



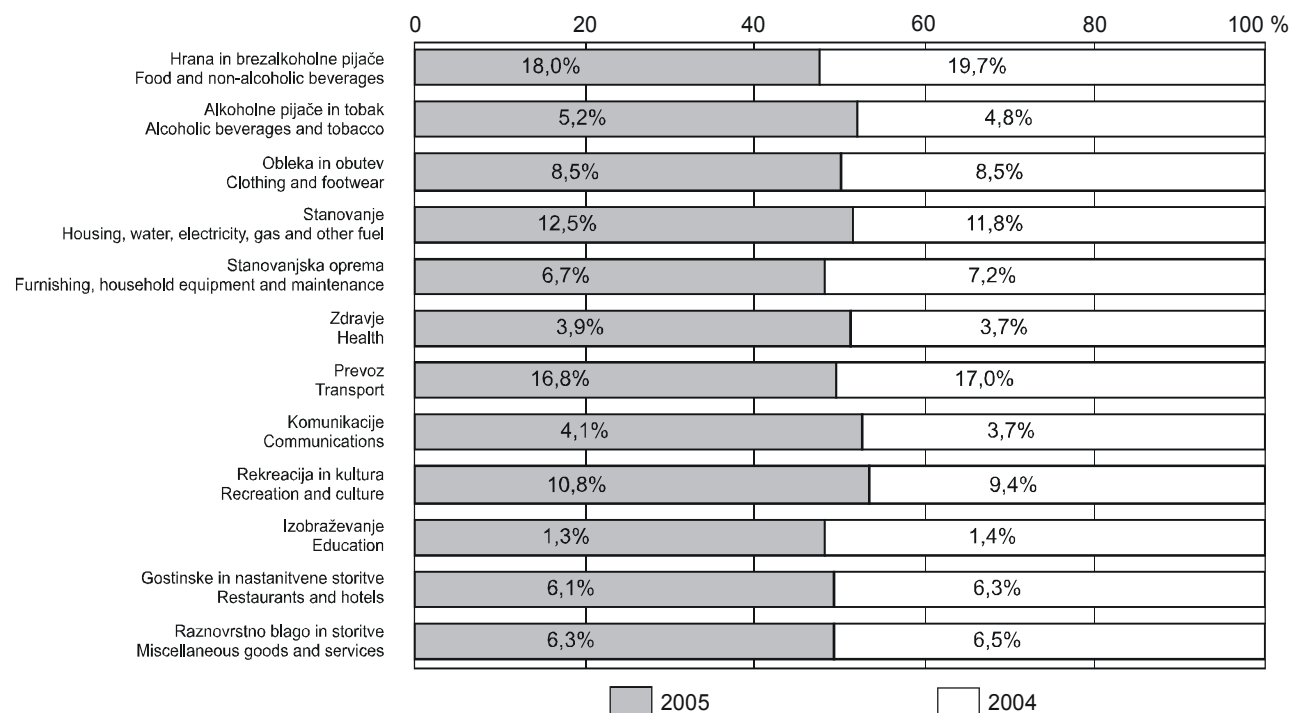
INDEKSI CEN ŽIVLJENJSKIH POTREBŠČIN, SLOVENIJA, JANUAR 2005

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES, SLOVENIA, JANUARY 2005

- ▶ Cene življenjskih potrebščin so se januarja 2005 v primerjavi s cenami v preteklem mesecu v povprečju znižale za 0,6 %, na letni ravni pa so bile višje za 2,2 %.
- ▶ V januarju so se najbolj znižale cene v skupinah:
 - obleka in obutev (za 9,5 %)
 - prevoz (za 0,6 %)
 - raznovrstno blago in storitve (za 0,4 %).
- ▶ Najbolj so se povišale cene v skupinah:
 - alkoholne pijače in tobak (za 1,5 %)
 - hrana in brezalkoholne pijače (za 0,9 %)
 - gostinske in nastanitvene storitve (za 0,6 %).
- ▶ Letna stopnja inflacije v 25 državah EU, merjena s harmoniziranim indeksom cen življenjskih potrebščin, je decembra 2004 v povprečju znašala 2,4 %. Najvišjo je imela Latvija (7,4 %), najnižjo Finska (0,1 %), v Sloveniji pa je bila 3,3 -odstotna.
- ▶ Compared to December 2004, in January 2005 prices of consumer goods fell on average by 0.6%. The annual inflation rate was 2.2%.
- ▶ In January prices fell the most in the following groups:
 - clothing and footwear (by 9.5%)
 - transport (by 0.6%)
 - miscellaneous goods and services (by 0.4%).
- ▶ Prices rose the most in the following groups:
 - alcoholic beverages and tobacco (by 1.5%)
 - food and non-alcoholic beverages (by 0.9%)
 - restaurants and hotels (by 0.6%).
- ▶ The annual inflation rate in the 25 EU Member States, measured with the harmonised index of consumer prices, was in December 2004 on average 2.4%. It was the highest in Latvia (7.4%) and the lowest in Finland (0.1%). In Slovenia it was 3.3%.

Slika 1: Deleži glavnih skupin v indeksu cen življenjskih potrebščin v letih 2004 in 2005

Chart 1: Shares of main groups in the consumer price index in 2004 and 2005



1. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin po COICOP/HICP po skupinah in podskupinah, januar 2005
 Consumer price indices by COICOP/HICP by groups and subgroups, January 2005

