



Najstarejši  
slovenski  
dnevnik v  
Ohio  
Oglasni v tem  
listu so  
uspešni

# ENAKOPRAVNOST

EQUALITY

NEODVISEN DNEVNIK ZA SLOVENSKE DELAVCE V AMERIKI

The Oldest  
Slovene  
Daily in  
Ohio  
Best  
Advertising  
Medium



VOLUME XXIV.—LETO XXIV.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY, (SOBOTA) OCTOBER 4, 1941.

STEVILKA (NUMBER) 234

Šef "United Press" koncerna podaja  
točno sliko o kakovosti ruske armade

Sovjetska armada je armada mladih mož z lastno iniciativo, ne armada avtomatov. — Oprema armade je pravvrstna. — Artillerija je precizna. — Disciplina vzorna. — Konjenica je kraljica gozgov.

(Sledi) Sledi počilo je napisal Wallace Carroll, manager londonskega biroja United Press ter eden najizkušnejših vojnih poročevalcev, ki se nahaja zdaj z rusko armado na centralni fronti.

S sovjetsko armado na centralni fronti: Že šest dni potujem po tej fronti ter živim skupno življenje z vojaki, ki so kot prvi v tej vojni zadali Nemcem poraz. Rezultat tega je, da padam lahko zdaj sliko ruske armade, kakor slednja v resnicu izgleda.

To ni armada strumno s petimi skupaj bijičnih vojakov, ni armada blitzkrieg narednikov in zadirčnih polkovnikov, ki so se nehal učiti vojne tehnike pred dvajsetimi leti. To je predvsem mlada armada — armada mladih mož.

#### Armada mladih mož

Maršal Semjon Timošenko, ki poveljuje na tej fronti, je dosegel ta najvišji vojaški čin, ko mu je bilo 45 let, to je v starosti, ko se smejo v drugih armada šteti srečne ljudje, ki dosežejo v tej starosti čin polkovnikov. Eden izmed Timošenkovi vodilnih častnikov, general Vasilij Sokolovski, je star komaj 43 let. Večina kapetanov je v starosti med 20 in 30 leti. Pa tudi vsi ostali možje so mlađi. Večina njih nimata nad 27 let.

Ali imajo ti možje in njihovi častniki inicijativu, ki jo zahteva sedanja vojna bliskovitih tankov, trukov in letal? Po mojem mnenju, — jo imajo.

#### Vrednost individualnega vojaka

To je edina armada na svetu, ki bodri individualne vojake k velikim činom, ki objavlja tudi junaštva navadnih topničarjev, mož, ki tvorijo posadke tankov in avijatorje v svojih dnevnih komunikacijah, ki so objavljeni v časopisu vse Sovjetske Unije.

#### Vzorna disciplina

Armada je vzorno disciplinirana. Navaden podčastnik bo sicer že vedno nagovoril svojega predstavljenega oficirja in popoveljnika svoje divizije z besedama "Tovariš polkovnik," toda bo pri tem strumno salutiral.

Kaj pa glede opreme? Pehota

(Dalej na 3. strani)

#### Poročna dovoljenja

Sledički pari so dobili te dni poročna dovoljenja: William Reya, 26, 1177 E. 173 St. in Emma Supance, 21, 19880 Tyrone Ave.; John Skuly, Jr., 26, 1232 E. 74 St. in Wanda Trojanowski, 22, 1750 E. 30 St.; Albert Hlabec, 21, 1082 E. 72 St. in Eleanor Medves, 20, 1270 E. 167 St.; Cyri Traven, 24, 11202 Revere Ave. in Mary Kobal, 23, 815 London Rd., Frank T. Ziebert, 32, 949 E. 146 St. in Katherine Bilicic, 30, 979 E. 67 St.; Nicholas L. Mitrovic, 21, 14308 Darwin Ave. in Jeanette McDonald, 21, 17309 Darmouth Rd.; John Simon, 20, 6424 Metta Ave. in Frances Viechmans, 21, 6418 Metta Ave.; Tony Brezvar, 44, 1384 E. 53 St. in Louise Anzelc, 30, 5393 St. Clair Ave.; Jack Merrick, 25, 1071 E. 171 St. in Rose Semich, 22, 19602 Chickasaw Ave.

