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# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

## AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

SLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

NO. 139

CLEVELAND 3, O., FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 23, 1954

STEV. LIV — VOL. LIV

### DOKTOR IGRAL GRAMOFON PRED POGREBOM SOPROGE

Preiskave zagonetnega umora Mrs. Marilyn Sheppard so prevzeli zdaj najboljši clevelandski detektivi in kriminologi.

CLEVELAND — Zadnje vesti o zadevi brutalnega umoda v Bay Village naznanjajo, da je prišlo zdaj na dan, da je dr. S. Sheppard na dan pogreba prebil zadnje ure pred pogrebom s tem, da si je krajšal čas z igranjem gramofonskih plošč v bolnišnici v Bay Village.

O tem incidentu sta povedala včeraj dva policista iz Bay Village Clayton Knipperju, fotografu dnevnika Press. Policista sta imela dolžnost paziti na bolnika in njegovo sobo v njegovi bolnišnici.

“Ko sem dotičnega jutra (na dan pogreba) stopil v njegovo sobo, je dr. Sheppard ležal vznak na postelji, roke je držal zdaj pod glavo in poslušal gramofon, ki je stal na okenski polici”, je rekel policist. “Plošča je igrala neko klasično skladbo.” — Policist je šel potem iz službe, nakar ga je nadomestil drugi, ki je izjavil, da ko je on vstopil v doktorjevo sobo, gramofon sicer ni več igral, toda plošča se je še vedno vrтела.

CLEVELAND. — Policijski načelnik Frank W. Story je odredil 24-urno službo preiskovanja zadeve umora pokojne Marilyn Sheppard, žene dr. Shepparda v Bay Village ter povabil to preiskavo svojim najboljšim detektivom. Rekel je, da on kakor tudi njegovi kolegi poznajo morilca, pa mu doslej niso mogli do živga, ker se dela nedolžnega in vse trdovratno taji.

James McArthur, šef clevelandskih detektivov, bo poslej posvetil ves svoj službeni čas tej preiskavi, v njegovem uradu pa ga bo nadomestoval podinspektor Thomas A. Murphy.

Strategijo za koncentrirano preiskavo in zasledovanje je naredila v sredo policijska visoka komanda pod predstvom policijskega načelnika Storyja, ki je predsedoval 50 minut trajajoči seji na centralni policijski postaji.

Med navzočimi na tej seji je bil tudi koroner dr. Gerber, ki je povedal, da bo druga dne ob devetih zjutraj (včeraj) javno zaslišanje ljudi v šolskem posloppu v Bay Village. Na to zaslišanje je bilo s sodnim ukazom pozvanih 15 oseb, med njimi tudi dr. Sheppard, ki je glavni osumljenec tega umora.

Dan poprej je dr. Sheppard (kar smo že poročali) odklonil vzbuzganje “seruma za odkrivanje resnice”, kakor je odklonil tudi vsako sodelovanje z dr. Alanom Moritzem z Western Reserve univerze, strokovnjakom o psihologiji zločincev.

Kapitan David E. Kerr, načelnik policijskega “homicide” oddelka (oddelek, v čigar področje spadajo umori), ki se nahaja na počitnicah v Havani, je bil telegrafično pozvan nazaj v Cleveland.

V sredo popoldne se je pri

Danes sončno in prijetno toplo. Ponoči jasno in zmerno.

Houku, županu v Bay Village, oglasil v družbi svojega brata dr. Richarda dr. Samuel Sheppard, ki je želel od župana dovoljenje, da bi smel nositi revolver, kar mu je župan odklonil. Dr. Sheppard je dejal, da potrebuje revolver za samoobrambo, ker prejema grozilne telefonske klice.

### Odobrilev širše, višje in boljše socialne zavarovalnine

Senatni odbor je odglasoval nove dobrine za ostarele in upokojene ljudi.

WASHINGTON. — Senatni finančni odbor je v tork zvečer soglasno odglasoval liberaliziranje predloga za socialno zavarovalnino. Poslej bo lahko oseba, ki je upokojena, zaslužila \$1,200 na leto, ne da bi si s tem okrnila svojo mesečno pokojnino.

O tem predlogu bo razpravljala zbornica senata verjetno prihodnji teden.

Predvsem se bo na osnovi tega zakonskega predloga, če bo sprejet (o čemer skoraj ne more biti dvoma), raztegnila zavarovalnina na približno 6,800,000 nadaljnih ljudi — farmskih delavcev, služinčadi in drugih delovnih ljudi. Predlog zbornice poslancev priporoča soc. zavarovalnino za 9,500,000 nadaljnih ljudi, predlog administracije pa za 10,500,000.

Zvišana zavarovalnina bi se dvignila od minimalnega zvišanja \$5 mesečno za samskega upokojenega delavca do maksimalne zvišane vsote \$31,20 za družino.

Provizija, da se dovoli upokojeni osebi zaslužiti do \$1,200 na leto, ne da bi izgubila kaj na svoji pokojnini, je bolj liberalna od one, ki jo je odobrila zbornica kongresnikov in ki jo je želel predsednik Eisenhower.

### Konec 26-dnevne stavke mehanikov v clevelandskih garažah

Stavkalo je 900 mehanikov, ki so zaposleni pri 45 avtomobilskih agencijah.

CLEVELAND — Mehaniki in njim pridruženi delavci, ki so zaposleni pri 45 avtomobilskih industrijah so sklenili, da se vrnejo v sredo na delo po 26 dni trajajoči stavki.

Naznanilo o poravnavi stavke ki je prizadela 900 mehanikov in drugih delavcev, je prišlo od strani njihove AFL unije kakor tudi od strani delodajalcev.

Rečeno je, da sporazum določa 10-centno zvišanje na uro tako imenovanim service men in mehanikom, ki so plačani od ure. Vsem tem je zajamčeno — \$2,20 na uro.

Tako imenovanim “flat-rate” mehanikom je bila zvišana mezd do \$2,10 na uro. V Fordovih garažah in delavnicah so doslej zaslužili \$1,99 na uro, v drugih pa \$2,05.

## Razkrajjanje svobodnega sveta

### Štrajk slepih delavcev v Pittsburghu

Zastavkalo je 27 slepih izdelovalcev metel, ki hočejo višje mezde.

PITTSBURGH. — Sedem in dvajset slepih delavcev, ki izdelujejo metle, se v sredo ni hotelo premakniti iz delavniške restavracije, katero so zasedli s svojo “sedečo stavko” v tork zvečer.

Slepi delavci, sami moški in stari od 24 do 63 let, so na stavki že od meseca marca in sicer zaradi spora s Pennsylvania Association for the Blind. Spor je nastal radi vprašanja mezd. Restavracijo so zasedli po odločeni asociaciji, da bo zaprla delavnico za izdelovanje metel.

Manager James Wrigley je najprej rekel, da jih bo zapodil iz restavracije, potem pa se je premislil in rekel, da lahko ostanejo tam, dokler hočejo in dokler bodo mirni. Policija je postavila k vratom stražnika, ki pa pusti slepce, da hodijo poljubno noter in ven po svojih po slih in po hrano.

### Streljanje na izgednike

HONG KONG. — Komunistične čete so 13. julija streljale v Sanghaju na 5000 izgednikov, ki so protestirali proti komunizmu.

### Splovitev korvete

CASTELLAMMARE Di STABIA, Italija. Tukaj so splovili na morje prvo izmed osmih korvet, ki bodo zgrajene pod ameriški kontrakti za NATO uslanovo.

### TO JE VEČ KOT “APIZANJE,” VSE VEČ!

O INDOKITAJSKI VOJNI in njeni “poravnavi” smo dokaj obširno pisali, ker je stvar velike važnosti in ker smo želeli, da bi bili naši čitatelji kolikor mogoče poučeni o stanju stvari.

Kakor znano, je novi francoski premier ob nastopu vlade izjavil, da bo dosegel premirje do gotovega dne in gotove ure, ali pa bo odstopil. Po znani miselnosti osla — “če trava raste ali ne, ko me več ne bo, da bi jo mulil!” — je hitel z ustrežanjem komunistom ter ob 11 uri pred svojim “dead line” rotil in zaklinjal Washington, naj za božjo voljo pošlje v Ženevo kakega vidnega diplomata, da bo imel “sporazum” videz odobritve vsega svobodnega sveta.

Toda z napovedjo datuma in ure sporazuma je položil vso svojo politično bodočnost v roke komunistov, ki bi prav lahko nadaljevali z bojevanjem, če bi hoteli, s čemer bi ga prislili do ostavke in ustvarili v Franciji še večji vladni kaos kakor je že. Zato je zdaj jasno, da ima do Molotova in Chou En-laja te ali one oblicacije. Ali bosta ta dva zadovoljna s tem, kar sta dobila v Indokini, ali bosta zahtevala še kaj več?

Združene države ne odobravajo te poravnave; se niso identificirale z njo niti niso zajamčile njene polnomoči, kar je v skladu z izjavami predsednika Eisenhowerja, da Združene države ne bodo nikoli pristale na komunistično zaslužjevanje ljudstev.

Toda kljub temu je bil državni podtajnik Smith navzoč, ko je bila ta predaja izvršena.

Naravno in razumljivo je, da si bo svobodni svet prizadeval v danem položaju doseči najbolje, kar se doseči da. Toda nič na svetu ne more utajiti ali spremeniti dejstva, da so komunisti izvojevali veliko zmago, dočim je svobodni svet doživel poniževalen poraz! Do vsega tega ne bi bilo verjetno nikoli prišlo, če bi se zavzniki v Koreji borili do končne zmage, katero bi — po zagotovilih naših najvišjih vojskovodij — lahko dosegli.

Kar se je zgodilo zdaj v Ženevi, ni bilo samo “apizanje”, marveč gola sleparija, ki je bila tembolj ironična, ker so žrtve vnaprej vedele, da bodo ogoljufane in prodane! . . .

V Monakovem so pustili Chamberlainu vsaj njegovo marello! Iz Ženeve pa so odšli Francozi in ostali zapadnjaki celo brez svojih marell! . . .

### Kongresnik Feighan je pesimističen glede svetovnega miru

WASHINGTON. — Kongresnik Michael A. Feighan, ki se je pravkar vrnil iz Evrope, kamor je šel po službenih opravkih, je dejal, da je mirno sožitje med Vzhodom in Zapadom nemogoče, niti ni mogoče doseči s sovjetskimi reprezentanti nikakega sporazuma, ker poznajo le-ti samo popolno predajo.

### Nesrča z jadrnim letalom

FORCHEIM, Nemčija. — Tukaj sta se ubila dva mlada Nemca, ko je tresčilo na zemljo njuno jadrno letalo (tako imenovani glider ali letalo brez motorja).

### Sovjetski znanstveniki v Braziliji

SAO PAULO, Brazilija. — Semkaj je prispelo z letalom iz Pariza šest sovjetskih znanstvenikov, ki se bodo udeležili konference znanstvenikov za pobiljanje raka.

### Kanadec zanikuje umor treh ljudi

PERCE, Que. — Wilbert Coffin, tukajšnji prospektor, je bil obtožen, da je umoril tri lovce iz Pennsylvanije. Coffin zanika umore.

### Tri osebe zgozele

PITTSBURGH. — Tukaj so zgozele trije železničarji, ko je njihov vlak zadel v z gasolinom naložen truk, pri čemer se je gasolin užgal in eksplodiral.

### Predsednik Eisenhower ne skriva svojega gneva nad žalostno predajo. — Komunisti proslavljajo sporazum kot dokaz, da se njihovemu pohodu ni mogoče upirati.

