK, tajnik bol. odd.
MICHAEL VEHOVNIK, direkt. mlad. odd.
PHILIP GODINA, upravitelj Prosveta
ANTON GARDEN, urednik Prosveta

Podpredsedniki

RAYMOND TRAVNIK, prvi podpredstnik
JOSEPH CULKAR, drugi podpredstnik

Distriktni podpredsedniki

JOHN V. CEBULAR, prvo okrožje
FRANK GRADISEK, drugo okrožje
JAMES MAGLICH, tretje okrožje
JOSEPH FIFOLT, četrto okrožje
JOHN SPILLAR, peto okrožje
URSULA AMBROZICH, šest okrožje
JOHN PETRITZ, sedmo okrožje
FRANK POLSKA, osem okrožje

Gospodarski odbor

MATH PETROVICH, predsednik
VINCENT CAINKAR
F. A. VIDAR
MIRKO G. KUHEL
JACOB ZUPAN
RUDOLPH LISCH
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ANTON SHULAR, predsednik
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ANDREW VIDICH
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CAMILUS ZARNICK

Nadzorni odbor

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik
MICHAEL R. KUMER
MATTHEW J. TURK
LOUIS KAPLAN
ANDREW GRUM

IZKAZ DEDŠČIN NEDOLETNIH DEDIČEV

1. januarja 1947

REPORT ON MINOR BENEFICIARIES' CLAIMS

as of January 1, 1947

Ime dediča Name of Beneficiary	Ime umrlega člana Name of Deceased Member	Stran Page	Vredn. Amount
Marinko, John	Marinko, Anton	15	\$ 53.00
Zverle, Josephine	Zverle, Joseph	80	\$ 277.34
Kolenina, Anne	Jamnik, Peter	110	4.84
Preiss, Ivan	Preiss, John	111	\$ 120.54
Padjan, Rudolph	Padjan, George	177	\$ 1,507.84
Delach, Matilda	Delach, Helena	185	\$ 167.53
Znidarski, Jennie	Znidarski, Matt	235	\$ 167.53
Andelin, Arthur	Andelin, Joseph	307	\$ 79.15
Sokal, Louis	Brenčič, Veronika	308	\$ 174.59
Klemenčič, Frank	Klemenčič, Joseph	453	\$ 60.28
Klemenčič, Mary	Klemenčič, Joseph	453	\$ 60.28
Tomac, Frank	Tomac, Fabian	470	\$ 181.18
Bosnich, Kate	Bosnich, Djuro	488	\$ 1,381.85
Kosmach, Mary	Kosmach, Paul	489	\$ 206.11
Kaplich, John	Kaplich, John	490	\$ 155.53
Bravnikar, Anton	Bravnikar, Martin	530	\$ 409.82
Samudorski, Joseph	Samudorski, George	571	\$ 85.25
Vidovič, Peter	Vidovič, Thomas	572	\$ 328.05
Nacode, Frank	Finč, Antonija	574	\$ 395.48
Nacode, Amalia	Finč, Antonija	574	\$ 395.48
Cvar, John	Cvar, John	617	\$ 563.82
Levitik, Josephine	Levitik, Joseph	677	\$ 155.74
Made, Joe	Made, John	683	\$ 240.77
Muvrin, Mary	Muvrin, Peter	687	\$ 167.33
Dalch, Michael	Dalch, Stefan	699	\$ 315.34
Mikulič, Milan	Mikulič, Stanek	726	\$ 81.15
Mikulič, Anne	Mikulič, John	726	\$ 81.15
Zulek, Albert	Zulek, John	803	\$ 488.48
Zulek, Rudy	Zulek, John	804	\$ 488.48
Klich, Helen	Klich, Konstantina	811	\$ 304.08
Vouk, Albert Jr.	Vouk, Albert	813	\$ 24.36
Vouk, Mary	Vouk, Albert	814	\$ 24.36
Miklar, Anna	Miklar, Matilda	818	\$ 238.15
Rapic, George	Rapic, George	824	\$ 555.53
Rapic, Joseph	Rapic, George	824	\$ 555.53
Plilovich, Peter	Plilovich, Mike	829	\$ 237.77
Jugo, Anton	Jugo, Matt	840	\$ 297.42
Sotlich, William J.	Sotlich, Anna	864	\$ 296.36
Sotlich, Boudard	Sotlich, Anna	873	\$ 141.45
Gottlieb, Henry	Gottlieb, Anton	873	\$ 141.45
Faber, Richard	Faber, Joseph	909	\$ 146.37
Dornik, Mary	Dornik, Frank	914	\$ 116.80
Dornik, Frank	Dornik, Frank	915	\$ 116.80
Rose, Tony	Tomazin, Mary	927	\$ 1,453.50
Zagar, Albert	Zagar, Mary	934	\$ 116.72
Gross, Christine	Gross, Ignace	934	\$ 116.72
Gross, Joseph	Gross, Ignace	934	\$ 116.72
Novak, Betty J.	Novak, Rose	968	\$ 433.45
Kastelle, Angelina	Kastelle, Johanna	1010	\$ 157.04
Kelich, Mary	Kelich, Matt	1024	\$ 566.28
Glozich, Vincent	Glozich, Jennie	1027	\$ 113.23
Zednik, Henry	Zednik, Andrew	1038	\$ 287.48
Zednik, Raymond	Zednik, Andrew	1038	\$ 287.48
Benavall, Raymond	Benavall, Peter	1065	\$ 84.52
Olivani, Frank	Olivani, Mary	1091	\$ 14.11
Olivani, John	Olivani, Mary	1093	\$ 14.11
Kinkela, Robert	Kinkela, Vinko	1123	\$ 112.63
Placic, Rudolph	Musil, Rudolph	1140	\$ 785.05
Perkovich, John	Perkovich, Augusta	1144	\$ 112.68
Perkovich, Elsie	Perkovich, Augusta	1158	\$ 95.04
Holstein, Sophia	Holstein, Sophia	1181	\$ 74.52
Mazely, Katharine	Mazely, Frank	1185	\$ 327.71
Jerovick, Robert	Jerovick, Frances	1205	\$ 110.85
Jerovick, Roman	Jerovick, Frances	1205	\$ 110.85
Koslovich, William	Koslovich, Frank	1209	\$ 147.58
Rusa, Joseph	Rusa, Joseph	1227	\$ 221.27
Rusa, Frank	Rusa, Joseph	1228	\$ 221.27
Zupančič, Angela	Kokalj, Joseph	1245	\$ 82.81
Kokalj, Katharine	Kokalj, Joseph	1247	\$ 82.81
Kokalj, Raymond	Kokalj, Joseph	1251	\$ 82.81
Perkovich, Robert	Perkovich, Mate	1283	\$ 110.09
Perkovich, Rose	Perkovich, Mate	1283	\$ 110.09
Kolar, Robert Paul	Kolar, Paul	1283	\$ 110.09
Medvedič, Stefan	Medvedič, Stefan	1288	\$ 219.80
Vesel, Bertha	Vesel, Peter	1277	\$ 19.36
Vesel, Victor	Vesel, Peter	1278	\$ 19.36
Vesel, Frances	Vesel, Peter	1283	\$ 19.36
Vesel, John	Vesel, Peter	1283	\$ 19.36
Vesel, William	Vesel, Peter	1283	\$ 19.36
Hrovatin, Victoria	Hrovatin, Theresa	1283	\$ 19.36
Semerl, Jerry	Semerl, Mary	1290	\$ 82.35
Semerl, Mary M.	Semerl, Mary	1291	\$ 82.35
Semerl, Elsie F.	Semerl, Mary	1293	\$ 82.35
Semerl, Edward S.	Semerl, Mary	1293	\$ 82.35
Semerl, E. J.	Semerl, Mary	1293	\$ 82.35
Rapovnik, William	Rapovnik, Peter	1293	\$ 82.35
Tolka, Edward	Tolka, Anton	1298	\$ 281.32
Vald, Louis	Vald, Karl	1317	\$ 77.84
Kneša, Raymond	Kneša, Joseph	1328	\$ 304.91
Kneša, Leonard	Kneša, Joseph	1328	\$ 304.91
Kneša, Alvin	Kneša, Joseph	1328	\$ 304.91
Marek, Donald	Marek, Joseph	1327	\$ 125.13
Tekavec, John	Tekavec, Mary	1341	\$ 270.84
Kopier, Julia	Dobrev, Johanna	1347	\$ 128.32
Kopier, John	Dobrev, Johanna	1348	\$ 128.32
Kopier, Jennie	Dobrev, Johanna	1348	\$ 128.32
Cebulovic, Ljubica	Cebulovic, George	1348	\$ 128.32
Culcar, Erwin	Culcar, Louis	1364	\$ 92.65
Pinlar, Virginia M.	Pinlar, Frank	1373	\$ 26.82
Pinlar, Paul G.	Pinlar, Frank	1373	\$ 26.82
Probert, Rosie	Probert, Clara	1374	\$ 54.85
Gilja, William	Gilja, Frank	1385	\$ 106.95
Ostaneč, Albert	Ostaneč, Matilda	1400	\$ 215.05
Rados, Joseph	Rados, John	1413	\$ 215.05
Rados, Martin	Rados, John	1413	\$ 215.05
Kasich, Edward	Kasich, John	1414	\$ 215.05
Kasich, Joseph	Kasich, John	1415	\$ 215.05
Kasich, Josephine	Kasich, John	1415	\$ 215.05
Movrich, Robert	Movrich, Ivan	1420	\$ 28.55
Yous, Anne	Yous, Eva	1428	\$ 47.39
Yous, Mitchell	Yous, Eva	1428	\$ 47.39
Yous, Margaret	Yous, Eva	1428	\$ 47.39
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Yous, Mary	Yous, Eva	1428	\$ 47.39
Yous, Julia	Yous, Eva	1428	\$

WEDNESDAY, MAY 7, 1947

For Members of Slovene National Benefit Society and American Slovenes

PAGE FIVE

Lodge 284 Gives Two-Day Affair

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The bowling team of SNPJ lodge 284 is staging its first affair on Friday and Saturday, May 16 and 17. The program will consist of films from SNPJ headquarters: The Liberation of Belgrade, the Liberation of Ljubljana, Stars and Sand and others. We invite all members and friends from far and near to attend. Help us to make our first affair a success.

Our team has made great progress since it was organized last September. We have not joined in any outside competition as yet, but we hope to do so next season. We elected the following officers: John Cebular, pres.; Gloria Mahnich, sec.; Fred Krall, treas.; William Cebular, capt. Team members, girls: Rita Hudson, Aurelia Mahnich, Gloria Mahnich; men: John Cebular, William Cebular, Joseph Cerar, Fred Krall, Joseph Skudar.

Any member is invited to join our team. We are looking forward to our second season with more teams and more competition. By the way, where are the New York All Americans and Newark Lodge 756? We haven't heard anything about their bowling teams. Let us hear from you.

GLORIA F. MAHNICH.

Strabane Pioneers

STRABANE, Pa.—Lodge 589, Strabane Pioneers, are happy to announce that on Saturday, May 10, at 8 pm in the SNPJ Hall, Frankie Yankovich and his orchestra will play for a dance, the proceeds from the affair going into the fund for dues for all members over 65 years of age, from lodges 138 and 589.

The above announcement should be satisfying to all of the many admirers of Frankie Yankovich's orchestra. In his last appearance in Strabane, all of you just couldn't get enough of this fine music, so the Pioneers promised to bring Cleveland's top band back to Strabane. So the Pioneers are fulfilling their pledge and are presenting Frankie Yankovich on Saturday, May 10. So for a wonderful time come to Strabane and have an enjoyable evening of dancing to Frankie Yankovich and his orchestra.

Juvenile Circle

On May 14, the Juvenile Circle 27 will hold their annual Mother's Day affair at which all the mothers will be the guests of their children at the affair.

A one-act comedy, "Mother's On Strike," will be presented and it will be a treat for all who see it. So, all you mothers, plan to attend this affair at 7:30 pm on May 14 at the SNPJ Hall.

As a reward for perfect attendance at Circle meetings, the following were awarded a swell mechanical pencil: Mary Frances Chesnic, June Curtis, Anna Jane Houston, Mary Ann Revelock, Herman Healy, and Jerry Yarkosky. Congratulations to all of you.

The bowling team of Circle 27 did some fine bowling in the National Juvenile Tourney. We haven't heard the official results, but we think they have a fine chance of taking some honors.