| | Struktura Structure (%) | I 05 XII 04 | I 05 I 04 | I 05 Ø 00 | I 05-II 04 I 04-II 03 | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| 00 SKUPAJ | 100,0 | 99,4 | 102,2 | 127,9 | 103,4 | 00 TOTAL | |
| 01 Hrana in brezalkoholne pijače | 18,0 | 100,9 | 97,8 | 122,6 | 99,9 | 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | |
| 011 Hrana | 16,3 | 100,9 | 98,0 | 123,5 | 99,9 | 011 Food | |
| 0111 Kruh in drugi izdelki iz žit | 3,5 | 98,4 | 98,0 | 137,0 | 101,9 | 0111 Bread and cereals | |
| 0112 Meso | 4,4 | 100,4 | 97,9 | 118,6 | 99,5 | 0112 Meat | |
| 0113 Ribe | 0,5 | 100,0 | 104,3 | 131,6 | 103,9 | 0113 Fish | |
| 0114 Mleko, mlečni izdelki in jajca | 2,5 | 100,4 | 99,3 | 113,0 | 99,1 | 0114 Milk, cheese and eggs | |
| 0115 Olje in maščoba | 0,6 | 101,2 | 97,9 | 128,9 | 98,3 | 0115 Oils and fats | |
| 0116 Sadje, sveže in predelano | 1,4 | 103,3 | 102,0 | 116,6 | 101,2 | 0116 Fruit | |
| 0117 Zelenjava, sveža in predelana | 1,4 | 108,3 | 85,9 | 124,3 | 92,1 | 0117 Vegetables | |
| 0118 Sladkor in konditorski izdelki | 1,4 | 100,1 | 105,8 | 128,8 | 105,4 | 0118 Sugar, jam chocolate and confectionery | |
| 0119 Drugi prehrabeni izdelki | 0,7 | 100,9 | 99,5 | 120,9 | 100,0 | 0119 Food products n.e.c. | |
| 012 Brezalkoholne pijače | 1,7 | 101,5 | 96,2 | 115,1 | 100,5 | 012 Non-alcoholic beverages | |
| 0121 Kava, čaj in kakav | 0,5 | 100,0 | 92,4 | 104,3 | 98,8 | 0121 Coffee, tea and cocoa | |
| 0122 Gazirane in negazirane pijače | 1,2 | 102,1 | 98,0 | 120,5 | 101,4 | 0122 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices | |
| 02 Alkoholne pijače in tobak | 5,2 | 101,5 | 102,9 | 149,7 | 105,3 | 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | |
| 021 Alkoholne pijače | 2,2 | 100,1 | 98,2 | 116,3 | 98,8 | 021 Alcoholic beverages | |
| 0211 Žgane pijače | 0,2 | 102,6 | 90,2 | 116,1 | 92,8 | 0211 Spirits | |
| 0212 Vino | 0,7 | 99,3 | 96,7 | 115,6 | 97,9 | 0212 Wine | |
| 0213 Pivo | 1,3 | 100,2 | 100,6 | 115,8 | 100,5 | 0213 Beer | |
| 022 Tobačni izdelki | 3,0 | 102,5 | 106,5 | 178,8 | 110,3 | 022 Tobacco | |
| 03 Obleka in obutev | 8,5 | 90,5 | 97,7 | 106,2 | 101,8 | 03 Clothing and footwear | |
| 031 Obleka in storitve za obleko | 6,6 | 90,5 | 97,5 | 105,4 | 102,0 | 031 Clothing | |
| 0311 Tkanine | 0,1 | 100,0 | 98,8 | 109,9 | 101,1 | 0311 Clothing materials | |
| 0312 Oblačila | 6,2 | 89,9 | 97,2 | 104,1 | 101,9 | 0312 Garments | |
| 0313 Drugi tekstilni izdelki in dodatki | 0,2 | 97,5 | 102,1 | 129,0 | 103,7 | 0313 Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories | |
| 0314 Storitve za obleko | 0,2 | 99,6 | 103,0 | 126,7 | 103,7 | 0314 Services for clothing | |
| 032 Obutev in čevljarске storitve | 1,9 | 90,5 | 98,5 | 109,0 | 101,0 | 032 Footwear | |
| 0321 Obutev | 1,9 | 90,3 | 98,4 | 108,0 | 100,9 | 0321 Shoes and other footwear | |
| 04 Stanovanje | 12,5 | 99,7 | 109,3 | 141,6 | 107,7 | 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other | |
| 041 Najemna | 1,7 | 101,8 | 107,0 | 162,2 | 111,0 | 041 Actual rents for housing | |
| 043 Redno vzdrževanje in popravilo | 1,2 | 101,0 | 107,2 | 129,7 | 105,0 | 043 Maintenance and repair of dwelling | |
| 0431 Material za vzdrževanje in popravilo | 0,5 | 102,3 | 107,9 | 139,5 | 104,4 | 0431 Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling | |
| 0432 Storitve za vzdrževanje in popravilo | 0,7 | 100,0 | 106,8 | 122,5 | 105,5 | 0432 Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling | |
| 044 Komunalne storitve | 2,5 | 99,7 | 108,8 | 182,5 | 108,7 | 044 Municipal services | |
| 0441 Voda | 1,2 | 100,0 | 107,0 | 156,4 | 104,9 | 0441 Water supply | |
| 0442 Odvoz smeti | 0,6 | 100,0 | 125,9 | 268,9 | 117,5 | 0442 Refuse collection | |
| 0443 Kanalizacija | 0,2 | 100,0 | 101,0 | 224,1 | 112,9 | 0443 Sewerage collection | |
| 0444 Druge storitve za stanovanje | 0,5 | 98,7 | 100,0 | 135,3 | 103,8 | 0444 Other services relating to the dwelling | |
| 045 Goriva in energija | 7,1 | 99,0 | 110,6 | 129,8 | 106,9 | 045 Electricity, gas and other fuels | |
| 0451 Električna energija | 2,8 | 100,0 | 104,0 | 122,1 | 105,0 | 0451 Electricity | |
| 0452 Plin | 0,9 | 101,7 | 112,8 | 138,8 | 104,2 | 0452 Gas | |
| 0453 Tekoča goriva | 2,2 | 96,4 | 125,2 | 131,9 | 116,0 | 0453 Liquid fuels | |
| 0454 Trda goriva | 0,4 | 100,0 | 108,4 | 146,6 | 104,5 | 0454 Solid fuels | |
| 0455 Daljinska energija | 0,8 | 98,9 | 95,6 | 130,0 | 95,3 | 0455 Heat energy | |
| 05 Stanovajska oprema | 6,7 | 100,0 | 102,5 | 123,6 | 102,2 | 05 Furnishing, household equipment and maintenance | |
| 051 Pohištvo in talne obloge | 2,4 | 100,5 | 105,4 | 133,4 | 104,0 | 051 Furniture and furnishing, carpets | |
| 0511 Pohištvo in oprema | 2,3 | 100,6 | 105,5 | 134,3 | 104,4 | 0511 Furniture and furnishings | |
| 0512 Talne obloge | 0,1 | 100,1 | 103,6 | 118,1 | 98,6 | 0512 Carpets and other floor coverings | |
| 052 Tekstilni izdelki za gospodinjstvo | 0,5 | 99,0 | 105,2 | 127,0 | 103,7 | 052 Household textiles | |
| 053 Naprave in aparati za gospodinjstvo | 1,2 | 98,8 | 100,3 | 114,1 | 100,9 | 053 Household appliances | |
| 0531 Gospodinjske naprave | 1,0 | 98,6 | 99,0 | 108,8 | 99,7 | 0531 Major household appliances | |
| 0532 Mali gospodinjski aparati | 0,1 | 98,7 | 100,3 | 113,7 | 101,3 | 0532 Small electronic household appliances | |
| 0533 Popravilo gospodinjskih naprav | 0,1 | 100,7 | 109,0 | 152,4 | 108,2 | 0533 Repair of household appliances | |
| 054 Steklenina, posoda in pribor | 0,4 | 100,1 | 102,8 | 123,5 | 102,8 | 054 Glassware, tableware and household utensils | |
| 055 Orodje in pripomočki za hišo in vrt | 0,2 | 99,9 | 100,1 | 119,4 | 102,4 | 055 Tools and equipment for house and garden | |
| 056 Izdelki in storitve za vzdrževanje gospodinjstva | 1,9 | 100,4 | 99,7 | 119,6 | 100,4 | 056 Goods and services for routine household maintenance | |
| 0561 Izdelki za vzdrževanje gospodinjstva | 1,8 | 100,4 | 99,3 | 119,1 | 100,2 | 0561 Goods for routine household maintenance | |

1. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin po COICOP/HICP po skupinah in podskupinah, januar 2005 (nadaljevanje)

Consumer price indices by COICOP/HICP by groups and subgroups, January 2005 (continued)

