

## Konferenca zunanjih ministrov štirih velesil se razbila

Ameriški državni tajnik Marshall zvrnil krivdo na Rusijo. Združitev okupacijskih con v zapadni Nemčiji napovedana

London, 16. dec.—Konferenca zunanjih ministrov štirih velesil—Rusije, Amerike, Velike Britanije in Francije—se je si noči razbila. Ministri se niso mogli sporazumeti glede zedenja Nemčije in restavriranja neodvisnosti Avstrije. Konferenca je trajala tri tedne.

Ameriški državni tajnik George C. Marshall je predlagal zaključenje konference. Krivdo pa polem je zvrnil na Rusijo. Dejal je, da so se Amerika, Velika Britanija in Francija sporazumele o glavnih problemih, ne Sovjetske unije.

Ruski zunanjji minister Molotov je zavrnil Marshallovo obvezitev. Ponovno je naglasil, da so zapadne sile formirale skupno fronto proti Rusiji, vodile opozicijo proti plačevanju reparacij, skušale naložiti vse na glavo Sovjetske unije ter ignorirale vse sovjetske predloge.

Konferenco je zaključil britski zunanjji minister Bevin, ki ji je predsedoval. Datum prihodnje konference ni bil določen. Dovoljivo je, ali bo sploh sklicana. "Pretehtali smo vse stvari in zdaj lahko izrečem zadnjo besedo," je rekel Bevin. "Slišali smo ruske obdelovitve in vprašanje je, ali bomo sploh mogli kdaj rešiti nemške in evropske probleme."

Preden so se zunanjji ministri razstavili, je vsak podal svoje verzije tragičnih nesporazumov. Konferenca ni bila zaključena z eksplozijo, temveč je umrla kot bolnik po dolgi bolezni. Vojna ni bila v ozračju in ne mir.

Samo tri izmed šestih točk, ki so bile na dnevnem redu, so bile predmet diskuzij. Ministri se niso zedinili o nobeni. Debatali so o nemški mirovni pogodbi, ekonomski bodočnosti Nemčije in reparacijah. Ostale tri točke so se nanašale na nemško politično strukturo, sta-

tus demilitarizacije Nemčije in zaščito.

Vprašanje mirovne pogodbe za Avstrijo je bilo predloženo v pretres namestnikom zunanjih ministrov. Člani delegacij so priznali, da je to le izognitev. Marshall je izrazil upanje, da se bo atmosfera izčistila, kadar se bodo zunanjji ministri ponovno sestali, ako se sploh bodo, in morda razlike izravnale. Konferenca se je razbila ob pečinah vprašanja reparacij.

Opazovalci vidijo v polomu konference signal poostritev borbe med Sovjetskim unijem in zapadnimi silami. Pričakuje se, da bodo Amerika, Velika Britanija in Francija storile korake za združitev okupacijskih con v zapadni Nemčiji. Ameriška in britska cona sta že ekonomsko spojeni in pridružila se jima bo francoska cona.

Marshall je dejal, da sovjetske taktike v vzhodni Nemčiji so preprečile Nemčiji izigranje važne vloge v prizadevanjih, katerih cilj je okrevanje Evrope. Industrie v vzhodni Nemčiji so prišle pod kontrolo močnega sovjetskega trusta, ki uživa posebne privilegije. Marshall je vodil odločno opozicijo proti zahtevi, da mora Rusija dobiti vojno odškodnino deset milijard dolarjev od sedanje producije v Nemčiji. On bo jutri odletel iz Londona in do spel domov v petek.

### Ruski filmski igralci naslovili pismo Hollywoodu

Moskva, 16. dec.—Vodilni russki filmski igralci in direktorji so naslovili odprto pismo filmskemu igralcu v Hollywoodu s pozivom, "naj se jim pridružijo v borbi proti fašizmu in vojnim hujškačem v Ameriki v interesu naše umetnosti." Pismo je podpisalo 29 russkih umetnikov. Med temi so direktorji Sergej Eisenstein, Vsevolod Pudovkin, Mihail Roam, Mark Monskov in Mihajl Claurel ter filmski igralci in igralke Nikolaj Čerkasov, Boris Babočkin, Boris Čirkov, Ljubov Orlova, Tamara Makarova in Marina Ladinskaja. Vsi so znani v Ameriki. V pismu so zagotovili podporo vsem ameriškim filmskim pisateljem in direktorji odločiti za borbo proti fašizmu, ako v resnicu verujejo v svobodo in demokracijo.

in direktorjem, ki so bili obtoženi žaljenja kongresa, ker niso hoteli na zaslišanju pred kongresnim odsekom za neameriške aktivnosti izjaviti, ali so ali niso komunisti. Pismo naglaša, da se morajo filmski pisatelji in direktorji odločiti za borbo proti fašizmu, ako v resnicu verujejo v svobodo in demokracijo.

### CLARKOVA LISTA "PREVRATNIH" SKUPIN VODI V DIKTATORSTVO

New York. — (FP) — Lista "prevratnih organizacij", ki jo je pred kratkim objavil justični tajnik Tom Clark, je izvajala ostro kritiko med prizadetimi osebami. Mnogi so izjavili, da je vlaži s tem postopanjem kraljev v vseh industrijsih delavcih.

Voditelji organizacij, ki so na Clarkovem seznamu, so oстро obdelovali vladno postopanje za to, ker niso imeli prilike, da bi zavrnili obdelovitev na javnem zaslišanju.

Predstavnik Kongresa civilnih svobodčin je dejal, "da je namen vlade zamašiti ustva vsem državljanom, da ne bodo smeli izraziti svojih mnenj o vitalnih vprašanjih vojne ali miru, o inflaciji in o rešitvi ekonomskih problemov."

Besednik zamorskih vojnih veteranov je rekel, "da vlaži cincino postopa proti zamorškim veteranom z namenom, da jih ustrahuje v njihovem boju za pravice, svobodo in zaščito. Naša organizacija je inkorporirana in ni priključena nobeni politični stranki."

International Workers Order, ki je podprtva organizacija, izjavila, "da bo podvzela korake na sodišču proti Clarkovim obdelovitvam. Ta organizacija šteje 180,000 članov, ki predstavlja 15 različnih narodnosti, belopoltih in drugih. Njeni predstavniki so oстро obdelovali Clarkovo ravnanje za napad na legalne podporne organizacije, katerim so njih člani in njihove družine zaupali svojo zavarovalniško zaščito.

Zadružna knjigarna v Washingtonu je istotno obdelala postopanje justičnega tajnika. "Ako je Clarkov namen, da zamaši ustva brezpravnim in revnim državljanom z merilom prevratništva, ga zagotavljamo, da ne bomo nehali z našim prevratništrom."

Veterani Lincolnove brigade so izjavili, da so zgubili 1,800 svojih članov v bojih proti fašizmu v Španiji zato, ker je fašizem ogrožal mir. "Mi bomo nadaljevali z bojem proti fašizmu, kjer koli se pojavi," je rekel njihov zastopnik.

### Domače vesti

#### In Clevelandu

Cleveland.—Po kratki bolezni je v bolnišnici umrl Mary Vidmar (prej Fraithoffer), rojena Obreza, doma iz Selščka pri Cerknici, v Ameriki 34 let, članica SDZ in SZZ. Tukaj zapušča moža, sina, vnuka in več sorodnikov, sestro Anno Slabe v Willoughbyu, O., in sestro Frances Makovec v Genovi, O., v starem kraju pa tudi sestro.