Seja  
Redna mesečna seja društva "Napred" štev. 5 SNPJ se bo vrnila jutri zjutraj v Slovenskem domu. Pričetek točno ob 8. uri. Delegata bosta podatki zdržljitvene konvenčije SNPJ in SSPZ. Članstvo je načrtno, da se polnoštetevno udeleži, — Tajnik.

Kri si voda! Odprti roki, odpri srečo, otiraj bratovske solze! Darujte v sklad slovenske sekcijske Jugoslovanskega pomogniškega dela!

#### Znamenje men-talitete

Novico, da je zmagal pri primarnih volitvah v Clevelandu, ki ima skoraj milijon prebivalcev, slovenski županski kandidat Frank J. Lausche, objavlja "Prosvera" med "Domačimi vestmi," kjer poroča tudi o zaročah, porokah, nesrečah in smrtnih slučajih naših ljudi. — Dejstvo, da bo Slovenc Lausche najbrž župan milijonskega mesta Amerike ob času, ko smo Slovenci izgubili svojo rojstno domovino, je za "Prosvero" le toliko važno, kolikor so važne zaroke in poroke, rojstni in smrtni slučaji naših ljudi!

Ko pa je izvršil pred časom Paul Šifrer, urednik obskrbnega slovenskega komunističnega lističa, ki je izhajal periodično in kakor je kanilo, samomor, se je zdelo to "Prosveri" takoj važno, da je na dolgo in široko razpredela to vest pod velikim, v debelih črkah tiskanem dvokolonskem naslovu svoje prve strani . . .

#### Brezplačen pouk v angleščini za odrasle

Z naraščajočim zanimanjem in zahtovo po znanju angleščine pri delu in vsakdanjih aktivnostih, se je šolski odbor odločil nadaljevati s poukom angleščine. En tak razred se bo otvoril v prostorih nedavno otvorjene čitalnice Norwood podružnice, 6405 Superior Ave.

Pouk se bo vršil vsak ponedeljek, torek, sredo in četrtek od 1. do 3. ure popoldne. Prvi razred se prične v ponedeljek, 6. oktobra. Oni, ki se želite sedaj poslužiti tega pouka, ki bo brezplačen, se lahko registrirate od ponedeljka do četrteka, od 1. do 3. ure popoldne. Ako pa vam je nemogoče priti prvi teden pouka, pa se vpišite, kateri je mogoče.

Ob ponedeljkih in sredah je pouk za začetnike, to je za tiste, ki ne znajo ničesar govoriti pisati ali čitati angleščino. Kmalu se bosta toliko privadili jezikom, da vam bo mogoče čitati lahke knjige, oglase, kot tudi razumeti angleško govorico.

Za one, ki pa že nekoliko razumejo angleščino, toda si želijo isto spopolnit, bo pouk ob takih in četrtekih. Ti popoldanski pouki so zelo prikladni za one moške, ki delajo ob večerih. Ako pa delate ob takih urah, da vam ni mogoče posetiti teh poukov, toda se želite učiti angleščine, zglasite se pri Mrs. McCarthy, v javni knjižnici Norwood podružnice, 6405 Superior Ave., ki vam bo skušala pomagati.

#### Deklici nagrajeni

Dorothy in Rose Kravos, hčerki pozname družine v Collinwoodu, sta zadnjeno nedeljo peli na Burt's Amateur radio programu, in ste dobro prvo nagradu. Na harmoniko ju je spremljal Frankie Yankovich, ki je deklamiral strič.

Zapeli sta eno slovensko in eno angleško pesem. Jutri popoldne boste zopet peli na tem programu, med 3. in 5. uro popoldne, in ob tej prilnosti jima bo vodstvo programa podarilo nagrado, v obliki zapestne ure.

#### PEVKI IZ LORAINA



Na sliki sta Mrs. Angelica Tomšič in Mrs. Jennie Černe, znani slovenski pevki iz naše sosedne naselbine Lorain, ki bosta nastopili v nedeljo na slovenskem radioprogramu, od 1:00 do 1:30 popoldne na WGAR postaji.

#### ADOLF HITLER JE GOVORIL, "IVAN GROZNI" JE ODGOVARJAL

Hitler je pojasnjeval nemškemu narodu, da je strl Rusijo, ki ne bo nikoli več vstala, "Ivan Grozni" pa se je grohotal.