| | | Struktura Structure (%) | I 05 XII 04 | I 05 I 04 | I 05 Ø 00 | I 05-II 04 I 04-II 03 | | |
|-----------|--|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|---|
| 06 | Zdravje | 3,9 | 100,5 | 101,2 | 129,6 | 101,2 | 06 | Health |
| 061 | Zdravila in medicinski izdelki | 2,3 | 99,9 | 99,1 | 121,2 | 98,7 | 061 | Medical products and appliances |
| 0611 | Zdravila | 1,8 | 99,8 | 98,5 | 123,1 | 98,4 | 0611 | Pharmaceutical products |
| 0612 | Medicinski in terapevtski izdelki | 0,5 | 100,2 | 100,9 | 113,7 | 99,9 | 0612 | Other medical products and therapeutic appliances |
| 062 | Zdravstvene in zobozdravstvene storitve | 1,1 | 101,0 | 103,8 | 139,2 | 104,9 | 062 | Out-patient services |
| 07 | Prevoz | 16,8 | 99,4 | 102,7 | 130,7 | 105,5 | 07 | Transport |
| 071 | Prometna sredstva | 6,0 | 99,2 | 98,2 | 115,5 | 101,9 | 071 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 0711 | Osebni avtomobili | 5,8 | 99,2 | 98,0 | 115,7 | 102,0 | 0711 | Motor cars |
| 0712 | Motorna kolesa in kolesa | 0,2 | 100,6 | 100,9 | 111,4 | 98,3 | 0712 | Motor cycles and bicycles |
| 072 | Izdelki in storitve povezani z delovanjem prometnih sredstev | 9,5 | 99,6 | 105,3 | 137,8 | 107,2 | 072 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 0721 | Rezervni deli | 0,9 | 99,9 | 101,4 | 122,8 | 103,1 | 0721 | Spare parts and accessories |
| 0722 | Goriva in maziva | 5,5 | 99,1 | 107,7 | 139,7 | 108,3 | 0722 | Fuels and lubricants |
| 0723 | Vzdrževanje in popravilo vozil | 1,7 | 100,8 | 103,6 | 147,3 | 109,6 | 0723 | Maintenance and repairs |
| 0724 | Druge storitve | 1,4 | 100,1 | 101,6 | 125,1 | 102,1 | 0724 | Other services |
| 073 | Prevozne storitve | 1,3 | 98,3 | 103,2 | 153,1 | 107,7 | 073 | Transport services |
| 0731 | Železniški potniški prevozi | 0,2 | 100,0 | 105,8 | 152,4 | 106,3 | 0731 | Passenger transport by railway |
| 0732 | Cestni potniški prevozi | 0,9 | 100,0 | 105,7 | 159,4 | 108,6 | 0732 | Passenger transport by road |
| 0733 | Letalski potniški prevozi | 0,2 | 87,8 | 87,7 | 122,9 | 103,1 | 0733 | Passenger transport by air |
| 08 | Komunikacije | 4,1 | 100,1 | 101,1 | 130,5 | 100,2 | 08 | Communication |
| 081 | Poštarne storitve | 0,1 | 103,1 | 124,8 | 219,7 | 116,1 | 081 | Postal services |
| 082 | Telefonske storitve in izdelki | 3,9 | 100,0 | 100,4 | 127,0 | 99,7 | 082 | Telephone |
| 09 | Rekreacija in kultura | 10,8 | 100,4 | 103,6 | 123,4 | 103,7 | 09 | Recreation and culture |
| 091 | Avdio, video, foto in računalniška oprema | 1,7 | 99,4 | 96,1 | 72,2 | 96,2 | 091 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |
| 0911 | Avdio, video in hi-fi oprema | 0,3 | 99,9 | 94,9 | 96,5 | 95,9 | 0911 | Audio, video and hi-fi devices |
| 0913 | Računalniška oprema | 0,7 | 99,1 | 91,8 | 37,4 | 91,4 | 0913 | Information processing equipment |
| 0914 | Snemalni mediji za sliko in zvok | 0,5 | 99,9 | 103,9 | 114,7 | 101,3 | 0914 | Recording media for picture and accessories |
| 0915 | Popravilo opreme in izdelkov | 0,2 | 100,0 | 106,2 | 124,1 | 105,8 | 0915 | Repairs of equipment and accessories |
| 093 | Manjši izdelki za zabavo, šport in razvedrilo | 2,3 | 98,9 | 101,5 | 132,3 | 102,0 | 093 | Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets |
| 0931 | Igre in igrače | 0,4 | 100,5 | 102,3 | 127,3 | 104,3 | 0931 | Games, toys and hobbies |
| 0932 | Športna oprema | 0,5 | 89,9 | 103,0 | 127,7 | 102,4 | 0932 | Sports equipment |
| 0933 | Cvetje in izdelki za vrtnarstvo | 1,0 | 101,8 | 100,4 | 135,0 | 101,0 | 0933 | Gardens, plants and flowers |
| 0934 | Domače hišne živali | 0,5 | 100,9 | 100,5 | 130,9 | 101,2 | 0934 | Pets and related products |
| 094 | Storitve za rekreacijo, kulturo in šport | 2,4 | 104,4 | 103,6 | 135,7 | 104,4 | 094 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 0941 | Storitve za rekreacijo in šport | 0,8 | 101,2 | 102,8 | 132,9 | 105,4 | 0941 | Recreational and sport services |
| 0942 | Kulturne storitve | 1,6 | 106,0 | 104,1 | 136,1 | 104,2 | 0942 | Cultural services |
| 095 | Časopisi, knjige in pisalne potrebščine | 1,7 | 101,5 | 106,8 | 132,3 | 104,0 | 095 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 0951 | Knjige in učbeniki | 0,5 | 105,3 | 111,6 | 131,8 | 104,8 | 0951 | Books |
| 0952 | Časopisi | 0,9 | 100,0 | 103,9 | 133,3 | 102,9 | 0952 | Newspapers and periodicals |
| 0953 | Razne tiskovine, pisalne potrebščine | 0,3 | 100,1 | 108,2 | 131,0 | 106,2 | 0953 | Miscellaneous printed matter and drawing materials |
| 096 | Počitnice v paketu | 2,5 | 97,9 | 109,3 | 138,5 | 106,5 | 096 | Package holidays |
| 10 | Izobraževanje | 1,3 | 100,2 | 103,8 | 137,8 | 106,9 | 10 | Education |
| 101 | Predšolsko izobraževanje | 0,6 | 100,3 | 102,3 | 139,4 | 108,6 | 101 | Pre-primary education |
| 104 | Izobraževalni tečaji | 0,4 | 100,0 | 106,2 | 135,2 | 106,4 | 104 | Education not definable by level |
| 11 | Gostinske in nastanitvene storitve | 6,1 | 100,6 | 105,0 | 134,7 | 105,0 | 11 | Restaurants and hotels |
| 111 | Gostinske storitve | 5,1 | 100,3 | 104,9 | 132,2 | 104,6 | 111 | Catering services |
| 1111 | Gostinski lokali | 3,8 | 100,5 | 105,5 | 132,5 | 104,9 | 1111 | Restaurants and cafes |
| 1112 | Storitve v menzah | 1,3 | 99,6 | 101,9 | 130,7 | 102,9 | 1112 | Canteens |
| 112 | Nastanitvene storitve | 1,0 | 102,1 | 105,3 | 148,0 | 107,7 | 112 | Accommodation services |
| 1121 | Prenočevanje v hotelih | 0,5 | 104,0 | 106,6 | 151,9 | 110,6 | 1121 | Accommodation services in hotels |
| 1122 | Prenočevanje v domovih | 0,5 | 100,1 | 103,9 | 145,8 | 105,5 | 1122 | Accommodation services in students homes |
| 12 | Raznovrstno blago in storitve | 6,3 | 99,6 | 101,8 | 129,1 | 103,6 | 12 | Miscellaneous goods and services |
| 121 | Izdelki in storitve za osebno nego | 2,7 | 99,9 | 100,0 | 120,0 | 101,2 | 121 | Personal care |
| 1211 | Storitve za osebno nego | 0,8 | 99,9 | 103,1 | 123,1 | 103,3 | 1211 | Personal services |
| 1212 | Izdelki za osebno nego | 1,9 | 99,9 | 98,7 | 118,7 | 100,3 | 1212 | Products for personal care |
| 123 | Osebni predmeti | 0,6 | 96,6 | 96,5 | 124,8 | 102,7 | 123 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 1231 | Nakit in ure | 0,3 | 100,0 | 101,4 | 134,1 | 103,0 | 1231 | Jewelry, clocks and watches |
| 1232 | Drugi osebni predmeti | 0,4 | 94,4 | 93,1 | 118,3 | 102,3 | 1232 | Other personal effects |
| 125 | Zavarovanje | 2,0 | 100,0 | 106,1 | 146,7 | 106,3 | 125 | Insurance |
| 1253 | Zdravstveno zavarovanje | 0,9 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 137,6 | 100,0 | 1253 | Insurance connected with health |
| 1254 | Zavarovanje prometnih sredstev | 1,0 | 100,0 | 110,6 | 153,8 | 110,6 | 1254 | Insurance connected with transport |
| 126 | Finančne storitve | 0,2 | 100,1 | 103,7 | 151,7 | 110,0 | 126 | Financial services n.e.c. |
| 127 | Druge storitve | 0,6 | 100,0 | 101,9 | 131,9 | 105,2 | 127 | Other services n.e.c. |



2. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin po COICOP/HICP po posebnih skupinah, januar 2005

Consumer price indices by COICOP/HICP by selected groups, January 2005

| | Struktura Structure (%) | I 05 XII 04 | I 05 I 04 | I 05 Ø 00 | I 05-II 04 I 04-II 03 | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|
| SKUPAJ | 100,0 | 99,4 | 102,2 | 127,9 | 103,4 | TOTAL |
| Skupaj brez sezonskih proizvodov | 96,8 | 99,2 | 102,5 | 128,1 | 103,7 | Total without seasonal products |
| Skupaj brez alkoholnih pijač in tobaka | 94,8 | 99,3 | 102,1 | 126,8 | 103,3 | Total without alcoholic beverage and tobacco |
| Skupaj brez goriv in energije | 87,4 | 99,4 | 101,2 | 126,8 | 102,9 | Total without fuels and energy |
| Skupaj brez hrane, pijače in tobaka | 76,8 | 98,9 | 103,3 | 128,0 | 104,3 | Total without food, beverages and tobacco |
| Sezonski proizvodi | 3,2 | 105,0 | 94,0 | 121,6 | 97,2 | Seasonal products |
| Goriva in energija | 12,6 | 99,0 | 109,3 | 133,7 | 107,5 | Fuels and energy |
| Hrana, pijače in tobak | 23,2 | 101,1 | 98,9 | 127,2 | 101,0 | Food, beverages and tobacco |
| Blago | 69,6 | 98,9 | 101,2 | 123,2 | 102,4 | Goods |
| Trajno blago | 11,0 | 99,5 | 99,7 | 113,1 | 101,6 | Durable goods |
| Poltrajno blago | 12,5 | 93,1 | 99,4 | 111,8 | 102,2 | Semi-durable goods |
| Blago dnevne porabe | 46,2 | 100,3 | 102,0 | 129,0 | 102,7 | Non-durable goods |
| Storitve | 30,4 | 100,4 | 104,5 | 140,2 | 105,8 | Services |

3. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin 1992-2004, januar 2005

Consumer price indices, 1992-2004, January 2005

(predhodni mesec / previous month = 100)

| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1992 | 114,6 | 112,6 | 110,7 | 106,4 | 107,1 | 104,4 | 100,7 | 100,2 | 103,5 | 103,9 | 103,5 | 100,7 |
| 1993 | 103,8 | 101,8 | 101,6 | 100,8 | 102,0 | 100,6 | 100,8 | 100,7 | 102,1 | 102,6 | 102,3 | 101,8 |
| 1994 | 101,9 | 101,3 | 101,5 | 102,4 | 101,1 | 101,5 | 101,4 | 100,8 | 101,7 | 101,7 | 101,9 | 100,9 |
| 1995 | 102,0 | 101,2 | 100,4 | 99,8 | 101,1 | 100,5 | 100,1 | 99,7 | 101,0 | 100,5 | 101,4 | 101,0 |
| 1996 | 101,4 | 101,2 | 101,6 | 101,4 | 100,6 | 100,2 | 100,3 | 99,4 | 100,4 | 100,9 | 100,5 | 100,8 |
| 1997 | 101,3 | 100,7 | 100,5 | 101,2 | 101,6 | 100,0 | 100,6 | 100,2 | 100,6 | 100,5 | 100,8 | 100,6 |
| 1998 | 101,4 | 100,9 | 100,8 | 100,9 | 100,9 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,1 | 100,1 | 100,3 | 100,4 | 100,7 |
| 1999 | 101,0 | 100,4 | 100,3 | 100,4 | 100,6 | 100,0 | 101,7 | 100,9 | 100,8 | 100,5 | 100,5 | 100,8 |
| 2000 | 100,8 | 100,9 | 100,9 | 100,6 | 100,5 | 100,6 | 100,9 | 100,3 | 101,4 | 100,6 | 101,1 | 100,1 |
| 2001 | 100,4 | 101,1 | 101,1 | 100,7 | 101,1 | 100,4 | 100,2 | 100,0 | 100,9 | 100,5 | 100,4 | 100,1 |
| 2002 | 101,6 | 100,9 | 100,7 | 101,4 | 100,3 | 99,8 | 100,5 | 100,1 | 100,8 | 100,5 | 100,0 | 100,6 |
| 2003 | 101,0 | 100,5 | 100,7 | 100,5 | 100,5 | 100,3 | 100,5 | 99,6 | 100,3 | 100,3 | 100,3 | 100,1 |
| 2004 | 100,4 | 100,1 | 100,6 | 100,5 | 100,9 | 100,3 | 100,4 | 99,5 | 99,9 | 100,3 | 100,6 | 99,7 |
| 2005 | 99,4 | | | | | | | | | | | |

4. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin 1998-2004, januar 2005

Consumer price indices, 1998-2004, January 2005

(december preteklega leta / December previous year = 100)

| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1998 | 101,4 | 102,3 | 103,1 | 104,0 | 104,9 | 104,9 | 104,9 | 105,0 | 105,1 | 105,4 | 105,8 | 106,5 |
| 1999 | 101,0 | 101,4 | 101,7 | 102,1 | 102,7 | 102,7 | 104,4 | 105,3 | 106,1 | 106,6 | 107,1 | 108,0 |
| 2000 | 100,8 | 101,7 | 102,6 | 103,2 | 103,7 | 104,3 | 105,2 | 105,5 | 107,0 | 107,6 | 108,8 | 108,9 |
| 2001 | 100,4 | 101,5 | 102,6 | 103,3 | 104,5 | 104,9 | 105,1 | 105,1 | 106,0 | 106,5 | 106,9 | 107,0 |
| 2002 | 101,6 | 102,5 | 103,2 | 104,6 | 104,9 | 104,7 | 105,2 | 105,3 | 106,1 | 106,6 | 106,6 | 107,2 |
| 2003 | 101,0 | 101,5 | 102,2 | 102,7 | 103,2 | 103,5 | 104,6 | 103,6 | 103,9 | 104,2 | 104,5 | 104,6 |
| 2004 | 100,4 | 100,5 | 101,1 | 101,6 | 102,5 | 102,8 | 103,2 | 102,7 | 102,6 | 102,9 | 103,5 | 103,2 |
| 2005 | 99,4 | | | | | | | | | | | |



5. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin 1996-2004, januar 2005

Consumer price indices, 1996-2004, January 2005

(Ø 2000 = 100)

| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1996 | 70,9 | 71,7 | 72,8 | 73,9 | 74,3 | 74,4 | 74,6 | 74,2 | 74,5 | 75,2 | 75,5 | 76,2 |
| 1997 | 77,2 | 77,7 | 78,1 | 79,0 | 80,3 | 80,3 | 80,7 | 80,9 | 81,4 | 81,7 | 82,4 | 82,9 |
| 1998 | 84,0 | 84,8 | 85,4 | 86,2 | 86,9 | 86,9 | 86,9 | 87,0 | 87,1 | 87,4 | 87,7 | 88,3 |
| 1999 | 89,2 | 89,5 | 89,8 | 90,1 | 90,7 | 90,7 | 92,2 | 92,9 | 93,7 | 94,1 | 94,5 | 95,3 |
| 2000 | 96,1 | 96,9 | 97,8 | 98,4 | 98,9 | 99,4 | 100,3 | 100,6 | 102,0 | 102,6 | 103,7 | 103,8 |
| 2001 | 104,2 | 105,4 | 106,5 | 107,2 | 108,5 | 108,9 | 109,1 | 109,1 | 110,0 | 110,5 | 111,0 | 111,1 |
| 2002 | 112,9 | 113,9 | 114,7 | 116,2 | 116,6 | 116,3 | 117,0 | 117,1 | 118,0 | 118,5 | 118,5 | 119,2 |
| 2003 | 120,4 | 121,0 | 121,9 | 122,4 | 123,1 | 123,4 | 124,0 | 123,5 | 123,8 | 124,2 | 124,6 | 124,7 |
| 2004 | 125,2 | 125,3 | 126,1 | 126,7 | 127,8 | 128,2 | 128,6 | 128,0 | 127,9 | 128,3 | 129,1 | 128,7 |
| 2005 | 127,9 | | | | | | | | | | | |

6. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin brez sezonskega vpliva, 1998-2004, januar 2005

Seasonally adjusted consumer price indices, 1998-2005, January 2005

(Ø 2000 = 100)

| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1998 | 84,0 | 84,7 | 85,2 | 85,7 | 86,2 | 86,6 | 86,8 | 87,3 | 87,4 | 87,8 | 88,1 | 88,7 |
| 1999 | 89,2 | 89,4 | 89,6 | 89,7 | 90,2 | 90,6 | 92,2 | 93,2 | 93,9 | 94,4 | 94,8 | 95,7 |
| 2000 | 96,2 | 96,8 | 97,5 | 98,0 | 98,4 | 99,3 | 100,3 | 101,0 | 102,1 | 102,8 | 104,0 | 104,3 |
| 2001 | 104,4 | 105,4 | 106,2 | 106,7 | 107,8 | 108,6 | 109,0 | 109,5 | 110,2 | 110,8 | 111,4 | 111,8 |
| 2002 | 113,2 | 113,9 | 114,4 | 115,6 | 115,8 | 116,0 | 116,7 | 117,5 | 118,2 | 118,8 | 118,9 | 119,9 |
| 2003 | 120,7 | 121,2 | 121,7 | 122,0 | 122,3 | 122,9 | 123,5 | 123,7 | 124,0 | 124,5 | 124,8 | 125,3 |
| 2004 | 125,7 | 125,8 | 126,1 | 126,4 | 127,1 | 127,6 | 127,9 | 128,1 | 128,1 | 128,5 | 129,1 | 129,2 |
| 2005 | 128,6 | | | | | | | | | | | |

7. Stopnje rasti harmoniziranega indeksa cen življenjskih potrebščin po glavnih skupinah, januar 2005

Growth rates of the harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP) by groups, January 2005

(stopnje rasti v % / rates of increase in %)

| | Struktura Structure (%) | $\frac{I\ 05}{XII\ 04}$ | $\frac{I\ 05}{I\ 04}$ | $\frac{I\ 05-II\ 04}{I\ 04-II\ 03}$ | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 00 SKUPAJ | 100,0 | -0,5 | 2,3 | 3,5 | 00 | TOTAL |
| 01 Hrana in brezalkoholne pijače | 18,3 | 1,0 | -2,4 | -0,4 | 01 | Food and non-alcoholic beverages |
| 02 Alkoholne pijače in tobak | 5,4 | 1,6 | 2,5 | 4,8 | 02 | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco |
| 03 Obleka in obutev | 7,0 | -10,3 | -2,9 | 1,7 | 03 | Clothing and footwear |
| 04 Stanovanje | 11,0 | -0,3 | 9,3 | 7,1 | 04 | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other |
| 05 Stanovajska oprema | 6,8 | 0,0 | 2,4 | 2,3 | 05 | Furnishing, household equipment and maintenance |
| 06 Zdravje | 3,7 | 0,7 | 1,4 | 1,3 | 06 | Health |
| 07 Prevoz | 17,3 | -0,8 | 2,9 | 5,5 | 07 | Transport |
| 08 Komunikacije | 3,1 | 0,0 | 0,8 | 0,0 | 08 | Communication |
| 09 Rekreacija in kultura | 9,7 | 0,3 | 4,0 | 3,5 | 09 | Recreation and culture |
| 10 Izobraževanje | 1,2 | 0,1 | 3,6 | 7,5 | 10 | Education |
| 11 Gostinske in nastanitvene storitve | 8,6 | 1,2 | 5,4 | 6,0 | 11 | Restaurants and hotels |
| 12 Raznovrstno blago in storitve | 7,9 | -0,4 | 2,2 | 4,2 | 12 | Miscellaneous goods and services |

8. Stopnje rasti harmoniziranega indeksa cen življenjskih potrebščin v EU, december 2004

Growth rates of harmonized index of consumer prices in EU, December 2004

(stopnje rasti v % / rates of increase in %)

| | XII 04 XII 03 | Ø 04 Ø 03 | | XII 04 XII 03 | Ø 04 Ø 03 |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| EU 25 ¹⁾ | 2,4 p | 2,1 p | Italija / Italy | 2,4 | 2,3 |
| EU 15 ¹⁾ | 2,2 p | 2,0 p | Latvija / Latvia | 7,4 | 6,2 |
| Slovenija / Slovenia | 3,3 | 3,6 | Litva / Lithuania | 2,8 | 1,1 |
| Avstrija / Austria | 2,5 | 2,0 | Luksemburg / Luxembourg | 3,5 | 3,2 |
| Belgija / Belgium | 1,9 | 1,9 | Madžarska / Hungary | 5,5 | 6,8 |
| Ciper / Cyprus | 3,9 | 1,9 | Malta / Malta | 1,9 | 2,7 |
| Češka republika / Czech Republic | 2,5 | 2,6 | Nemčija / Germany | 2,2 | 1,8 |
| Danska / Denmark | 1,0 | 0,9 | Nizozemska / Netherlands | 1,2 p | 1,4 p |
| Estonija / Estonia | 4,8 | 3,0 | Poljska / Poland | 4,4 | 3,6 |
| Finska / Finland | 0,1 | 0,1 | Portugalska / Portugal | 2,6 | 2,5 |
| Francija / France | 2,2 p | 2,3 p | Slovaška / Slovakia | 5,8 | 7,4 |
| Grčija / Greece | 3,1 | 3,0 | Španija / Spain | 3,3 | 3,1 |
| Irska / Ireland | c | c | Švedska / Sweden | 0,9 | 1,0 |
| | | | Velika Britanija / United Kingdom | 1,6 | 1,3 |

p ...začasni podatek / provisional data

c ...zaupni podatek / confidential data

Vir: / Source: Eurostat press release, No 9/2005

1) Evropski indeks cen življenjskih potrebščin (EICP).
European index of Consumer Prices (EICP).**METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA****Namen**

Indeks cen življenjskih potrebščin meri spremembe drobnoprodajnih cen izdelkov in storitev glede na strukturo izdatkov, ki jih domače prebivalstvo namenja za nakupe predmetov končne porabe doma in v tujini (nacionalni princip potrošnje).

Zajetje

Košarico za izračun indeksov cen življenjskih potrebščin sestavlja 634 reprezentativnih proizvodov. V košarico so izbrani tisti proizvodi, ki imajo najpomembnejši delež v skupni potrošnji, in katerih gibanje cen obenem najbolje odraža gibanje cen sorodnih proizvodov.

Metode zbiranja podatkov

Podatke o cenah reprezentativnih izdelkov in storitev vsak mesec zberejo opazovalci cen, in sicer neposredno na okoli 1200 izbranih opazovalnih mestih (kot so trgovine, tržnice, obrtne delavnice, storitvene in druge organizacije) v Kopru, Ljubljani, Mariboru in Novem mestu. Mesečno je v izračun indeksa tako zajetih okrog 12000 cen.

Proizvodi so, za potrebe izvajanja oz. razporeditve časa opazovanja v posameznem mesecu razvrščeni v naslednje sorodne skupine:

- kmetijski pridelki (čas opazovanja 1. in 3. teden v mesecu)
- živilski izdelki (med 16. in 21. v mesecu)
- neživilski izdelki (med 1. in 15. v mesecu)
- storitve (med 22. in 25. v mesecu)
- naftni derivati (med 1. in 25. v mesecu)

Ponderacija

Uteži, ki se uporabljajo za izračun indeksa v določenem letu, temeljijo na podatkih iz anket o potrošnji gospodinjstev kot glavnemu viru. Te podatke dopolnjujemo in preverjamo še z drugimi statističnimi in ostalimi dosegljivimi viri. Uteži se spreminjajo vsako leto.