#### Poštar pričadev rojake

Washington, D. C., 16. dec.—Upranje, da bo kongres na izrednem zasedanju storil korake za ustavitev inflacije in dviganje cen, je izginilo, ko so demokrati porazili republikanski načrt. Ta je predvideval sklepanje protostoljnih dogovorov med industriji v svrhu pobijanja inflacije. Načrt je bil poražen z 202 proti 188 glasovom.

#### Rojenice

Walsenburg, Colo.—Pri družini Joseph Zupancic ml., članu društva 299 SNPJ, so se oglastile rojenice in pustile prvorodenčka. Tako je tajnica društva 299 že šestič postala starata mat.

#### Bil je sinček

Latrebe, Pa.—Pri družini Joseph Fradel so rojenice pustile sinčka, ne hčerko, kakor se je pomotoma glasilo v Domačih vesteh.

### Nadziranje gibanja ruskih agentov

#### Justični departement poostril regulacije

Washington, D. C., 16. dec.—Justični departement je z namenom, da ustavi svobodno kretanje ruskih agentov v Ameriki poostril regulacije. Ti bodo pod stalnim nadzorstvom. Izvajanje regulacij se je že pričelo.

Prvič v mitnem času se bodo morali ruski in agenti drugih držav prijaviti imigracijskim oblastem v slučaju preselitev. Uradniki imigracijskega biroja bodo stalno pazili nanje. Vsi se bodo moralni prijaviti uradnikom, preden bodo zapustili Ameriko.

"Uradniki so že dobili navodila, da morajo stalno paziti na ruske agente," je dejal Thomas B. Schoemaker, pomožni imigracijski komisar. "Znan je, da je sedaj okrog tri tisoč russkih državljanov v Ameriki."

### Britski igralci obsoledi kongresni odsek

London, 16. dec.—Petnajst britskih gledališčnih in filmskih igralcev, med temi Vivien Leigh in Laurence Oliver, je obdelalo kongresni odsek za neameriške aktivnosti, ki je vodil preiskavo komunizma v Hollywoodu. Čestitali so tudi ameriški filmski pisateljem in direktorjem, ki so se uprili odsekui in niso hoteli odgovarjati na vprašanja, ali so ali niso komunisti. Pismo je, da je v pismu, katero je bilo poslano Williamu Wylerju, načelniku odbora za prvi amendment ustave, ki je bil ustanovljen v Hollywoodu.

### Kitajski razbojniki navalili na parnik

Hongkong, 16. dec.—Kitajski morski razbojniki so navalili na holandski parnik Van Heutz, ugrabili šest potnikov in zasegli plien, ki predstavlja vrednost pol milijona ameriških dolarjev. Kapitana Klassa V. Vlička in nekaj drugih častnikov so razbojniki pridržali kot talce. Gotovo je, da bodo zahtevali podkupno za izpustitev častnikov. Razbojniki so navalili na parnik, ki je odrnil iz Hongkonga proti Swatowu, kitajski luki.

### Pomoč evropskim državam odobrena

#### Načrt predložen Trumanu v podpis

Washington, D. C., 16. dec.—Kongres je dovršil akcijo glede zakonodaje, ki določa pomoč \$597,000,000 Franciji, Italiji, Avstriji in Kitajski to zimo. Sporazum je bil dosežen na konferenci skupnega odseka ob teh kongresnih zbornic.

Pomočni načrt je bil prej sprejet z veliko večino v senatu in nižji zbornic. Po odobritvi na konferenci je bil poslan predsedniku Trumanu v podpis.

Truman se je včeraj sestal z voditelji kongresa. Informiral jih je, da bo Marshallov načrt, ki predvideva potrošnjo do dvajset milijard dolarjev za ekonomsko okrevanje in rehabilitacijo šestnajstih držav v zapadni Evropi, predložen kongresu ta den.

Pred odobritvijo priporočil skupnega kongresnega odseka v senatu, so nekateri senatorji kritizirali ameriško politiko naproti Kitajski, Senator Bridges, republikanec iz New Hampshirea in načelnik odseka za apropiacije, je obsojal politiko. Dejal je, da je nedosežna in konfuzna.

Senator Vandenberg, republikanec iz Michigana in načelnik odseka za zunanje zadeve, je odgovarjal Bridgesu. Dejal je, da je dobil zagotovilo od Trumane administracije in državnega departmента, da bosta skrbela, da bo denar, katerega bo Kitajska dobila, potrošen za pravne namene.

### Stetje glasov glede oklica stavke

Chicago, 16. dec.—Tri teželjne bratovčine so zaposlene s stetjem glasov o oklicu stavke. Uradniki so naznali, da bo število kmalu končano in rezultat objavljen. Znamena so, da se bo velika večina izrekla za oklic stavke. O stavki glasujejo člani bratovčine strojevodij, kurjačev in kremičarjev. V konflikt med njimi in zeleniščkimi kompanijami je posegel federalni spravni odbor. Bratovčine zatevajo zvišanje plače in revizijo delovnih pravil.

### Bivši blagajnik nacijanske stranke umrl

Berlin, 16. dec.—Nemška časninska agencija Dana poroča, da je Franz S. Schwarz, bivši blagajnik nacijanske stranke, umrl v internacijskem taborišču pri Rengensburgu. To mesto je v ameriški okupacijski coni.

### CLAY NAZNANIL RAZPRAVE O SKRIVANJU ŽIVIL V NEMČLJI

London, 16. dec.—General Lucius D. Clay, načelnik ameriške vojaške vlade v Nemčiji, je naznani, da se bo vršila važna sejja v Frankfurtu prihodnjega sobotnega. Na tej bo razprava glede skrivanja živil v Nemčiji.

Seje bodo udeležili Clay, Brian Robertson, načelnik britiske vojaške vlade v Nemčiji, nemški ministri-predsedniki v osmih nemških provincah in člani nemškega ekonomskega sveta, v katerih področje spada ekonomika.

Clay je dejal, da bodo na seji storjeni koraki, katerih cilj bo premaganje potežko, ki so posledica neizvajanja odredb nemškega ekonomskega sveta. Nemški kmetje nočejo kooperirati s

### Stavke v Franciji končane z zmago unij

#### Vlada premierja Schumana pristala na glavne zahteve. Priprave za borbe v bodočnosti

Pariz.—(ALN)—Mesec dni trajajoče stavke v Franciji so bile končane, ko je Splošna delavska konfederacija pozvala dva milijona stavkarjev, naj se vrnejo na delo. To je storila potem, ko je vlada premierja Roberta Schumana pristala na glavne zahteve v konfederaciji včlanjenih unij. Reakcija je skušala ustvariti vtis, da je konfederacija kapitulirala pred vlado.

Truman je včeraj sestal z voditelji kongresa. Informiral jih je, da bo Marshallov načrt, ki predvideva potrošnjo do dvajset milijard dolarjev za ekonomsko okrevanje in rehabilitacijo šestnajstih držav v zapadni Evropi, predložen kongresu ta den.

Vlada je dala zagotovilo, da bodo vsi delavci, med temi stavkarji, dobili mesečno nagrado za kritje življenskih stroškov v vsoti 1,500 frankov od 24. novembra naprej. Vlada je pristala na zahtevo glede zvišanja mesečne minimalne plače. Sedajšnja minimalna plača je \$58, konfederacija je zahtevala \$90, kompromis pa določa zvišanje na \$87.