Pioneer Painter

We have no official reports as to what the Pioneer bowlers did in the National Tourney in Chicago. Everyone reported a swell time. Happy Birthday to Mrs. Katherine Vercheh, who adds another candle to her birthday cake. If any Pioneer would like to join the 138-589 bowling league, see Jane Kesniwski, Rudolph Krulec, Frank Podboy or Frank Kaminski. Also you can leave your name at the club with Tony Tershel. Get back on the Active Member list by securing a new member.

PUBLICITY COMM., 589.

Lodge 28 Will Mark Anniversary May 17

TIRE HILL, Pa.—Our SNPJ Lodge No. 28 will celebrate its 25th anniversary with a banquet and dance on Saturday, May 17, at the local hall. All members are invited to attend the banquet as it will be free of charge to all members. Supper will be served promptly at 8 o'clock. Our lodge is steadily progressing and it is hoped that during the present membership campaign we will add at least 25 new members. Our goal we can attain for our silver jubilee if we all cooperate in this undertaking. Will be seeing you at the banquet May 17.

MARY CERV, Sec'y.

EDITOR'S NOTE

CHICAGO, Ill., M. F.—Your letter postmarked April 29 at 10 am couldn't possibly have reached us before last week's paper went to press.

SNPJ LODGE CAMPAIGN YIELDS 569 MEMBERS IN APRIL

Pennsylvania Lodges, Strabane 138, Midway 89, Latrobe 725 Lead All Classes

The SNPJ Lodge Campaign, now entering its third and next to the last month, continues to roll successfully onward. Applications for new members are now pouring into the Main Office at an average rate of nearly thirty each working day. This is expected to reach about forty by the end of the month and, possibly, as high as fifty each day before the conclusion of the campaign on June 30. That is the optimistic outlook and prediction of the Campaign Director on the basis of the splendid results obtained up to the halfway mark of this great membership-building contest.

Although complete returns for the month of April are not yet available, for the reasons that a number of membership applications have been returned to lodge secretaries for correction, some are being held up pending receipt of further information, and a few additional late applications are almost certain to arrive as this report is being prepared and which will not be included, nevertheless the records, so far tabulated, show that a total of 1068 adult and juvenile members have been enrolled, 569 of whom were admitted in April and 499 in March, the opening month of the campaign. April's gains to date consist of 332 juveniles, 173 new adult members, and 64 transfers from the Juvenile to the Adult Department.

Big gains, little gains, and those in between have brought rapid progress to the Lodge Campaign. There are now 54 lodges who have enrolled five or more new members, whereas, a month ago, there were only 18 of them. Also, at that time, there were only four lodges who had reached or surpassed their respective quotas, while at this date there are no less than 18 who have succeeded in attaining this goal. Approximately 40 percent of all the lodges are now on the active list of the campaign. By this is meant that each one of nearly 250 lodges have enrolled at least one new member since the beginning of the drive. A month ago there were only 161 participating. A big improvement has been witnessed.

Pennsylvania lodges, as will be seen from the standings below, are leading the way in all three classes with Lodge 725, Latrobe, Pa., well in front with a total of 62 new members to its credit, 40 of them having been enrolled in the early weeks of April for the most outstanding gain of the month. It is tops in Class "C," as well as the whole Society. In this same class, Lodge 284, Philadelphia, Pa., took a prominent part in recent weeks by adding 19 new members to its ranks, third best for the month, and in doing so moved ahead of Lodge 716, Imperial, Pa., for second place honors.

Lodge 89, Midway, Pa., continues to show the way in Class "B" by securing 15 more new members, equally divided between adults and juveniles, and now leads this division of lodges with a total of 37 to its credit. Aveila Lodge 292 came through with 8 more applications to retain its hold on the runner-up spot, while Lodge 59, De Pue, Ill., is close behind with 17, having improved its ranks by 11 new members.

We have a new leader in Class "A" this month. Lodge 138, Strabane, Pa., has taken over this prominent position in the past week or two on an enrollment of 34 new members—26 juveniles and 8 adults, giving it a total of 39 altogether. In its rapid climb to the top of its class, Lodge 138 overtook local Pioneer Lodge 589 and, at the same time, became the first in its group to reach its assigned quota. Lodge 82 (Triglav), Johnstown, Pa., has moved into second place in Class "A" on its splendid gain of 11 new members in April, while Lodge 589, who held the lead briefly, dropped into third place despite its enrollment of 12 members during the month.

The following are the standings of the five leading lodges in each class, giving membership, quotas and, also, special prizes offered to the first three lodges in each division:

CLASS "A"

Lodge	Location	New Members	Quota	Special Prize
138	Strabane, Pa.	39	25	\$100.00
82	Johnstown, Pa.	15	25	\$ 75.00
589	Strabane, Pa.	14	25	\$ 50.00
21	Pueblo, Colo.	13	25	
564	Detroit, Mich.	11	25	

CLASS "B"

89	Midway, Pa.	37	19	\$100.00
292	Aveila, Pa.	21	14	\$ 75.00
59	De Pue, Ill.	17	15	\$ 50.00
275	Maynard, Ohio	11	11	
287	Burgettstown, Pa.	9	12	

CLASS "C"

725	Latrobe, Pa.	62	5	\$100.00
284	Philadelphia, Pa.	21	8	\$ 75.00
716	Imperial, Pa.	17	10	\$ 50.00
319	Cuddy, Pa.	14	7	
759	Brownsville, Pa.	11	5	

ALL CLASSES COMBINED

725	Latrobe, Pa.	62	5	Grand Prize
89	Midway, Pa.	37	19	\$50.00 and
138	Strabane, Pa.	39	25	Enrollment
284	Philadelphia, Pa.	21	8	Plaque

There were many exceptionally good gains in April besides those reported above. Eight new members each were enrolled by Lodge 267, Diamondville, Wyo., Lodge 295, Walsenburg, Colo., Lodge 665, Pittsburgh, Pa., Lodge 699, Ambridge, Pa., and Lodge 764, Milwaukee, Wis. Seven each were enrolled by Lodge 21, Pueblo, Colo., Lodge 279, Ramsey, Ohio, and Lodge 749, Johnstown, Pa. Six new members each were added by Lodge 485, Port Washington, Wis., Lodge 640, Bridgeport, Ohio, and Lodge 758, Brownsville, Pa., while five each were secured by Lodge 8, So. Chicago, Ill., Lodge 31, Sharon, Pa., Lodge 254, Bon Air, Pa., Lodge 275, Maynard, Ohio, Lodge 287, Burgettstown, Pa., Lodge 322, Chisholm, Minn., Lodge 564, Detroit, Mich., Lodge 584, Milwaukee, Wis., Lodge 603, New Smyrna Beach, Fla., Lodge 634, Sheboygan, Wis., and Lodge 721, Aliquippa, Penna.

We have again omitted the names of individual campaigners who are responsible for the enrollment of new members and the success achieved, thus far, in the campaign. Although this is in part contrary to one provision of the rules, it is intended, nevertheless, to continue the policy of not mentioning names of individuals who are active in the campaign and of giving full credit to the lodges. But after the campaign is over, the names of all participants, who will have enrolled five or more new members, will appear in the HONOR ROLL, published in the Prosveta, and each will receive a special certificate in recognition of outstanding achievement from the Headquarters of the SNPJ. Liberal cash prizes, which they will have earned through their hard work, will also be awarded to them after six months.

The climax of the Lodge Campaign promises to be very interesting, as well as surprising in many instances. Not until the end of the contest will it be made known who was most successful in securing new members in the three classes. Not until then will it be seen who made it possible for his lodge to win one of the special prizes and the one grand prize, including an attractive membership enrollment plaque, emblematic of the highest achievement—the most coveted award of all. The money, sooner or later, will be spent, but the plaque will remain as long as the winning lodge is in existence.

In conclusion, we have this to say—The Lodge Campaign will be the most successful ever conducted by the SNPJ, and we feel that every member, who has the spirit of SNPJ in his heart, will want to share in this success. So what do you say, members? Publicity or no publicity, name in the Prosveta or no name in the Prosveta, let's do our very best, each in his own lodge, to put this campaign far over the top! Enroll the quota of new members assigned to your lodge! BUILD YOUR LODGE, STRENGTHEN YOUR SOCIETY!

MICHAEL VRHOVNIK, Campaign Director.

Westmoreland Federation

LATROBE, Pa.—The Westmoreland County Federation of SNPJ lodges held its meeting on April 27 in Herminie No. 2, the home of lodge 200.

Among the important topics discussed: plans for our annual picnic, the summer camp we are contemplating purchasing, the F.E.P.C. bill that is pending in our state, the advisability of sending a representative to the SANS convention, the needs of the United Committee for Yugoslav Relief.

The delegation decided that our Annual Picnic be held July 13 (Sunday). We will invite as our honorable guests and speakers Bro. Fred Vidler, supreme sec'y, to speak in Slovene, and Bro. Joseph Culkar, 2nd vice-pres. of SNPJ, for the ESL members. Bro. Frank Gradisek, president of Keystoneans, supreme board member and one of our active members of the Federation was invited to speak also.

At this meeting the Federation elected a delegate to the SANS convention, voted that a \$50 check be sent for Yugoslav Relief, approved an application for financial aid for one of our needy SNPJ members, a sum of money was submitted to the Slovene Day committee for the souvenir booklet.

After the meeting the delegates enjoyed a social and were guests of Lodge 200.

There are 29 SNPJ lodges in Westmoreland County. This will mean a lot of handshaking for the supreme board members on July 13. Every Slovene in this county turns out for this annual affair. It's like a family reunion.

The Keystoneans and Lodge 87 sponsor a dance every Saturday night in the Slovenian Home in Herminie.

Sec'y Kovacic of Lodge 117 of Yukon reports that the Silver Stars in conjunction with the senior lodge will have Frankie Yankovich's orchestra for their dance on May 24.

Sam Bohinec of Lodge 41 reported that the Slovene Home in Pleasant Valley is being remodeled and requested that the next Federation meeting be held there, and so the next Federation meeting will be in Pleasant Valley.

Reserve July 13 for Westmoreland County Federation.

JANE FRADEL.

Sharon Keystoneers

SHARON, Pa.—The Keystoneers have changed their monthly meetings from the first Sunday of the month to the last Sunday of the month. So the next meeting will be Sunday, May 25.

The Keystoneers dances still take place each first Sunday of the month and up to this date were all very successful. The orchestras provided for these dances are all well liked by many attenders. So far the most booked orchestra are the Vagabonds of Sharon and headed by Stan Novak.

The Keystoneers wish to express their deepest sympathy to the Cvelbar family for the loss of their beloved son Frank who lost his life while fishing in Florida. Frank was a very good Keystoneer member, always paying his assessment in advance. If there was an SNPJ dance in town or out of town, Frank was sure there. Yes, a great SNPJ booster all the way around. He will be greatly missed by his many friends.

Juvenile Circle

This Sunday, May 11, is Mother's Day, and the members of Juvenile Circle 21 will stage a program for the mothers of the valley at 7:30 pm followed by dancing which will start at 9 o'clock to the well known music of Joe Korachin and his Slovene Aces of Yukon. It will be a treat to have this orchestra with us again.

So please come and celebrate Mother's Day at the Slovene Home, to see the juveniles and dance to Koracin's band May 11.

FRANCES NOVAK, 755.

Willock Keystoneers Hold Dance May 11

WILLOCK, Pa.—Lodge 36 will sponsor a dance on May 11 at the Slovenian Hall in Willock, featuring the ever-popular music of Ben Boden. We are asking our neighboring lodges for support which will be deeply appreciated.

We have also turned our lodge into an English speaking lodge; our new name is the "Willock Keystoneers."

ALFRED UDOVICH.

SNPJ Juvenile Circles Pay Tribute to Mothers Sunday

Members of Juvenile Units and Their Directors Busy Preparing Special Programs to Honor Mothers; Other Circles Not Listed Below Also Schedule Mother's Day Programs

Juvenile Spirits Circle No. 29

DETROIT, Mich.—The Mother's Day program to be presented by the Spirits on Sunday, May 11, at 3 pm will be as follows:

1) "I Was In an Awful Rush," by Joey Aubel. 2) "Hej Sloveni," by Spirits chorus. 3) "Mother's Day," by Jean M. Masser, Joyce Bence, Sharon Smoltz, Judy Benick, Beverly Slapshak, Toni Stimac, Margie Obed, Alberta Beauprey, Joey Smoltz, Joanne Grum. 4) "Victory March," accordion solo by Mickey Kobane. 5) "I Love You Truly," by Spirits chorus. 6) "Beethoven Sonata," piano by JoAnn Mannise.