Letošnje uteži temeljijo na triletnem povprečju izdatkov iz anket za leta 2001, 2002 in 2003 preračunanih (indeksiranih) na cene decembra 2004,

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS**Purpose**

The consumer price index measures changes of the level of retail prices of goods and services from the point of view of expenditure structure, which residential population intends for final consumption at home and abroad (national concept).

Coverage

The basket for calculating consumer price indices contains 634 representative products. Selected for the basket are goods that have the most important share in total consumption and whose changes of prices reflect best changes of prices of related products.

Data collection method

Data on prices for representative goods and services are collected monthly by price collectors in Koper, Ljubljana, Maribor and Novo mesto in about 1200 selected shops, marketplaces, at craftsmen and in other organisations. On average about 12,000 prices are used for calculating the index every month.

For the purpose of organising the observation time in individual months, products are classified into the following related groups:

- agricultural products (observed in the 1st and 3rd week)
- food products (between 16th and 21st of the month)
- non-food products (between 1st and 15th of the month)
- services (between 22nd and 25th of the month)
- fuels (between 1st and 25th of the month)

Weighting

Weights for calculating the index in a certain year are based on expenditure from household budget surveys as a main data source. These data are supplemented and verified with other statistical and non-statistical sources. Weights have been changed every year.

This year's weights are based on the three-year average of expenditure from surveys in 2001, 2002 and 2003 recalculated (indexed) to the prices



ki je tudi bazni mesec za izračun indeksov.

Izračun

Ko so v posameznem mesecu zbrane vse cene, sledijo izračuni najprej povprečnih cen in nato indeksov cen.

Povprečno ceno vsakega *posameznega* proizvoda v kraju izračunamo z navadno aritmetično sredino iz cen, zbranih na vseh opazovalnih mestih v tem kraju.

Povprečno *nacionalno* ceno vsakega proizvoda izračunamo s tehtano aritmetično sredino iz predhodno izračunanih poprečnih krajevnih cen.

Iz povprečnih nacionalnih cen vsakega tekočega in baznega meseca (december predhodnega leta) izračunamo za vsak posamezen proizvod *individualne indekse*.

Iz individualnih indeksov nato s tehtano aritmetično sredino izračunamo *agregatne indekse*, to je *indekse skupin in skupni indeks* po naslednji formuli:

$$I_{t/d} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{p_{ti}}{p_{di}} * w_{di}}{\sum_{i=1}^n w_{di}} \times 100$$

Kjer je:

| | |
|-----------|---|
| $I_{t/d}$ | indeks skupin oz. skupni indeks |
| p_{ti} | povprečna nacionalna cena i-tega proizvoda v tekočem mesecu |
| p_{di} | povprečna nacionalna cena i-tega proizvoda v decembru |
| w_{di} | utež (ponder) za posamezen proizvod v decembru |
| n | število izdelkov in storitev |

Vsak tako izračunan agregatni indeks (december predhodnega leta = 100) je *Laspeyresov indeks fiksnega* tipa, kar pomeni da je izračunan z utežmi iz istega baznega ponderacijskega obdobja in z istim zajemom proizvodov.

Indeksi, ki so izračunani na podlagi uteži iz različnih obdobj in z različnim zajemom proizvodov pa so *verižno povezani indeksi*.

Z letom 2001 smo indekse verižno povezali preko **novih indeksnih baz t.j. leta 2000 (povprečje 2000 = 100)**. Vsi indeksi so sedaj izvedeni in izračunani preko povprečja 2000, in sicer na naslednje načine:

- **mesečni indeks**, ki kaže spremembe cen v tekočem mesecu glede na pretekli mesec:
 $I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{JAN 04}} = I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{\text{JAN 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$
- **kumulativni indeks**, ki kaže spremembe cen v tekočem mesecu glede na december preteklega leta:
 $I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 03}} = I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{\text{DEC 03} / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$
- **letni indeks**, ki kaže spremembe cen v tekočem mesecu glede na isti mesec preteklega leta:
 $I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{FEB 03}} = I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{\text{FEB 03} / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$
- **povprečni letni indeks**, ki kaže spremembe cen od začetka leta do tekočega meseca glede na enako obdobje v preteklem letu:
 $I_{(\text{JAN-FEB 04}) / (\text{JAN-FEB 03})} = I_{(\text{JAN 04} + \text{FEB 04}) / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{(\text{JAN 03} + \text{FEB 03}) / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$

of December 2004, which is also the index base month.

Calculation

When in particular month all prices are collected, than first average prices are computed and than price indices.

The average price of each *individual* product in the locality is calculated with simple arithmetic mean from prices collected in all places of observation in that locality.

The average *national* price of each product is calculated with weighted arithmetic mean from previously calculated average prices in the locality.

From average national prices in each current and base month (December of the previous year) we calculate *individual indices* for each individual product.

From individual indices we calculate with weighted arithmetic mean *aggregate indices*, i.e. *indices of groups and the total price index* according to the following formula:

$$I_{t/d} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{p_{ti}}{p_{di}} * w_{di}}{\sum_{i=1}^n w_{di}} \times 100$$

Whereby:

| | |
|-----------|--|
| $I_{t/d}$ | index of groups or the total index |
| p_{ti} | average national price of product i in the current month |
| p_{di} | average national price of product i in December |
| w_{di} | weight for an individual product in December |
| n | number of goods and services |

Each aggregate index (December of the previous year = 100) calculated in this way and all other indices derived from this index and calculated with weights of the weight base period and with the same coverage of products are *Laspeyres' indices of fixed type*.

Indices, which are calculated on the basis of weights from various periods and with different coverage of products, are *chain indices*.

Since 2001 indices have been linked through **new index reference period year 2000 (average 2000 = 100)**. All indices are now derived and calculated through average 2000 in the following ways:

- **Monthly index** shows price changes in the current month compared to the previous month:
 $I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{JAN 04}} = I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{\text{JAN 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$
- **Index in the current year** shows price changes in the current month compared to December of the previous year:
 $I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 03}} = I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{\text{DEC 03} / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$
- **Annual index** shows price changes in the current month compared to the same month of the previous year:
 $I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{FEB 03}} = I_{\text{FEB 04} / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{\text{FEB 03} / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$
- **Annual average index** shows price changes in the current year compared to the same period of the previous year:
 $I_{(\text{JAN-FEB 04}) / (\text{JAN-FEB 03})} = I_{(\text{JAN 04} + \text{FEB 04}) / \text{DEC 00}} \div I_{(\text{JAN 03} + \text{FEB 03}) / \text{DEC 00}} \times 100$



- **povprečni letošnji indeks**, ki kaže spremembe cen od začetka leta do tekočega meseca glede na december preteklega leta:

$$I_{(JAN-FEB\ 04) / XII\ 03} = (I_{JAN\ 04/XII\ 03} + I_{FEB\ 04/XII\ 03}) \div 2$$

- **12-mesečni povprečni indeks**, ki kaže spremembe cen v zadnjih dvanajstih mesecih v primerjavi s preteklimi dvanajstimi meseci:

$$I_{(JAN\ 05-FEB\ 04/JAN\ 04/FEB\ 03)} = (I_{JAN\ 05+DEC\ 04+...+FEB\ 04}/12 \div I_{(JAN\ 04+DEC\ 03+...+FEB\ 03)/12})$$

Kjer je:

$I_{FEB\ 04 / JAN\ 04}$ indeks februar 2004 v primerjavi z indeks januar 2004

Po stari nacionalni klasifikaciji pa so serije veržno povezanih indeksov še vedno zagotovljene na ravni osmih skupin po stari klasifikaciji do leta 1992 (povprečje 1992 = 100).