### Celo v Franciji sami ni bučnih proslav te klavrne poravnave, ki je izročila v komunistično oblast 13 milijonov ljudi ter jim dala oporišče za laglje zavojevanje vse južnovzhodne Azije.

### RDEČA NEVARNOST NI ZMANJŠANA

WASHINGTON. — Predsednik Eisenhower je v sredo posvaril svobodni svet, da se komunistična zarota nadaljuje, čeprav je ustavljeno bojevanje v Indokini in je zdaj svet po dolgih letih brez vsake aktivne vojne.

Predsednik je rekel, da vsebuje ženevski sporazum stvari, “katere nam niso všeč”, toda je dostavil, da se Združene države ne bodo poslužile sile, da bi porušile poravnavo.

Zvezni senatorji so označili premirje kot veliko zmago komunizma — Predsednik pa je rekel časnikiarjem na svoji konferenci z njimi, da dočim so v sporazumu stvari, ki mu niso všeč, nima on nobenega boljšega načrta, zato se ne bo spuščal v kritiziranje sporazuma.

### RADOST RDEČIH JE SPLOŠNA IN NEDELJENA

ŽENEVA. — Ženevska konferenca je v sredo indorsirala indokitajsko premirje, ki je razmejilo državo Vietnam. Združene države niso imele nikakega oporavka pri tem indorsiranju.

Rdeča Kitajska je označila ta sporazum kot možen vzorec za korejsko poravnavo.

Zapadni predstavniki so podpisali premirje neradi in z nezadovoljstvom, komunistični delegati pa so vzradoščeni in razigrani nad poravnavo, ki je predala 13 milijonov Vietnamcev komunistični oblasti.

Chou En-lai, premier in zunanji minister Rdeče Kitajske, je izjavil, da je to premirje — “zopet dokazalo, da se silam miru ni moč zoperstavljati.” Chousovjetski zunanji minister Molotov ter zastopniki Vietminha — vsi ti proslavljajo premirje kot — “zmago miru.”

Protesti vietnamskega zunanjega ministra nad razmejitvijo države so bili v kali zadušeni. — Nekaj ur nato je vietnamski zunanji minister brzojavno sporočil vietnamskemu premierju Ngo Dinh Diemu v Saigonu — svojo ostavko.

### ALI JE PODVALITEV KOMUNIZMU RES PREPREDILA TRETJO SVETOVNO VOJNO?

Celo v od vojne naveličani Franciji, ki je s tem premirjem poleg Vietnama najbolj prizadeta, ni bilo nikakih večjih proslav sporazuma, s katerim je bila končana vojna v Indokini

Francija bi rada dokazala svetu, da je bilo to, kar se je v Ženevi zgodilo — “častna poravnava”. Toda bila je predaja, gola in popolna kapitulacija pred komunisti, katerim je dala zdaj boljše oporišče za zavojevanje vse južnovzhodne Azije v Vietnamu so dobili komunisti zdaj bogato delto Rdeče reke z njenimi ogromnimi rižnimi polji, dobili so vietnamski premog, železo in druge naravne zaklade.

Svobodni svet je raje predal Severni Vietnam komunistom, kakor da bi tvegval svetovno vojno. Storil je isto, kar je storil leta 1938 v Monakovem, ko je predal Českoslovaško Hitlerju.

Toda Monakovo ni prepredilo druge svetovne vojne! In treba bo še marsikaj drugega poleg Ženeve, da se prepredijo tretja!

### IRANSKO ČASOPISJE PODPIRA STALIŠČE VLADE

TEHERAN. — Iransko časopisje proslavlja noto iranske vlade, s katero je odgovorila sovjetski vladi, ki je zahtevala od Irana, da ne sme sklepati nobenih pogodb z Zapadom ali stopiti v kako po Zapadu organizirano obrambno organizacijo.

“Turška in pakistanska vlada bosta spoznali važnost našega odgovora ter ugotovili, da se Iran ne da ustrahovati od sovjetov!” pravi iranski tisk.

ren za znano zadevo aretacije sovjetskih zdravnikov, ki so bili potem proglašeni za nedolžne.

### Razne drobne novice iz Clevelanda in te okolice

Društvo “Napredek” št. 132 ABZ—

Društveni tajnik bo pobiral asessment v ponedeljek, 26. julija, med šesto in osmo zvečer v AJC na Recher Ave.

Asesment—

Ker je ta mesec 25. v nedeljo, bodo društva, ki zborujejo v SND na St. Clair Ave. in v AJC na Recher Ave., pobirala asessment v ponedeljek zvečer ob običajnem času.

Štirideset let—

Joseph in Mary Sernel, 1212 E. 167 St., praznujeta v soboto 40-letnico poroke. Sorodniki in prijatelji jima k temu iskreno čestitajo in jima žele še veliko let skupnega življenja v sreči in zdravju.

Spet doma—

Zdravnik James Nousek ml. se je vrnil iz dveletne službe v vojni mornarici in je nastopil službo v oddelku za patologijo v Cleveland Clinic Foundation.

V bolnišnici—

Frank Pugely, 10724 Plymouth Ave., Garfield Hts., je v St. Luke's bolnišnici v sobi št. 3139. — Obiski niso dovoljeni.

Nov urad Social Security—

Prebivalci Clevelanda, ki žive vzhodno od E. 55 St. in severno od Woodland Ave., imajo za urejanje svojih zadev s Social Security Administration sedaj nov urad na 10406 Euclid Ave. Po poročilu urada prejema v Cuyahoga okraju sedaj podporo od SSA 70,613 oseb. — Njihova skupna mesečna podpora znaša \$3, 408,518.

Asesment—

Tajnik društva sv. Vida št. 25 KSKJ sporoča, da bo pobiral asessment v ponedeljek 26. julija zvečer na običajnem kraju in času.

V Washington—

Snoči je odptoval skupina 89 mladih ljudi v glavno mesto Washington. To so Cub Scouts, Pack 100 in njih starši. Z njimi je odšel tudi Father Vic. Tomc. Odpeljali so se z B & O vlakom.

Vrnoje se v nedeljo dopoldne ob času za sv. mašo ob 11:30 v cerkvi sv. Vida, kjer se bodo skupno udeležili sv. maše v zahvalo za srečno potovanje.

Popravek—

V Zahvali za pokojnim John Murgel mora biti sestra Emily Jarc namesto Jeršan.

Skupno sv. obhajilo—

Vse članice Društva sv. Ane št. 150 KSKJ so vabljeni, da pristopijo v nedeljo pri deseti sv. maši skupno k sv. obhajilu v čast patrone društva.

Pobožnost Marijinega leta—

Farani sv. Vida so vabljeni, da se udeležijo pobožnosti Marijinega leta, ki se vrši pod pokroviteljstvom CWV Post of St. Vitus, St. Francis in St. George pri Lurški votlini na Providence Hts. na E. 213 St. v nedeljo pop. ob 2:30.

### Papež svari pred rdečimi skupinami

VATIKAN. — Papež je pozval voditelje demokratičnih držav, naj zavzamejo trdno in nepopustljivo stališče napram skupinam, ki jih dominirajo komunisti, kateri zlorabljajo svobodo onih, o katerih pravijo, da jim služijo.

Papež je tudi kritiziral one ljudi, ki kažejo popolno brezbriznost napram javnosti in ostajajo ob volitvah doma.

Vremenski prerok pravi:



# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

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## Konec vojne v Indokini

Amerikanci smo v nekem pogledu precej čudni ljudje. Ko so spomlad podpredsednik R. Nixon, za njim državni tajnik John F. Dulles ter sam predsednik Eisenhower podarjali velik pomen Indokine za svobodni svet in pokazali pripravljenost, da branijo ta del sveta pred komunisti, če treba, tudi s silo orožja, so časopisi in razni razlagalci političnih dogodkov v svetu omenjene izjave sicer prinesli, priznali tudi pomembnost Indokine v gospodarskem in vojaškem smislu, pa se istočasno izjavili po veliki večini proti pošiljanju naših fantov v azijske džungle. Pod vplivom javnega mnenja in angleškega pregovaranja je za predsednik Eisenhower odločil, da bomo Indokino rajje prepustili njeni usodi, kot pa da bi poslali tja svoje oborožene sile.

Sedaj, ko je prišlo novih 12 milijonov ljudi pod komunistično oblast in ko so ti dobili eno po narodi najbolj bogatih pokrajin Azije, se isti časnikarji in razlagalci političnih dogajanj v svetu jeze nad našo vlado, ki da je omogočila komunistom doseči tako pomembno zmago.

Ti ljudje, se nam zdi, kažejo veliko pomanjkanje politične zrelosti in tudi precejšnje pomanjkanje poštenosti.

Človek bi le rad vedel, kako naj bi Združene države rešile Indokino drugače kot z orožjem. Komunisti imajo strah le pred tem, pa še pred tem samo tedaj, če je v večjih rokah, ki so močnejše od njihovih.

Ni naš namen, da bi zagovarjali zunanjo politiko republikancev, zdi se nam pa, da je tu in tam le potrebno poudariti načelo poštenega časnikarskega dela. Pošten časnikar mora pisati resnico, četudi je bridka. Če hoče razlagati ljudem politična dogajanja, se mora najprej sam z njimi temeljito seznaniti. V tem pogledu ameriško časnikarstvo veliko greši. Ne samo krajevni časopisi, tudi taki, ki uživajo sloves po vsej deželi, prinašajo včasih podatke, ob branju katerih bi se moral z zemljepisom povprečno seznanjen človek prijeti za glavo. Tudi med sodelavci ameriških slovenskih časopisov je precej takih, ki pišejo bolj po srcu kot po pameti in znanju.

Vrnimo se k premirju samemu. Sedem in pol leta trajajoča vojna je končana. Od treh indokitskih držav bosta Laos in Kambodža ohranili svobodne vlade, med tem ko bo severni del Vietnama z glavnim mestom Hanoiem in pristaniščem Haifongom prišel pod oblast komun. Vietminhovcev. Po dveh letih bodo vobili v vsem Vietnamu, severnem kot južnem, narodno skupščino, ki bo izvolila nato enotno vlado za vso deželo. Če se razmere ne bodo dotlej v južnem Vietnamu bistveno zboljšale, je precej verjetno, da bo bodoča skupna vlada — komunistična.

Določila premirja so najboljši dokaz, kdo je odnesel zmago. Zahod je kljub velikim človeškim in finančnim žrtvam doživel težak poraz. Njegov ugled v očeh Azijcev je doživel nov hud udarec.

"Je bil tak izhod indokitske vojne nujen," se sprašuje danes v svobodnem svetu, sprašuje se bolj oni domačini v Vietnamu, ki so komunizem kot zlo odklanjali, pa bodo morali sedaj priznati njegovo oblast ali pa zapusti dom.

Pri neodločni in popustljivi politiki, ki jo je vodil zahodni svet v letih po drugi svetovni vojni, drugega izhoda ni bilo!

Zahod je popustil Kremlju v pogledu Poljske, popustil v pogledu Rumunije, Bolgarije, popustil v pogledu Jugoslavije, Madžarske in Češkoslovaške, Trumanova doktrina je rešila le Grčijo in Turčijo.

V Aziji smo pustili na cedilu Čankajška in tako omogočili komunistom popolno zmago. Šele, ko se je zatekel na Formozo, smo ga začeli spet podpirati. V dopustitvi komunistične zmage na Kitajskem je vzrok vsem našim nadaljnim nesrečam. Brez njega ne bi bilo vojne na Koreji, ki nas je stala lepih žrtev v krvi in materialu.