7) "Mothers on Strike," playlet by Martha A. Werholtz, Tony Aubel, Tom Stimac, Jacquelin Mosher, Doris Beauprey and Tony Tschitsch. 8) "Little Gray Dove" and "Tickle Me Polka," accordion solo by Rudolph Bernick Jr. 9) "Dekle na vrtu sedi" and "Vse mine," duet by JoAnn Mannise and Velma Obed.

10) Circle president's speech, Frances Koshir. 11) "Argentinita" and "Accordiana," accordion solo by Louie Winters. 12) "My Mom," boys' quartet Tony Aubel, Tom Stimac, Philip Masser, George Stimac. 13) "Moje dekle je še mlado," Spirits chorus. 14) "Meeting and Parting," Barbara Shakotko. Announcer Carl Slapshak.

Music and refreshments will be offered immediately following the program. Everyone is cordially invited to attend for the Spirits promise an afternoon and evening of enjoyable entertainment and fun.

NOTE to Spirits: We shall meet at the John R. Hall not later than 6 pm Friday, May 9, for purpose of final dress rehearsal at the West Side Hall. Three attractive prizes will be awarded to Circle members selling the three highest number of admission tickets to the Mother's Day program and dance. Come on, Spirits, who will be our three "super" salesmen?

ANN R. STROMAR, DOROTHY KARUN.

Preparing for Mother's Day

WALSBURG, Colo.—Our Juvenile Circle No. 1 will stage a Mother's Day program Sunday, May 11, at 2:30 pm at the Pavilion. All Circle members and parents as well as friends and members of Lodge 299 are cordially invited to attend. The program promises to be very interesting and after the program there will be a dance. Don't forget to come. EVA BALICH, Director.

Circle 39 Marks Mother's Day

BON AIR, Pa.—The Starlighters are preparing themselves for a nice Mother's Day program, which will be held at the Slovene Hall, Saturday, May 10, at 7:30 pm. We are having special invitations for all of our Starlighters mothers and we would like to have a full house of mothers, for every boy and girl wants his or her mother there for that night. Won't you mothers please come to have a nice carnation pinned on you from your son or daughter?

Our committee, which consists of Irene Butars, Virginia Korber, Frances Porum, Florence Priestow, Dorothy Rozum and Bertha Widmar, are going to see that all present will be pleased. Our committee along with our Assistant Director and myself do want this program to be a success and I am sure it shall be for it will be made up of poems, songs, music and plays and almost all of the juveniles will take part. Those that haven't parts in it now will prepare themselves later for a Father's Day program. We are going to have the Kaushep Twins, Greta and Gretchen, from Vintondale, to entertain us also. The committee will also have music after the program for dancing and refreshments will be sold in the kitchen.

Mushball is the talk of the Circle. They are trying to raise some money to present their colors on the fields this summer. Boys and girls, we do want to have a good team to stick together, to play fair, also to play our neighboring Circles. Just read last week's article that Mary Widmar of Lodge 3 has organized a Circle. We are wishing you a

success, Sis. Widmar, and get a team started so we can have a neighboring group to play. Moxham's Circle Director Sis. Briceley says her "gang is raring to go." Ours is too! We'll soon be getting our date schedule ready.

See you one and all May 10 at Starlighters Circle 39 affair. And don't forget the membership campaign.

TONY DOLENCE, Director.

Circle 36 Hold Mother's Day Tea

SYGAN, Pa.—At our last monthly meeting all the members voted strongly to celebrate Mother's Day properly. It has been asked and granted that invitations be sent out to inspire the mothers to attend. The invitations read as follows:

Dear Mother:—Sygan Juvenile Circle 36 plans to have a Mother's Day tea on Sunday, May 11, at 2 pm at Sygan Hill Club. We are planning a special program in your honor. Won't you plan to spend the afternoon with us?—The Jolly Juniors.

The type of program planned is quite different from most entertainments. The setting is a Gypsy Tea Room with fellow members of Circle 36 as the hostesses and hosts, in native gypsy style. There will be dances for enjoyment and laughter.

If you have never visited a tea room, mothers, here's your chance to see a very close similarity of one.

Please, all mothers who have received our invitations, come and be our guest. We'll be expecting you. EVELYN MORGANTI.

Willard Forms Juvenile Circle

WILLARD, Wis.—On Sunday, April 27, we had our first Circle meeting with eleven juvenile members present. At this meeting we elected the following officers: Prea Jeannette Stremikis, Vice-Pres. Donald Kinn, Sec'y Dolores Malnar, Treas. Betty Luzovec, Sgt-at-arms Frank Urban.

Each member was asked to bring an idea for a name to the next meeting which will be held May 25. We decided to hold our Circle meetings each fourth Sunday of the month at 2 pm at the Slovene Hall. An entertainment committee was named to provide some means of recreation at the next meeting. August Stremikis was appointed temporary juvenile director until we select a permanent one.

All of us are very glad we have formed a Juvenile Circle and one of our aims is to influence more young people to join it. We do not have a number for our Circle yet. I sincerely think that once we really get started we will soon be having all those good times the other Circle have. DOLORES MALNAR, Sec'y.

Circle No. 26 Meeting Notes

CHICAGO.—Perfect Circle's meeting of last Saturday was a novel one, to say the least. This meeting had been scheduled so that we could participate in the SNPJ Quiz contest. The quiz questions had been prepared and sent out by Bro. Michael Vrhovnik, Juvenile Director of SNPJ, with the suggestion that all Circles try to hold a contest sometime in April in conjunction with the Society's anniversary.

In my opinion, meetings such as these should be held several times a year, as it not only benefits the youth of the SNPJ, but the preparation for the quiz also brings the parents in on it when helping the youngsters out. Especially beneficial was this quiz for those members and their parents who are new to our SNPJ. The quiz is a good, constructive and informative way of introducing facts, figures, history and tradition to anyone who is connected with the Society, and it would also serve as a good "brush-up" for many oldtime folks, too. A suggestion is made here that our adult lodges hold a special "information-please" meeting at which a quiz similar to the one referred to could be featured.

The older members of Perfect Circle took their quiz in written form, and in special age groups. After the quiz, general discussion followed, and we then collected the sheets so that we can compare our

progress when we again hold a quiz sometime in early fall. Winners in the age groups were Sylvia Trojar, RobAnn Sannemann, Doris Trojar, Dolores Turk, Norman Sodnik, Joanne Rak and Marilyn Reven.

Fifteen questions about our own Circle and the SNPJ as well, had been prepared for the kindergarten and primary age group, and this group had no previous idea of just what their quiz would be like.

Marion Cervenka, a diligent Circle worker, took charge of this quiz in oral form. She did a very good job of it, too, and reported that Freddy Selak and Judy Zasadi, both age 6, were the stars of their group.

The excitement of the meeting was further heightened by a surprise visit from Bro. Michael Vrhovnik who had some very good news for Perfect Circle. As we were in the midst of taking pictures of the quiz winners, Bro. Vrhovnik graciously posed with the groups, as well as congratulated the winners. We want to thank him for paying us this visit, and he certainly left us all in very high spirits.

Baseball News

Bob Sannemann has been appointed our baseball manager, and practice sessions are being held on Wednesday and Friday evenings at 6:30 at the Gary playground, 30th and Lawndale. Members are urged to come and play when they can, and as we go further into the season, we will see what can be done about regular teams.

"Sho' Nuff" Rehearsals

General rehearsals for the Circle's forthcoming Parents' Day program will start this Thursday evening at 6:30. In the form of a Mistral Show, the program will be presented on June 7. The show is shaping up very nicely, and it looks like we are going to have a lot of fun at rehearsals. Members are urged to be on time for these rehearsals, so that we may allow for rest periods during the more strenuous skits and dances.

ANN SANNEMANN, Director.

Circle 47 Marks Fifth Birthday

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—Our Circle has again changed its meeting day. We are back to Mondays again. Frank Miklavcic, a member of our Circle, has been bringing his accordion to our meetings and we dance. We have been having over fifty members at meetings.

The Youth of America Circle is planning to hold a 5th anniversary program June 14. Bro. Michael Vrhovnik, Juvenile Director of SNPJ, will be here to deliver a speech and show the SNPJ movies. We have a nice program planned. We will have our pictures taken for the Voice of Youth.

Softball is the main topic in our Circle right now. Our boys played one game, winning the game 22-21. We have two boys' teams and one girls' team.

AUDREY BLACK, BERNARD HEMING.

Buckeye Bits

BARBERTON, O.—The Barberton Buckeyes No. 626 held their dance on April 19 and everything went along nicely, as all the members that were on the dance committees cooperated to their fullest extent. At this time, I wish to thank all the members that helped to make the dance a success, and that worked so hard and diligently on that night, and all the persons that came to enjoy themselves on such a rainy night.

We have on the sick list, our member Frank Mesek, who is scheduled for an operation on his knee. The Buckeyes wish him a speedy recovery, and hope to see him home soon.

Another bit of news is that our members, Joseph and June Mesek, are the proud parents of a baby girl. Congratulations!

We are holding our first picnic on Sunday, June 8, at Kamenar's Farm. More about the picnic details in a later issue.

Our members Olga Valencechek and Mary Apchak took a trip to Chicago to see the national bowling tournament, and meet some old and new friends.

Members, our next meeting takes place on Wednesday, May 14, at 7:30 pm at the Domovina Hall on 14th st. in the small room.

THERESA SONOFF, Rec. Sec'y.

JUVENILE BOWLING CHAMPIONSHIPS WON BY SHARON AND CHICAGO CIRCLES

Individual Titles Taken by Strabane, Detroit and Sharon Bowlers; Records Fall Under Avalanche of Good Scores

The third annual National Juvenile Bowling Tournament of the SNPJ came to a very successful conclusion on Sunday evening, April 20, after two exciting days of competition in which more than a hundred boys and girls of the SNPJ, ranging in ages from 8 to 18 years, participated for honor, glory and fun.

The tournament was staged in seven widely scattered localities—Milwaukee, Wis., Waukegan and Chicago, Ill., Detroit, Mich., Girard, Ohio, Sharon and Strabane, Pa., with a total of 20 teams, 31 doubles and 61 singles completing the schedule of entrants. We are proud to say that the records show there was not a single absentee among them, and every bowler completed the events in which he or she was entered, whether the scores were good, poor, or somewhere in between. With only one exception, complete reports of all local tournaments were in the hands of the Juvenile Director not later than the third day after the conclusion of this national bowling classic.

Many excellent games were rolled in this tournament. In fact, no less than six records, established in 1945 and 1946, were broken, two in the boys' and four in the girls' division. Some of the scores shot by our juveniles would have looked mighty good even in the final standings of the National Bowling Tournament held at Chicago a week later, especially in the boys' events, where many 500 series and 200 games were rolled.

New Champions were crowned in all but one event. The lone repeater, among the defending champions was the Circle 21, boys' team of Sharon, Pa., who managed to squeeze out a very close and important victory over the Pioneer Jr., Circle 27, of Strabane, Pa. by the narrow margin of 12 pins—847-697-842-2386 to 713-851-810-23374. The Sharon Circle, therefore, retains the team championship for the second consecutive year, and a Strabane team must again be satisfied with second (also third and fourth) place honors, although this year, for the first time, the Society is also awarding a small trophy to the runners-up team.

Edward Cimperman and Karol Degan, representing Circle 21, Sharon, Pa., were the boys who set a new record in the doubles event, the former rolling 570 and the latter 540 for a combined total of 1110, only six pins higher than the runners-up, Fred Delost and Chester Kaminski of Circle 27, Strabane, who combined scores of 586 and 518, respectively. And it was Fred Delost, a youngster of only 14 years of age, who broke the all-events mark, formerly held by his doubles partner, with a brilliant nine-game total of 1685. He shot 513 in the team event, 586 in doubles, and came right back with a 586 in the singles event. The amazing fact about this Delost lad is that, last year, he finished twelfth in all-events standing with a total of 1253. In a year's time he improved his bowling by more than 400 pins, going up from an average of 150 to 187. The runner-up in all-events is Edward Cimperman who totaled 1651, another of our juvenile bowlers with a very promising future.

The girl bowlers showed even more improvement than did the boys. Here the records fell in the team, doubles, all-events, as well as high single game. Perfect Circle 26 of Chicago will be the most surprised group of juveniles in the Society when they learn that their girls' team not only won the championship but, in doing so, also established a new record on its score of 1706, which is 20 pins more than the second place Sharon Circle girls' team was able to total. What a match this probably would have been if these two teams could have been seen competing against each other on the same alleys! Comparative game scores show 810-541-555 for the Perfect Circle girls and 512-554-620 for the All-Around Circle girls, each to be rewarded with a team trophy by the SNPJ.