Klasifikacija

Od leta 1997 razvrščamo proizvode in računamo indekse cen življenjskih potrebščin po novi klasifikaciji individualne porabe sredstev (COICOP/HICP). Klasifikacija je bila z letom 2000 usklajena z dokončno različico COICOP, sprejete v letu 1999.

Po omenjeni klasifikaciji razvrščamo proizvode (za namene računanja in objavljanja indeksov) v:

- 01 oddelke** (npr. Hrana in brezalkoholne pijače),
- 011 skupine** (npr. Hrana) in
- 0111 razrede** (npr. Kruh in izdelki iz žit).

Indekse praviloma objavljamo do ravni razreda, razen v primerih, ko je njegova utež manjša od 0,1 %, ali v primerih, ko je razred zastopan le z enim proizvodom.

Od leta 2000 v skladu z novo klasifikacijo izračunavamo še indekse za posebne skupine, kot so * blago, * blago dnevne rabe, * poltrajno blago, * trajno blago, * storitve, * goriva in energija, * sezonski proizvodi, * skupni indeks brez alkohola in tobaka ter * skupni indeks brez sezonskih proizvodov. V letu 2001 pa smo omenjenim skupinam dodali še tri: * hrana, pijače in tobak, * skupni indeks brez hrane, pijač in tobaka ter * skupni indeks brez goriv in energije.

Proizvodi pa so po namenu uporabe razvrščeni tudi še po stari nacionalni klasifikaciji blaga in storitev v 8 skupin.

Desezoniranje

Z januarjem 2002 smo spremenili metodologijo desezoniranja indeksov cen življenjskih potrebščin in indeksov cen na drobno. Metodo X-11 smo nadomestili z metodo TRAMO/SEATS, ki temelji na uporabi modelov ARIMA.

Pri oblikovanju modela smo upoštevali časovno obdobje od januarja 1996 do januarja 2005.

Desezonirane vrednosti vsebujejo trend-cikel in naključno komponento, vpliv sezone je izključen.

Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin za storitve ne vključujejo sezonske komponente.

Definicije

Harmonizirani indeks cen življenjskih potrebščin (HICŽP) meri spremembe v ravni drobnoprodajnih cen izdelkov in storitev glede na sestavo izdatkov, ki jih potrošniki (domači in tuji) namenjajo za nakupe predmetom končne porabe na ozemlju Slovenije (domače načelo porabe).

- **Average index in the current year** shows price changes in the current year compared to December of the previous year:

$$I_{(JAN-FEB\ 04) / XII\ 03} = (I_{JAN\ 04/XII\ 03} + I_{FEB\ 04/XII\ 03}) \div 2$$

- **12 month average index** shows price changes in the latest 12 months to the average of the previous 12 months:

$$I_{(JAN\ 05-FEB\ 04/JAN\ 04/FEB\ 03)} = (I_{JAN\ 05+DEC\ 04+...+FEB\ 04}/12 \div I_{(JAN\ 04+DEC\ 03+...+FEB\ 03)/12})$$

Whereby:

$I_{FEB\ 04 / JAN\ 04}$ index February 2004 in comparison to index January 2004

Series of chain indices are still provided at the level of eight groups by the old classification until 1992 (average 1992 = 100).

Classification

Since 1997 we have been using COICOP/HICP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose) for classifying products and calculating consumer price indices. In 2000 the classification was adapted to the final version of COICOP, which was adopted in 1999.

According to the mentioned classification for the purpose of calculating and publishing indices we classify products into

- 01 divisions** (e.g. Food and non-alcoholic beverages),
- 011 groups** (e.g. food) and
- 0111 classes** (e.g. Bread and cereals).

As a rule, indices are published at the level of class, except in cases when the weight of the class is below 0.1% or in cases when the class is represented by one product only.

In accordance with the new classification, since January 2000 we calculate indices for *special groups* such as * goods, * non-durable goods, * semi-durable goods, * durable goods, * services, * fuel and energy, * seasonal products, * total index without alcoholic beverages and tobacco, and * total index without seasonal products. In 2001 we added three new special groups: * food, beverages and tobacco, * total index without food, beverages and tobacco and * total index without fuels and energy.

Products are classified by end use by the old National Classification of Goods and Services into eight groups.

Seasonal adjustment

In January 2002 we changed the methodology of seasonal adjustment of consumer prices indices and retail price indices. The X-11 method was replaced by the TRAMO/SEATS method, which is based on the use of ARIMA models.

In designing the model we took into account the period from January 1996 to January 2005.

Seasonally adjusted values contain the trend-cycle and the random component with the seasonal component being eliminated.

In consumer price indices for services the seasonal component is not present.

Definitions

Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) measures changes in the level of retail prices of goods and services from the point of view of the expenditure structure, which consumers (domestic and foreign) intend for final consumption in the territory of Slovenia (domestic concept).



Za pripravo uteži se kot glavni vir uporabljajo podatki iz nacionalnih računov o izdatkih gospodinjstev za končno potrošnjo. Tudi te podatke pa preverjamo in dopolnjujemo s podatki iz drugih virov. Uteži za leto 2005 temeljijo na podatkih o strukturi izdatkov za leto 2003, preračunanih na cene decembra 2004.

Je tudi primerljiv indeks cen življenjskih potrebščin, ki ga računajo države članice EU in se uporablja za primerjanje inflacijskih stopenj v teh državah oz. s temi državami.

COICOP/HICP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose / Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices) je klasifikacija oz. razvrstitev proizvodov po namenu v 12 glavnih skupin, prilagojena potrebam računanja harmoniziranega indeksa cen življenjskih potrebščin.

Uteži pomenijo deleže potrošnje posameznega izdelka oz. storitve v skupni potrošnji in so namenjene tudi merjenju prispevka vpliva spremembe cene posameznega izdelka oz. storitve k skupni spremembi cene.

Referenčno (bazno) obdobje uteži je obdobje, običajno izbrano leto, na katerega se nanašajo ocenjene vrednosti potrošnje, uporabljene pri izračunu uteži.

Referenčno (bazno) obdobje cen je obdobje, s katerega cenami se ob vsakem izračunu indeksov primerjajo cene iz tekočega obdobja. V našem primeru je bazno cenovno obdobje december preteklega leta (od leta 1994).

Referenčno (bazno) obdobje indeksov je obdobje, običajno izbrano leto, v katerem je indeks enak 100.

Blago dnevne rabe so proizvodi, katerih rok trajanja je zelo kratek, običajno do enega leta (npr. hrana, pijače).

Poltrajno blago so proizvodi, katerih predvidena življenjska doba je okoli enega leta in, katerih vrednost ni prav velika (npr. obleka in obutev).

Trajno blago so proizvodi z daljšo življenjsko dobo, obenem pa je tudi njihova vrednost precej velika (npr. pohištvo, prometna sredstva).

Sezonski proizvodi so proizvodi, katerih obseg ponudbe na trgu in s tem tudi njihova cena sta zelo odvisni od letnega časa oz. drugih dejavnikov. V našem primeru so med sezonske proizvode uvrščeni sadje, zelenjava in ribe.

Goriva in energija je ena od posebnih skupin, ki jo sestavljajo proizvodi za ogrevanje in razsvetljavo stanovanj (045 Goriva in energija) ter pogonska goriva (0722 Goriva in maziva).

Publiciranje

Mesečno:

- Statistične informacije. Cene. Indeksi cen življenjskih potrebščin (med 10. in 15. v naslednjem mesecu, Prva skrajšana objava pa zadnji delovni dan v tekočem mesecu)
- Mesečni statistični pregled
- Nekateri pomembnejši podatki RS
- Podatkovna baza SI-STAT

Letno:

- Statistični letopis

KOMENTAR

Že v prvem mesecu letošnjega leta smo zabeležili deflacijo; januarja so se namreč cene življenjskih potrebščin v primerjavi s preteklim mesecem znižale za 0,6 %.