Kakor je bil naš poseg v korejsko vojno potreben in moder, tako je bilo nemogoče naše vodenje te vojne. Če bi bili pustili gen. McArthurju udariti po komunistih z vso silo, ki smo jo premogli, bi bilo slavo kitajskih komunistov kmalu konec. Na pritisk Angležev smo McArthurju zvezali roke, ko mu nismo dovolili, da udari po kitajskih komunistih tam, kjer bi jih najbolj bojele. Danes priznavajo Angleži sami, da je bil tedaj njihov strah pred splošno vojno prazen in da je Zahod zagrešil veliko napako, ko ni skušal korejske vojne zaključiti s popolno vojaško zmago.

V Koreji smo sklenili premirje, ne da bi komunistične napadale za njihova dejanja primerno kaznovali. Pokazali smo svojo šibkost in neodločnost. Ta je dala kitajskim komunistom novega poguma. Potem, ko so se dobro utrdili v Severni Koreji, so začeli v veliki meri podpirati svoje komunistične bratce v Indokini.

Francozi so nas na to že v naprej opozarjali. Obljubili smo jim večjo gospodarsko pomoč. Pokazalo se je pa, da ta sama ni bila dovolj.

Komunizem je fosegel nov velik uspeh. Vprašanje je sedaj, če je s tem rešen svetovni mir. Ko so Francozi in An-

gleži jeseni 1938 prodali v Muenchenu Hitlerju Češkoslovaško, da bi rešili mir, se je pokazalo, da je bil njihov račun popolnoma napačen. Mir bi bili rešili, če bi bili Hitlerjeve zahteve odklonili! Ne daj Bog, da bi čez leta ugotavljali isto tudi o premirju v Indokini.

## Newburške novice

Veste, božja pota so pa prav za res čudovita. Morda ste brali v OUR SUNDAY VISITOR zadnji teden skrajno zanimivo pismo, v katerem pripoveduje neki spreobrnjenec h katoliški veri, kako je prišel do tega. Bom vam povedal na kratko.

On in njegova žena sta bila oba trda protestanta v državi North Carolina. Tam so katoličani zelo redki, eden izmed 150. Oba sta torej bila polna predodgovin in katoličani so bili po njih mnenju slabši ljudje na svetu, katerih se je treba ogibati kjerkoli mogoče.

Mož je bil poklican k vojakom na Korejo. Ko se je vrnil, ga je žena močno presenetila z vestjo, da se uči katoliškega krščanskega nauka.

"Ker jo imam zelo rad," je dejal mož, "nisem rekel nič. Bil pa sem zelo nevoljen in žalosten."

"Saj mi ne boš branil?" je rekla žena.

"Dasiravno zelo presenečen, sem ji vseeno dovolil, vesel, da sem doma." Tako pripoveduje. "To je bilo meseca junija leta 1952. Jaz sem redno obiskoval svojo protestantovsko cerkev. Saj bo kmalu spoznala, da katoliška vera ni prava, sem mislil in se nisem na dalje brigal."

"Novembra je bila žena krščena in od takrat naprej sem storil vse, da bi jo odvrnil od njene nespameti. Bil sem čemern, zelo ujezljiv in neprijazen."

"Ker pa je žena vstrajala in spolnjevala svoje dolžnosti, sem se zavzel, da jo prepričam, kako nespametno je njeno ravnanje." "Informiral se bom natančno o katoliški veri in ji potem dokazal, da katoliška vera ni prava, da je polna praznovanja."

"Prebiral sem katoliške liste, knjige in pamflete, ki so razlagali to vero. Bral sem "Father Smith's Instructions Jackson," "Question Box in druge knjige."

"Pogovarjal sem se tudi z našim vojaškim kaplanom in končno prišel do spoznanja, di ni že na prodala svoje duše peklju, kot sem sprva mislil, ampak da sem jaz po božji milosti prišel na pot, ki pelje proti nebesom."

"Danes hvalim Boga, ki me je po svoji milosti tako vodil, da med tem, ko sem hotel ženi pokazati kako na krivi poti je kot katoličanka, sem sam spoznal pravo vero, po nekaterih mesecih več vem o katoliški in pravi veri, kot sem kedaj vedel o protestantovski, dasi sem bi vse prejšnje življenje protestant."

Ali niso božja pota čudovita?

Nekdo pravi, kadar ženska, ki vozi avtomobil, pomoli svojo roko ven, vemo samo to, da je okno odprto. Spet samo obrekovanje in nič drugega.

Naši novi farani so: Gregory Anthony Godec, Denise Kruszynski in Diane Kruszynski. Zadnji dve sta dvojčici, katerih mati je Mary rojena Valenčić. Anton Valenčić je torej njen stari oče. Naše čestitke! Kakopak.

Obiskal nas je Father Odilo Hanjšek iz Lemonta. Prišel je k praznovanju 25letnice prevzvišenega škofa dr. Gregory Rožmana 14. julija. V cerkvi se je nabralo precejšnje število ljudi, kateri so pod skupnim vodstvom G. Zormanpa pa Father Odilo navdušeno peli slovenske himne. To je bilo v resnici ljudsko petje. To je bila ljudska prošnja k Bogu, naj ohrani Slovencev celega sveta voditelja slovenskega naroda.

Tonček: "Mama ali angelci lahko letijo po zraku?"

Mama: "Da ljubček."

Tonček: "Daddy je sinoči rekel služkinji, da je angelček. Kedar bo pa ona letela?"

Mama: "Tako jutri."

Odskar je G. N. začel tajiti čudeže in s tem božjo vsemočnost, ki je stopil v vrste rimskih cesarjev, ki so sami sebi pripisovali božanstvo, krščanskega Boga pa tajili in zasmehovali. Saj ne mislim reči, da se je vredno pripraviti s takimi ljudmi, ki mislijo, da bodo Boga odpravili s svojimi mnenji in zasmehovanji. Samo to bi jim rekli, kje so danes rimski cesarji, kje pa je Bog? Bog je večni, uredniki G. N. pa so danes tukaj, jutri tam? ? ?

Z nekako zavistjo slišimo, kako izvrstno uspeva (pišem v nedeljo večer, ko je karnival še v teku) karnival tam doli pri sv. Vidu. Nismo jim prav za prav nevoščljivi. Še dobro se nam zdi, ker vemo, da bodo Šentvidčani dobre volje, ko privozimo mi z našim rdečim Buickom tja prodajati svoje blago. In ker so dobre volje, se bodo kar pulili zanj. Lepega vremena, ki so ga imeli skozi ves karnival, tega smo jim pa kar fovš.

Mi začnemo s karnivalom šele 5. avgusta. Trajal bo kar skozi do 8. Že zdaj pa je potrebno, da grede vsi, prav vsi farani na delo. Prodajajte delnice in vabite ljudi, da jih bo vsaj stotauznt prišlo. Pa če sta eden ali dva manj kot 100,000, bomo še vseeno zadovoljni. Zapomnite si, da je to zadnji karneval tega leta. Če zdaj zamudite, bo zamujeno. Takega praznovanja ali "žegnana" ne bo spet zlepa. Father Baraga in njegovi pomočniki bodo pripravili nekaj, kar še ni bilo. To žihar rečem.

Sestra v šoli: "Johnny, povej, kaj je sol"

Johnny: "Sol je tisto, kar skvara krompir, če jo ne denete notri."

Nekdo bi rad vedel: "Če pri dobro pripravljene spovedi pozabim povedati smrtni greh, pa mi pride na misel v nedeljo jutro, predno prejmem sv. obhajilo, ali ga smem prejeti?"

Odgovor na to: "Da, smeš brez strahu, ker je bil greh odpuščen z drugimi vred. Moraš pa ta greh pri drugi spovedi povedati, ker nas veže dolžnost, da se spovemo VSEH smrtnih grehov, katerih se zavedamo. Niti eden ne sme biti vedoma izpuščen."

Frank Požar je bil stavbenik in je zgradil hišo za marsikatero družino. Pa je prišla bolezen in končno smrt, katera mu je vzela vse na svetu. V terek je bil dejan v tisto malo hišico, iz katere bo vstal šele na angelsko povelje na sodni dan. R. I. P.

Traffic Cop: "Pelji na stran. — O, ste Vi g. župnik. Kje pa gori, da tako podite z avtom?"

Gospod župnik: "Le pridi ti v nedeljo k osmi maši. Ti bom že povedal, kje gori."

Koliko pa TI poznaš nauk, kateriga uči sv. katoliška cerkev? Kristus je rekel apostolom: "Pojdite po vsem svetu in oznanjajte Evangelij vsem stvarim. Če druge ne učiš, bi moral sam sebe toliko poučiti o verskih resnicah, da bi mogli dati odgovor na vprašanja, ki ti jih stavijo nek katoličani. Če bi vsak katolik to zmožel, bi bilo danes dvakrat toliko katoličanov, kot jih je, in polovico manj nekatolikov. Na primer, ali moreš razložiti, zakaj verujemo, da je papež nezmotljiv? In vendar je to vprašanje

prav pogosto stavljeno od drugovercev. Povej, zakaj praznujemo nedeljo kot Gospodov dan, ko vendar Bog sam govori v deseti zapovedi: "Zapomni si da posvečuješ sobotni dan?" Greh žali Boga. Samo Bog ga more odpuščati. Kako torej, da katoliški duhovniki grehe odpuščajo? Vidiš, vse polno takih vprašanj je, s katerimi nekatoličani pogosto oblegajo katoličane. Vsa ta vprašanja so v katekizmu odgovorjena (Dalje na 3. strani)

## Strelske tekme

Cleveland, O. — Člani St. Clair Rifle and Hunting Cluba vabijo prijatelje športa in pristne domače zabave v nedeljo na klubovo farmo v Painesville, kjer bo nagradno streljanje na lončene golobe.

Tekmovali bodo St. Clair Rifle Club, Rainbow Club in Lovski klub iz Barberrona. V nedeljo 11. julija je bilo nagradno streljanje v Barberronu. Zmago so odnesli domačini, tokrat bo huda borba, ker hočejo Šentklerčani na vsak način zmagati.

Poleg strelske tekme bo tudi ribolov, ker je na farmi jezero. Oni, ki radi balinajo, bodo prav lahko prišli na svoj račun, ker je na razpolago lepo balinišče. Zabave bo dovolj za vse, za stare kot mlade.

Kosilo za zunanje goste bo na razpolago točno ob dvanajstih. Streljanje za vajo se bo začelo ob desetih dopoldne, tekmovalje samo pa šele po kosilu.

Kot sem slišal bo Maks Želodec prinesel seboj svoj meh in se bomo lahko tudi malo zavrteli.

Fantje so zadnje nedelje pridno kosili travo in delali tudi sicer red na farmi. Dekleta so grabila kot nekaj doma v senožetih. Andi Gerl je bil tam skoro ves teden, da je napravil novo pot.

Iz Clevelanda se pride na farmo najlažje po Rt. 84 do Painesville, od tam proti jugu po Rt. 44 eno miljo, kjer kaže znamenje pot na farmo. Oni, ki se peljete skozi Chardon, vozite se verno od mesta še nekako sedem milj in pol, pa boste zagledali znamenje, ki vam bo pokazalo pot na farmo.

Na svidenje v nedeljo!

Poročevalec A. B.