Dalej je bila izjavila, da bo upoštevala zahtevo konfederacije glede izvajanja politike v svrhu izravnava razlike med cenami in plačami, zavrnila pa zahtevo, da se mora mezdna lestvica usoglasiti s cenami vsake tri mesece.

Vlada je pristala na zahtevo glede zvišanja plače na petnajst odstotkov. Odločitev je naznajil Adolph Brungs, predsednik divizije unije telegrafistov, na sestanku s časniki. On je razkril, da se je velika večina članov unij izrekla za oklic stavke. Unije je pripravljeno na zahtevo glede zvišanja plače za petnajst odstotkov.

Reprezentanti unij se bodo danes sestali na konferenci v Philadelphia, Pa. Konferenco je sklical H. R. Callwell, pokrajinski direktor unij. On je dejal, da bo odločitev glede oklic stavke preklicana, če bo Western Union pristala na zahtevo glede zvišanja plače za petnajst odstotkov.

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## Zamorec se pere...

Uvodnik Ameriške Domovine se je zadnji teden postavil v pozno policajo, sodnika in velikega moralista in se pred svojimi čitatelji opravičeval, zakaj je Gabrovšek vložil tožbe proti Enakopravnosti, Prosveti in Proletarcu. Opral bi si rad svojo grešno delo s tem, da dolži druge tega, kar pri A. D. prakticirajo dan na dan.

Postavil se je v pozno machiavelskega (jezuitičnega) moralista, češ mi smo čisti, etični, pošteni in blage duše, sovražniki laži, blatenja in obrekovanja, pri Prosveti, Enakopravnosti in Proletarcu, so pa "kropariji", ki zmerajo in lažejo in blatio poštene ljudi na levo in desno, posebno pa duhovčino. Zato smo jih tudi tirali na sodišče, ki jih naj nauči, da svoboda tiska ni svoboda laži, zmerjanja in obrekovanja...

Prava svoboda tiska res ne konceptira svobode laži, zmerjanja, obrekovanja in potvarjanja resnice. Tudi mi nismo pristaši take "svobode", ki bi to dovoljevala. Nasprotno! Na drugi strani se pa pri A. D. izbornu razumejo na te vrste "svobodo", kakor se razumejo tudi vsi Hearsti. Zato tudi dan na dan prinašajo politične laži, zmerjanja in obrekovanja. Proti taki "svobodi tiska" namreč ni mogoče nastopiti na sodišču, kajti politično lahko lažete in zmerjate in obrekujete kolikor hočete. S tako "svobodo tiska" lahko politično tudi ubijete človeka, organizacijo ali gibanje, toda živ krst vam ne more do živega. Tukaj je "svoboda tiska" namreč zelo elastična. Glavno je, da se znate izogniti "libelu", ki se tiče izključno oseb.

Na tako "svobodo tiska" se tudi A. D. izbornu razume. Še ni dolgo, točno 6. junija 1947, ko je priobčila vest iz starega kraja (?), da si je tam končal življenje bivši clevelandski rojak, po imenu Anton Nosan, ki je bil tam "tako razočaran nad razmerami, kajtor vasi drugi, da si je v obupu vzel življenje, ker nazaj v Ameriko ni mogel več". Par mesecov pozneje pa je ta rojak, ki si je "izobupal življenje", sam pismeno oglašil svoji sorodnici v Clevelandu, kateri je povedal, da je živ in zdrav in se dobro počuti in se ni mogel načuditi tisti vesti v A. D.

A. D. je tisto "vest" priobčila zato, da je novi Jugoslaviji lahko pripečatila novo batino in jo svojim čitateljem prikazala v čim temnejši luči. Pri tem se je dobro zavedala, da je za take laži in klevetanje ne more nihče prijeti, čeprav je politično in moralno do kraja "kroparska". Take in podobne časnarske laži so namreč povsem dovoljene in legalne, kot tudi v okviru "svobodnega tiska", kakršnega prakticirajo pri A. D., sploh vsi Hearsti in "yellow" žurnalisti.

Toliko na splošno o vprašanju "svobode tiska", "laži", "zmerjanja", "blatenja" in "obrekovanja", o katerem A. D. tako hidavsko moralizira.

Zdaj pa nekoliko o Gabrovškovi aferi. A. D. pravi, da je šel kapelan Franc Gabrovšek zato na sodišče, ker smo mu storili veliko krivico in oblatili njegovo poštenje s priobčenjem serije člankov, takojčih se njegovega "vzornega" (pa se kako!) uradovanja pri Zadružni zvezi in Gospodarski banki v Ljubljani. Ako bi bili količaj dvomili v resničnosti in stvarnost predloženih članakov, ki so bili sestavljeni na overovljenih dokazih in dokumentih — yes, tudi na Gabrovškovi uradnih pismih, ki jih je bil kot tajnik pisal raznim prizadetim osebam, med njimi tudi duhovnikom — bi jih ne bili nikdar priobčili. Sploh bi jih ne bili nikdar dobili na uredniško mizo, kajti sigurni smo, da bi jih tudi Mirko Kuhel kot tajnik Sansa ne bil nikdar sestavil, ako bi bil dvomil v resničnost prejetega materiala iz starega kraja. Ako bi bili dvomili v resničnost teh članakov, bi jih ne bili priobčili, ne vsled bojazni pred tako tožbo, marveč iz enostavnega razloga, ker je proti naši moralni in žurnalistični etiki, da bi komu hoteli delati krivico ali škodo, pa naj se piše Gabrovšek ali Rožman. Tito ali Stepinac, pa naj bo duhovnik ali lajik; predsednik največje države ali cestni, pometač.

Tudi danes smo uverjeni, da so bili tisti članki bazirani na resnicah in ne na — "komunističnih lažeh", kakor pravi A. D. V resničnosti teh članakov in odkritega poslovnega rekorda pri Zadružni zvezi in Gospodarski banki, obe klerikalni ustavnovi, bomo verjeli toliko časa, dokler resničnost teh dokazov kdo ne pobjije, pa naj bo Gabrovšek ali kdorkoli. Kadar se to zgodi, bomo tudi Gabrovška in A. D. pripravljeni z vso iskrenostjo prosliti za oproščenje, toda ne prej! To bomo storili, ne radi kakšne tožbe, pa naj bo za dolar, za pol milijona ali za deset milijonov, marveč iz razloga, ker krivice ne maramo nikomur delati, niti našemu največjemu sovražniku.

Tisti klaverji Gabrovškovi "zagovor", ki ga omenja A. D., ni bil v resnici noben zagovor: nobeno oviranje osnovne vsebine, resnice ali neresnice v priobčeni Sansovih članikih. Prav tako se te vsebine ne more ovreči k zakulu z znanemu propagandističnemu receptu: "izmišljotine iz komunističnega lista v Ljubljani ..." kakor pravi A. D. To je za otroke! S takimi "pojasnili" in "argumenti" se pere zamorec!

To nehote priznava tudi sama A. D., ko pojasnjuje, zakaj je Gabrovšek vložil tožbe proti Enakopravnosti, Prosveti in Proletarcu — kar za milijon 200 tisoč dolarjev! — namreč radi svoje "časti" in dostavlja: "Tembolj je bilo treba pozvati te liste na odgovor, ker so biliatli vso duhovčino v starem kraju." (Podčrtanje naše).