The highest honors in the doubles event of the girls' division were won by Dorothy Paulenich and Frances Bahor, who put together scores of 433 and 452 for a combined total of 884, a new record, as compared with 514-260-774 for Patricia Okorn and Rose Cimperman, both doubles representing Circle 21 of Sharon. It was Dorothy Paulenich who set the all-events record, getting 405 in the team event, 433 in doubles, and 351 in singles for an over-all total of 1189. Close behind her, with 1181 for nine games, was Geraldine Vercek of Circle 19, Strabane, Pa. The record high single game of 210 was rolled by Patricia Okorn in her magnificent series of 514.

When Ray Travnik, First Vice-President of the SNPJ, reported the results of the juvenile tournament in Detroit, he also enclosed a few lines which read in part as follows: "While our scores may not be the best, I am sure no other contestants tried harder than ours. We're proud of every one of them. Our Circle sends sincere congratulations to the winners, but 'look out next year!' Well, Ray Travnik, Ann Stroman and Dorothy Karun, the Juvenile Directors, and all the others who watched the Detroit youth roll in their first National SNPJ Bowling Tournament are, also, in for a pleasant surprise, for they, too, have a champion in their midst. Yes, Frances Napotnik, who bowled 417 in the singles event, will soon be the proud recipient of a trophy emblematic of the championship in this event, and a teammate of hers, Martha Werheltz, will also be rewarded with a very nice pin for her three-game total of 394 which was second best in the singles event. Velma Obed is another Detroit lass who will be among those who will receive a souvenir for good bowling. Although the boys have failed to win a medal or pin, the two Tonys, Tschiltz and Aubel, carried their Circle's colors high all the way with some very fine bowling. According to Ann Stroman, who was among the hundreds of visitors and bowlers who came to Chicago for the big SNPJ bowling tournament the last weekend in April, there has been talk of plans to organize a juvenile bowling league next season, which would be a dandy idea even if the juveniles met once every other week, instead of every week. There are a lot of teen-age SNPJers everywhere who could be gotten to take an interest in the Society's activities through just some sport such as this. Lodges could help by donating a few dollars towards bowling fees. Shirts, jerseys or blouses could be bought for them and could be worn for softball and playground play in the summer and bowling through the fall and winter months. It has great possibilities which should not be missed.

There were no outstanding juvenile bowlers in the Milwaukee tourney, but the four teams were in there just the same, "pitching" all the way, doing their best for the Jr. All-Star Circle. Their ages ran from eight to fifteen, beginners all of them, and so nothing spectacular was expected by their coaches, except that the experience might prove helpful for future tournaments and no doubt it did. They enjoyed the competition amongst themselves. They had a lot of fun even though they failed to place in the prize winners' column. Fun, after all, is what everyone wanted and got. Marie Ermenc and Joseph Cvetan, who assisted her with this sport event, deserve to be complimented on their fine work. Likewise to the juveniles who saw the tournament through to a happy finish.

The Jolly Juveniles of Waukegan, Illinois, shot their doubles and singles events on their home alleys on Saturday, April 19, and then on the following day, accompanied by their Directors, Victor Belac and Dorothy Gabrosck, and a few other adults who made up the cheering section, came to Chicago, some forty miles away, where they competed in the team event against four Windy City squads, three representing Perfect Circle and the fourth the Trailblazer Lodge on the far southside. All six teams gave a splendid account of themselves, with the Jolly Juvenile boys victors in the boys' end of the tourney and the Perfect Circle girls going all the way to the top to win the SNPJ championship. Winners of special individual awards are Frank Furlan Jr. of Waukegan, who tied for second place in the singles event with a 527 series, and Mildred Gregorin, Virginia Nagode and Blanche Mesec who will receive souvenir pins for good bowling.

When bowling was over in the Chicago tournament, everyone hurried to Gratchner's Hall, next door to the SNPJ Hall, where a real banquet awaited the hungry bowlers and their leaders. The table had been beautifully decorated. The food was excellently prepared and certainly did not lack variety. The program of singing and games which followed the banquet brought all, who were present, closer together as members of the same organization. A few movies were taken and these turned out excellently. One very important scene will be missed, however, because the film had run out while we were taking it. Ann Sannemann and her assistants, together with her fine group of young people, were wonderful hosts. I have used this for the ending, because what had transpired on that day, here in the city of Chicago, was a most fitting climax to an eventful weekend for our SNPJ juveniles. Congratulations, winners! Congratulations, all! And if you were one of many who failed to place among the winners, and you wanted to win very much, just keep Fred Delost in mind. Last year he shot 1253 this year, 1685. All you have to do is keep on trying. Don't give up, and you, too, will improve and win.

MICHAEL VRHOVNIK, Juvenile Director, SNPJ.

1947 SNPJ National Juvenile Bowling Champions

BOYS' EVENTS

TEAM CHAMPIONS	Score
Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	2386
Edward Kramer	165-186-168-413
Richard Kaminiski	142-144-167-351
Raymond Miklos	183-178-171-534
Karol Degan	174-55-161-450
Edward Cimperman	185-188-200-569
847-697-842-2386	

DOUBLES CHAMP	Score
Karol Degan-Edward Cimperman, Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	1110
SINGLES CHAMP	Score
Fred Delost, Circle 27, Strabane, Pa.	586
ALL-EVENTS CHAMP	Score
Fred Delost, Circle 27, Strabane, Pa.	1685
HIGH GAME	Score
Guy Houston, Circle 27, Strabane, Pa.	220

TEAM EVENT—BOYS' CLASS

Pos.	Circle—Location	Score
*1.	Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	2386
*2.	Circle 27, Strabane, Pa.	2374
3.	Circle 19, Strabane, Pa.	2228
4.	Circle 18, Strabane, Pa.	2215
5.	Circle 24, Waukegan, Ill.	1851
6.	Circle 26, Chicago, Ill.	1581
7.	Lodge 109, Chicago, Ill.	1791
8.	Circle 29, Detroit, Mich.	1648
9.	Circle 4, Milwaukee, Wis.	1313
10.	Circle 28, Chicago, Ill.	1311
11.	Circle 4, Milwaukee, Wis.	811
12.	Circle 4, Milwaukee, Wis.	632

BOYS' DOUBLES EVENT

Pos.	Name of Bowler	Circle	Score
*1.	Karol Degan	21	1110
	Edward Cimperman		
*2.	Fred Delost	27	1104
	Chester Kaminski		
3.	Richard Kaminiski	21	1093
4.	Joe Sedmak	19	1018
5.	Harry Barish	19	958
6.	Louis Kratoch	27	900
7.	Guy Houston	27	890
8.	Robert Kowalski	34	889
9.	Frank Furlan Jr.	27	846
10.	John Rokavec	26	846
11.	Robert Galavan	26	837
12.	Ronald Erickson	26	837
13.	Stanley Morina	24	824
14.	Frank Stricker	24	824
15.	Raymond Jr.	29	798
16.	Tony Tschiltz	29	798
17.	Paul Poesza	19	797
18.	Robert Miller	19	774
19.	Henry Tomcik	19	774
20.	James Koros	19	696
21.	Gerald Yarkosky	19	696
22.	Ronald Yarkosky	19	696
23.	Frank Sternbach	26	606
24.	Bradley Tiehey	26	606
25.	William Travnik	29	603
26.	Philip Kasser	29	603
27.	Frank Michalek	26	612
28.	Charles Zordani	26	536
29.	Thomas Stinas	29	536
30.	George Stimac	26	512
31.	Lewis Reven	26	512
32.	Joseph Svehla		

BOYS' SINGLES EVENT

Pos.	Name of Bowler	Circle	Score
*1.	Fred Delost	27	586
*2.	Frank Furlan Jr.	27	527
	Chester Kaminski		
3.	Ray Barish	19	518
4.	Edward Cimperman	21	512
5.	Karol Degan	21	510
6.	Harry Barish	19	495
7.	Joe Sedmak	19	486
8.	Guy Houston	27	482
9.	Tony Tschiltz	29	482
10.	Paul Poesza	19	482
11.	Robert Miller	19	448
12.	Allen Junko	29	448
13.	Richard Millich	21	430
14.	Henry Tomcik	19	423
15.	Ronald Erickson	26	417
16.	Louis Kratoch	19	404
17.	John Rokavec	26	401
18.	John Rokavec	26	381
19.	Gerald Yarkosky	19	371
20.	Raymond Jr.	24	369

BOYS' ALL-EVENTS

Pos.	Name of Bowler	Circle	Score
*1.	Fred Delost	27	1685
*2.	Edward Cimperman	21	1651
3.	Ray Barish	19	1604
4.	Chester Kaminski	27	1573
5.	Joe Sedmak	19	1479
6.	Karol Degan	21	1470
7.	Guy Houston	27	1466
8.	Richard Millich	21	1425
9.	Harry Barish	19	1412
10.	Frank Furlan Jr.	24	1377
11.	Tony Tschiltz	29	1375
12.	Henry Tomcik	19	1319

ROSTER OF National Athletic Board

Director of Athletics, Michael Vrhovnik, 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Illinois.
Dist. No. 1—James J. Trofino, 417 Woodland Ave., Johnstown, Pa.
Dist. No. 2—Lawrence Cassol, 717 Washington St., Oakmont, Pa.
Dist. No. 3—Joseph Matthews, 673 E. 140th St., Cleveland, Ohio.
Dist. No. 4—Joseph Golia, 20486 Hull, Detroit 3, Mich.
Dist. No. 5—Martin Dragan, 720 N. Warman Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
Dist. No. 6—Lukas Groser, Jr., 2125 S. Ridgeway Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.
Dist. No. 7—Marco Shappeck, 2736 N. 2nd St., Milwaukee 12, Wis.

Forest City Forms SNPJ Athletic Club

FOREST CITY, Pa.—The SNPJ lodges of Forest City and Vandling have organized an athletic club May 1st. We had 16 members present at this meeting, so we formed a softball team under the management of "Crusoe" Ferraro and "Rip" Germ. The club also elected officers; they are: John Chesnick, pres.; Wm. Puntar, sec'y; Joseph Zaverl, treas.

We are also going to have boosters, so all you SNPJ members interested in joining, come to our next meeting May 8 in Frank's Barber-shop. The officers of the club are also going to try and get a softball league started among the businessmen in town.

We of the first committee have met with Bro. Frank Vratich and have planned to have movies the second Sunday of May, that is May 11, Mother's Day, at 7:30 pm. The admission will be free. The only thing after the movies, a little donation of any kind will be greatly appreciated to help get the club started financially. So all you SNPJ members please come to the movies Sunday, May 11.

FRANK J. TOMAZIC Jr., 656.

The thing that keeps a lot of men broke is not the wolf at the door, but the silver fox in the window. When a check comes back marked "No account," maybe it means the man who wrote it.