## Hvala za sodelovanje

Cleveland, O. — Slovenci smo se zadnje nedeljo na prireditvi Kulturnih igrav kar dobro izkazali. Pevski zbor Korotan je pokazal, da se da tudi na vrtu zapeti lepo nekaj domačih pesmi. Tudi plesalci so se postavili.

Kljub kislemu vremenu, saj je zgedalo, kot da se bo vsak čas ulilo, je bila udeležba izredno velika.

Hvala pevskemu zboru Korotan, hvala njegovemu pevovodji g. Metodu Milaču, hvala g. Varsku, ki je vezbal plesalce. Bil je to eden naših najboljših nastopov v zadnjih letih. Hvala tudi godcu g. Tonkljuju.

Veste zakaj se zahvaljujem? Ker bi rad, da bi vse to ostalo, da bi se tako nastopi ponavljali še dolgo let. Vsi, ki imate lepe oprave in ste vajeni takih nastopov, ne odnehajte! Vem, da so to žrtve, vem, da je veliko dela, toda to da vsemu šele pravo veljavo. Ker je doseženo z lahkoto, ni kaj prida.

Do nedavnega smo za take nastope nadlegovali utrujene slovenske matere. Korakale so pod vročim soncem in se potile. Prenekaterim se to ni zdelo prav čudno, da naj pri takih stvarih sodeluje mladina. Ta pa se je oprilela ameriških navad.

Malo razstavo slovenskih nočnih del na prireditvenem prostoru je pripravil dr. Milan Pavlovčič. Razstavljena so bila dela last Mrs. Halilagić, Mrs. Marija Kolarič in Mrs. Albina Osenar. Vsem iskrena hvala!

Anton Grdina St.



(Zbira Vera K.)

## Kadar kupujemo "zanj"

Moški ne hodijo posebno radi po trgovinah. Zato smo često skoraj primorane, da kupimo perilo ali kak drug potreben predmet za svojega moža, brata, zaročenca ali prijatelja. Kadar možje kupujejo obleko, nas prav radi povabijo s sabo, da bi jim pomagale "izbrati."

Če hočemo izbrati v njihovo zadovoljstvo, ne smemo pozabiti, da je nakupovanje za moža ali možkega sploh nekaj povsem drugega kot kupovanje za nas same.

Moški ne sme biti kot kak paradni konjiček, njegova obleka mora biti umirjena, ne kričeča. Paziti moramo predvsem na kakovost blaga. Kupiti poceni, se ne pravi vedno kupiti dobro. Marsikatera ženska pojmuje stari ljudski izrek, da "obleka dela človeka" preveč dobesedno, zato se pri izbiri "zanj" prav lahko zmoti.

Me z obleko lahko tu in tam spremenimo svoj tip, pri moških je to le izjemno. Iz športne pojave je težko napraviti elegantnega meščana. Prav tako ne gre tudi obratno. Ne pristoji vsakemu človeku vsaka obleka.

Kadar izbiramo za moške, moramo zmiraj upoštevati tudi njihov okus. Resen zrel možki si bo običajno želel umirjen kroj v mirnem vzorcu, mlad živahen fant se bo odločil za kaj bolj živega in upadljivega, športnik bo segel po čisto drugih krojih in vzorcih kot kak knjižni molj, ki presedi ves dan v pisarni ali pri knjigah.

Pri nakupovanju perila moramo vedno misliti na obleke onega, za katerega kupujemo. Ne pristoji namreč k vsaki obleki vsaka srjaca in vsaka kravata, to velja prav tako tudi za nogavice in največkrat tudi za čevlje.

Vsaka izmed nas ima rada, da je "njen" lepo oblečen, posebno ji je to važno, kadar gresta skupaj ven.

Če spadamo med one, ki kupujejo za svoje može ali jim vsaj pomagajo izbirati, glejmo vedno na to, da bomo izbirale v skladu z njihovim okusom, stanom in postavo.

## Nova moda — ženske s pipami in cigarami!

Kajenje je razvada, ki se mi pri moških še zdi nekam znosna, pri ženskah pa, zlasti kadar jih vidim kaditi na cesti, neokusna. Toda kaj hočemo! Razvada gori ali doli, v zadnjih letih se je tudi med nami precej udomačila. Amerikanke smo začele kar pridno segati po svaščicah, da tudi v tem oziru ne zaostanemo za svojimi možmi. Me starejše se te mode še kar nekam otepamo, med mlajšimi pa se iz dneva v dan bolj uveljavlja.

Pa nikari ne mislite, da je kajenje zašlo med ženski svet samo v Ameriki. Nikakor! V Evropi je celo bolj razširjeno kot med nami.

Ko se je v zadnjih mesecih začela širiti vest, da prekomerno kajenje povzroča raka na pljučih in to prvenstveno med kadilci cigaret, med tem ko so kadilci cigar in pipe nekam izuzeti, so prišle Angleži je pripravil dr. Milan Pavlovčič. Razstavljena so bila dela last Mrs. Halilagić, Mrs. Marija Kolarič in Mrs. Albina Osenar. Vsem iskrena hvala!

Anton Grdina St.

že na evropsko celino. Vesti iz Severne Italije in Francije trdijo, da je na svetovnoznani "Modri obali" že skoro več kadilk cigar in pipe kot pa cigaret.

Gotovo se bodo izdelovalci pip in seveda tudi cigar prilagodili novi modi in poskrbeli za cigare in pipe, ki bodo bolj primerne za naša nežna usteca kot pa kaka sedanja debela "kuba".

Ko sem bila še v zorni mladosti, se spominjam, da sem nekoč videla neko ciganko, ki je kadila pipo. Zdelo se mi je tako čudna, da sem naglo pobegnila domov in hitela pripovedovati mami, da sem videla "grdo babo s fajfo v ustih".

Mama me je sicer malo okregala, da to ni bila baba, ampak stara žena, glede fajfe pa je bila nemara istega mnenja kot jaz. Sedaj pa pravijo, da bo to najnovjša moda med nami. Naj le bo, jaz se je ne bom oprilela, pa čeprav bi me kdo zmerjal, da sem "old-fashioned".



Dr. Val. Meršol:

## BOLEČINE V PRSIIH

(Nadaljevanje.)

Prsni koš je na notranji strani pokrit s tenko in gladko reberno mreno ali pleuro. Enaka gladka pljučna mrena pokriva pljuča na levi in desni strani. Med obema mrenama, pljučno in prsno, je prazen prostor, ki je potreben, da se pljuča pri dihanju lahko razširijo, nato pa pri izdihu zopet skrčijo. Pri vdihu se pljučna mrena skoro v celoti stika s prsno mreno, pri izdihu pa gresta obe mreni zopet narazen. To se dogaja pri odrasli osebi povprečno petnajstkrat na minuto, tako da potrebujemo za vsak vdih in izdih približno 4 sekunde.

Ko se obe mreni pri dihanju premikata druga poleg druge, se prav nič ne drgneta, ker je površina obeh gladka. Zato zdravnik pri preiskavi zdrave osebe ne sliši nikakega šuma drgnjenja, zato tudi zdrava oseba ne občuti nikakih neprijetnosti pri dihanju.

Cisto drugače je to, če se vname in oboli reberna mrena in nastopi bolezen pleuritis ali pleurisy. To vnetje lahko nastopi samostojno na levi ali desni strani, zelo redkokdaj istočasno na obeh straneh prsnega koša. To se največkrat dogodi, če se kdo "prehladi." Ako gre kdorkoli na izlet na srednje visok hrib na pr. v Ljubljani na Šmarno goro, se pri hoji navkreber navadno začne potiti, tako da mora sleči suknjo. Ko pride na vrh, ga lepi razgled po bližnji in daljni okolici tako prevzame, da pozabi zopet obleči suknjico, čeprav mogoče piha hladen veter. Šele ko ga po preteku četrte ure začne mraziti, se spomni, da ima suknjico, in ga obleče. Kljub temu mu je še vedno hladno. Zato hiti v gostilno, kjer popije z užitkom vroč čaj s kakšno "močnejšo" pijačo. Večini ljudi s tem odleže. Pri nekaterih pa se s "prehladom" na gorskem vrhu začne vnetje reberne mrene, ki lahko traja več tednov ali celo mesecev. Ali pa se razvije celo pljučnica.

Pri vsakem suhem vnetju reberne mrene bolnik čuti bolečine pri dihanju. Pri vnetju postane reberna mrena namreč na površini hrapava; to povzroča, da nastopi med obema mrenama trenje, s katerim so združene bolj ali manj silne bolečine.

(Dalje sledi.)



Emil Ludwig:

# NAPOLEON

ZGODOVINSKI ROMAN

SKALA

Enak je stoletnemu Faustu. Pričenja se poslednje leto njegovega življenja, zdaj je odločen, da bo ostal na tej skali, pa naj se zgodi, kar se hoče. In ker mu noče nihče pomagati, da bi jo posadil z zelenjem, je po dolgotrajnem prepiru in odporu naredil načrt za vrt. Polkrog nasipov naj bi ga zaščitil zoper solnce, pasate in poglede čuvajev; zgraditi je vodnjake za kapnico, na notranjo stran nasipov je nanesti prsti, nasaditi cvetlice in grmičja, štiri in dvajset velikih dreves, breskev, oranž in pred njegovo okno hrast.

Angleška artiljerija, ki jo pozna iz Španije, mu je prepekljala v Longwood drevca, ki so prispela s Kapa. Kitajski vrtnarji, indijski kuliji, francoski služabniki, angleški konjarji opravljajo delo, ali pomagati mora tudi zdravnik in Montholon in Bertrand. In če se vrtu približa angleški častnik, ki je v službi, vidi cesarja, kako sprejema iz rok svojega velikega maršala ruševino, da jo bo skrbno položil na pobočje. In ker Napoleon ve, da je treba s presajenim vojakom dobro ravnati v tujini, polje posajeni košček zemlje z vodo.

Sedem mesecev teče to delo; ko je dovršeno, velja vrt, ki je bil tako vsiljen tej skali, za čudež in guvernerjeva hči si ga pride na skrivaj ogledat. To je zadnja stvar, ki jo je Napoleon dovršil.

Ker je čutil pojemanje svojih moči, se je odločil, da si bo poslednje dni uredil čim prijetneje. In spremstvo ga sliši, ko tiho gode predse Votairjev stih: "Ne upam več, da videl bi še kdaj Pariz." Svoj rojstni dan označi kot svojega poslednjega in oddaruje otroke; "ko smo bili vsi zbrani za njegovo mizo, je sijal kakor do-



## V blag spomin

OB PRVI OBLETNICI SMRTI NASE LJUBLJENE SOPROGE IN MATERE

## Frances Tomšič

ki je umrla 24. julija 1953. leta

V tihem grobu že počivaš celo leto dni. Tvoj spomin pa v naših srcih, vedno še živi!

Lahko naj Te zemlja krije, spavaj, ljuba Ti, sladko, luč nebeška naj Ti sije, mir in pokoj naj Ti bo!

Zalujoči ostali:

SOPROG in OTROCI

Cleveland, Ohio, 23. julija 1954.

ber rodbinski oče med svojimi dragimi."

Jeseni prestopi prvič po štirih letih štirimijski pas in jezdi na svoj zadnji, daljši sprehod.

Le redko še narekuje v nespečnih nočeh: opazke k Turrenovim, Friderikovim in Cesarjevim bitkam, zapiske k Voltairjevemu Mohamedu, k Eneidi, o samomoru, zoper katerega je pisal že kot poročnik. Njegova najboljša tajnika Gourgaul in Las Casas sta ga že zdavnaj zapustila. Zdaj postaja po cele četrt ure na verandi, bobna na steklena vrata in gleda za gelebi in oblaki. Nič več ne išče z dalnogledom ladij, marveč čaka samo še na smrt.