Torej gre tukaj bolj za protekcijo "duhovčine v starem kraju" kakor pa za Gabrovškovo "čast"! Tudi nam se je tako zdelo, toda nas veseli, ker je A. D. to sama priznala v uvodniku dne 9. decembra. In sicer gre tukaj, ne za protekcijo poštenih duhovnikov, — do njih imamo vse spoštovanje! — ki so bili v zadnjih vojnih nastrani slovenskega naroda in partizanov in torej tudi na strani zavezniških Amerike, pa najima že več šol. Tega ne bo storila nisi A. D., pa čeprav ima že bolj "odličnega" zakulisnega urednika. — O tem se še pogovorimo!

## Glasovi iz naših naselbin

## NEKOLIKO DRUŠTVENEGA PREGLEDA OB ZATONU LETA

**North Chicago, Ill.**—Bližamo se koncu leta in tako lahko podamo poročilo o delovanju društva 14 SNPJ v tekočem letu. Naše društvo ni bilo tako mrtvo v pridobivanju članstva, kakor bi morda kdo misli. Pridobili smo tri nove člane v odrasli oddelki, in sicer še pred kampanjo. V času kampanje pa smo pridobili štiri nove člane v mladinski oddelki, ne da bi se radi tega oglašali, kajti podpisana nimark verjela v kakšen pomp. Nikakor ne morem razumeti, da nekatera društva oglašajo, koliko članov so pridobila. Ali ni dolžnost društvenih tajnikov in ostalih članov, da agitirajo za nove člane skozi vse leto in ne samo tedaj, ko prejmejo velike nagrade?

Ko o vsem tem premisljam, se mi vidi nekako podobno kot z materinskim dnevom. Na njihov dan jih nagrajam z vsakovršnimi darili, potem pa mnoge ostanejo pozabljene skozi vse leto. Ali je samo en dan v letu, ki naj bi bil posvečen maternem? Ali ne zaslubi, da se jo spositu enako vsak dan? Prav tako bi moralno biti z našimi kampanjami. Vedite, da lahko deluje agitator in zdravnik roka v roki in da se lahko napiše na papir, kar se hoče, kajti ta vse prenese. Podpisana ima v spominu razne posledice kampanje že od leta 1929-1933.

Naše društvo je imelo v tem letu že tri priredbe. Prva se je vršila 22. februarja in dobro uspela moralno in finančno. Druga se je vršila 31. avgusta skupno z društvom 119 in 568. Ta bi finančno bolj slab slupsela, če ne bi bil da Slovenski narodni dom prostore brezplačno. Trejto pa smo imeli 25. oktobra, in sicer kartno zabavo, ki je nad vse dobro uspela. Za uspeh pa se moramo zahvaliti našim aktivnim članicam, ki so se mnogo trudile, da je bilo na priredbi mnogo lepih daril. Posebnost pa so bile potice v torte, katero so darovala članice društva 119: Rozl Koncičja, Ivana Klavzer, Helen Jereb in Jennie Miller. Krofe pa so spekle naše članice Frances Zupec, Josephine Gerzel in Anna Kranjc.

Končno pa moramo priznati, da tudi brez naših pridnih fantov ne gre. Ti so se dobro odrezali pri razpečavanju vstopnic, in sicer John Gantar, John Mahnich, Frank Belec, Lovrenc Ogrin, pridružila pa se jim je tudi Jennie Govekar. Vsem skupaj najlepše priznanje! V skupnosti je moč!

Dne 27. oktobra pa je posegla v naše društvene vrste starata smrt in iztrgala iz naše srede aktivno delavko Frances Hodnik. Zelo jo bomo pogrešali pri naših priredbah, kajti pogrešala je kjer koli je mogla. Za zadnjo priredbo je nam izročila krasno darilo, ne zavedajoč se, da je bilo zadnje. Rada se je udeleževala pogrebov društvenih članov. Pokojnica je tudi ljubila balincanje, zato smo jo pri društvu več let zaposredovali iz kapitanka. Za družice si je vedno izvolila sestre Mary Gantar, Mary Troha in Jennie Govekar, katere so tudi poskrbeli, da so jo položile v tih grob. Pogreb se je vršil 30. oktobra iz Nemaničevega pogrebnega zavoda ob veliki udeležbi društvenikov, prijate-

ljev in sorodnikov. Pokojna zapušča soprogona Johna, hčer Mary, sinova Johna in Antona, tri vnuke in eno vnukinja.

Draga sestra, dokončala si življensko pot in se poslovila za vedno od nas. Želimo Ti, da bi sladko spala v tih gomilih, zgodnikom pa naše globoko srežanje!

Dne 4. dec. pa se je ločil od nas 31-letni član Frank Smrk, ali bolje rečeno, se rešil trpljenje sebi in družini. Bolan je bil od leta 1940 in ni mogel opravljati nobenega dela, kajti je bil živčno bolan, potem pa je še padel tako nesrečno in si zlomil nogo v stegnu. V Ameriko je prišel pred 40 (?) leti iz Velike Lige pri Vrhniku. Po domače smo ga klicali Mavser. Pogreb se je vršil ob dveh popoldne iz Nemaničevega pogrebnega zavoda na pokopališče Oakwood. Pokojnik je mnogo delal pri društvu in bil več let zapisnik.

Dragi Frank, počival v miru, kajti rešil si se krutega trpljenja. Pokojnik zapušča soprogona, tri sinove in dve hčeri. V imenu društva izrekam globoko srežanje!

**Frances Zakovsek**, tajnica.  
**MIKLAVŽ OBDRŽARIL MLADE JEDNOTARJE**

**Chicago.**—Zadnjo nedeljo je bilo v dvorani SNPJ izredno živo in veselo. Dvorana menda ni bila še nikdar tako nabita jednotnega članstva, odkar stoji. Posebno otrok, članov mladinskega oddelka, je bilo "kot listja in trave"—nekdo je rekel, da okrog 700, kar pa je najbrže pretirano. Prišli so v spremstvu svojih staršev, starih mamic in dedov, da vidijo svojega priljubljenega Miklavža. In seveda tudi po stare kuharice in natakarji, kateri so vedno pripravljeni pomagati pri naših mladinskih priredbah.

Ne pozabite torej božičnice v nedeljo, 21. decembra ob 4.30 uri popoldne v priziku Slovenskega narodnega doma na St. Clairju. (Vhod z Addison rd.) Vstopnina prosta.

Opozorjam vse zastopnike clevelandske federacije društev SNPJ, da se bo naša redna seja za mesec vršila pred pričetkom božičnice, in sicer začetek ob dveh popoldne v navadnih prostorih. Seja bo zelo veselna in zavrnjavačna. Torej bomo na letni sej videli, kateri so bili pridobljeni vodnik in aktivni v tem letu.

Starše opominjam, da pošljete svoje sinove in hčerke, ki so prestopili iz mladinskega oddelka v odrasli oddelki, na sejo, da jih bo sprejeli kot polnomočne člane.

Po končanem Miklavževem delu se bo razvila običajna domača zabava. Za plesažljene posestnike bodo igrali poskočne polke in lepe valčke naši mladi godbeniki, za okrepljača pa poskrbeli naše kuharice in natakarji, kateri so vedno pripravljeni pomagati pri naših mladinskih priredbah.

Naši člani, ki so seveda vse počeli, da se razveselijo božične pesmi in balade. Med petjem po počasi priljubljenih pesmi naši mladinski oddelki, kateri so bili pridobljeni vodnik in aktivni v tem letu.

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Za prihodnje leto imamo v programu zopet dve priredbi. Prva bo kot običajno društvena občinstva, drugo pa bodo priredili naši mladinski oddelki, kateri so bili pridobljeni vodnik in aktivni v tem letu.