GIRLS' EVENTS

TEAM CHAMPIONS	Score
Circle 26, Chicago, Ill.	1706
Grace Gerdane	158-161-144-464
Rose Podbevsek	146-161-188-515
Ella Mas Selak	199-195-85-354
Rosemary Merhaut	118-131-110-359
Geraldine Vercek	127-188-187-524
810-541-555-1706	

DOUBLES CHAMP	Score
Dorothy Paulenich-Frances Bahor, Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	884
SINGLES CHAMP	Score
Frances Napotnik, Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	417
ALL-EVENTS CHAMP	Score
Dorothy Paulenich, Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	1189
HIGH GAME	Score
Patricia Okorn, Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	210

TEAM EVENT—GIRLS' CLASS

Pos.	Circle—Location	Score
*1.	Circle 26, Chicago, Ill.	1706
*2.	Circle 21, Sharon, Pa.	1685
3.	Circle 24, Waukegan, Ill.	1650
4.	Circle 7, Girard, Ohio	1520
5.	Circle 19, Strabane, Pa.	1447
6.	Circle 29, Detroit, Mich.	1484
7.	Circle 18, Strabane, Pa.	1317
8.	Circle 4, Milwaukee, Wis.	911

GIRLS' DOUBLES EVENT

Pos.	Name of Bowler	Circle	Score
*1.	Dorothy Paulenich	21	884
	Frances Bahor		
*2.	Patricia Okorn	21	774
	Rose Cimperman		
3.	Frances Napotnik	29	718
4.	Velma Obed	29	700
5.	Geraldine Vercek	19	700
6.	Helen Vehar	26	633
7.	Rosemary Merhaut	26	633
8.	Rose Podbevsek	24	634
9.	Mildred Gregorin	24	634
10.	Ella Mas Selak	26	587
11.	Robann Sannemann	24	587
12.	Virginia Nagode	24	587
13.	Blanche Mesec	21	583
14.	Olga Babor	21	583
15.	Frances Koshir	29	583
16.	Martha Werheltz	29	583
17.	J. Manasse	29	583
18.	Dorothy Galavan	26	583
19.	Grace Gerdane	26	583
20.	Frances Koshir	29	583
21.	Frances Boh		

GIRLS' SINGLES EVENT

Pos.	Name of Bowler	Circle	Score
*1.	Frances Napotnik	29	417
*2.	Martha Werheltz	29	394
3.	Mildred Gregorin	24	381
4.	Geraldine Vercek	19	381
5.	Rosemary Merhaut	26	374
6.	Grace Gerdane	26	374
7.	Helen Vehar	26	371
8.	Blanche Mesec	24	366
9.	Olga Babor	21	353
10.	Dorothy Paulenich	21	353
11.	Velma Obed	29	346
12.	Rose Podbevsek	26	336

GIRLS' ALL-EVENTS

Pos.	Name of Bowler	Circle	Score
*1.	Dorothy Paulenich	21	1189
*2.	Geraldine Vercek	19	1181
3.	Mildred Gregorin	24	1109
4.	Frances Bahor	21	1109
5.	Frances Napotnik	29	1099
6.	Rosemary Merhaut	26	1061
7.	Blanche Mesec	24	1044
8.	Grace Gerdane	26	1039
9.	Velma Obed	29	1028
10.	Olga Babor	21	985
11.	Helen Vehar	26	985
12.	Rose Podbevsek	26	956

SPECIAL AWARDS FOR GOOD BOWLING

(Exclusive of Champions)
Boys' 3-game Series
Ray Barish, Circle 19, 566
Joe Sedmak, Circle 19, 549
R. Kowalski, Circle 34, 549
Boys' High Game
Guy Houston, Circle 27, 220
James Koros, Circle 19, 200
Paul Poesza, Circle 19, 200
Girls' 3-game Series
Mildred Gregorin, Circle 24, 381
Helen Vehar, Circle 26, 371
Velma Obed, Circle 29, 364
Girls' High Game
Bernice Muster, Circle 7, 137
Virginia Nagode, Circle 24, 133
Blanche Mesec, Circle 24, 130

MICHAEL VRHOVNIK, Juvenile Director.

Spirit-O-Grams

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—At present, there seems to be a lull in our activities so there really isn't very much to tell.

Everyone is working hard at selling tickets for our May dance, but there isn't much I can say about it now except that we can't wait for that night to come around because we all have such a good time. The committee has all plans laid and I know it's going to be a success because people know that when they come to our affairs they can dance polkas or jitterbug, drink water or highball, and just about do as they please without feeling conspicuous.

Our bowling team can be seen in action every Tuesday evening at the Bevo Mill so come on out and root for them before the close of the season. A team needs support morally as well as financially so those of you who haven't been able to be there can at least cheer for them mentally which might be some help. Of course, they can't hear that, so do try to come.

Congratulations to everyone who participated in making the SNPJ tournament such a red letter occasion. Sorry that we couldn't be represented, but we do hope some of us will be able to attend the next one. Keep up the good work.

I hear that some of our members are going to the Vertovsek wedding at Livingston, Ill., so our next article will undoubtedly tell some of the details of the ceremony. The bride and groom were certainly favored with beautiful weather which makes them a very lucky pair indeed.

Sister Anne Spiller's mother, Mrs. Josephine Lachner, is a patient at the Jewish Hospital. She had an operation performed and we hope that by the time this article appears in print she will be back home. Hurry and get well, Mrs. Lachner.

IDA J. BAUMGARTH.

The Tattletale Kind

Storekeeper: "What kind of soap do you want, my boy?"
Henry: "Just any kind that's got lots of perfume in it so's Ma kin smell it and won't make me wash all over again."

IMPORTANT DECISIONS OF NATIONAL ATHLETIC BOARD

The recent meeting of the new National Athletic Board was held at the Headquarters of the SNPJ, Chicago, Ill., on Friday and Saturday, April 25 and 26, 1947. All members of the board, except Bro. Joseph Matthews, representative of District No. 3, were present at the two sessions on Friday, while none were absent from the Saturday morning session. The main decisions of the meeting were as follows:

The prize list of the 11th National SNPJ Bowling Tournament, as drawn up and submitted by the local Tournament Committee of Pioneer Lodge 559, was unanimously approved.

The 1948 National SNPJ Bowling Tournament was awarded to Detroit to be conducted under the joint auspices of Young American Lodge 584 and Wolverine Lodge 877. A bid was also submitted by four Johnstown, Pa., Lodges (82-749-254-289), but was not favorably supported due to the fact that no definite assurance could be given for Sunday bowling. The opinion was also expressed that 21 alleys would not be sufficient for the tournament.

Next year's National Bowling Tournament will be conducted in two classes (A and B), the same as this year, and will be held either the last weekend in April or the first weekend in May. Final choice of dates is left to the local committee. The deadline for all entries

St. Louis SANC 23 Gives Dance May 10

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—On Saturday, May 10, at the Concordia Hall, 13th and Arsenal (Winter Garden), the SANC branch 23 will sponsor a dance and showing of motion pictures of Yugoslavia (new). Dreher's orchestra will play. Those of you who haven't been reached via the following letter we do hope you will heed our call.

The purpose of this affair is to raise additional funds for the SANC, which is a vital instrument in Yugoslav cause. Many may say the war is over, so let us forget the whole thing, and look out for ourselves. True it is, no one looks out for the common man, or the average worker as we know. It is between us the workers who must take care of each other more so now that the drastic anti-labor measures are on the verge of passing, which means breaking up the unions and back to slave labor.

Jugoslavia is composed of the working class of people who have been for the past 300 years exploited by the warmongers and who today are desperately attempting to destroy the freedom which our brave Jugoslavs fought for.

The European affairs definitely effect us here in America, for if the war mongers can succeed to bring about confusion and chaos abroad, it will not make any distinction for us here, as our democracy (what is left of it) can soon be destroyed and replaced with fascism.

Yes, the Yugoslav problem is our problem. It is our blood, our skin, and we will not and should not allow upon them "forced starvation," which our politicians are doing. Is this the reward our ally Jugoslavia receives, after sacrificing over a million lives in World War II?

We as Americans of Yugoslav parentage should do all within our means to assist them not only in clothing, etc., which we have been sending them, but assist in protecting them from warmongering exploitation.

Therefore, in behalf of the SANC, I appeal to you all for your utmost assistance and cooperation toward this great cause in order that this affair on May 10 will be a financial success.

ANNE SPILLER.

Jolly Allis Lodge

WEST ALLIS, Wis.—With the bowling tournament something in the past, and a part of our fond memories, we now look into the future for more and larger events where our fellow brothers and sisters from all over the United States can again meet and enjoy themselves. The bowling tournament may be in the past but the final results haven't hit the news. The details are being awaited very patiently. I wonder why? Hello, Wolverines!

At this time, we of the Jolly Allis Lodge, wish to extend our thanks to our Chicago brothers and sisters for a swell time.

Our congratulations to Snippy on his campaign of securing new members. In other words, watch out all you happy single fellows, take for cover. Right after this I'll be heading for the sticks.

The Juvenile Circle is progressing rapidly under the capable directorship of Marie Ermenc. Thank you for attending our last meeting. We enjoy your attendance greatly and wish to extend an invitation for all and any future date.

A. ZUPAN, 686.

Naprej Concert Sunday, May 11

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—"All" things come to those who wait," they say. So, you patient waiters, here it is. Yes, Naprej is again ready to give you another concert; a bigger and better concert than ever before, in real prewar style.

Sunday, May 11, Mother's Day, is the big day and 3:30 pm is the time. You gals and fellas, this would make a real treat for Mom on her special day. So give her a Mother's Day gift that she will remember for a long time by bringing her to the concert.

Come prepared for a big time. Not only will you hear some really good singing—but an operetta, "Slammati Vdovec," is also on the bill. Our deb of the season, Johnny Maren will "come out" as Lizika and other talented Naprejovci are also ready to entertain you in great style with this musical comedy.

Then too, the choirsters under the direction of their new teacher, Leo Muskatavec, have some very special vocalizing to do for you. They are determined to show you that good hard practice really pays off.

So remember Milwaukee Naprej fans and you out-of-towners, too, if you are looking for a good time, a fine program, dancing in the evening, good lunch, and general fun with a swell bunch of people—we'll see you. Sunday, May 11 at 3:30 is the time. Collins Meyer Post is the place. So put on your best bib and tucker and come prepared for the time of your lives.

LILLIAN PUNCE.

FLASHES

By Donald J. Lotrich

CHICAGO, Ill.—The 1947 National SNPJ Bowling tournament is over. Several hundred visitors came from many communities. They all report having a good time and many of them write that they were entirely satisfied with the way things were run.

It was a big job, performed to near perfection as the human element in man will permit. The Pioneers are happy to have been hosts to such a fine array of bowlers. We did try to make things go right and we did pick out the spots which would make agreeable sites and an agreeable atmosphere. It was a lot of work and James Jachino and his committee consisting of John Alic, John Collins, Marge Bozicnik, Josephine Mersol, Al Ormanic, and Frank Zordani did a good job.

The only difficulty we had was the job of scorekeepers. We just couldn't get enough of them even for pay. It is in order to thank everyone who assisted this committee in marking score, including the out-of-towners.

Let me state here that because of some complications, such as the division of bowlers into classes, A Class bowlers bowling with B Class teams, and vice versa, the prize list and the outcome of the tournament will be announced in next week's Prosveta. Our people are still checking these scores and classes.

During the bowling tournament we were remembered by one of our active lads with a telegram. Frank Rezek wasn't able to be in Chicago for the tournament but he was thoughtful enough to send a telegram wishing success and we want to thank him for it. Another active chap, Louis Kosele of South Chicago now pens a short note giving the Pioneers a certain amount of satisfaction to know that he and others of his kind realize the work that was put into the tournament and expressing confidence in the job. That, too, is appreciated. It is messages such as these that enable us to continue our activities.

That music at the bowlers dance was superb, everyone agreed. Who would think that a bunch of Pennsylvanians could travel all day long and then play such good music at night. No one can deny that George Rush's ballroom music wasn't extra good. And, as for Frank Yankovich, he spoke for himself. The crowd went with him. Affairs such as these do justice for the SNPJ. Naturally, the participation of many individuals in such a large venture makes such things possible. It is to the many that we owe our appreciation.

Stanley Zele's Sunday Bowlers won the Westside SNPJ Bowling League title. A nice trophy will be presented to the squad at the next Pioneer meeting on May 16. It was quite something to bowl every Sunday afternoon at one o'clock and we join with the rest of the bowlers to congratulate them. Harold Palmer, Jacob Steinback, Frank Kulhanek, Carmen Pizutto, and Stanley make up the winning team. We hope the boys will all come to the meeting.

Anne Cartier and Ida Simon have been entertaining the Pioneer bowling tournament committee and the committee rightfully deserve the refreshments the young ladies served them.

Dorothy Sodnik has been removed from the sick list but we have placed Mary Randolph who is in a sanitarium at 2622 Prairie ave. on the sick list. Gilbert Tratar is our other sick member.—Mary Moe writes that her thoughts were with us during the national tournament and that she knew it would be successful.—And Tom Selak listens to the broadcasts from Belgrade, Yugoslavia, regularly. He rigged up an old radio which brings in distant programs. He shared the address of a woman speaker with the writer over the telephone.

Big business is doing everything it can to put through a very bad bill for the regulation of labor unions.

Waukegan News

WAUKEGAN, Ill.—On Saturday, June 21, an operetta will be given by the Slovene Nat'l Home Choral Society at the Slovene Auditorium here. It is a two-act operetta entitled "Rose of the Danube." Rehearsals are on Mondays and Wednesdays at 7:30 pm under the capable direction of Christine Stritar, and the special dance numbers under the direction of Frances Hrvatin. Dancing will follow the program, music by Stan Gregorin's dance band.

The bowling season has come to an end. A banquet by the bowlers and sponsors is being given Wednesday evening, May 14, at 7 o'clock at Pinky's tavern. Prizes will be given out this night also.

Team results: Furlans 54-30, Gantars 46-38, Co-op 37-47, Dairy 31-53. High series: Furlans 2333, high game 833; high ind. series, F. Belic 697; high game, S. Smolic 254. Other high series were S. Smolic 583; L. Jenich 574, N. Ogrin 571.

