



ZAKOL ŽIVINE V KLAVNICAH, SLOVENIJA, 2005

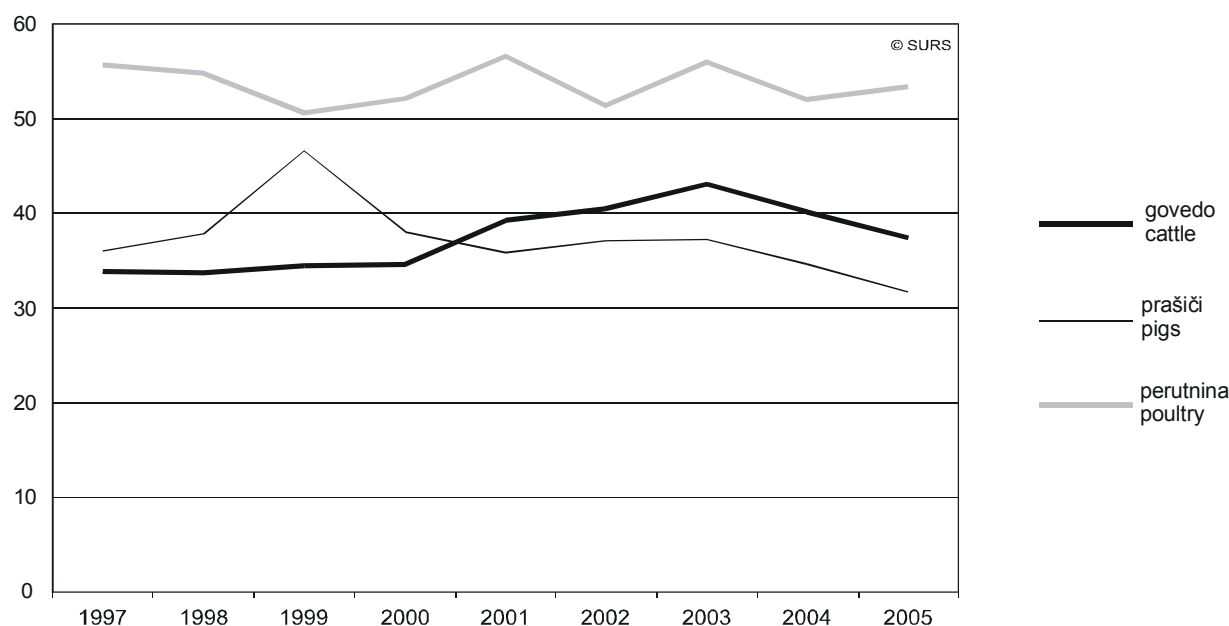
LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER IN SLAUGHTERHOUSES, SLOVENIA, 2005

- ▶ V letu 2005 se je v primerjavi z letom 2004 zmanjšalo število zaklanega goveda (za 8,9 %) in prašičev (za 11,5 %), medtem ko se je število zaklane perutnine povečalo za 1,0 %.
- ▶ In comparison with 2004, in 2005 the number of slaughtered cattle decreased by 8.9% and of pigs by 11.5%. On the other hand, the number of slaughtered poultry increased by 1.0%.
- ▶ V primerjavi z letom 2004 se je v letu 2005 zmanjšala tudi masa zaklanega goveda (za 6,7 %) in prašičev (za 8,5 %). Masa zaklane perutnine se je povečala za 2,7 %.
- ▶ In comparison with 2004, in 2005 the weight of slaughtered cattle decreased by 6.7% and of pigs by 8.5%. The weight of slaughtered poultry increased by 2.7%.