RUSIJA DA JE STRTA, JE REKEL HITLER, V ISTI SAPI PA JE NAPOVEDAL DOLGO VOJNO IN KRVAVE BOJE Ž NJO

BERLIN, 3. oktobra. — Kan-

celar Hitler je imel danes po radiu govor, s katerim je otvoril kampanjo za zimsko pomoč in za katerega je načašč prispel v vzhodne fronte. Govor je bil namenjen predvsem za domačo konsumpcijo, ker se je Hitler trudil pojasniti nemškemu narodu, čigar skoro vse rodbine imajo zdaj že svoje mrtve, padle na ruski fronti, zastoj v Rusiji. Najava je načašča točka njegovega govora je bila, ker je priznal, da niso imeli on in njegovi generali niti pojma o ogromnosti gigantskih priprav Sovjetske Rusije.

Dejal je, da jo je moral napasti, kajti Rusija je imela namen napasti Nemčijo. Dalje je zatrdil, da je Sovjetska Rusija danes strta in da ne bo nikoli več vstala, malo pozneje pa je v svojih izvajanjih zatrdil, da bo vojna še dolgotrajna in da se pripravlja krvavi boji.

"Ivan Grozni" se mu roga

Ruski radio-razbojnik "Ivan Grozni," ki se zmerom vmešava v vse važne nemške komunikeje in v govoru važnih osebnosti, si je privoščil včeraj tudi Hitlerjev govor, ko je bil slednji oddajan nemškemu ljudstvu.

Vedno in vedno znova je namreč "Ivan Grozni" usekaval s svojim strupenim sarkazmom v Hitlerjev govor. Tu podajamo nekaj odlomkov "dialoga," ki je nastal vsled ruskega vmeševanja na radiu:

#### Dialog

Hitler: Posebno prisrčno prijateljstvo me veže z voditeljem fašistične Italije.

Ivan Grozni: Ha, ha, ha! Ta je pa dobra! Ha, ha, ha!

Hitler: Tekom zadnjih 48 ur se vršijo gigantske operacije, ki bodo porazile sovražnika na vzhodu.

Ivanov glas: Nič ne skribi! Timošenko, Vorošilov in Budjenni bodo že dali, kar išče! Lepota gane te utegnem jaz sam o besiti.

Hitler: V Pragi . . .

Ivan Grozni: Oh, varuj se Prague, Hitler! Čehi so nevarni!

Hitler: Dne 1. julija sem čutil, da nas bodo Rusi napadli, mi pa smo imeli samo tri divizije na ruski meji.

Ivan: Koliko si rekel?

Hitler: Naši vojaki stoje pred Ljeningrada.

Ivan: In koliko časa že stoje tam?

Hitler: Naše divizije so vmarširale 2,000 kilometrov v Rusijo.

Ivan: Kaj bo to! Samo počakaj, Hitler, kaj bo, ko jih bo poizkusil izmazirati zopet iz Rusije!

#### "Združeni bratje"

Jutri zjutraj ob 9. uri se vrši redna mesečna seja društva "Združeni bratje" št. 26 SSPZ, v navadnih prostorih SDD na Waterloo Rd. Poleg drugih važnosti bo na dnevnem redu tudi poročilo delegatov. Člani so vabjeni na udeležbo! — Tajnik.

#### Važna seja v 23. vardi

Odbornike "23rd Ward Citizens Committee to elect Lausche Mayor" se poziva k važni seji v navadnih prostorih v ponedeljek, 6. oktobra, ob 7:30 uro zvečer. To je edini poziv, nikogar ne bom osebno obveščal. Kogar zanima dosedanje delovanje, naj pride, da sliši, kaj se je napravilo in kakšne korake imajo za napraviti do prihodnjih volitev. Prosim, naj ne manjka nikogar. — Joseph Okorn, tajnik.

#### KONFERENCA PROGRESIVNIH SLOVENK V S.D.D.

Poglavito vprašanje pred konferenco Progresivnih Slovenk v Slovencem delavskem domu na Waterloo Rd., bo napredek organizacije v bodočnosti. Vsi vemo, da se svet danes hitro spreminja. Mi moramo biti pripravljeni na te spremembe, kajti vse, kar se godi na svetu, ima svoje posledice na vsega izmed nas. Biti moramo torej pripravljeni.