Ob tej priliki želimo tudi opozoriti tiste starejše člane in članice, ki se težko plačujejo društvene obveznosti, da bi sprememili svoje police in dvajsetletno zavarovanje in tako bi prenehali plačevati za smrtninsko zavarovalnino. To velja za tiste, ki imajo stare police A. K. katerih se plačujejo skozi vso življensko dobo. Veliko je tudi mladiničev, ki imajo police za življensko zavarovalnino. Dobro in v njih korist bi bilo, da bi te pošli.

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# Letne seje

**Yukon, Pa.** — Članstvo društva 117 SNPJ je vabljeno na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Pridite stari in mlađi obojega spola. Na dnevnom redu bodo volitve društvenih odbornikov in pregled društvenega poslovanja skozi leto. Po seji bomo imeli malo okrepčila. Udeležite se v velikem številu.

A. Kovačič, članica.

**Fronttown, Minn.** — Članstvu društva 197 SNPJ naznanjam, da se bo vršila letna seja 21. dec. v dvorani Ironton Village, začetek ob pol dveh popoldne. Potrebno je, da se udeležite vsi vsa letna seje, ker bomo volili nov odbor. Udeležite se vsi! — Josef Korsic, tajnik.

**Lloydell, Pa.** — Letna seja društva 60 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob eni popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za 1. 1948. Amelija Kudrich, tajnika.

**Carlinville, Ill.** — Pozivam vse članstvo društva 561 SNPJ na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec. Volili bomo odbor za 1. 1948. Čas je že, da se bi udeležili seje tudi oni, ki jih še nisem videl na seji, od kar sem prevzel tajništvo.

Louis Makhoutz, tajnik.

**E. Worcester, N. Y.** — V imenu društva 393 SNPJ vabim vse članstvo na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec. Volili bomo odbor za 1. 1948. Čas je že, da se bi udeležili seje tudi oni, ki jih še nisem videl na seji, od kar sem prevzel tajništvo.

James Milavec, tajnik.

**West Frankfort, Ill.** — Članstvo društva 313 SNPJ pozivam na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob deseth dopoldne. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve odbora in druge zadeve. Pridite vsi!

Mary Krasovac, tajnik.

**East Pittsburgh, Pa.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 629 SNPJ na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve odbora za 1. 1948, zato se seje udeležite vsi, da izvolimo tak odbor, ki bo vsem po volji. Začetek ob deseth dopoldne v običajnem prostoru.

James Milavec, tajnik.

**Brackenridge, Pa.** — Članstvu društva 375 SNPJ naznanjam, da se bo vršila letna seja 21. dec., začetek točno ob pol osmih zvečer v običajnem prostoru. Ta seja je važna, ker bomo volili odbor za 1. 1948 in ukrepali o drugih važnih rečeh. Poslovno prosim starše, ki imajo sine ali hčere pri našem društvu, da jih opozorijo na to sejo, kajti dobro bi bilo, da bi mladi prevzeli kakšen urad, kajti prej ali slej bodo moralni oni prevzeti to delo, ker starejši člani smo že precej izčrpani.

Rudolph Kovacic, tajnik.

**Buhl, Minn.** — Članstvu društva 314 SNPJ naznanjam, da se bo vršila letna seja 21. dec., začetek točno ob pol osmih zvečer v običajnem prostoru. Ta seja je važna, ker bomo volili odbor za 1. 1948 in izvolili društveni odbor za 1. 1948. Pridite, da boste vedeli kdo bodo uradniki za prihodnje leto.

Gertrude Medizer, tajnika.

**Louiseville, Ohio.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 37 SNPJ na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob eni popoldne v Uniski dvorani. Na dnevnu redu bomo imeli volitve uradnikov za prihodnje leto.

Catherine Stayduhar, tajnika.

**McKees Rocks, Pa.** — Članstvo društva 210 SNPJ pozivam na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila v petek, 19. decembra, začetek točno ob pol desetih dopoldne v Hrvatskem domu. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve uradnikov za prihodnje leto.

John Zupancic, tajnik.

**Central City, Pa.** — Članstvo društva 247 SNPJ vabim na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne v Uniski dvorani. Na dnevnu redu bomo imeli volitve odbora za 1. 1948 in druge zadeve.

Catherine Stayduhar, tajnika.

**James City, Pa.** — Vabim vse člane in članice društva 391 SNPJ na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob deseth dopoldne v dvorani Firemen. Bratje in sestre, dolžnost naše veče, da se seje udeležimo v polnem številu, kateri bodo volili odbor za prihodnje leto.

John Zupancic, tajnik.

**Walsenburg, Colo.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 299 SNPJ, da se udeleži letne seje dne 21. dec., začetek ob devetih dopoldne v običajnem prostoru. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve društvenega odbora. Ob sedmih zvečer pa bo prileg Miklavž, ki bo razdelil darila članom mladinskega oddelka. Udeležite se v velikem številu!

Louise Zupancic, tajnika.

**Gallup, N. Mex.** — Letna seja društva 120 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec. v običajnem prostoru. Udeležite se vsi! Želim tudi, da bolj redno plačujete asesment. Ne čakajte do zadnjega dne v mesecu, ampak ga pošljite kadar hitro vam je mogoče.

Rudolph Silc, tajnik.

**South Fork, Pa.** — Članstvo društva 345 SNPJ vabim na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob pol deseth dopoldne. Pridite vsi, da izvolimo odbor za 1. 1948 in rešimo druge zadeve.

Anton Gantar, tajnik.

**Grass Valley, Calif.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 748 SNPJ na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 28. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve odbora za 1. 1948. Po seji bomo imeli tudi malo okrepčila, za katerega bodo poskrbile Marie Fleck, Frances Cholich, Mary Spreitzer, Johana Strie, Antonia Federer, Jennie Tavchar in Angela Schneller. Torej vsi na sejo!

Angela Schneller, tajnik.

**Reding, Pa.** — Letna seja društva 606 SNPJ se bo vršila v soboto, 20. dec., začetek ob sedmih zvečer. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve odbora za 1. 1948. Ker je pri našem društvu več mladih članov kot starši, bi bilo pravilno, da bi mladi prevezli odborniška mesta.

Torej udeležite se seje v velikem številu, katera se bo vršila v Slovenskem ameriškem domu, 668 Schoolhill ave. Po seji bomo imeli malo okrepčila in zabave.

Nicholas Mehalt, tajnik.

**McKeesport, Pa.** — Članstvo društva 347 SNPJ pozivam na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Ta seja je izredno važna, ker bomo volili odbor za prihodnje leto in na dnevnu redu bomo imeli tudi druge važne zadeve. Udeležite se te važne seje!

John Goršek, tajnik.

**Hibbing, Minn.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 492 SNPJ na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se te važne seje, ker bomo volili odbor za prihodnje leto.

Katarina Musich, tajnika.

**Detroit, Mich.** — Članstvo društva 121 SNPJ vabim na letno sejo, katera se bo vršila v nedeljo, 21. dec., začetek ob deseth dopoldne v Slovenskem narodnem domu, 1715 John R. Udeležite se seje v velikem številu, ker bomo volili društveni odbor za prihodnje leto.

Marko Sabič, tajnik.