Tako se zgodi, da nova zarota zoper Bourbone, ki se je pričela v armadi in prodrla globoko v družbo, nič več ne vznemiri njegovih živcev. Prav tako odkloni zadnjega pol leta dva načrta za pobeg: "Zapisano je v zvezdah, da mi je tukaj umreti. V Ameriki bi me umorili ali pozabili. Le to mučeništvo lahko reši moje dinastijsko. Zato mi je Sv. Helena ljubša."

Smrtna bolezen se slabša. Jetrna bolezen, o kateri je dejal že pri tridesetih letih, da ga bo pokosila kakor njegovega očeta, se je nevarno razvila zaradi strahotnega podnebnja na tem otoku, ki napada celo zdrava jetra. Pravi, da ga žge ogenj po želodcu, med napadi se valja po tleh, dva palca pod prsnim košem čuti "vreze z nožem." Hkratu ga trese taka mrzlica, da ima včasih po šest obkladkov v postelji in še se mu zdi, da niso dovolj vroči. Napoleon izgoreva v notranjosti, zunaj ga ugonablja mrav: v tako veliki prisposodbi se ravna njegovo telo po duši.

Neprestano opazuje stanje in njegov pomen, ne pozbuje nobenega zdravila, dokler mu ga zdravnik ne razloži, in zdihuje: "Postelja se mi je priljubila, ne zamenjal bi je več za noben prestol. Neznansko sem propadel! Jaz ki nisem hotel nikoli spati, živim v letargiji.

Ce odprem oči, me stane resnega premagovanja. Njegovo razpoloženje niha med ironijo in patosom.

Ko mu služabnik javi, da se je prikažal komet, pravi cesar: "To je bilo znamenje pred Cesarjevo smrtjo." Ko zdravnik trdi, da ga ni videti, pravi bolnik: "Bo že šlo tudi brez komete."

Ta doktor Antomarchi je naposled le prispel iz Korzike. V sporu z guvernerjem je prebil bolnik leto dni brez zdravnik, zdaj je dosegla njegova mati, da so mu ga poslali hkratu z dvema duhovnikoma, z enim služabnikom in enim kuharjem. Naposled čuje cesar po dolgih letih zaupne stvari o materi in nekoč izrazi s preprosto besedo, kaj mu je pomenila: "Vse, kar sem in kar sem bil, je materina zasluga; dala mi je svojja načela in svojo marljivost."

Zdaj ima skoraj osamljeni mož pet Korzičanov pri sebi. Porabna sta samo sluga in kuhar. Od obeh duhovnikov je stari gluh in ne more ne hoditi ne govoriti, mladi pa je prišel pravkar iz semenišča.

in je neizobražen in neolikani; mladi zdravnik je drzeč in neizkušen. Toda pleme teh ljudi, ki je tudi njegovo, prebudi v cesarju spomine na njegovo domovino in mu predrami čustva, ki jih je vse življenje dušil zaradi svoje volje do Francije. Napoeon je umrl kot Italjan, kakor se je tudi rodil kot Italjan.

Zdaj zopet mnogo govori italijanski in vpleta v francoski pogovor groteskne obrate svojega materinega jezika. Nekeč bere napad nekega senatorja, češ, Francija si je izbrala svojega gospoda iz ljudstva, ki ga Rimljani niso marali niti med svojimi sužnji, in trdi, da je to veliko priznanje Korzičanom, "kajti Rimljani so vedeli, da iz tega ljudstva ni mogoče narediti služabnikov ... Sicer pa leži Korzika med Francijo in Italijo in je torej zelo prikladna za domovino moža, ki je bil vladar nad obema."

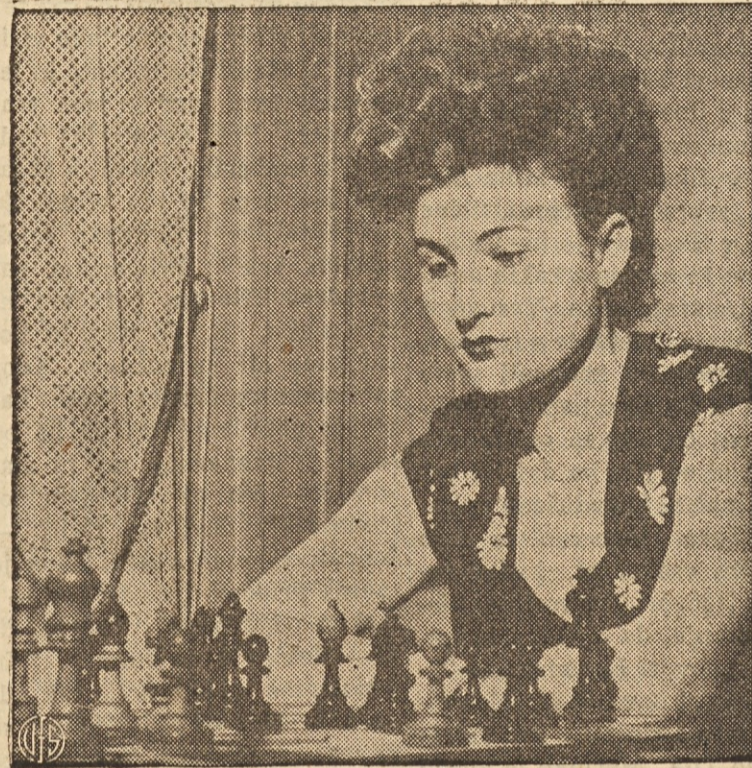
Kajti nenadoma mu je Korzika zopet domovina. "Ah, doktor, kje je lepo korziško nebo! Hotel sem pobegniti na Korziko, ljudstvo bi me bilo sprejelo z razprostrtimi rokami, postalo bi moja družina. Mislite, da bi me zavezniki na Korziki premagali? Ne poznate naših gorjancev, kako so bogumni in ponosni! Jaz poznam vsako sotesko in vsak potok!" Nato zatrjuje, samemu sebi, da je hotel cток olepšati in ga odlikovati pred vso Francijo, dasi se ni v resnici nikoli več zmenil zanj, in le nesreča da mu je preprečila to namero. Govori o srčni veličini otočanov, o maščevanju in časti, ki ju goje od rodu do ro-

du, o Paoliju: "Tam je vsaka stvar boljša, celo vonj zemlje. Spoznal bi ga z zavezanimi očmi, nobena druga zemlja nima tega duha ... Ah, ne več imeti rojstne hiše, biti brez doma, to je toliko kot brez domovine!"

Tako kasno in boleče, tako posredno je veliko spoznanje te brezdomske duše. Ali vsaj oglasi se tako kasno v njegovih besedi. In kakor udarja ob njegovo skalo isto morje, ki je pljuškalo ob čeri njegove domovine, prav tako spaja otok z otokom tudi njegovo čustvo; med onim, ki ga je zmeraj tajil kot svojo domovino, in tem, ki je so-

vražnikova last, pa leži Francija, ki jo objema isto vesoljno morje, katerega ni mogel nikoli premagati.

Korziški zdravnik nikakor ni udan cesarju, ne veruje njegovim bolečinam, smatra vse samo za politiko, s katero si hoče cesar priboriti dovoljenje za povratek v Evropo; pri najtežjih napadih ni navzoč. Tako se cesarju maščuje politično poučarjanje njegove bolezn, kajti zdaj, ko resnično umira, mu niti njegov rojak ne verjame, da resnično trpi. Marsikaj tega pride na uho guvernerju, bolnik se hoče svojega zdravnika iznebi-



KRALJICA ŠAHA — Brhka Milanka Lazarevic, 22-letna študentka na filozofski fakulteti v Beogradu, premišlja o naslednji potezi. Milanka ni samo prva igralka šaha v državi, ampak se je odlično izkazala v šahovski igri sploh. Šteje jo med najboljšje šahiste v državi.

## Dajte vaši družini dobro kuhanje s plinskim plamenom!



Dajte jim:

OKUSNE, NA OGNJU PRIPRAVLJENE JEDI—Zrezki in za-rebrnice obdrže vso svojo sočnost in prijeten, redilen okus, ker jih plinski plamen naglo zapeče.  
 BROJLANO MESO—in tudi ribe, so skuhani okusno in sočno! Samo plinski plamen je popolnoma brez dima; medtem, ko so vrata pečice zaprta, ostane kuhinja hladna in čista.  
 PRILJUBLJENE MOČNATE JEDI—Samo plin da katerokoli izmed 1,001 vročine v trenutku—za vsako stvar—od posebno močnega do počasnega vretja in kipeanja za toplenje masla in čokolade.  
 ODLIČNO DOMAČO PEKO—Kruh, torte, paji se spečejo naravnost odlično. Nobeno drugo gorivo se ne more primerjati z natančnostjo in enakomernostjo plina!  
 Ne pozabite—na PLINSKEM štedilniku morete kuhati za samo 2c dnevno—1/4 stroškov drugih vrst štedilnikov.  
 Dalje morete vse to čudovito, varčno PLINSKO kuhanje storiti z AVTOMATIČNIM vžiganjem in BREZPRIMERNO pri-pravnostjo!

NOBENO KUHANJE NI ENAKO KUHANJU S PLAMENOM!

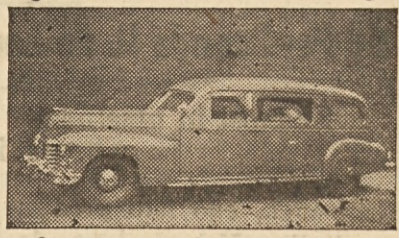
THE EAST OHIO GAS COMPANY

See Louise Frazier on "Women's Window" Monday through Friday, 1:00 P.M. WEWS, Channel 5

ti, zase pa naposled zahteva v nekaki noti, da naj ga prepeljejo v Evropo. Guverner triumfira, ker se lahko sklicuje na spor med velikim Korzičanom in malim. Še štiri tedne pred cesarjevo smrtjo hoče njegov ječar vnovič vdreti v njegov stan. S tem razburjenjem poslabša njegovo stanje.

Število zvestih se krči, kakor da bi hotela dati usoda še nazadnje temu zaničevalcu ljudi prav. V poslednjih štirih tednih zapuste cesarja še štirje služabniki in stari duhovnik; dva druga zbolita in zadnja dva gospoda njegovega spremstva mislita na pobeg: Montholon si dopisuje z ženo glede namestnika, Bertrand pa hoče naposled popustiti nestrpnosti svoje žene in

se odpraviti. Montholon mu mora dokazovati, da cesar ne govori o težki bolezni samo zaradi tega, da bi vplival nanj. Ko nato Bertrand izjavi, da ostane je bolnik kakor odrešen in ves oživi. Edini človek, ki ni nikoli mislil na povratek, je Marchand, cesarjev komorni sluga:



**ZAKRAJSEK FUNERAL HOME CO**  
 6016 St. Clair Ave.  
 Tel. ENdicott 1-3113



## ŽENINI IN NEVESTE!

Naša slovenska unijska tiskarna vam tiska krasna poročna vabila po jako zmerni ceni. Pridite k nam in si izberite vzorec papirja in črk.