Kot napredne ženske se moramo učiti in delati kot se nismo učile in delale še nikoli poprej. Poznati moramo dejstva — pred čem stojimo, kaj verujemo, kaj hočemo storiti in zakaj, in koliko smo pripravljene žrtvo-

vati. Naprednost raste ali pada, in v naših lastnih rokah je odločitev za eno ali drugo. Treba je znati, kam gremo, ne zato, ker se tiče nas samih temveč ker se tiče ljudi v splošnem. Sposobne bi morale biti vsesti se za mizo in izkrehostjo v smotrenosti zreti tem problemom v obraz.

Vse članice so pozvane, da se udeležijo konference, ki se prične jutri ob 1. uri popoldne, splošno na javnosti pa je vabljenia, da pride poslušati poljubno razpravo (round-table discussion) o problemih naše mladine, t. j. na-

še druge generacije.

Josie Zakrajsek



PAUL KELLER:

## CVET NAŠE VASI

ROMAN

"Nič kaj rad ti ne bi dal knjig, Mina."

"Saj jih že imam," je odvrnila.

"Veš, tam v senčnici ni varno skrivališče, ker ondi časih prah pobrišem. Danes sem našla prah pobrišen."

"Danes sem našla prah pobrišen. Danes sem našla prah pobrišen."

"Ali mi jih boš vrnila?" je strahoma vprašal.

"Najprej jih bom prebrala."

"Tri dni kasneje je Mina naločila stopala po cesti. Nesla je majhen zavojček. Pravkar je bil pri župniku, mu pokazala one tri knjige in ga vprašala, ali ve, da jih je Bernard kupil. Župnik si je ogledal knjige. Dve je postal na poslovnih, a tretjo je prebral na prebral nekaj strani. Dal jih je nazaj, rekoč:

"Nikoli ne bi Bernardu dovoljil branjan takih knjig. Nisem nič vedel za to."

"Sem si mislila," je hvaležno odvrnila Mina. "Fanta bom že jih v roki vzel in sežgal te knjige, ki so jih napisali sami takci ljudje, kateri nimajo glave na pravem mestu."

"Storite to, le storite!" je dejal župnik. "To je za Bernarda ko strup."

Mina je našla v sobi oba dečka. Bernard se je učil latinske slovnice. Tone je pravkar urezal v mizo svoj monogram T. B. in zdaj brez dela sedel.

"Ven pojdi, Tone!" mu je rešila Mina.

"Zakaj pa? Saj nisem nič naredil!"

"Tako pojdi ven!"

To je bil tak ukaz, da mu ni bilo mogoč oporekat. Fant je šel da se glasno hudoval, češ, še taret da ga vsem meče, ko "ni prav naredil". Pa se je domislil, da ne bi bilo dobro zanj, če bi Mina pogledala pod mizo in opašila obe črki. In tudi to mu je šlo po glavi, da ima z Bernardom vrhovne posebne namene. In ker je zmeraj živalno zanimal za družinske zadeve, je previdno spložil skozi okno nazaj v sobo in tiso sedel za omaro.

Mina je močno pristopila k mizi in razvajala vrvico zavoječka.

"Moje knjige!" je Bernard opljal.

"Poboljše knjige so, Mi . . .

Lopnila ga je s knjigo krog

"Da, twoje knjige! Vstani in pojdi sem!"

Bernard jo je slušal . . .

"Zakaj si bral ta ničvredni bund?" je vprašala strogega očeta. Iz oči so švigale iskre.

"Poboljše knjige so, Mi . . .

Lopnila ga je s knjigo krog

"Ti bom že posvetila s tvojimi knjigami! Zakaj si prinesel tako prenapet bedarjo v hišo in v svojo glavo?"

"Mina, saj so svetniške . . .

Išče se

žensko ali dekle za splošna dela. Mož in žena sta za poslena in v družini so trije odraženi otroci. Dober dom. —

in dan popoldne čez teden.

Popoldne cel dan. — Yellowstone

8571 — 3284 Silsby Rd., Cle-

veland Heights.