**Chisholm, Minn.** — Vabim vse članstvo na letno sejo društva 110 SNPJ, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek točno ob devetih dopoldne v Slovenskem domu. Na dnevnu redu bo volitve društvenega odbora in več drugih važnih stvari.

Anton Matijasic, tajnik.

**Strabane, Pa.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 138 SNPJ, da se udeleži letne seje dne 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se te važne seje, ker bomo volili odbor za prihodnje leto.

Frank Rupercich, zač. tajnik in zapisnikar.

**De Mont, Pa.** — Letna seja društva 280 SNPJ je vabljeno na letno sejo, ki se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne v Slovenskem domu. Na dnevnu redu bo volitve društvenega odbora in več drugih važnih stvari.

Andrew Pirtz, tajnik.

**Johnstown, Pa.** — Pozivam članstvo društva 600 SNPJ, da se udeležijo letne seje dne 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne v Slovenskem domu. Vabimo vse članstvo: stare in mlade, ženske in moški. Na dnevnu redu bo veliko važnih stvari in tudi volitve odbora za prihodnje leta. Ne pozabite in se udeležite vse!

Mary Konchar, tajnika.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 96 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje na seji!

John Zugich, tajnik.

**Summit, Ill.** — Društvo 707 SNPJ bo imelo letno sejo 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Popoldne pa se bo vršila dočaka: ob dveh v štirih pa nas obišče Miklavž. Imeli bomo tudi malo okrepčila. Udeležite se vsi!

John Widmar, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ vladljivo vabim, da se stevilno udeleži letne seje v nedeljo, 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Volili bomo odbor za 1. 1948. Na svidenje!

Antonio Bezek, tajnika.

**St. Michael, Minn.** — Članstvo društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila na letno sejo, katera se bo vršila na 21. dec. Na dnevnu redu bodo volitve uradnikov za 1. 1948. Na svidenje!

Frank Lukas, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec. v dvorani Livernois ave., začetek točno ob desetih dopoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje!

John Zugich, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje!

John Zugich, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje!

John Zugich, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje!

John Zugich, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje!

John Zugich, tajnik.

**Livingston, Ill.** — Letna seja društva 190 SNPJ se bo vršila 21. dec., začetek ob dveh popoldne. Udeležite se je vsi, ker bomo volili odbor za leto 1948. Na svidenje!

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# PROSVETA

## ENGLISH SECTION

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1947

For Members of Slovene National Benefit Society and American Slovenes

Help to Increase Our  
Juvenile  
And Adult Membership

PAGE FIVE

## BADGERLAND NEWS

### THE VOICE OF YOUTH CONTEST

100 Prizes Offered to Winners; Open to All SNPJ Juveniles

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—Good news for you polka lovers. Frankie Yankovic and his boys are appearing in our city again, today, Dec. 18. They will appear at the Dreamland Ballroom at 3rd and Vine st. In the afternoon he and his boys will be at the southside Sears store, where he will autograph records.

Our congratulations to Edward Tominek and Marie Erickson who announced their engagement recently.

Three of our members are on the sick list. They are Henry Maren, 1552 S. 53rd st., Apolonia Zager, 1604 W. McKinley ave., and Margaret Runge, 2065 S. 71st st. Please visit the sick when you can. It sure gives the sick person a lift to have someone drop in for a few minutes. Do that, won't you?

#### Dates to Remember

Dec. 26—Yes, this is the date of our last and most important meeting of the year. The day before Christmas, most of us will be at our homes with our families. But the 26th, we should all trek over to Rebernik's Hall located at S. 6th and W. Bruce st. for the Badger meeting. Your presence there will help swell the attendance for the annual election of officers and other matters that will come up for pro and con discussions. Make it a date and you won't be sorry. An old-fashioned Christmas party is in the making after the meeting and the committee has promised such good things to eat as homemade potica, etc. Refreshments and music will also be had. So the 26th is a date not to be forgotten. See you all there.

#### Dues. Dues. Dues!

Please see that your dues are paid up for the current year. That is a must as the books must be closed for the year and with dues not paid up, it is a difficult matter. Take care of this important matter at once.

#### Bowling Taps

The boys in the Remic 875 were in a strike mood again as the scores will attest. Leading the parade was Al Jeray who has been pasting the pins at a terrific pace in this league. Al started with a 259, then comes back with a small 138, then roared back with 237 for a total of 634. Al Maren started off quietly with 176, then started pouring in the strike gaps for 223 and 227 and a 626 total. Doc Kriskovic had a nice 618 total on games of 194-203-221. Last to hit the select group in this loop was Matty Graf who cracked 616 on games of 210-203-203. Others above the 550 bracket are Joe Klavan 597 with 221 game. Wally Remic with 232-585. Tony Obluck 214-574. Ralph Simons, 566, and Frank Szalkowski 555.

The Badger lassies have done right well by themselves, too. They do their biffing on the Remic Lanes on Wednesday evenings. Dolores Fisher was tops with her 488 with a big 199.Oops, sorry. Looking down the list we find that Lottie Persick had the big total as she cracked 492 with a 204 game. Fay Darragh had a 185 game to total 474. Kate Hausner is showing improvement as she hit a 470 set with a 200 game. Lilly Hammel had 171-457 and Frances Debelak 193-453. The Collins-Meyers team posted a new high three on the board as the totaled 3132. Keep smacking them, gals, as we want to see one of you hit the national honor group before the season is over. Just 600 or over. Simple, eh what?

In the Remic Mixed Social, Molly Obluck hit her first honor score as she posted a 516 on games of 121-216.

We see that one of our new members, Hal Persick hit the select class as he had a 628 series in the WFW circuit.

The shades of Paul Bunyan come to life again. Or is it the new ball, Harry? Harry Uhle cracks his second honor roll in a row as he hummed the setups for a total of 615. Harry's ind. games were 199-213-203. Nice going, boy, and keep going. Eddie Ambrosch came thru with 554 and Tony Paulin spilled 550. This biffing was done in the Remic Social. Hmm what happened to the Industrial Machinery team in this league? Four Badger boys bowl on this team and the scoring was really on the debit side. What gives, boys? The names? I pass.

Keep the meeting date in mind and pay your dues on time.

#### SALTY, 584.

Our dance held on Nov. 29, featuring the Streamliners, was the most successful dance we have had for quite some time. To all who attended a big "Thank you." Since this affair was such a success, we have again engaged Billy Pernisek and his Streamliners for Jan. 17, dancing 8 to 12 o'clock. As usual everyone is invited to attend for a

grand evening in store for you.

Sorry to hear Charlie Melchert was injured during the Steeler-Yank football game, but understand the broken nose has not dampened his spirits any and he will be able to play against the Eagles if the game is necessary.

Will say so long for now and extend a very merry Christmas to each and every one of you.

### STRABANE PIONEERS

STRABANE, Pa.—On Sunday evening, Dec. 7, the Pioneers held their annual meeting and in addition to their regular meeting, officers for 1948 were elected.

Elected to the president's chair for 1948 was Henry Mavrich. Elsie Kosmach was elected vice president. Frances Podboy was reelected secretary as was Frank Kaminiski treasurer and Agnes Curtis was again elected as recording secretary.

Mrs. Albena Yarkosky is the Director of Juvenile Activities and Mary P. Chesnic is the Circle Manager.

On the auditing committee for next year are Mary P. Chesnic, Agnes Curtis and Mildred Krulec. Mary Koval is the newly elected publicity committee.