Slika 1: Masa trupov v klavnicah zaklane živine, Slovenija, 1997–2005

Chart 1: Weight of dressed carcass of slaughtered livestock in slaughterhouses, Slovenia, 1997–2005

tisoč t / thousand t



1. Zakol živine v klavnicah, Slovenija, 2005

Livestock slaughter in slaughterhouses, Slovenia, 2005

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Masa očiščenih trupov Weight of dressed carcass		
		skupaj total t	povprečna average kg	
Konji, skupaj	1029	239	231,9	Horses, total
Govedo, skupaj	137618	37382	271,6	Cattle, total
teleta	26967	2229	82,7	calves
biki, stari do 24 mesecev	50113	17001	339,3	bulls, up to 24 months
telice	15574	3966	254,6	heifers
kastrati (voli)	522	162	310,9	bullocks (oxen)
krave	25369	7101	279,9	cows
biki, stari nad 24 mesecev	19073	6922	362,9	bulls, over 24 months
Prašiči, skupaj	391788	31675	80,8	Pigs, total
prašički	19483	316	16,2	piglets
pitani prašiči	364380	30551	83,8	fattened pigs
izločeni plemenski prašiči	6750	722	106,9	eliminated breeding pigs
mladi pitani merjasci	1175	86	72,9	young fattened boars
Ovce, skupaj	8619	108	12,5	Sheep, total
jagnjeta	8527	106	12,4	lambs
mlade ovce, ovce in ovni	92	2	24,1	young sheep, breeding sheep and rams
Koze, skupaj	182	2	10,6	Goats, total
Kunci, skupaj	40355	49	1,2	Rabbits, total
Perutnina, skupaj	27776522	53417	1,92	Poultry, total
pitani piščanci	26644769	42978	1,61	broilers
odrasle kokoši	365890	1133	3,10	hens
purani	745185	9215	12,37	turkeys
noji	95	4	40,08	ostrich
druga perutnina	20583	87	4,23	other poultry

2. Indeksi števila in mase zaklanih živali, Slovenija, 2005

Indices of number and weight of slaughtered animals, Slovenia, 2005

	2005 2004		
	število number	masa weight	
Konji	70,1	72,3	Horses
Govedo	91,1	93,3	Cattle
Prašiči	88,5	91,5	Pigs
Ovce	91,6	89,0	Sheep
Perutnina	101,0	102,7	Poultry

3. Zakol živine iz uvoza, Slovenija, 2005

Slaughter of imported livestock, Slovenia, 2005

	Govedo Cattle				Prašiči Pigs				
	število zaklanih živali number of slaughtered animals	indeksi indices $\frac{2004}{2003}$	masa očiščenih trupov weight of dressed carcass t	indeksi indices $\frac{2004}{2003}$	število zaklanih živali number of slaughtered animals	indeksi indices $\frac{2004}{2003}$	masa očiščenih trupov weight of dressed carcass t	indeksi indices $\frac{2004}{2003}$	
SKUPAJ	5484	530,4	974	420,3	1613	-	207	-	TOTAL
Madžarska	3962	677,3	468	545,2	-	-	-	-	Hungary
Češka	1522	339,0	506	346,8	-	-	-	-	Czech Republic
Italija	-	-	-	-	1613	-	207	-	Italy



4. Zakol goveda po kategorijah EU, Slovenija, 2005
Slaughter of cattle according to EU categories, Slovenia, 2005

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Masa očiščenih trupov Weight of dressed carcass		
		skupaj total t	povprečna average kg	
Govedo, skupaj	137618	37382	271,6	Cattle, total
A. teleta	26967	2229	82,7	A. calves
B. telice	15574	3966	254,6	B. heifers
C. krave	25369	7101	279,9	C. cows
D. biki	69186	23923	345,8	D. bulls
E. kastrati	522	162	310,9	E. bullocks

STATISTIČNA ZNAMENJA

- ni pojava
- ... ni podatka
- ∅ povprečje
- 0 podatek je manjši od 0,5 dane merske enote
- 0,0 podatek je manjši od 0,05 dane merske enote
- 1) označba za opombo pod tabelo
- () začasen, nezadostno preverjen ali ocenjen podatek
- z podatek zaradi zaupnosti ni objavljen

STATISTICAL SIGNS

- no occurrence of event
- ... data not available
- ∅ average
- 0 value not zero but less than 0,5 of the unit employed
- 0,0 value not zero but less than 0,05 of the unit employed
- 1) footnote
- () provisional, incomplete or estimated data
- z data not published because of confidentiality

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Namen statističnega raziskovanja

Z raziskovanjem o zakolu živine v klavnicah mesečno opazujemo spremembe v številu in masi zaklanih živali, in sicer konj, goveda, prašičev, ovac, koz, kuncev ter perutnine.