HAIR-BREADTH HARRY



## ENGLISH SECTION

## News About Town

By Elsie M. Desmond

The inauguration of the American Fraternal Bowling League took place Friday, Sept. 26, at the East 152nd Recreation alleys. Rolling the first ball was

Miss Dorothy Ross, president of Betsy Ross. Following her were the seven teams which included Betsy Ross, Collinwood Boosters, Ilirska Vila, Napredok

I and II and St. John's Saints and St. John's Johnnies. The league bowls every Friday at 9 p. m. There were many spectators present to watch the AFU

ers bowl on the opening night. Joe Kozar is taking charge of the line ups. The bowling league

officers and members wish to thank for the fine hospitality shown by the owners of the alleys, namely, Ernie Zupanic, Bill Sitter and Joe Peru-

shek. Free classes in English for adults will begin

on Monday, Oct. 6, at the Norwood Branch Library, 6405 Superior Ave. The classes, which

are sponsored by the Board of Education, will meet on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday from 1 to 3 in the afternoon . . . Christ the King

Lodge, KSKJ, is holding a dance tonight at the Slovene Auditorium. Lou Trebar's orchestra will

play.

ed \$60.00 for the cause of Cleveland Slovanes' favorite son.

The following three couples have received marriage licenses during past week: William Jere, 25, 6815 Bayliss Ave., and Irma Koss, 24, 1048 Addison Rd.; Joseph Karda, 24, 15001 Hale Ave., and Millie Smerke, 22, 580 E. 152nd St.; Ivan Mer-

kun, 28, 6220 Carl Ave. and Tille Belay, 23, 1190 E. 61st St. . . .

Miss Mary Kločič of Dibble Ave. became the bride of Mr. Albin Pecek this morning at the mar-

riage ceremony performed at St. Vitus Church . . . Free classes

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able contribution needs for next

year, if fully included, would

require a goal of \$3,700,000, or

more," Andrews said. Rising

commodity costs are a major

factor in the increased budget

estimates. Also noted, are re-

quests for welfare services to

handle pressing, unmet needs.

Campaign leaders stress the

fact that improved business and

employment conditions are de-

pended upon to yield large con-

tributions than in recent, lean

years. In many cases, increased

corporation gifts are reasonably

expected. Under present federal

law, such gifts are deductible

for income tax purposes, also

true of individual subscriptions.

Intensive campaign prepara-

tions, under way since mid-sum-

mer, are now far advanced.

A tabulation, to be widely cir-

culated in the Fund's October

campaign, shows 40,000 as the

average daily number of Cleve-

landers being directly served by

the fund's 100 member agencies.

## Community Fund

## Goal Is Announced

Cleveland, O. — Fletcher Reed Andrews, Community Fund General Chairman, has announced \$3,350,000 as the goal of the Fund's twenty-third annual campaign, which begins October 20, a month earlier than in previous years.

Andrews said: "This amount is about \$72,000 more than we raised last year. We are hopeful that, with the marked business and employment upturn, this year's campaign will be a complete success. This will require substantially increased gifts of many donors, to replace important death losses the Fund has recently sustained and also make the necessary net gain."

The list of one hundred chari-

itable agencies and hospitals in-

cluded in the Fund's united ap-

peal is identical with last year's.

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campaign, shows 40,000 as the

average daily number of Cleve-

landers being directly served by

the fund's 100 member agencies.

George J. Matowitz, Chief of

Police, has sent out the follow-

ing note of warning to all auto-

ists. Special care should be ex-

ercised since many pedestrians

as well as drivers are not yet

fully aware of the hazards ef-

fected with the new law.

Cleveland, O. — When a driver

knows he is going to make a

left turn into the next block, he

should place his car in the prop-

er lane and signal his inten-

tion to turn before approaching the

intersection into which he in-

tends to turn. The proper time

to get into the right hand cen-

ter lane should be governed by

the flow of traffic surrounding

his car. Before making the turn

he should yield the right of way

to drivers coming from the

## NOW FOR THE FINAL ROUND!

The first round in the battle to place Judge Frank J. Lausche in the Mayor's chair is won. As it was expected, Lausche came out in the lead at last Tuesday's primary, winning over his November opponent, Mayor Blythin, with the handsome majority of 21,000 votes. We all feel highly elated over the result. Our people in Cleveland, normally Democrats, have contributed their full share, with votes and otherwise, to the splendid achievement at Tuesday's polls.