In behalf of the bowlers thanks are extended to the sponsors for not only sponsoring teams in the league but also sponsoring the teams in the national tourney.

VIC BELEC, 568.

Badgerland News

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—The National SNPJ bowling tourney for the year 1947 is now history, but the memory still lingers on. The Badgers copped their share of titles, the count being three. The Badger Hotshots came thru in fine style in the class A team event and they crashed a big 2921 series for the top spot. This team was composed of Matt Graf, Tony Verbiak, Al J. Ray, Doc Kriskovic, and Rudie Pugel. Carl Evanich and Joe Glavan took the class A doubles with 1212. Clara Medved and Jane Perko defended their doubles title successfully as they shot 1100 for first place. Our hats off to Jimmy Jachimo and his cohorts for a job well done in handling the tourney.

It is a boy at the home of the W. Granbows. Mrs. Granbow is the former Ann Poewic. Congratulations, folks, and when the matter of insurance comes up for the youngsters: remember the SNPJ. Frances Tanko became the bride of Ralph Yunk recently. Our sincere congrats to you people. Danny Bjelajac and Rose Glusac of Highland Park, Mich., will be united in matrimony on May 31.

Dates to Remember

May 11—Local singing society Naprej will stage a concert and musical comedy on this date at the Collins-Meyer Clubhouse Post, 725 W. National ave. You lovers of good music should make it a date and be sure not to miss this affair. You Badgers can obtain tickets at our secretary's office for this affair.

May 17-18—On this date the Slovene Woman's Union will hold a card party for the benefit of their bowling league at Slatinek's Hall, 815 S. 5th st. All you card sharks are extended a cordial invitation to attend.

To date in the membership drive the Badgers have increased their total by ten new members. Our quota for the drive is 25 members. Let's get on the ball and top that total. Two adults, T. Petrich and May Lola Miklavic, and juveniles Denny Cherne, Frances Obluck, Roseanne Pink, Steven Bohte, Gary Paulin, and David Tutin have entered our fold.

Something to remember: It is better to have protection you do not need, than to need protection you do not have.

SALTY, 584.

Detroit Wolverines

DETROIT, Michigan.—Sunday is Mother's Day. The Juvenile Circle of Detroit is honoring all mothers by presenting a huge Mother's Day program at the West Side Hall promptly at 3 pm Sunday, May 11. The program includes many musical numbers and a play called "Mother's on Strike." The directors and the children have been working hard to perfect this program so let's attend and show them that their efforts have not been in vain. There will be dancing immediately after the program with refreshments and food in the basement.

The Wolverines monthly meeting has been postponed until May 18 due to the juveniles' program falling on our regular meeting date.

The Wolverines Spring Frolic is our next big attraction. The place is the West Side Hall and the date is May 24 at 8 pm. We consider ourselves very fortunate in being able to secure Cleveland's Eddie Habat and his band for our frolic. Keep this date in mind and join the Wolverines in another memorable evening.

At this writing final scores of the national bowling tournament in Chicago are still unknown but we Detroiters have high hopes. The Wolverines had a wonderful time and it promises to be an event many of our members won't forget for months to come. On the train the accords of Pink and Karun kept things lively as did the Karun singing of those good looking Volk sisters, Alice and Jenny.

Al Macconi proved to be the most popular man on the train until the supply of refreshments ran out.—Julia Kumulehik lost her voice and as a result was voiceless for the entire weekend. Hank Rupert and Anne Stromar, our very active officers, were plugging for the Wolverines and the juveniles during their entire stay. Tony Steffler celebrated his birthday on the train and it was nice seeing Mary Pink out again after her accident. Rupert collected the klobase from the Jolly Allis boys.

John Ruzich must like Chicago as he made a return trip the following week to bowl in the C.F.U. tournament. Mimi Selak called her team the Wolverine Wonders. At the last report the girls are still wondering about their bowling. The happiest girl was Louise Pink when she bowled 468 in class B singles. A happy birthday to my dad and my grandfather down in Penna.

MILLY BERNICK, 677.

"Children," said the teacher, "I want you to write an essay in which you tell something about every day in the week."

One bright little fellow wrote: "Since meat has come back we have it every Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday."

And after a moment's further thought, he added: "And Sunday, too!"

TEENY.

POWER POLITICS BIG HANDICAP FOR UNIVERSAL PEACE

By Thomas F. Reynolds

Two years after 50 nations met at San Francisco to insure world freedom from fear of war, the very fear that the United Nations was designed to banish forever has become a world psychosis dominating the foreign policies of the great powers.

On the second anniversary of the hopeful beginnings at San Francisco, nations are groaning under insufferable weights of tremendous armament budgets.

The shadow of the atomic bomb is coloring every fearful move of diplomats in the world capitals.

Power politics, which Cordell Hull consigned to historic oblivion three years ago, is the universal rule in relations between nations.

The United States, which two years ago tomorrow aspired toward world serenity guaranteed through collective security, has found instead the "Truman Doctrine."

Instead of open frontiers secured by the United Nations, the United States has found its security frontiers pushed far from the New World to the Oder and Neisse rivers in mid-Germany, to the Macedonian mountains overlooking Salonika and to the 38th parallel in Korea where American and Russian troops are face to face in the Far East.

In the record of human aspirations for collective security and abolition of warfare, two years provide an inadequate yardstick for measuring the potential of the U. N. structure created at San Francisco.

Yet, since freedom from fear was the cardinal objective of the founders of the United Nations and that freedom still is an ephemeral dream, the first 24 months since the beginnings at San Francisco can hardly be accounted a success.

That, at least, is the conclusion both at the White House and the Department of State where President Truman and Secretary of State Marshall weigh the elements that comprise the foreign policy of the United States.

Significantly—and perhaps tragically for the world—the thesis most heard in private this year at the State Department is that "the people of the United States were over-sold by the government on the potentialities of the United Nations."

That conviction adds up to the great paradox of the foreign policy of the United States. The American people, converted to the principle of world security and the U. N. by a tremendous educational barrage, now seek to utilize the U. N. and rely on its machinery to the consternation and embarrassment of the very officials and diplomats who did the educating.

Every popular index shows that while the government of the United States may have scant confidence in the U. N. at moments of great crisis, the American people as a whole have refused to evacuate their confidence and aspirations.

In his historic message to Congress on March 12 enunciating the "Truman doctrine" and throwing American power in the balance to contain Russia on its present boundaries, President Truman was able to dispose of the U. N. as an alternative course of action in exactly 44 words. Yet one month later the Gallup Poll showed that 63 per cent of Americans felt that the Greco-Turkish problem should be turned over to the U. N. for action.

Every poll ever taken of popular sentiment in this country since the historic meeting at San Francisco has shown overwhelming popular support for the concept of the U. N.

This index of aspirations has been consistently accompanied by colorful indexes of dissatisfaction with progress of U. N. to date—a restless American quest for a more rapid perfection of the dream of collective security.

The extent to which the foreign policy of the United States has retrogressed from the high hopes originally carried to San Francisco is best shown in two statements:

Two weeks after the 50 nations adjourned the Golden Gate conference and presented the U. N. charter to a world still locked in war, President Truman published, with his blessing, a report from the then Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius Jr., on the conclusions of the world meeting.

This White House State Department statement of policy declared: "We understand that in the world of today a unilateral policy of security is as outmoded as the Spads of 1918 in comparison with the B-29s of 1945 or the rocket planes of 1970. We know that for the United States—and for other great powers—there can be no humanly devised method of defining precisely the geographic areas in which their security interests begin or cease to exist."

"We realize, in short, that peace is a world-wide problem and that the maintenance of peace and not merely its restoration, depends primarily upon the unity of the great powers."

That statement of policy envisaged complete rejection of unilateral action by the United States or any other nation in meeting dangers to peace anywhere, and presumed future total reliance upon the machinery of the U. N.

Yet, not quite two years later, President Truman stated in his enunciation of the Truman doctrine: "We have considered how the United Nations might assist in this (Greek) crisis. But the situation is an urgent one requiring immediate action, and the United Nations and its related organizations are not in a position to extend help of the kind that is required . . ."

How did this shift of American reliance away from the U. N. come about and why did it occur? President Truman personally has provided the essential clues. The answer is that in the two years up to today, the U. N. has never been given a fair chance to work.

The U. N. was founded on one overriding premise: unity of the Big Five—the United States, Russia, Britain, France and China—in providing peace settlements for the U. N. to use as a basis for world security. It was admitted from the opening moment at San Francisco that in absence of such unity and agreement, the U. N. must be a failure.

Thus the impotence of the U. N. has not grown from frailties of the U. N. diplomats. The blame must lie in the American State Department, Britain's Whitehall, Russia's Kremlin and France's Quai d'Orsay.

This situation has created and is supporting a tragic, self-destructive circle. The U. N. can't work because the great powers can't agree. Because the U. N. can't work, the great powers cast their reliance upon self-armed and unilateral action. The armaments and nationalist action make agreement among the great powers that much more impossible.

As unity is replaced by deadlock, the United States hoards its atomic bomb; Russia holds whole peoples on its periphery as political hostages against the future.

Because Russian-American deadlock has paralyzed the U. N. Security Council in measures for collective security, aspirations for world economic unity become empty frameworks without substance. Only two of the subsidiary working organs of the U. N. have been vitalized by joint U.S.-Russian participation.

Seven more important working arms are enervated by Russian abstention.

There was one notable effort in the last year to break out of this self-destructive circle. Rightly or wrongly, Henry A. Wallace last September attempted to force the administration to seek a new basis for agreement with the Soviet. His approach was rejected by Mr. Truman and the then Secretary of State James F. Byrnes as Russian "appeasement."

The White House chose instead to seek agreement with Russia based on a "firm" policy with the Soviet.

None of the costly complications

(Continued on page 8)

New York SNPJ All Americans

BROOKLYN, N. Y. — The next regular monthly meeting of Lodge 590 is scheduled to take place on Sunday, May 18, at the Slovene Hall. Once again there shall be a number of important items on the agenda that shall need careful attention. We hope to have a good attendance so that we can conduct the meeting with a good percentage of the members' decisions on all matters. Therefore, come promptly at 4 pm to the American Slovene Auditorium, 253 Irving ave.

On the sick list at present we have Walter Kochevar and we are glad to hear he is coming along nicely.

We have recently received transfer members: Louis Prudich, from Lodge 561, St. Marys, Pa. Frances and Charles and their son Jerry from Lodge 144 of York Run, Pa. We hope you can attend our meetings and become very active members here in your new lodge. We expect to increase our membership both in the adult and juvenile sections as Henry Hennig was proposed for membership by Rose Stresow, and Joseph Kochevar proposed to enter two juvenile members, Olga Shalina shall enter her son, Peter. Let's keep the ball rolling. It is not too late for Lodge 590 to be awarded one of the prizes in the present membership campaign.

SANC Branch 46 shall send Frank Padar as delegate to the 2nd SANC convention to be held in Cleveland on May 20 and 30. It seems that the other branches too are electing delegates and many prominent Slovenes shall attend as on-lookers, all to make this undertaking more successful and impressive.

Saturday, May 24, there shall be a beer party held at Slovene Hall, to cover the expenses of some of the delegates who shall be elected to attend the SANC convention. Brother Joseph Zaveritnik has taken pains to see that prominent guests shall attend this affair so that it shall be more entertaining for all who attend. Beer shall be served free from 9 pm to 1 am, and suitable dance music shall be provided.

The Junior All Americans Variety Program wasn't attended by as many people as we hoped, but we are glad to report the affair successful. The audience all enjoyed the moving pictures which were shown then of Slovenia taken in 1939-1940. SNPJ 13th regular convention, the activities of SNPJ Circles, and cartoon comedies. The juveniles themselves presented a brief novelty show. We wish to thank Sister Frances Rauch and Brother Joseph Zaveritnik for donating their time and services to make our program more enjoyable. We were glad to have Mr. Leo Bizjak of Union, N. J., and Mr. & Mrs. Joseph Pasarih, of Linden, N. J., among the audience. They are active members in the New Jersey area. Thank you all for your cooperation in attending and for your moral support.

Sister Anna Brandt and Brother William Fudina were the delegates of the New York All Americans to attend the fifth conference of the American Slav Congress which took place at the new Yugoslav American Home on Sunday, April 27. We were glad to hear that the conference was very well represented by many Slavic groups.