Viri podatkov in zajetje

Podatke zberemo z mesečnimi poročili, ki nam jih pošiljajo vse klavnice v Sloveniji.

Definicije

Kategorije goveda so skladne s kategorijami, ki jih določa Pravilnik o ocenjevanju in razvrščanju govejih trupov in polovic na klavni liniji (**Uradni list RS št. 103/01**), **kategorije prašičev** pa s kategorijami, ki jih določa Pravilnik o kategorizaciji, ocenjevanju mesnatosti in razvrščanju klavnih trupov prašičev (**Uradni list RS št. 22/04**).

Trupi goveda in konj so trupi brez kože, glave, spodnjih delov nog, repa in notranjih organov prsne in trebušne votline, ledvičnega in drugega odvečnega loja trebušne in medenične votline.

Teleta so živali, stare od 3 tednov do 6 mesecev, katerih topla masa trupa tehta od 25 do 180 kg.

Mlado govedo so biki, stari od 6 do 24 mesecev, telice in prvesnice, stare od 6 do 30 mesecev, ter kastrati (voli), stari od 6 do 30 mesecev.

Govedo so biki, stari nad 24 mesecev, ter telice, krave in voli, stari nad 30 mesecev.

Trupi drobnice so trupi z ledvicami in ledvičnim lojem brez kože, glave, spodnjih delov nog, repa in notranjih organov.

Trupi prašičev so trupi zaklanih in izkravavljenih prašičev brez parkljev, drobovja, spolnih organov, trebušnega sala, ledvic in trebušne prepone, pri garanih (mavžanih) s kožo, glavo in repom, pri odratih (izkoženih) pa brez glave, kože in repa.

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

The purpose of the statistical survey

With the Survey on Livestock Slaughter in Slaughterhouses we observe monthly changes of the number and weight of slaughtered animals, namely horses, cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, rabbits and poultry.

Data sources and coverage

Data are collected monthly from all slaughterhouses in Slovenia by means of a postal survey.

Definitions

Categories of cattle are harmonised with categories which are determined by the Regulation of Appreciation and Classification of Cattle Carcasses and Halves on Slaughter Line (OJ RS, No. 103/01), **categories of pigs** are harmonised with categories, determined by the Rules on categorisation, assessment of conformation and classification of pig carcasses (OJ RS, No. 22/04).

Carcasses of cattle and horses are carcasses without skin, head, lower parts of legs, tail and internal organs of thoracic and abdominal cavity, renal and other redundant suet of abdominal and pelvic cavity.

Calves are animals aged 3 weeks to 6 months with warm carcass weight from 25 to 180 kg.

Young cattle are bulls aged from 6 up to 24 months, heifers and cows with first calf aged from 6 up to 30 months, and castrates (oxen) aged from 6 up to 30 months.

Cattle are bulls aged over 24 months, and heifers, cows and oxen aged over 30 months.

Carcasses of small cattle are carcasses with kidneys and renal suet without skin, head, lower parts of legs, tail and internal organs.

Carcasses of pigs are carcasses of slaughtered and bled pigs without hoofs, entrails, genitals, abdominal fat, kidneys and diaphragm, at carcasses with skin on, with skin, head and tail, and at deheaded (skinned) carcasses without head, skin and tail.



Trupi prašičkov so trupi s kožo in brez ščetin in parkljev ter brez spolnih organov.