But while we're congratulating the winner and ourselves let's not make the mistake of thinking that final victory is already in the bag. That could be highly dangerous. If Frank Lausche is to be the next mayor of Cleveland those of us who worked for his success in the primary election will have to redouble our efforts during the coming weeks and do even more than we have done up to now.

In such wards as the 23rd, 32nd, 10th and 28th, wonderful support was given to Lausche by Slovene Citizens, especially in the 23rd ward, where the candidate was born and raised, turned in a majority termed "stratospheric" by the Plain Dealer political commentator. However, if you go over the figures precinct by precinct and compare them with the number of registered voters, you'll find that hundreds of voters didn't take the trouble to vote last Tuesday, many of them no doubt because they thought that Lausche's victory was a foregone conclusion. Fortunately they were right this time, although an even larger vote than actually cast for Lausche wouldn't have been a calamity, but for heaven's sake, let's not take any such chances on Nov. 4th!

What are the elements of danger still confronting Lausche? First, the unusually low turnout of voters at the primary, which means that a large body of citizens is still to be heard from in November, and no one can definitely say what stand they will take. Second, the attitude of those voters who cast their ballots for the two defeated candidates, Martin Sweeney and Arthur Day. The adherents of Sweeney will particularly bear watching. While it is true that Tuesday's vote should have had a chastising effect on the 20th District Congressman, it must not be forgotten that he has knifed his own party before and may do it again.

So let's be on guard! Together with other citizens of Cleveland who want to see in the Mayor's chair a real exponent of President Roosevelt's political philosophy, we must buckle down and on November 4 finish the battle whose first round was won last Tuesday by the election of Judge Frank J. Lausche mayor of Cleveland.

V.J.G.

## Women's Lodge to Mark 20th Year

Here is fall again and time to open the season of dancing and entertainment. Lodge Collinwood Slovenske Slovenke, 22 SDZ, wish to announce their 20th anniversary. They are holding a banquet at the newly improved Slovene Home on Holmes Ave., on Saturday, Oct. 11, at 8:00 p. m.

As usual they hired the best orchestra for "hot polkas and waltzes," none other than Frank Yankovich and his orchestra. The banquet admission is 75¢, for dancing only it's 35¢.

So come on everyone and help the ladies make this their biggest and best social function in all their 20 years of existence. Don't forget the date: Sat. Oct. 11, 8:00 p. m. at Slovene Home, 15810 Holmes Ave.

Rose Mickovic safety.

## Here, There & Everywhere --

The Croatian Fraternal Union with home office in Pittsburgh, Pa., has voted \$16,000 to be donated for war relief, the sum to be divided as follows: Yugoslav Relief \$10,000, Russian Medical Aid Society \$2,500, British Red Cross \$2,500, American Red Cross \$500, and Canadian Red Cross \$500 . . . As already reported here last week, the SNPJ convention which was held recently in Pittsburgh, voted \$5,000 for relief of war sufferers in Yugoslavia . . . The Anton Eppich benefit performance last Sunday at the Waterloo Slovene Home was a great success, morally and financially. The hit of the show was a comic scene entitled "The Baby," showing Eppich in baby clothes with an enormous stork following him around the stage. A lot of favorable comment was also heard in regard to the youngsters who contributed the second part of the program, which consisted of vocal and musical numbers.

Misses Dorothy and Rose Krasovs sang on Burt's Amateur Program last Sunday and won the first prize, a wrist watch. The girls are nieces of Frank Yankovich, noted accordionist, who accompanied them. They will be heard again tomorrow between 3 and 5 p. m. when they

ENAKOPRAVNOST  
•  
6231 St. Clair Avenue  
Henderson 5311 - 5312

## ENGLISH SECTION

Carries All Official News of Inter-Lodge League

OCTOBER 4, 1941.

### The Honest Answer

By Christopher La Farge

(Editor's Note: Mr. La Farge is the chairman of the Writers' Executive Committee, national headquarters, Committee to Defend America, New York City.)