Ameriška Domovina

6117 St. Clair Avenue

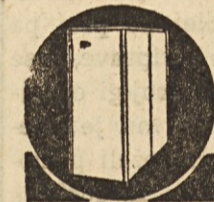
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## SEDMAK

VRŠIMO SELITVE IN PREVAŽAMO LAHKO EKSPRESNO ROBO — Kupujemo in prodajamo rabljeno pohištvo —  
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## BOLJŠI graditelji hiš izberejo MONCRIEF

GRELNI in ZRAČEVALNI SISTEM  
 THE HENRY FURNACE CO., MEDINA, O.



NOVA VRSTA OKVIROV — Oblike očal se spreminjajo iz leta v leto, kot se spreminja vse v človeškem življenju. Na čikaški razstavi je Aleksander Kono pokazal tudi očala, ki jih vidite na sliki. "Francoska" očala naj bi bila nekaj čisto novega — seveda samo po obliki.

Dr. Kristusa Kralja (Christ the King) št. 226 KSKJ

bo imelo

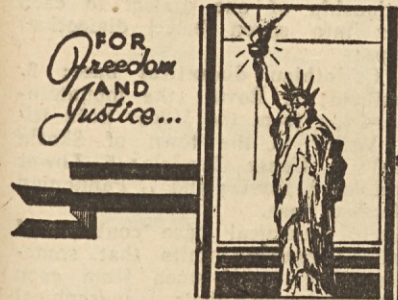
# PIKNIK

NA KRAINGIG FARMI

ZRAVEN KALIOPOVE FARME V WICKLIFFE, O.

v nedeljo 25. julija

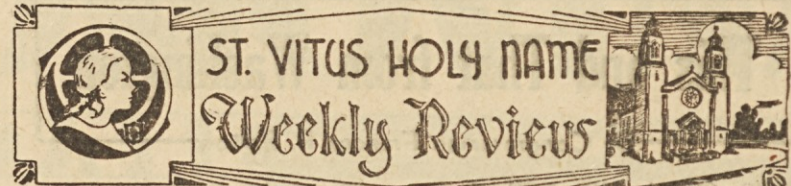
IGRAJO SKRAJNER IN BRANCEL



# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

SLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER



## PLAY BALL

The 1954 baseball season is well underway—and legions of fans are once more reveling in the national pastime.

Many diverse factors are involved in making a baseball season possible, and swift and dependable transportation is one of them. The 16 major league teams alone will have traveled more than 200,000 miles, the equivalent of eight swings around the world, by the time the last game is played in Fall. And these clubs do some 90 per cent of their traveling by train, in the area bounded by Boston, Washington, St. Louis and Milwaukee. The railroads involved make elaborate arrangements to assure that the teams will move with the clockwork precision that is necessary to keeping the schedules. And they must be prepared for unpredictable changes, such as postponements and suddenly-arranged double-headers.

This is just one interesting little illustration of the manifold ways in which the railroads contribute to the pleasure of the American people, as well as to the strength of the American nation. Every hour, day and night, the rails move the equivalent of almost 70,000,000 tons of freight one mile; transport, figuratively, more than 3,600,000 passengers one mile; handle 20,800 express shipments and 1,300,000 pounds of mail—and, last but certainly not least, pay \$135,000 in taxes. The railroads are about as indispensable as anything on earth can be.

## SHORTS on

### SPORTS

By JIM DEBEVEC

**Can't Fool Him:** In one of the first governor conferences Lausche attended he was trapped into a golf game. Some practical jokers, having heard tell that he was pretty good on the links, framed a match between the governor and "one of the boys." The boy turned out to be a top professional but nobody knew it until a lot of "friendly" bets had been made.

The pro had a fair round the next day. Shot himself a one-under-par 71. He would have won too, if Lausche hadn't scored a 69.

**Stengel Given Invitation to Series:** Charles R. Ellibe is one Cleveland baseball fan who has complete confidence in the Indians. He invited Casey Stengel, New York Yankees' manager to be his company's guest at the world series in Cleveland Stadium.

**Phillies Have New Pilot:** Terry Moore, a "gentleman" player with the St. Louis Cardinals, was named manager of the Philadelphia Phillies replacing Steve O'Neill. Moore, whose previous managerial experience has been confined to two weeks of fill-in duty for Marty Marion with the Cards in '51, took charge of the Phils recently. Roy Hamer, general manager of the Phils, said the shift—his first major move since his assuming office—was made because the Phillies "just decided to change managers."

**DeMarco to Fight Carter:** Lightweight champion Paddy DeMarco and Jimmy Carter have signed for a 15-round world title fight at San Francisco's Cow Palace on Sept. 22.

**Grandview's Lights Go Out:** Power failure struck for the third time at Grandview Oval last week and the management was forced to call off the last seven of the scheduled 10 races. The Grandview management made a frantic effort to correct a short circuit that created a puff of smoke at the far turn. As a last resort a motorcade was formed and approximately 30 automobiles, with beaming headlights were lined up along the inside of the rail in the backstretch, but the horsemen decided the lighting was insufficient and created too dangerous a traffic hazard.

The lights in the homestretch grandstand, club house and parking lot functioned but the backstretch was in darkness.

**A's May Leave:** According to reports in Philadelphia the A's franchise will be moved next year despite the campaign to raise funds. It is said that whatever funds are raised will be used to pay off present operating expenses. The A's will probably move to either Toronto or Dallas.

**New Records:** Every American League defensive baseball record has been set since 1924.

**Cards Come Here:** The St. Louis Cardinals come to the lake front stadium July 26 to meet the Cleveland Indians. The Cardinals will oppose the tribe in the feature of the Cleveland Amateur Day program.

Irving S. Rose, chairman of the Amateur Day drive, said the goal is a minimum crowd of 40,000 people. "To assure our many sandlot teams adequate playing equipment and the best medical care and protection approximately \$40,000 is required," he said.

**Wins Open:** Julius Boros won the Carling's Open last week in a "sudden death" playoff with George Fazio. He won \$5,000 which isn't bad at all.

## To Members of St. Ann's No. 150 KSKJ

All members of St. Ann Society No. 150 KSKJ are asked to receive Communion in a body at the 10 o'clock Mass on Sunday, July 25, in honor of our patron, St. Ann.

JOSEPHINE WINTER, Sec'y.

## Wedding Bells

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Znidarsic, who have recently opened a tavern "The Tables" on Route 422 and 305 in Southington, O., announce that their son Richard will be married on July 24 to Miss Beverly Dewey of Thompson, O., in St. Patrick's Church at 2 p.m. The groom was discharged from the Navy on June 10th.

Mrs. Ivana Martin-tincic, 5919 Prosser Ave., was taken to St. Alexis Hospital. We wish her a speedy recovery!

## Finian's Fairest



**Lovely Maureen McNaalley** graces the Musicarnival's circuit stage next week in the role of Sharon as the Cleveland tent theater presents the delightful and fanciful "Finian's Rainbow." Also included in the fine cast are Broadway stars P. J. Kelly and Donn Driver who'll be seen as Finian and the Leprechaun. The show opens Tuesday, July 27th and continues through Sunday, August 1st.

## Musicarnival to Present "Finian's Rainbow"

A great day for the Irish is coming up on Tuesday, July 27th, when Musicarnival opens its arena production of E. Y. Harburg and Burton Lane's fanciful tueshow "Finian's Rainbow". A rehearsal wind up for the tent presentation near Thistle-down race track in Warrensville Heights, the pair of real Irishers heading the cast assure a truly authentic rendition.

Playing the role of Sharon will be pert Maureen McNaalley, whose flair for musical comedy has led her into lead roles in such hits as "Of Thee I Sing", "Showboat", "Rosalie", and "Merry Widow". Miss McNaalley's performances have been acclaimed by the New England Opera Theater, the Cleveland 500 and many other outstanding showcases. She has recently completed a two-year tour in the role of Sarah Brown with the riotous "Guys and Dolls".

P. J. Kelly, who is just as Irish as the name purports, will add to his several hundred performances as Finian. Dublin-born, Mr. Kelly led the Finian cast on Broadway for several months and originated the role at the Palace Theater in London in 1947. Broadway also caught him in "Cyrano de Bergerac", "Mr. Gilbooley" and "Yellow Jacket", and he has appeared in a number of important Hollywood productions, including "Night Must Fall", "Beloved Enemy" and several westerns.

For the role of Woody, Musicarnival has cast Andrew Gainey, prominent actor and singer who has just finished star roles in "The Three Musketeers" and "Girl Crazy" at the Starlight Theater in Kansas City. Gainey has also toured with Toronto's Melody Fair and the New York City Center Opera Co. and sang Escamillo in NBC-TV's full scale production of "Carmen".

Finian's "Rainbow" which will run through Sunday, August 1st, boasts such memorable songs as "How Are Things in Glocca Morra?", "Look to the Rainbow", "Old Devil Moon" and "If This Isn't Love".

## FANCY FASHION Linen-Like Rayon



EVEN AT AGE FOUR, a smart little girl knows that Avisco linen-like rayon keeps her cool because of its porous weave and high absorbency. Her pretty print "waist cincher" fashion is from Joseph Love.

## Congressman Feighan Condemns Reds

Upon his arrival in New York, the Hon. Michael A. Feighan, member of Congress and a member of the Select Committee of the House of Representatives to investigate Communist aggression, made the following statement:

Having just returned from a five weeks' mission to Europe as a Member of the Select Committee to Investigate Communist Aggression, I am all the more firmly convinced that communism is an international criminal conspiracy. This international criminal conspiracy is planned and directed in every detail by a despotic gang of tyrants now holding fort in the Moscow Kremlin. The Russian Communists today, just as in the days of Lenin and Stalin, form the elite group sustaining the conspiracy. That elite group utilizes a supporting cast of local puppets and quislings to control the largest and most brutal slave empire ever known to mankind.

There can be no doubt, based on the evidence put before our Committee in hearings held in London, Munich and Berlin, that the plan of the Kremlin criminals is to "colonize the world". By this process, they expect to destroy all the remaining free and independent nations and to make them completely subservient to the autocratic will of Moscow. As their evil plan unfolds, it becomes increasingly clear that the Russian Communists are cast in a super role, thus playing the customary place of the enslaved non-Russian nations are forced to labor and die for the glorification of the new RED COLONIAL EMPIRE. That new COLONIAL EMPIRE now imprisons 28 distinct nations and parts of four other nations containing over eight hundred million human beings. In addition, it has completely disseminated or destroyed three other nations.

## Leroy Anderson to Conduct Cleveland "Pops" Concerts

Leroy Anderson will conduct the Cleveland Summer Orchestra in two "Pops" concerts in the Public Auditorium on Thursday and Saturday evenings, July 29 and 31. The popular young conductor and composer, whose records are best sellers throughout the country, will have the pianist, Eugene List, as his soloist for the Thursday concert, and Mr. List's wife, Carroll Glenn, violinist, as his soloist at the Saturday evening concert.

Mr. List will be heard in the Piano Concerto by Edward Greig and the new Concerto in C Major for Piano and Orchestra by Mr. Anderson, on Thursday evening, July 29. On Saturday evening Miss Glenn will play Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto with the Orchestra, Mr. Anderson conducting.

Mr. Anderson will devote the last part of each program to his own music. On Thursday, in addition to the Piano Concerto, he will lead his "Serenata," "The Syncopated Clock," "The Typewriter," and "Fiddle Faddle." The Piano Concerto will have its first performance. On Saturday he will give the first performance of his new "Scottish Suite," which includes orchestral versions of the Scottish songs "Bonnie Dundee," "Turn Ye to Me," "Blue Bells of Scotland," and "The Campbells Are Coming," and will continue with his hits, "The Girls in Satin," "The Waltzing Cat," "The Typewriter" and "Sleigh Ride."