Prašički so po omenjenem pravilniku prašički obeh spolov s toplo maso očiščenega trupa od 5 do 25 kg.

Pitani prašiči so lahki in težki pitani prašiči.

Izločeni plemenski prašiči so plemenske svinje ne glede na maso toplih polovic in merjasci z maso toplih polovic nad 80 kg pri garanih in nad 64 kg pri odratih merjascih.

Mladi pitani merjasci so nekastrirani prašiči moškega spola z maso toplih polovic od 50 do 80 kg pri garanih oz. od 37 do 64 kg pri odratih prašičih.

Trupi kuncev in perutnine so za kuho pripravljeni trupi omenjenih živali.

Objavljanje rezultatov:

Mesečno:

- Statistične informacije. Kmetijstvo in ribištvo. Zakol živine v klavnicah

Letno:

- Statistični letopis
- Rezultati raziskovanj

KOMENTAR

V letu 2005 se je v primerjavi z letom 2004 povečalo število perutnine (za 1,0 %). Zmanjšalo pa se je število zaklanega goveda (za 8,9 %), prašičev (za 11,5 %), konj (za 29,9 %) ter ovac (za 8,4 %).

Čeprav se je celotno število zaklanega goveda zmanjšalo, smo zabeležili občutno povečanje v kategoriji biki, stari nad 24 mesecev, in sicer za 68,1 %. Premik gre na račun skupine biki, stari do 24 mesecev, ki se je zmanjšala za 16,3 %.

V primerjavi z letom 2004 se je v letu 2005 povečala masa zaklane perutnine (za 2,7 %). Zmanjšala pa se je masa zaklanih ovac (za 11,0 %), goveda (za 6,7 %), prašičev (za 8,5 %) in konj (za 27,7 %).

V letu 2005 so zaklali 5484 glav goveda iz uvoza, to je 4450 glav goveda več (ali kar za 430,4 % več) kot v letu 2004. Govedo je bilo uvoženo iz Madžarske in Češke. V letu 2005 je bilo zaklanih tudi 1613 prašičev, uvoženih iz Italije. Leto poprej klavnice prašičev za zakol niso uvažale.

Carcasses of piglets are carcasses with skin and without bristles, hoofs and genitals.

Piglets are according to the mentioned regulation piglets of both sexes with warm dressed carcass weight from 5 to 25 kg.

Fattened pigs are light and heavy fattened pigs.

Eliminated breeding pigs are breeding sows irrespective of warm halves' weight and boars with warm halves' weight above 80 kg at carcasses with skin on and above 64 kg at deheaded boars.

Young fattened boars are uncastrated male pigs with warm halves' weight from 50 to 80 kg at carcasses with skin on and from 37 to 64 kg at deheaded pigs.

Carcasses of rabbits and poultry are ready-to-cook carcasses.

Data publishing:

Monthly:

- Rapid Reports. Agriculture and Fishing. Livestock Slaughter in Slaughterhouses

Yearly:

- Statistical Yearbook
- Results of Surveys

COMMENT

In comparison with 2004, in 2005 the number of slaughtered poultry increased by 1.0%. However, the number of slaughtered cattle decreased by 8.9%, of pigs by 11.5%, of horses by 29.9% and of sheep by 8.4%.

Although the total number of slaughtered cattle decreased, we noticed substantial increase in bulls over 24 months (by 68.1%). The shift is on account of bulls up to 24 months; in this group the number of slaughtered animals decreased by 16.3%.

In comparison with 2004, in 2005 the weight of slaughtered poultry increased by 2.7%. The total weight of slaughtered sheep decreased by 11.0%, of cattle by 6.7%, of pigs by 8.5% and of horses by 27.7%.

In 2005, 5,484 heads of imported cattle were slaughtered, which is 4,450 heads or 430.4% more than in 2004. Cattle were imported from Hungary and the Czech Republic. In 2005, 1,613 pigs imported from Italy were slaughtered in Slovenia. In 2004 slaughterhouses didn't import any pigs.

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