A lot of people are very busy now trying to persuade an enormous lot of other people. The persuaders are divided into two groups, interventionists and isolationists. They are making a lot of noise, and sometimes they call each other names. The way to avoid this is by effort at honest thinking, which is the foundation of a healthy democracy.

If we had been honest, we should have faced the facts of international interdependence, and there would have been no neutrality laws, and, therefore no embargo, and, therefore, no cash-and-carry.

If we were honest there would be no nonsensical arguments about helping Britain survive. The point is to save a strong ally. The point is Britain versus Nazis. Which do you prefer? That's the only point.

If we were honest, we'd stop talking about this business of Hitler invading the United States. If he wins, he controls Europe, and the British Empire, and Africa, and possibly Japan, China, and possibly Russia. With whom does South America trade? That's the point. You don't need armies to invade if you control trade. It makes no difference then if we have the biggest navy in the world. We are shut in an air-tight box. That's real isolation.

If we are honest we intervene. Now. To save our own skins. Our own way of life. Our own democracy. That's the honest answer.

### WATERLOO HOME JUNIOR CHORAL CLUB

The Junior Choral Club of Slovene Workmen's Home on Waterloo Road holds regular rehearsals every Thursday at 5 p. m., according to Secretary J. Sever. All who are interested are urged to attend. There will also be registration of new members at that time.

will be presented with the prize . . . Mr. and Mrs. Turk of Lorain, Ohio, are proud parents of a baby boy, young father's family living on E. 63rd St., in Cleveland, and the mother being former Miss Leopold of Madison, Ohio . . . Mrs. Angela Tomasic and Mrs. Jennie Cerne, both of Lorain, will be featured singers on tomorrow's Slovene Radio Hour . . . If you read daily papers you no doubt came across the United Press report from London about Nazi terror in Slovenia and other Yugoslav provinces as told to reporters there by Dr. Miha Krek, Yugoslav vice-premier. The report is

substantially what has been already printed in Slovene papers in America, including this page . . . St. Vitus Church was the scene of the wedding at 10 p. m. today of Miss Mary Vrhovnik, 5810 Prosser Ave. and Mr. Frank Shume from Greensburg, Pa. . . At the same time Miss Mary Dejak, 14207 Thames Ave., was married to Mr. Edward Miklavcic, 1198 E. 168th St., at St. Mary's Church on Holmes Ave.

Four Slovene candidates for City Council, all Democrats, were nominated at Tuesday's primary. In the 23rd ward, Councilman Edward J. Kovacic and former Councilman John M. Novak made the grade without a battle, since there was no contest; in the 32nd ward, Councilman Anton Vehovec came in first, second place going to Carmen Arezone, also a Democrat, while Joseph Poznik made a strong race and finished third; in the 10th ward Edward Pucel, present councilman, rolled up a tremendous majority over two contenders who opposed him... Councilman Emil Crown, a Croat, was nominated without opposition in the 31st ward . . . Mrs. Julia Ovetkovich, 16320 Huntmore Ave., was taken to Emergency Clinic, where

(Continued on page 3)

### Becomes Nurse



Miss Vida E. Grmsek

A diploma and the uniform of a full-fledged nurse is the reward received yesterday by Miss Vida E. Grmsek for the time she devoted to the study of nursing at the Huron Road Hospital. She is the daughter of Mrs. Mary Grmsek, 6211 Glass Ave.

Miss Grmsek, who is a member of Lodge Comrades, SNPJ, will be a member of nurses' staff at the Huron Road Hospital.

### Training for Civil Service Jobs

To meet the demand for specialized Civil Service training, the Adult Education Foundation, Inc., fourth floor, Public Square Building, Cleveland, Ohio, is offering such a course to qualify individuals for Federal, State, or Local examinations.

The instructor has just completed his Masters Degree at Columbia University where he majored in this type of training. He has sample examinations for Postal Positions, Customs Inspectors, Filing Clerks, Policemen, Firemen, Immigration Inspectors, and others.

Much attention will be given to a thorough review of Arithmetic, Spelling, Geography, American Government, tests, etc.

Government service is now in great demand. At the Adult Education Foundation, Inc., where individual attention is given all students, one can prepare quickly to meet these demands. The course will train students to take one or more of these examinations.

Classes will begin Tuesday, Oct. 7th, 1941, at 6:30 p. m.