The program for Thursday evening will open with a group of popular favorites, including Wagner's "Ride of the Valkyries," the Overture to "La Gazza Ladra" by Rossini, Sibelius' "Valse Triste," and Tchaikovsky's "Slavic March." The opening group on Saturday evening will consist of Sousa's March, "Stars and Strips Forever," played in commemoration of the 100th Anniversary of Sousa's birth, Johann Strauss' Overture to "The Gipsy Baron," MacDowell's "To a Wild Rose," and the Swedish Rhapsody, "Midsummer Vigil," by Alfvén.

## Summer Meetings Off

The Norwood Community Council, which holds its regular monthly meetings on the last Thursday in the month, will not meet during July and August.

## ST. VITUS CARNIVAL

Well, it's all over for this year. The throngs were terrific on all 5 days. Primarily we thank God for giving us such beautiful weather. With a few sprinkles on Wednesday evening and Sunday afternoon, we all realized what would have happened if it had really rained on any or all of the days. Thanks go also to our pastor and his assistants, to the individual members of the committees and especially to its leaders. Thanks a million and may God reward you. The winner of the new 1954 Chrysler, to our chagrin, was Mrs. Julia Kukovitz of 415 Bantel St. in Johnstown, Pa. She is visiting in Cleveland.

In closing we again wish to thank each and every worker who in any way helped to make this affair so successful. Also we wish to thank all kind people from all over the city who patronized our carnival.

A party for all the workers at the Carnival will be held on Wednesday evening, July 28, in the Church Hall where we hope to hear the results.

## ST. VITUS POST CATHOLIC WAR VETS



FOR GOD  
FOR COUNTRY  
FOR HOME

The members of St. Vitus Post 1655 extend an invitation to all to attend the Marian Year Pilgrimage at the Shrine of Our Lady of Lourdes at Providence Heights, E. 213th St. and Euclid Ave., Sunday afternoon July 25th, at 2:30 p.m. Rev. Floyd L. Begin, Auxiliary Bishop, will preach. All parishioners and friends are again cordially invited to attend. This Program is sponsored jointly by the combined CWV Posts of St. Vitus, St. Francis and St. George as a County CWV Marian Year project. We therefore sincerely urge everyone to join with us in honoring our Blessed Mother on this day... All those seeking transportation to Providence Heights please be in front of the school hall at 12:30 p.m. where transportation will be provided.

## LADIES AUXILIARY ST. VITUS POST 1655 CWV

MARIAN YEAR PILGRIMAGE ... This Sun., July 25, 1954 at 2:15 p.m. at the Shrine of Our Lady of Lourdes, Providence Heights, 21300 Euclid Ave. The Cuyahoga County Chapter will participate in a Marian Year Pilgrimage sponsored by three Posts, St. Vitus, St. George's and St. Francis.

## Let's Explore Ohio



President William McKinley's majestic tomb and memorial in Canton is a national shrine that attracts large numbers of visitors from all parts of the country. The red carnation became Ohio's official flower because President McKinley always wore one in his political campaigns.

Everyone should make an effort to attend. Be sure to wear your hats. Ceremonies will last one hour and consist of Benediction, Litany of Loretto, hymn, sermon and prayers for our War Dead. Let us all join in and make it a wonderful turnout.

## Our Lady's Sodality

There will be a general business meeting, Tues., July 27, at 8 o'clock in the Sodality Room. All members are asked to attend.

## How About a St. Vitus 1921 Class Reunion?

On the Saturday before Easter, a graduate of the class of 1921 of St. Vitus School stepped into Spesh's grocery to buy some stuff for her Sunday chicken dinner. While there, she got into a conversation with John Spesh about our school days and that's how the plans for our class reunion got under way. A few other members of the class were contacted and it was tentatively decided to have a reunion about or on next Memorial Day. The day would start with a mass being offered for the deceased members and a basket lunch picnic to be held somewhere. The particulars to be decided later and published thru this column.

Some of the names of our class as they came to our minds were: Sr. Romona (Christine Kosteic) former teacher at St. Vitus School, Nettie Antonic McGrath, Frances Knaus Lausche, John Klaus, Ray Grdina, Frances Mihelcic Macerol, Josephine Prince, Robert Blatnik, Frances Okorn Dehler, Emma Mil-lavec, Louise Judnik, Jos. Kostanjsek.

I would like to hear from these and other schoolmates in regards to their suggestions.

MARY PRINCE HOCEVAR,  
6602 Bliss Ave.,  
ENdcoitt 1-4018

## Gollinwood Lodges Hold Group Picnic Sunday

The combined lodges of the Gollinwood Slovenian Hall on Holmes Ave. take this opportunity to invite all their patrons and friends to attend their picnic this Sun., July 25th at the St. Joseph KSKJ Park on White Rd.

The music will be furnished by Eddie Habat and his Orchestra. Dancing will be from 4 p.m. until 8 p.m. We will have refreshments of all types. On the menu are roast beef, klobase and wieners. Something new has been added for the youngsters. For the first time playground equipment is available at the park.

Among the equipment on hand are nine swings, a slide and teeter-totter. Now you can bring the children, leave them at the playground and visit with your friends. We will be looking for you Sun., July 25th at St. Joseph's Park. FRANK ZNIDAR, Sec'y.

# This and That from Washington

By Congressman Frances P. Bolton

**RED CHINA AND THE U. N.**  
The Foreign Affairs Committee this week reported out House Resolution 627, which says:  
"Resolved, That the House of Representatives reiterates its opposition to the seating of the Communist Regime in China as the Representative of China in the United Nations or any of its specialized agencies and supports the President in his expressed determination to use all means to prevent such representation."

"To employ international machinery for the promotion of the economic and social advancement of all peoples; have resolved to combine our efforts to accomplish these aims."  
Certainly by no stretch of the imagination could anyone assert that the Communist Government of China complies with these requirements of the United Nations Charter.

As this goes to press, the Resolution will have been granted a "rule" and will be on the floor for action. It seems quite clear that the recent visit of the British Prime Minister gave him a new sense of the depth of feeling of the people of the United States in this matter. Our Resolution is intended to give this expression.

**THE REAL DAIRY PROBLEM.**  
We have had considerable discussion in the House in recent weeks relative to farm surpluses and price supports. In the course of it, I was made aware of an interesting fact which I checked most carefully with one of the members of the Committee on Agriculture. What I discovered was that if the people of this country of ours drank as much milk per capita as they drank in 1945 there would be no problem of where to put the surplus! It would already have been stored away in the blood and sinew, the muscle and health of the people! So apparently the first problem to solve is that of distribution. To begin with, the Army could use more. Now a G. I. gets only one-half pint of milk a day! And why can't American ingenuity find ways to get the fluid milk to orphanages, schools, hospitals, and institutions of all kinds?

This whole problem of food surpluses presents a challenge which women might try to solve. Couldn't a workable plan be devised for the distribution of surplus milk, for instance, so that it would reach babies, children, mothers, the ill, and those who otherwise need it. What do you think?

**Wide Variety of Postal Crimes**  
Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield reported today that mail fraud schemes are costing the American public over \$10,000,000 a year.  
In discussing the record of postal crimes which resulted in 5,977 arrests in the year 1953, Mr. Summerfield said those most frequent were burglaries of post offices, holdups of mail custodians, and theft of mail.  
Other frequently occurring crimes against the postal laws, according to Mr. Summerfield, included the wilful destruction of rural mail boxes, the mailing of fraudulent, lottery, and obscene matter and the raising and forgery of money orders and Postal Savings certificates.  
One hundred and twelve postmasters and postal workers, a minute fraction of the more than one million postal employees, handling a gross money turnover of over \$21 billion dollars in 1953, were arrested during the year for embezzlement of funds.  
The investigation of postal crimes uses the time of about 200 of the 900 men in the Inspection Service who serve under the Bureau of the Chief Inspector in Washington, D.C. One hundred additional inspectors are now being added to meet the ever-increasing volume of work and to afford some relief to the constantly long hours

of continuous duty served by the present staff.  
Records of the inspectors to date show 99 percent of all those arrested have been convicted, Mr. Summerfield noted.  
The Inspection Service, he pointed out, goes back to the days of our first Postmaster General on colonial times, Benjamin Franklin; is the oldest of the Federal government law enforcement arms; and is charged with protecting the mail and investigating all postal crimes.  
While the Inspection Service is constantly on the trail of mail swindlers and others violating postal law, M. Summerfield cautioned that the continuing tremendous losses thru mail frauds — aggregating \$10 millions yearly — calls for more vigilance by the public in its own self-interest.  
An outstanding example of mail fraud in 1953 victimized 900 people who were swindled out of \$1,000,000 on the promise of an operator they would get tax-delinquent land. He had no such land.  
Another example, Mr. Summerfield said, was that of a lawyer who promised investors a return of 20 per cent. He collected \$500,000 in six months from 100 victims and absconded.  
A matrimonial swindler, posing as a rich Texan, married well-to-do women thru lonely hearts clubs, lived with them until he got their money, and left. His ill-gotten gains totalled \$50,000.  
Vicious medical frauds claimed many victims with promises of home cures for cancer, tuberculosis and the like. One operator took in \$1,000 a day for 100 days on worthless pills.  
Among nine arrested in 1953 for violations of the laws prohibiting the mailing of poison and explosives was a socially prominent lady who mailed boxes of arsenic poisoned candy to her Sunday school class, making 21 persons violently ill.  
After his offer of marriage was rejected a jilted suitor mailed a home-made bomb to a young lady in Boston. The bomb was built so that a .22 caliber pistol would discharge when the package was opened, setting off a mixture of gunpowder and shells. The gun went off, sending a bullet into the young lady's arm, but she escaped death when the lethal mixture failed to explode.  
The home mail box thief, often preying on the aged and dependents receiving regular government or private checks thru the mail, is the most frequent violator of postal law and probably the most calloused.  
Postal inspectors caught 3,851 persons for stealing mail in 1953, including 2,544 for pilfering home mail boxes.  
Even when the victim recovers the stolen funds there is often delay and hardship involved in such thefts, Mr. Summerfield noted. A locked box discourages such thefts, he added.  
Some other statistic on arrests include: burglary 441, holdup 19,

damage to mail receptacles 469, theft of government property 52, possession of stolen goods 186, fraud and lottery 227, mailing of obscene, scurrilous or defamatory material 166, impersonating postal personnel 7, extortion 19.  
Mr. Summerfield emphasized the great care taken to protect the mails. Of 52 billion pieces handled in 1953, only 500,000 were lost or stolen. This was one piece out of each 104,000 a loss percentage of .00096.  
Some other unusual cases included that of a dangerous armed criminal who went on a four-day, crime spree with five burglaries, two auto thefts and attempted murder. He made his mistake when he robbed the Farmersville, Texas, post office. Postal inspectors took him at gunpoint.  
A woman mail box thief averaged \$100 daily for five months house boxes before inspectors caught her. Another mailbox thief stole electric bills from mail boxes. He confronted the housewives and told them their light bills were overdue and threatened to turn off the electricity unless they paid up. He collected \$1,500 before he was caught.  
Some other points revealed in the summary: Many mail thieves are driven to their crimes by the craving for dope. Mail losses at handling points outside of postal jurisdiction — in mail rooms of private companies, for example — are an increasingly serious problem.