On the house committee, in addition to Henry Mavrich, Frank Kaminiski and Frances Podboy are James Tomasic, Tony Progar, Joe Koklich and Angelo Grossi. The entertainment committee will consist of Ann Kaminsky, Frank Podboy, Harry Kaminski, Elsie Kosmach, Jennie Kosmach and Agnes Curtis.

#### CIRCLE 27 NEWS

At their December meeting, Circle 27 held their election of officers for the new year. As their president they elected Gerald Yarkosky, vice pres. Gilbert Yurus; sec'y and rec. secretary Herman Hely, treasurer, Patty Oravie. Circle 27 will hold their annual Christmas Party on Dec. 22 at 7 o'clock in the SNPJ hall and as the top guest of the evening will have Santa Claus in person.

#### PIONEER YULE DANCE

Just another reminder to everyone that on Christmas night, Dec. 25, in the SNPJ Hall, Strabane, the Pioneers will present their 21st annual Christmas Dance. This year the entertainment committee has secured Jackie Martinic and his orchestra to play for your dancing pleasure. They will play the best of polkas in addition to the popular tunes of the day. So for an enjoyable Christmas night, attend the Pioneer 21st annual Christmas Dance on Dec. 25.

And, remember, our next meeting date is Jan. 4, Sunday evening, at 8 o'clock.

PUBLICITY COMM., 589.

#### MAIN MEETING OF SNPJ LODGE 145

CLIFF MINE, Pa.—This is a final reminder that Lodge 145 will hold its yearly meeting Sunday, Dec. 21, at 2 p. m. Please come and take part in the election of officers. The older members would like to have the younger ones become more active.

MATT VIDMAR, Sec'y.

#### ANNUAL MEETING, LODGE NO. 62

CALUMET, Mich.—All members of Lodge 62 are requested to attend the last meeting for this year. Officers will be elected for 1948 and it is up to every member to be present and vote. After the meeting lunch and refreshments will be served, so let's see a 100% attendance.

JOSEPH PECHAWER, Sec'y.

#### CLIFF MINE, PA.—THIS IS A FINAL REMINDER THAT LODGE 145 WILL HOLD ITS YEARLY MEETING SUNDAY, DEC. 21, AT 2 P. M. PLEASE COME AND TAKE PART IN THE ELECTION OF OFFICERS. THE OLDER MEMBERS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE YOUNGER ONES BECOME MORE ACTIVE.

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—The directors of the Moxham Slovene Home have again made plans for the annual Christmas Party. Though the hall which is being remodeled will not be finished, we'll do the best we can.

The Youth of America, Circle No. 47, has the program in charge. It will be presented on Dec. 24. All members are invited. There will be no charge. The Circle's Glee Club and Chorus will entertain with carols. Mr. Gerlach will show movies. The program will begin promptly at 8 p. m. Santa Claus will make his appearance immediately after the movies. I understand the treats will be better this year than ever.

For an enjoyable evening come and spend Christmas Eve, Dec. 24, with us. The Moxham Band will play; this will be something new for all of us.

The members of the Trojan Lodge 749 will have the New Year's Eve Dance at the Moxham Slovene Home, Dec. 31. Kapler's Band will furnish the music and they're very good. Get a party together, and come and help the Trojans ring out the old year and bring in the new year. There will be horns, caps, confetti, and plenty of refreshments, liquid and solid. Dancing will be from 8:30 p. m. till 11. We'll be seeing all of our friends and we do assure you a swell time.

ANN BRICELY, Director.

#### CIRCLE 47 TO GIVE YULE PARTY DEC. 24

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#### INTEGRITY BROADCAST

##### YULE PARTY

CHICAGO, Ill.—The Integrity Lodge is sponsoring a Christmas Party for its juvenile members on Sunday, Dec. 21, at 2:30 p. m., at the Viking Hall. Gifts will be given to the children, as well as candy and refreshments, free to them.

CORNELIA GORUN, 680.

#### VERONIAN NEWS

VERONA, Pa.—In the next issue your reporter will give the results of the meeting held last Sunday.

There are some changes made and I know many of you are interested in same.

There will be a Christmas Party for the juveniles of our club to be held on Christmas Day, Thursday, Dec. 25, beginning at 8 p. m. sharp. A light lunch will be served, surprise packages given to the youngsters and movies are to be shown.

This is an annual affair and the juveniles always look forward to this day, so don't disappoint the young stars by not bringing them.

It was decided that a Xmas party will be held Saturday, Dec. 27, at 7 p. m. Committee in charge of this party are Mary Lawrence, Hilda Montegu, Frank Korosec and Anne Vajentic. All juveniles are urged to be present.

Our next meeting will be held on Jan. 4, 1948, at 2 p. m., with another social following the meeting.

It was decided that a Xmas party will be held Saturday, Dec. 27, at 7 p. m. Committee in charge of this party are Mary Lawrence, Hilda Montegu, Frank Korosec and Anne Vajentic. All juveniles are urged to be present.

The next social event will be the annual New Year's Eve dance, Wednesday, Dec. 31, beginning at the usual time. The admission will be slightly more than usual for this is to be a gala affair and the entertainment committee promises hats, confetti, noise makers, etc. and should be a dance to attend for a

grand evening in store for you.

Sorry to hear Charlie Melchert was injured during the Steeler-Yank football game, but understand the broken nose has not dampened his spirits any and he will be able to play against the Eagles if the game is necessary.

Will say so long for now and extend a very merry Christmas to each and every one of you.

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##### YULE PARTY

CHICAGO,

# S. N. P. J. SPORTS

## Kegling Kapers

By J. J. Spilar

CLEVELAND, Ohio.—Two consecutive game streaks, one good and the other bad, were kept intact as the Lander Adamic Hotshots floored the Utopian. No. 1 contestants thrice to earn their seventh straight decision while the flattened fellows were absorbing their seventh loss in a row. Rudy Babev bounced in a 521 series for the winners who finally have found their legs (or arms) and look like the pennant contenders of old. Joe Zupanic's 524 was best for the losing side.

The surprise upset of the day was furnished by the last place Lodge V-Boj boys who took three points from the second spot Loyale No. 1 team. Tony Starman steadied the cellar occupants attack with a 540 series while stocky Mike Krall, who is currently pacing the league with a 186 average, barrelled in a 577 set for the taken tossers.

After posting a miserable score and losing the opening fray to the Utopian No. 4 pinsters, the Comrade No. 1 quintet came to life in the second session and reached their peak in the nightcap to rack up a league high 979 actual pin game. Joe Koren highlighted the clinching climax with a 236 blast and was supported by Tony Skok's 222, Hank Jegich's 186, Eddie Grum's 170 and Frank Golob's 165. Tony Skok's 588 and Eddie Benedict's 590 were tops in series total for the respective competitors.

The possessive Utopian No. 5 five shattered the ten game winning streak of the Concordian No. 1 crew but couldn't stand prosperity and lost the last two tilts, one by a scant margin of three sticks. Walt "Whizzer" Jary started the Concordians on their way again with a 561 series. Eddie Stefanie slapped in a 579 for the Utopians.