Those interested may call at the office or telephone MAIn 9603 for further information.

### Patriot Quotes

Sweet land of Liberty I sing

1743 1826



**NO ONE can replace him, sir; I am only his successor.**

Thomas Jefferson

When Jefferson took over James Franklin's duties as U. S. minister to France, he was asked if he "replaced" Franklin. Replying with the above words, he showed clearly how highly he honored the brilliant diplomatic work of his colleague, Franklin.

Continuation of English Section on Page 3

### RANDOM REMARKS

George W. Sanford

Someone, and he has been too often quoted, said, "Death and taxes are inevitable." If 40,000 Americans were killed by bombs we would be excited, but if they are killed by automobiles it seems to be accepted as part of contemporary life. Last year 34,500 died from automobile accidents, nine per cent more than in 1939. Deaths by auto for the first seven months of 1941, safety experts report, are 20,080 or 17 per cent more than for the same period of 1940. At this pace, the total will be around 40,000 by the end of this year.

And now, the taxes. The new tax bill which went into effect October first is the largest tax bill in the history of our country. It will reach down to every citizen in one way or another. The necessary cost of national defense is being brought home to the American people in a striking way. Next March 15, when the first installment of the income tax falls due, more than 2,275,000 additional persons will have to pay an income tax. Altogether some 13,000,000 individuals will have to pay the tax on their 1941 incomes.

Now every single person who earns more than \$750 and every married person with an income of more than \$1,500 will be taxed. An unmarried person earning more than \$14.40 a week now comes under the income tax, and a married couple making more than \$28.90 must pay the tax. Those who formerly paid an income tax will pay much more. For example, a married couple with an income of \$2,500 had to pay \$11 under the old law. Under the law, the tax bill will amount to \$90. Many new taxes will be paid by every person, whether he pays an income tax or not.

In considering the tax bill of the nation, it must be remembered that the federal government is not the only agency of government that collects taxes. Every state and every local government has its system of taxation. Altogether the American people pay \$8,000,000,000 to state and local governments in taxes which, added to the federal yield, brings the grand total to more than \$21,000,000,000.

If the tax burden were evenly divided among the entire population, it would mean that every man, woman, and child would have to pay considerably more than \$150 in taxes. Now, the American people as a whole are paying in taxes approximately one-fourth of their total income. On the average, out of every dollar earned, 25 cents is turned over to the government in taxes.

Expenditures for defense are now running at more than a billion dollars a month, and they are mounting steadily. In asking Congress for more money for the lend-lease program, the President told where the first sum had gone. Over \$6,200,000,000 has actually been spent or has been set aside to pay for materials ordered. The value of materials already turned over to nations which we are helping, however, is only \$324,000,000.

The President foresaw that this amount would be called a mere trickle, and reminded that, as with our own defense preparations, it takes time for industry to go into high gear on production. He promised that this beginning would "accelerate from day to day, until the stream becomes a river and the river a torrent."

## GLASBENA MATICA OFFERS TUNEFUL "GYPSY BARON" TOMORROW NIGHT AT S...

The curtain goes up and another season of musical and dramatic events opens at the ancient city along the Danube." But the music Strauss keeps on capturing the glamor that was once Vienna.

Tomorrow's presentation "The Gipsy Baron," which is three acts, will be directed by Anton Schubel. The roles will be sung and acted by Louis Belle, Frank Plut, Lotte Simic, Louis Gruber, Rudolph Widmar and Carlo Budan. Others in the cast are Anne Zarnik, Anton Eysen, Emily Mahne, June Baker, Minka Kramer, Anton Paderewski, Eileen Zaller and Leonard Eller.

Assisting will be a mixed group of dancers from the school of Mme. Bianca. An orchestra will support the cast. Frank Garbar will be in charge of scenes and Matt J. Grdina will be make-up man. The show commence at 7:30 p. m.

### Second Generation Problem Will Be Topic of Round-Table Discussion

Tomorrow at 3:30 p. m. the Juvenile Court will meet up the panel of discussion. Mrs. Mary Ivanusch will act as chairwoman and discussion leader.

Again a cordial invitation is extended to those who are interested. The time is 3:30 p. m. and the place, the auditorium of the City and Workers' Home at 15335 Waterloo Rd., in Linwood.

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