The Union of Yugoslav Americans of Greater New York shall sponsor a concert-rally at the Yugoslav American Home at 405 W. 41st st., New York, Sunday, May 18, at 4 pm. Many Yugoslav groups shall perform on that day, representing the Slovenes, Slovans, Slovene choral group, shall perform. The admission is only \$1 and an enjoyable afternoon and evening is promised all who attend.

JENNIE H. PADAR.

Young Americans

DETROIT, Mich.—A grand time was had by all that spent a weekend in Chicago during the National Bowling tournament. Now we can get busy with other affairs of the lodge. For the last couple of weeks many of the members have been selling drawing tickets. There are many wonderful awards to be given away. The drawing is to be held on July 11.

Our next monthly meeting is to be held on May 9, at 7:30 pm. Let us have more members in attendance, also some new members.

The members of the Juvenile Circle 29 and their directors, Anne Stromar and Dorothy Karun, are busy as bees. Altho Ann Stromar has been carrying on alone due to the illness of Dorothy Karun. So hurry and get well, Dorothy, they need your help. Their Mother's Day program is progressing along fine in spite of the short time they have had to practice. It is to be held at 437 S. Livernois ave. on May 11 at 3 pm. Many of the children are selling tickets to this affair so don't forget to see them. They will feature music by a well known orchestra. So we should all have a grand time.

There have been many favorable comments on the Wolverine bowling outfits. The scorekeepers in Chicago remarked how helpful it was to them in keeping score, because "the bowlers' names appeared on the backs of their shirts and blouses. If that would be a must it would be very helpful to the scorekeepers. Let's give this a thought, bowlers."

We have a new manager of the SND. He is one of our members, Tony Spendal.

HELEN STIMAC, 564.

Library Lodge 386

LIBRARY, Pa.—The Western Penna Federation meeting on April 27 was a great success. This attendance for the conference in Library was the largest since before the war. We are hoping that all the delegates enjoyed the dinner as much as we enjoyed preparing it for them.

At this time I would like to thank all women from the SNPJ lodge and the Women's Club for helping me prepare the dinner. Also a special thanks to Lillian Dellabyanko and Frances Liker from the J. Z. Jrs.

Two weeks ago a group from Library traveled to Moon Run to their dance, and a good time was had by all. We should like to see all of you from Moon Run at our next dance. I noticed the women from N. Braddock did a good job of selling tickets for their dance to our members. We'll be seeing you Saturday at N. Braddock.

There is going to be a card party on Saturday, May 17, at 8 o'clock sharp. The J. Z. Jrs. are having a dance on May 24 with music by Al Medafor from Strabane. On June 14 the Women's Club of Library are having a dance, music by Frank Klobucar and the Airliners, who play on Washington, Pa. station regularly at 1 pm. On June 28, a dance, music by Jimmy Engott. Don't forget these dates and for a good time come to Library Slovene Hall.

We would like to extend our best wishes for a speedy recovery to our members, Alvina Ocepel, Dorothy A. Kauke, Mrs. Yeram, Matt Dermota, Joseph Kokal Sr., Frank Lickovich Jr., and Nick Rubich.

JENNIE RUPNIK, 386.

This is "Chicago Public Library Week." Visit the John Toman Branch, 4905 W. 27th st. Open house will prevail and all visitors will be most cordially welcome.

Mr. Wallace Sounds the Trumpet Call!

By speaking to the people of other lands on the common problems that confront every people, Henry A. Wallace has smashed the conspiracy of silence on the part of the commercial press and radio of our country.

The burning words that were reduced to a muted whisper when uttered at home become a trumpet call abroad.

Headlines today scream what was once conveniently buried on the market page—or thrown into the editor's waste paper basket.

Today a voice from the heart of America proclaims the truth that a "policy" in the interests of Wall Street is not a "policy" in the true interests of our country—of world peace, security and freedom.

What frantic fear insures the unprecedented campaign of hysteria directed at Mr. Wallace? Others have criticized the Truman doctrine to underwrite with our blood and treasure reactionary regimes in every part of the world.

Why is he being smeared as a "foreign agent?"

Why the demand that he be tried for "treason?"

Why does the notorious House Un-American Activities announce it is planning to summon him for an inquisition?

Why is political debate reduced to the level of saying that Mr. Wallace speaks only for "Communist rabble?"

Surely it is not because Mr. Wallace is merely "against" the Truman doctrine. Even Congress blandly ignored the President's insistent demand that the Greco-Turkish military aid bill be enacted by March 31st. It is long past that time now.

Senator Vandenberg has amended the original Truman proposal. The feasibility of even the "amended" proposal is questioned by Senator Byrd, by Walter Lippman, by Ernest T. Weir, who speaks for an important section of Big Business.

Clearly it is not because Mr. Wallace is "against" the Truman doctrine.

Mr. Wallace is hated and feared because he is against the "objective" of the Truman proposal as well as the various means of carrying it out.

Mr. Wallace is hated and feared because he will not try to sugar-coat a poisonous pill—because he bluntly declares that the program upon which our country is embarked is one of "ruthless imperialism" that will bring disaster to our country and to the world.

For this they would crucify him.

How fearful and insincere the lackies of the trusts, the monopolists and Standard Oil must feel that they cannot tolerate even one voice raised against their brutal designs. How quickly they reach for the gag. How loudly they squeal for the police.

Now the American people can see why this "bi-partisan unity" behind the miserable Thomas-Rankin Committee, and why the reactionaries seek to set up such inquisitorial witchhunts in every state, why the unprecedented attack on labor unions—why President Truman has launched a "loyalty" inquest among federal employees and why, starting with the Communist party, it is proposed to create repressive machinery to outlaw, harass and hamper independent political organization of the people.

Under the hypocritical pretense of defending "democracy," those gentlemen of various partisan affiliations, who have a common paymaster, seek to end democracy and freedom right here at home. The American people must be enslaved before they can be driven into a war for the greater profits of Wall Street.

American imperialism fears 1948, when the people who endorsed the United Nations program in 1944 will have an opportunity to exercise their sovereign power to pass judgment on those who have laid violent hands on the temple the people sought to erect under the leadership of FDR.

Thus civil rights, the free trade union movement—the right of free political choice, must be destroyed. Thus American citizens, starting with Mr. Wallace, are branded as "foreign agents" if they (1) criticize the Truman "doctrine" at home, (2) criticize the Truman doctrine abroad, (3) criticize the Truman "doctrine" period.

But the American people are not willing candidates for slavery. They do not yearn for a place in the goose-stepping ranks of a Wall Street imperialism.

They know that the fruits of victory in the war against the fascist axis can be nourished and harvested for the benefit of all mankind—not a few economic masters in every land.

They will and must defend their unions, their civil rights and build—independently of the two old parties—an independent political movement such as is to be found in the Progressive Citizens of America.

—From New World.

HENRY WALLACE WILL SPEAK IN CHICAGO, IN THE STADIUM, NEXT WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 14.

For Whom the Bell?

By FREDERICK L. SCHUMAN,

Professor of Government at Williams College

The late Huey Long once said: "When America embraces Fascism, it will do so in the name of anti-Fascism." A week after the President's message to Congress, Spruille Braden, staunch anti-Fascist and Assistant Secretary of State embraced Hearst's doctrine of "Red Fascism" and asserted that "civilization" can

resume its march "only when totalitarianism of every color has been exterminated." At the same banquet at the Waldorf, Virgil Jordan, head of the National Industrial Conference Board, urged the United States to impose disarmament on the world: "Let us make, improve and keep plenty of our best and biggest atomic bombs for that imperative purpose; let us suspend them in principle over every place in the world where we have any reason to suspect evasion or conspiracy against this purpose; and let us drop them in fact, promptly and without compunction, wherever it is defied."

These straws in the wind point the direction of storms to come. If the Congress and people of the United States of America support the "Truman Doctrine," they will embark upon a one-way voyage over uncharted seas toward a harbor dark with death. Early in the journey the trip is pleasant. But its course is marked with debris and derelicts. The journey's end can be clearly seen by those whose eyes have beheld the fate of others who have sailed these waters.

In the beginning is the lie. "The primitive simplicity of the minds of the masses," wrote the late A. Hitler, "renders them a more easy prey to a big lie than a small one, for they themselves often tell little lies, but would be ashamed to tell big ones. They would never credit to others the possibility of such great impudence as the complete reversal of facts."

Next comes the fabrication of hatred and fear to the tune of excursions, alarms and recurrent "crises." Thereafter, amid witch-hunting at home and devil chasing abroad, come demands, in the sacred name of freedom, for millions and billions to uphold the power of every tyrant, every decadent feudalism, every reactionary clique of corruption everywhere in the world, with no questions asked save whether those who take will join the crusade and obey the orders of those who pay.

Since the task is endless, because it is forever self-defeating it will call endlessly for money for guns, money for tanks, money for ships, money for planes, money for bombs. Shares will boom amid works for all, with all kept busy turning out tools for an atomic Armageddon. A national leadership, worshipping Mammon, and Marx, will tax and spend and elect to the end, not in the service of a dynamic democracy enlightening the world but in the service of tyranny at home and oppression overseas. Its slogan: "Come weal, come woe! Our status is quo!"

A bad dream? Perhaps. An imminent reality? Quite possibly. America is being asked to cure its ills by iron and blood, by dollar diplomacy disguised as charity, by militant imperialism dressed up as "security," by intolerance and violence masked as a quest for liberty and brotherhood. This cure for the disorders of a sick society is invariably successful. But the patient invariably dies.

The new course spells danger, but not doom, for the USSR. In bitterness and in triumph the Soviet leaders and people have many times faced this assault, sometimes directed by priests and dukes, sometimes by paper-hangers, once by the son of the Sun Goddess, and now, it may be, by haberdashers and brass-hats. The final result, whether on the chessboard of diplomacy or in the arena of battle, has always been the same. The men of Moscow will not flinch from the test. Neither is the new course a menace to Communism in other lands. On the contrary, it bids fair to breed two or three Communists where one grew before.

Who then is to be the victor and who the vanquished? Not those named by small-minded muddled men who lack all foresight and have no grasp of the dynamics of the process they are eager to begin but can never end. The new course is a mortal threat only to America itself. It places in deadly peril civil rights,

THE UPPER CRUST



"... and that will be mine if I say I'm yours?—Oh you sweet darling..."

WDL Acts To Halt Indonesian Witch Hunt

Stops Deportation of 10

In a move to halt the recent federal witch hunt of Indonesians, the Workers Defense League had introduced in the Senate two bills to halt their deportation to Indonesia, where they face possible imprisonment in Dutch concentration camps. Both bills were introduced by Senator William Langer of North Dakota.

One measure, S.602, a duplicate of the Farrington bill, which has been introduced in the House, provides that "the right to become a naturalized citizen... shall not be limited by race or national origin." It also stipulates that the bar against natives of certain Pacific islands be repealed, and that a quota system be established for their independent of the European power of which they may be a dependency.

The other bill, S.603, authorizes and directs the attorney general to cancel deportation orders against 10 Indonesians recently seized and provides that they "shall be considered as having been lawfully admitted for permanent residence as of the date of their last entry."

Five Others Whisked Away

After the second bill was introduced 5 more Indonesians were taken into custody. Before a special bill could be introduced to stop their deportation, the five were, without warning, whisked away. At 11:30 on the night of February 28, they were taken from Ellis Island and flown to San Francisco, for deportation aboard the Marine Adair along with 295 other Indonesians.

Expressing worry for the safety of these 300 men, two former members of the Indonesian Republican army, who appeared before the Senate Judiciary Committee at great personal risk testified that contingents of deportees sent from Holland under similar circumstances had never been heard from since.

Face Possible Death

"I know that all supporters of the Republic, including myself, are in grave danger for their very lives if they are forced to go back to Indonesia at this time," Ling Lee told the committee. "While I was in Holland where I had gone as a seaman, 300 of my friends were deported in December 1946 and about 400 more in January 1947. I received specific promises from a number of them in each group that they would send me reports of what happened to them. Although I received several letters from them enroute, I have received no word since they arrived."

Frans Lumowa told the committee: "I would be in a danger of my life today if I fell into the hands of Dutch authorities because I helped organize Pemoda and took part in the political independence movement in Bandiarmasin, Borneo, immediately after V-J Day. I made speeches and fought in the Republican army. We were defeated in battle in December 1945, with 100 of our men killed and 250 captured. I escaped to Balikpapan, became a seaman and have been traveling in fear of being seized by the Dutch military ever since."

free enterprise, democracy, and every element in the American dream to which the oppressed of other lands always looked with hope.

When Americans see, as they soon must see, whether they are being led, they will speak. This cannot happen here. Or can it...? America will answer.—(Soviet Russia Today.)