**"High Button Shoes" at Gain Park Theatre Till July 31**  
Bathing Beauties, Keystone Kops and a wide assortment of nimble-legged dancers invaded Cleveland Heights Gain Park Theatre Mon, July 19 for their first performance of the breezy "High Button Shoes."  
This highly entertaining musical comedy evolved by Jules Styne and Sammy Cahn from the Stephen Longstreet semi-autobiographical novel that dealt with youthful capers in a New Jersey college town, opened in 1947 at New York's Century Theatre and ran for nearly 700 performances.  
The story runs thus: Harrison Floy (played by Steve Gray) and Mr. Pontdue (Dom De Luise) are two lovable rogues who after 20 years' absence return to their home-town, New Brunswick. They aim to fleece the natives selling "T" model Fords, although they are unable to deliver them.  
They exploit their acquaintance with Sara Longstreet (Eve Roberts) who is completely deceived by them. When Mr. Longstreet (Richard Hoh of the Erie, Pa. Playhouse) resolves to investigate, the rascals decamp to Atlantic City with the police in hot pursuit.  
This develops into a zany "Mack Sennett Ballet" chase through the cabanas of the old-fashioned bathing belles by the mustached "Keystone Kops."  
Like all American musical comedies everything ends happily, with everyone making money through phony real estate dealings and the lovers will be paired off by 11 p.m.  
Lead Steve Gray (Harrison Floy) who played Jigger in "Carousel" here last season and who followed it up with that very silly Frenchman, Robert Lemanteur, in "Gentlemen Prefer Blondes," is at Gain Park for his second season.  
Star Eve Roberts (Sara Longstreet) will be remembered for her charming and moving portrayal of Julie in last season's production of "Carousel."  
The cast includes Diana Banks as Nancy the maid; John Foldenauer as Uncle Willie; James Tushar as Oggie; Mitzie McWhorter as Fran; Robert Percy as General Longstreet; Alan Schwartz as young Steve Longstreet; Wayne Muhlheim as Elmer Simpkins; Richard Cowdery as Mr. Anderson and Stanton Downs as the Coach.  
Here are the tunes you'll be whistling or humming on the way out of Gain Park Amphitheatre: "Papa, Won't You Dance with Me," "Can't You Just See Yourself in Love with Me?" "He Tried to Make a Dollar," "There's Nothing Like a Model T," "Next to Texas I Love You," "Sunday by the Sea," "I Still Get Jealous" and "Nobody Ever Died for Dear Old Rutgers." "High Button Shoes" has been produced and staged under the personal direction of Marvin Kline, with staging by Edward Sostek, setting by Ray Smith, Lighting by Ernie Sherry, choreography by Eleonora Buchla and her associate David Vaughn, costumes by Honore Guilbeau and the music under the direction of Frank Hruby.  
Curtain time is 8:30 p. m. and the show will run July 19th thru July 31st inclusive, with the exceptions of Sundays.

**Births**  
Frank and Clare Kromar of Continental Ave., announce the birth of their first child, a baby girl. Congratulations!

**Death Notices**  
Anzlovar, Magdalena (nee Fortuna) — Wife of Anton, mother of Anton, Frank, Bernadette Hennessey, aunt of Mitzi Brazis. Residence at 1196 Addison Rd.  
Centa, Karl — Husband of Frances (nee Turk), father of Charles J., Emil Ernest, Mrs. Frances Opaškar, Mrs. Olga Mary Hrovath, brother of Andrew Centa. Residence at 668 E. 102 St.  
Loop, Nick — Residence at 5360 St. Clair Ave.  
Oberstar, Margaret — Mother of Andrew, Ralph, Stanley, Louis., Rose Zeman, Albina Schneider, Olga Marsey. Residence at 19002 Cherokee Ave.  
Popovich, George — Father of John, Pete, Zora Vuick, Mary Bragar, Ann Meske, Olga Keton, Martha Sarbello, Elsie Dragisich. Residence at 12527 Lancelot Ave.  
Požar, Frank — Husband of Mary (nee Teek), father of Frank, brother of John. Residence at 4237 E. 162 St.  
Poznanovich, Anna — Wife of George, mother of Joseph. Residence at 3155 St. Clair Ave.  
Skrabar, John — Son of Louis. Residence at 1518 E. 43 St.  
Strauss, Anton — Husband of Eunice (nee Zalar), father of Eunice Popovich, Kenneth, brother of Victor, Joseph, Jack, Frank, Mary Zupancic, Antonia Howard, Rose Daugart, Frances Peterka. Residence at 13717 Eaglesmere Ave.  
Strauss, Frank — Husband of Theresa (formerly Pogacar, then Navoda), father of Victor, Joseph, Jack, Frank, John, Gaspar, Mary Zupancic, Antonia Howard, Rose Daugart, Frances Peterka. Residence at 14021 Darwin Ave.  
Valencic, Frank — Husband of Sylvia (nee Brgles), father of Frank, Kenny, Donald, Dolores Coffman, Virginia Zaic, June, Sharon. Residence at 4020 E. 89 St.

**Slovenian Dialects**  
By E. A. KOVACIC  
The development of Slovenian dialects took place in the earliest period after the settlement of the Slovenians in 568. The Alpine Slavic speech that developed into modern Slovenian started with the differentiation in the pronunciation of particular sounds, the internal influence of the forms to each other, and by accepting new words formed in the native language or taken from neighboring languages.  
The reason for the differentiation is the linguistic instability of any spoken language changing within a period of time. Each linguistic innovation taking place in a very small community, particularly within the family circle, increases with the imitation and relationship with other groups of people. The consequence is very simple: a linguistic innovation acquires a certain geographic territory and its particular significance. On a different territory an older or a more recent development could take place, a third territory could prove of an entirely different development, and a fourth one could preserve its original form or sound.  
The above rule applies to any language and any linguistic change within the language itself. Each linguistic innovation has its own limits, although there is no limit for all the dialectal innovations. The German philologist Johannes Schmid developed the theory of waves. According to that theory, linguistic innovations ordinarily take the form of spreading similarly to the waves when a stone has been thrown into the water. The waves spread to all directions from the epicenter of their

origin, in the case where they meet obstacles like mountains or forests, they stop on their way. A different center of origin could develop a new innovation that could stop the former or give it a new direction, it could be stronger than the former, or it could join the former. Such linguistic innovations are spreading by the means of human speech and it depends on the contact among the people of different settlements, whether these innovations will stop or get a larger geographic territory.  
The variety of the dialectal development could be explained only as a combination of linguistic innovations. Henceforth, one fact, as important as it might be, could not represent the dialect itself. Anyone who tried to describe the dialects by one or by a few particular forms in the speech described only the territory of a particular innovation within the Slovenian language.  
The Slovenian philologist Jernej Kopitar was the first to describe the Slovenian dialect. He divided the Slovenian language into two groups of dialects according to the development of the old-Slavic *la* into *lo* or *wa* sound. The Slovenian Fran Miklošič, the first professor of Slavic philology in Vienna, took the different development of the old-Slavic *e* (*yat*) as a base, while Vatroslav Oblak divided Slovenian dialects according to the different development of the old-Slavic half vowels (e.g. *dan* against *den*). Some other Slovenian linguists such as Glaser and Murko as well as the Polish philologist Baudoin de Courtenay added as a base for the Slovenian dialectal groups some additional differentiations, e.g. the development of *k*, *g*, and *h* before *e* and *i* into *č*, *j*, *š*; and the assimilation of the *šč* group into *š*.  
First to give the best description of the Slovenian dialects was the Russian philologist Ismail Sreznevskii, who divided the Slovenian lan-

guage into 18 dialects, but considered a few years later (in 1845) eight basic dialects as a better division. After him, another Russian philologist, Florinski, divided the Slovenian language into eight dialects with 19 dialectal subdivisions.  
Further description of the Slovenian dialects leading to the modern research of linguistic development within the Slovenian language was given by the Slovenian linguist Anton Breznik. Finally, the recently deceased professor of the Slovenian University, Fran Ramovš, gave the clearest picture of the linguistic development of the Slovenian dialects. He took as a base of the linguistic development the settlement groups in the 6th century, or they had been rather discovered by taking the basic dialectal groups as the presumed settlement groups in the 6th century.  
Dr. Ramovš divided the Slovenian language in accordance with the general acoustical impression, particular linguistic development, and the

relationship of one dialect to each other into seven basic dialectal groups:  
1. Carinthian dialectal base; 2. Coastland; 3. Rovte (the mountainous region from the Upper Soča River Valley to the town of Skofja Loka); 4. Upper Carniola; 5. Lower Carniola; 6. Styria; and 7. Pannonian dialectal base.  
Each dialectal base consists of smaller linguistic units that sometimes differ very much from each other, although their geographical territory is not extensive.  
(To be continued next week.)  
(Clip and save for your scrapbook on the history of your ancestors.)

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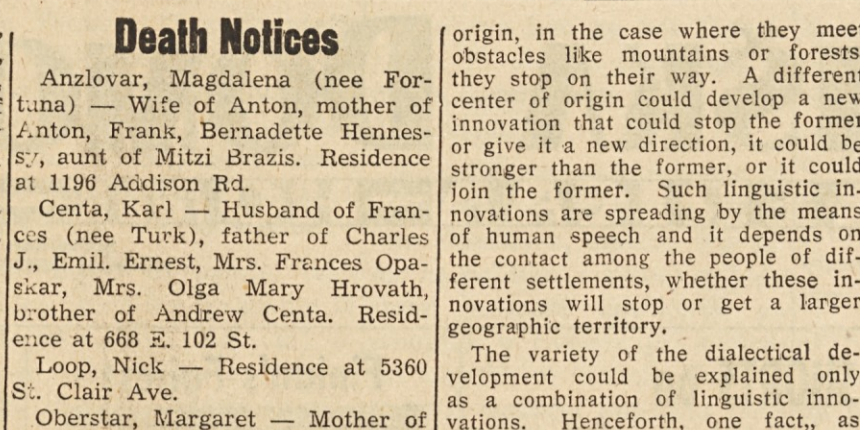
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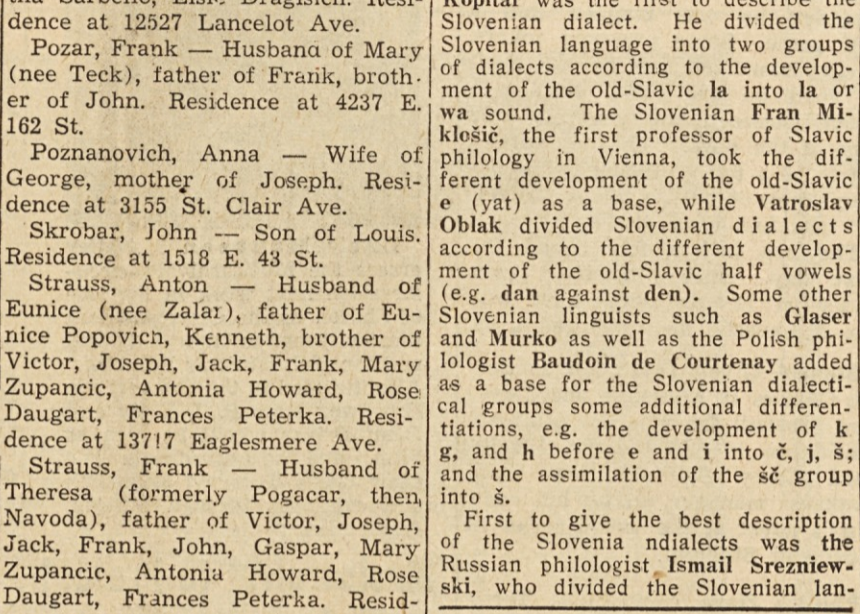
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