Mesečna inflacija, merjena s harmoniziranim indeksom cen življenjskih

Weighting has been based on the data from National Account on the structure of household final consumption expenditure. These data are also supplemented and verified with other statistical and non-statistical sources. Weights for 2005 are based on the data for 2003 recalculated to December 2004.

It is the comparable index of consumer prices produced by each Member State and used for international comparison of consumer price inflation.

COICOP/HICP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose / Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices) is a classification of products by purpose into 12 main groups, adapted to the needs of the harmonised index of consumer prices.

Weights are shares of consumption of individual goods or services in the total consumption and are intended for measuring the impact of the change in the price of individual goods or services in the total change of the price.

Weight reference (base) period is the period, usually the selected year, to which the estimated values of consumption, used for calculating weights, refer.

Price reference (base) period is the period, the prices of which are in the index calculation compared to the prices of the current period. In our case the price base period is December of the previous year (since 1994).

Index reference (base) period is the period, usually the selected year, in which the index base is set to 100.

Non-durable goods are products with very short durability, usually up to one year (e.g. food).

Semi-durable goods are products with durability of about one year. They must not be very valuable (e.g. clothing and footwear).

Durable goods are products with long durability. At the same time they can be quite valuable (e.g. furniture, means of transport).

Seasonal goods are products whose market supply and price depend very much on the season and other factors. In our case seasonal products are fruit, vegetables and fishes. In our case seasonal products are fruit, vegetables and fishes.

Fuels and energy is one of the special groups, which is composite from items for heating and lightning (045 Electricity, gas and other fuels) and juices (0711 Fuels and lubricants).

Publishing

Monthly:

- Rapid Reports. Prices. Consumer Price Indices (between the 10th and 15th day of the next month, Topical Data on the last day of the current month)
- Monthly Statistical Review
- Some Important Data of the Republic of Slovenia
- SI-STAT database

Yearly:

- Statistical Yearbook

COMMENT

As regards consumer prices, this year started with deflation. Compared to December 2004, in January 2005 prices of consumer goods were down by 0.6%.

The monthly inflation rate measured with the harmonised index of



potrebščin, je bila prav tako negativna (-0,5 %).

Januarja so se znižale cene v skupinah obleka in obutev (za 9,5 %), prevoz (za 0,6 %), raznovrstno blago in storitve (za 0,4 %) ter stanovanje (za 0,3 %).

Zgodnejši začetek zimskih razprodaj je močno vplival na gibanje cen v skupini obleka in obutev. Pocenitve oblačil (za 10,1 %) ter obutve (v povprečju za 9,7 %) so namreč znižale skupno rast cen za 0,8 odstotne točke.

Na račun nižjih cen tekočih (za 3,6 %) ter pogonskih goriv (za 1 %) in osebnih avtomobilov (za 0,8 %) pa je bila skupna rast cen nižja za 0,2 odstotne točke.

Januarja so se najbolj zvišale cene v skupinah alkoholne pijače in tobak (za 1,5 %), hrana in brezalkoholne pijače (za 0,9 %), gostinske in nastanitvene storitve (za 0,6 %), zdravje (za 0,5 %), rekreacija in kultura (za 0,4 %), izobraževanje (za 0,2 %) ter komunikacije (za 0,1 %).

Podobno kot lani so se tudi letos na začetku leta precej podražili tobačni izdelki (v povprečju za 2,5 %) in žgane pijače (za 2,6 %).

Še vedno pa je tudi za skupino hrana in brezalkoholne pijače značilna razmeroma močna rast cen in tudi tokrat jo lahko pripišemo predvsem višjim cenam zelenjave (za 8,3 %), sadja (za 3,3 %), gaziranih in negaziranih pijač (za 2,1 %).

K skupni rasti cen so višje cene hrane prispevale 0,2 odstotne točke, tobačni izdelki, storitve za rekreacijo in kulturo ter ostalo pa so prispevali po 0,1 odstotne točke.

Že drugi mesec zapored se je gibanje cen storitev zelo razlikovalo od gibanja cen blaga, saj so bile storitve tokat v povprečju dražje za 0,4 %, cene blaga pa so se znova precej znižale (v povprečju za 1,1 %).

Ponovna negativna rast cen na mesečni ravni je močno vplivala tudi na letno rast cen; ta se je znižala na 2,2 %. Znižala pa se je tudi povprečna 12-mesečna rast cen; ta je sedaj 3,4-odstotna.

V letu dni so se cene najbolj povišale v skupinah stanovanje (za 9,3 %), gostinske in nastanitvene storitve (za 5 %), izobraževanje (za 3,8 %), rekreacija in kultura (za 3,6 %). V skupinah obleka in obutev ter hrana in brezalkoholne pijače pa so se cene v istem obdobju znižale; v prvi za 2,3 %, v drugi pa za 2,2 %.

Z januarjem 2005 smo podobno kot v preteklih letih pri indeksih cen življenjskih potrebščin spremenili uteži. Letošnje uteži temeljijo na triletnem povprečju izdatkov iz anket o potrošnji gospodinjstev za 2001, 2002 in 2003, preračunanih na cene december 2004.

Uteži pri harmoniziranem indeksu cen življenjskih potrebščin pa temeljijo na podatkih nacionalnih računov o izdatkih gospodinjstev za končno potrošnjo za leto 2003, preračunanih na cene december 2004.

Obenem smo osvežili tudi seznam izdelkov in storitev, za katere se spremljajo cene, in tudi seznam prodajnih mest, kjer se spremljajo. Med pomembnejšimi novimi reprezentanti so rabljeni avtomobili.

consumer prices was also negative (-0.5%).

In January prices decreased in the groups clothing and footwear (by 9.5%), transport (by 0.6%), miscellaneous goods and services (by 0.4%) and housing, water, electricity, gas and other (by 0.3%).

The early start of winter sales had a powerful impact on the development of prices in the group clothing and footwear. Lower prices of clothing (by 10.1%) and footwear (on average by 9.7%) namely decreased the consumer price index by 0.8 percentage point.

On account of lower prices of liquid (by 3.6%) and motor fuels (by 1%) and motor cars (by 0.8%), the total growth of prices was 0.2 percentage point lower.

In January prices increased the most in the groups alcoholic beverages and tobacco (by 1.5%), food and non-alcoholic beverages (by 0.9%), restaurants and hotels (by 0.6%), health (by 0.5%), recreation and culture (by 0.4%), education (by 0.2%) and communication (by 0.1%).

As last year, at the beginning of this year too prices of tobacco and spirits went up (on average by 2.5% and 2.6% respectively).

For the group food and non-alcoholic beverages, a considerable growth of prices is still characteristic, which can be attributed to higher prices of vegetables (by 8.3%), fruit (by 3.3%), mineral waters, soft drinks and juices (by 2.1%).

Higher prices of food contributed 0.2 percentage point to the total rise in prices, while prices of tobacco, recreational and cultural services, etc., contributed 0.1 percentage point.

For the second consecutive month the development of service prices differed from the development of goods prices. Services were on average 0.4% more expensive while goods were on average 1.1% cheaper.

A repeated fall of prices on a monthly level had a considerable impact on the annual growth of prices, which lowered to 2.2%. The average 12-month price growth also fell and is now 3.4%.

In one year prices increased the most in the groups housing, water, electricity, gas and other (by 9.3%), restaurants and hotels (by 5%), education (by 3.8%), and recreation and culture (by 3.6%). In the groups clothing and footwear and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices fell by 2.3% and 2.2% respectively.

As in the previous years, in January 2005 we changed the weights for consumer price indices. This year's weights are based on the three-year average of expenditure from the 2001, 2002 and 2003 household budget surveys recalculated to December 2004 prices.

Weights for the harmonised index of consumer prices are based on national accounts data on final consumption expenditure for 2003 recalculated to December 2004 prices.

At the same time, we have also updated the list of goods and services for which prices are collected as well as the list of the points of sale where these prices are collected. Among the most important new representative goods are used cars.

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