U. S. Protection Urged

Testifying along with the two Indonesians, were David Munro of the WDL and John Andu of the Indonesia League. Munro called upon the committee for naval protection of the 300 now on the Marine Adair and for a halt to further Indonesian deportations at least until a full report on their safe arrival is made to the U. S. The WDL had already urged the Department of Immigration to alert the American consular general in Batavia.

After the hearing the Senate Judiciary Committee, which has authority over the Department of Immigration, appointed Senator William Langer head of a subcommittee to investigate present immigration policies and report back. Langer recently attacked these policies in a Senate speech in which he described the Indonesians' plight.

For introducing the special bill to halt deportations of 10 Indonesians, Senator Langer was denounced in the Patterson press by Frank Holeman, columnist. A WDL letter attacking Holeman's column has not been printed by the Washington Times-Herald. A similar letter was belatedly printed by the Daily News in New York after prodding.

World Events

By Scott Nearing

General Marshall, queried by Foreign Minister Molotov as to the meaning of "democracy," made a written reply (published March 14) in which he asserted: "We believe that human beings have certain inalienable rights—that is, rights which may not be given or taken away. They include the right of every individual to develop his mind and his soul in the ways of his own choice, free of fear and coercion—provided only that he does not interfere with the rights of others. To us a society is not democratic if men who respect the rights of their fellow men are not free to express their own beliefs and convictions without fear that they may be snatched away from their home or family. To us a society is not free if law-abiding citizens live in fear of being denied the right to work or deprived of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

Apparently, General Marshall (1) has never heard about the U.S.A.'s sixteen million unemployed in 1932, (2) is unaware that the Washington government conscripted (coerced) several million men during World War I and II and imprisoned (deprived of liberty) those who strenuously objected to being coerced, (3) does not know what happened to native-born Japanese in California in 1942 or what is happening to native-born black men in Mississippi in 1947 and (4) is unaware that the private ownership of the means of production is probably the most effective instrument ever devised for enabling one man to live without work on the proceeds of his fellow man's labor.

While General Marshall was defining democracy in Moscow, Ambassador Paul V. McNutt, in Manila, was signing a ninety-nine-year agreement for U.S.A. military and naval bases in the Philippine Islands. The Philippines were given their independence on July 4, 1946, subject to the negotiation of a treaty between Washington and Manila which would provide for the defense of the Philippines and the United States. That treaty was signed in Manila on March 14. Under it the U.S.A. is authorized to maintain

Real Problem Not Touched at Moscow Parley

Kenesaw M. Landis II

LOGANSPOUT, Ind.—With all due respect to Secretary Marshall I can't understand the new realism in American foreign policy.

That Marshall worked hard at Moscow cannot be denied. That he did his best and exercised great patience must be granted.

But it seems to me that the conference got nowhere because the foreign ministers, Marshall included, failed to grapple with the real problem.

The real problem is arranging a peace between Russia and the United States.

Yet the ministers argued themselves blue in the face over the German problem and Marshall was very much disappointed because he couldn't get the Russians to agree to a 40-year pact for the disarmament of Germany.

A year or so ago such an approach would have made sense, but under present conditions it is beside the point.

The great problem is arranging a disarmament between Russia and the United States. Until that is done no agreement will be worth the paper it is written on.

Of course the thing can be done by stages. If we can agree on other problems it will help to lessen the distrust.

But the United States, at the outset of the conference, deliberately served notice on Russia that she was the menace we feared and a great crusade was launched against her.

We couldn't trust Russia for five minutes, let alone 40 years. The danger was so great that we had no time to consult the United Nations.

In order to save Greece and Turkey we had to rush arms and ammunition by the first boat, with a promise of similar assistance to all other threatened nations.

It was thought that this would "strengthen Marshall's hand" in Moscow, that Molotov might wilt under the knowledge that we could send warships through the Dardanelles.

In other words, it was hoped that Russia would give in to superior force when her bluff was called. So far it hasn't worked out that way.

It may be that Russia thinks we are bluffing, and that in case of trouble she could take the Dardanelles in 48 hours. She may doubt that we are prepared to take the field in Europe against her and have a go at Stalingrad.

In any event, we can't complain against Russia on logical grounds if she finds our declared animosity to be insufficient basis for an agreement.

We can't expect Russia to deal with us on the theory that Germany is the common enemy, when we inform her in advance that we regard her as the enemy.

Marshall is a very great general, but he cannot expect to juggle the atom bomb and an olive branch and give a convincing performance. A choice must be made.

We must find a way of living together, or of dying together, and prepare ourselves for the concessions that either alternative will require.—(Chicago Sun)

WDL Sues Over Jimcrow Bus

NEW YORK.—Right in Virginia, where the U. S. Supreme Court in the Irene Morgan case outlawed racial segregation on buses, this practice is still being carried on. Action to stop it, however, is being taken by the Workers Defense League, which filed a brief in the Irene Morgan case.

A damage suit against the Greyhound Bus Lines was filed by the League after Mae Pearl Kelley, a WDL field representative, was ousted from a bus on her way to North Carolina. Miss Kelley was removed by the sheriff at Keyesville, after refusing to sit in the jimcrow section of the bus.

Morris Milgram, WDL secretary, who was traveling with Miss Kelley, told the driver and the sheriff about the Supreme Court decision, but to no avail. Handling the WDL suit is Martin A. Martin, first Negro attorney to be employed by the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice.

What would the nightingale care if the toad despised her singing? And what care I for the sneers of men who grovel upon earth?—Henry Ward Beecher.

Twenty-three bases in the Philippines. At these bases "the United States proposes to retain... only such armed forces as are required to man the bases and to constitute a small military mission." Aside from such minor matters as the occupation of the Philippines by United States armed forces and special treatment for U.S.A. business concerns, the Philippine Republic is to be free and independent.

Anti-Labor Bill Is Everybody's Fight

It's an old big-city joke that anyone can attract a crowd by staring up at the sky and pointing. There may not be anything there at all, but people will stop and look anyhow.

It's a clever psychological principle. It's so clever that many of our congressmen make use of it time and time again.

They point at something which they call "dictatorial labor unions." And the fact that it's a phoney mirage doesn't prevent people from looking for it.

In a sense it's a big joke to make people stare at nothing. But it really isn't funny when the trick is used to fool the American people into destroying a movement which has been built through the sacrifices and struggles of millions of working people, and which has done so much for the people of this nation.

Yet that is what many of our congressmen are trying to do. In Congress today are bills which would weaken labor so much that unions would no longer be able to function. All of them contain either mild or strong doses of a poison which would render labor helpless.

Practically all labor legislation we now accept as commonplace—such as the Wagner Act—was written to correct abuses by employers which had existed for many years.

This law represents a steady uphill advance from the days when to form a union was held to be a "conspiracy." Many people do not realize this because their newspapers have not done much to inform them of it. Yet it is true that such laws were the first nation-wide attempt by our government to halt a virtual reign of terror by some of our most powerful industrial corporations—a reign of terror which included the use of tear gas, guns, corporation thugs and labor spies. A Senate investigation found that many industrialists used these un-American devices to thwart the organization of their employees into unions. While these activities, strangely enough, were not given much publicity in the press, thousands of pages of checked evidence are recorded in hearings of these congressional investigating committees.

Manufacturers who hated and feared labor once had the legal weapons of anti-labor laws which they themselves were instrumental in drafting. It is a matter of historical record that many American courts seriously hampered labor's rights by the flagrant use of injunctions.

One of the great contributions of Franklin D. Roosevelt's administration was that it replaced these laws with others designed to protect American working people.

Such laws were not written to install a "labor dictatorship," as some industrialists and their paid publicity men, lobbyists and congressmen insist. Paid congressmen? Yes! Many men who sit in Congress today writing anti-labor laws are there because huge corporations like DuPont, Sun Oil and Standard Oil put thousands of dollars for their election campaigns. These facts are a matter of public record.

Manufacturers have never liked laws. Many of them hated Franklin D. Roosevelt because of them. And now that the war is over there is a great hue and cry to do away with them, and to substitute a series of "handcuff" laws.

Why? Because they know that strong unions form effective opposition to their plans and weak unions—or no unions at all—offer little resistance.

Many wealthy and powerful industrialists grew fat on war profits. They like the diet. They like their food chock full of huge dividends.

They have two ways of getting what they want. One is by raising prices, not in terms of fair profit, but to gouge as much as they can get away with. You know how this works—especially you housewives who find that despite all promises to the contrary, food, clothing and other necessities are distorted in price beyond the normal reach of your pocketbook. Take a look at the profits American business has compiled.

Their second method is to keep wages down. The average American worker today makes about \$46.50 a week—which means that millions are making much less. It's not enough. Many of you "average workers" need more. The facts are there. Big business makes more than ever, while its employees make less and less.

But the industrialist, who likes his big profits and hates to part with even a tiny portion of them, says he won't pay that little extra that many of us need to feed and clothe our families.

Labor with its organized unions, is fighting to get that little extra for American workers. They can do so within the framework of the law—which allows them to bargain, to arbitrate, to appeal, to carry out educational work among their members—as a last resort—to strike. No one likes to strike. Workers have families to support, children to feed. Yet when stubborn employers reject demands for a living wage—what other course of action is open? Should workers' children suffer because of the selfishness of some employers?

Labor is not an abstract term. Labor is many millions of American people—some 60,000,000 of them—with their wives, their elderly parents, their children. Labor is the "public" the newspapers constantly appeal to. Defending labor is defending yourself.

If the men in Congress who are engaged in the insidious campaign to handcuff labor succeed, it will affect all of us. Wages will drop. Prices will remain high—and go higher.—People will once again go hungry as they did in the early 1930's.

And we will find that our legal weapons of appeal, of negotiation, of strike have been taken away from us. We will find ourselves bound hand and foot by laws, passed in this Eightieth Congress now in session.

To keep us handcuffed, much more will have to be sacrificed. We will not take it lying down—and to gag us they will take away our civil liberties.

And with the rights of labor go the rights of the American people. It will be the fault of all of us if we allow that time to come without fighting against it now.

Labor therefore appeals to you: Do not be fooled or stampeded by the big newspaper headlines or the demagogic speeches of anti-labor congressmen.

Labor's fight for higher wages and lower prices is everybody's fight. Look at your paycheck—and think it over. Look at your grocery bill—and think it over. Remember what you just had to pay for that suit or dress—and think it over.

And then write to your congressman and tell him how you feel, because when you defend labor, you are defending yourself.

(The above article was released by the CIO and submitted for publication by Frank Vratario, member of SNPP supreme board.)

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Power Politics Big Handicap for Universal Peace

(Continued from page 7)

of such a policy were contemplated when the delegation from the United States sat down with representatives of 49 other nations in the opera building at San Francisco on April 25, 1945. Neither were they contemplated when, on June 26, the conference triumphantly laid the new world charter before the world. The Senate debate on ratification of the charter in the fall of 1945 failed to develop a serious hint of the difficulties.

But, in the absence of security effectively safeguarded by the U. N. the United States is committing itself daily more deeply into a world order which now is resembling a "Pax Americana"—a peace enforced by American might and designed on American concepts of order and economics.

That is the explanation of the Truman doctrine that makes a commitment for \$400,000,000 in Greece and Turkey and for which another \$600,000,000 will be asked to hold the line against Russia at the 38th parallel in Korea.

That is the explanation for the \$11,000,000,000 budget for the American armed services in 1948 and \$500,000,000 in contracts and authorizations for atomic development.

That is why the war and state departments still advocate the inter-American defense bill to arm the Western Hemisphere and standardize the war equipment of the 20 Latin republics on U. S. master weapons. That is why the U. S. Navy is making a show of force in the Mediterranean and why the Army and Navy have participated in or conducted operations "Musk-ox" and "Frigid" in the arctic regions.

And that is why the United States, which entered the war and ended it without territorial ambitions, has suddenly found itself astride an island empire in the far western Pacific, held almost absolutely in the title of "security" trusteeship.—(Chicago Sun)

New York Denies Charter to Tool Owners Union

NEW YORK.—Upholding the stand of the Workers Defense League and other labor organizations, the New York Board of Standards and Appeals denied an application for a charter by the Tool Owners Union. The organization has been running full-page newspaper ads attempting to ally small investors with big business in fighting labor.

"No more fascistic organization, with all the potentialities for undemocratic action and danger to our way of life, has yet come before the official attention of this board," the decision said. Pointing out that Allen W. Rucker, head of the organization, has absolute power over its actions and policies, the decision compared him to Hitler.

The strongest man in the world is he who stands most alone.—Them.