**Team Results:** Utop No. 3-3, Com. No. 2-8, J. Gubanc 540, F. Popotnik 473, Strug. No. 2-3, Euclid No. 150-0, T. Lauric 545, J. Troha 533, Lunder Adamic 3, Utop No. 1-0, R. Babev 521, J. Zupanic 524, Con. No. 2-2, Spartans 1, J. Matulis 495, T. Gabrenia 540, Loy. No. 2-2, Strug. No. 1-1, L. Zadell 477, M. Podnar 536, Cleveland 2, Utop No. 6-1, B. Knezevic 524, B. Zalar 522, Loy. No. 4-2, Z-Bratje No. 2-1, J. Braddock 480, R. Kastelic 431, Utop No. 2-2, Loy. No. 3-1, H. Zorman 528, A. Ferfilis 527, V-Boj 2, Loy. No. 1-1, T. Starman 540, M. Krall 577, Com. No. 1-2, Utop, No. 4-1, T. Skok 588, E. Benedict 490, Con. No. 1-2, Utop. No. 5-1, W. Jary 561, E. Stefanie 579.

**200 Circle:** J. Koren 236, T. Skok 222, M. Krall 218, L. Kodramaz 218, B. Knezevic 217, J. Zupanic 215, F. Tolar 215, E. Stefaefin 212, H. Zorman 207, J. Gubanc 203, T. Starman 202, T. Lauric 202, J. Spilar 202, T. Yuretic 201, J. Braddock 201.

**Sideline Slants:** The Concordian No. 2 team whooping it up for their brother No. 1 entry to polish off the Utopian No. 5 leaders. Eddie Stefanie of our side was the victim on the bets to the roasters after that three pin thriller. . . Rose Shume; Utopian's Sec'y., collecting and passing out money and policies at the alleys. Service, deluxe! . . Mrs. Joe Troha elated over hubby's 533 series although his Euclides lost all three games. . . Joe Koren's 236 and Bobby Knezevic's 217 gobbled up the green stuff. . . The Loyalite No. 2 keglers having a friendly jackpot among themselves for high score in each game. After one contest was finished and the bets paid off, one of the lads inquired "who won the game?" . . . Teddy Lauric and Frank Tolar (145 and 147 averages) sparking the Scruggler No. 2 drive to third place with 545 and 522 series. Nice going, fellas! . . What greased these skids? Stan Zupon of the Loyalties and Frank Golob of the Comrades slipping down the average ladder, gufast. Perk up, boys! . . Frank (Big Boy) Miklich pranced to the runway, drew a careful bead on the target, approached and let 'er go and—thass' all. Curley's ball went straight into the gutter. Koga pa aim-ush tako dolgo! . . From this reporter to all the swell people involved in our Sunday SNPJ goodwill session, a very merry Xmas!

## Westside SNPJ Inter-Lodge Bowling News

CHICAGO.—The Westside Inter-lodge Bowling league keglers, meeting every Saturday afternoon, have good cooperation with the Lawndale Bowling Lanes. Everyone is treated fine and we surely do appreciate it.

Pioneer No. 2, Louis Zefran's team, lost 3 games to Integrity No. 1, which makes a total of 9 in a raw. The highest man rolled 460, and high game was 164, which was Zefran's. Frank Lenassi of Integrity No. 1 rolled a 501 series, with a 261 high game.

John Pouhe of the Victorians rolled a 214, winning the pot; his series was 564. His brother Frank rolled a 563 series; he rolled a 198 game for high. Good going, boys, that sure is a lot of timber.

Pioneer No. 1 team lost 2 to Lodge 86. High man was Frank Kollanek with a 523 series and 210 for high game. Lodge 86, John

## Spirit-O-Grams

Morsi Sr. rolled 522 with a high game of 187.

The SNPJ outfit surely trimmed Slavia No. 1 for 3 games.

Pioneer Girls' No. 1 team are leading and took 2 more games from the Victorians. Evelyn Mazon picked up a beautiful shot, 2-7-10 pins. The Integrity girls took the Pioneer No. 2 girls' team for a nice ride by winning all 3 games. Come on, Angeline Hode, with that new ball. Let's try and win some games.

Integrity girls are in last place, but lookout, girls, they are gaining right along.

Let's not forget to sell the drawing tickets as fast as we can. Louis Zefran sold the first book and is trying to sell the second one, which goes for prize money.

Keep 'em rolling, boys and girls. See all of you Sunday, Dec. 21.

JOSEPH JEREB, Sec'y.

## Loyalite Mixed League Results

CLEVELAND, O.—After fourteen weeks of bowling the Loyalites Mixed League has come up with the following results. In first are M. Debenak, L. Zadell, S. Zupon, with 24 wins and 18 lost; second, A. Fortuna, F. Zaman, 22 wins and 20 lost; third, A. Kastelic, 21 wins and 21 lost; fourth, J. Braddock, 17 wins and 25 lost; fifth, A. Tibayash, 14 wins and 28 lost.

For team 3 high games we have M. Debenak 2503, J. Braddock 2322, A. Fortuna 2280.

Team high game goes to M. Debenak 624 for the men, Virginia Smerdel 478 for the women.

Individual 3 games goes to M. Debenak 624 for the men, Virginia Smerdel 478 for the women.

High single M. Debenak 259 for the men, S. Pajk 199 for the women.

M. Debenak naturally heads the high average list with 183 for the men, and J. Bebar 136 for the women.

But what really counts is the fact that we can all count on spending an enjoyable Sunday afternoon with our fellow Loyalite members.

**NOTICE:** bowlers. When you run out of drawing tickets you can always get more from Stan Zupon or me. Let's all go out and sell as many as we can as you will all benefit by this drawing. The drawing will be held on Feb. 7 at the Bowlers Dance to be held at the Slovane Hall on Holmes ave. For music you will have Johnnie Valentine and his Columbia recording band.

Also don't forget our Annual Xmas Dance on Dec. 23, to be held at the Slovane Hall on Holmes. There will be a choice selection of orchestras and musicians at this affair. From 7 to 9:30 p.m., none other than the very popular Frankie Yankovic and his Yanks with Johnnie Pecon, to be followed by Jimmie Kozel and his band. A little birdie told me there will be quite a few other well known musicians on hand so it seems a jam session is in order for the day. So you're in store for quite an evening of dancing and entertainment. That's Xmas Day from 7 p.m. until? And all for 75c.

See you all at the alleys Sunday and maybe A. Tibayash's team will snatch a few from M. Debenak's first place team. We can't stay at the tail end always, or will we?

SOPHIE PAJK, 590.

## Southside SNPJ Interlodge News

CHICAGO.—In last week's Southside SNPJ Bowling league the Delavec Mustangs and the Trailblazer Ramblers played three close games. The former came thru by a slim margin to win each game and retain their league lead. J. Pecher's 581 (213) was the top man for the Mustangs.

For the second week in a row Ladi Kuhel, with his 555 (220) series, led the Sentinels as they downed the Delavec Bears for three games.

Emily Lazzeri's 581 (203) scores were high for the Trailblazers' Tigers as they took all three games from the Trailblazers Panthers. Joe Kosich's 574 (243) marks helped the Delavec Wolves down the 490 Rangers for three games.

Mil Vrbovnik again was the only woman to break into the 500 class last week with her 576 (205) series.

Leading scores for the men included H. Kosich's 592 (215), J. Pecher's 581 (213), E. Lazzeri's 581 (203), Joe Kosich's 574 (243), L. Kuhel's 555 (220), Zack's 549 (192), F. Lazzeri's 542 (203), Kosele's 535 (189), S. Tome's 533 (191), Peloza's 533 (190), Bayuk's 528 (268), Wantuck's 521 (204), Brijavac's 513 (193), M. Vrbovnik's 508 (185), M. Kuhel's 506 (181) and M. Vrbovnik's 503 (183).

**ALL THAT SORT OF THING.** Subscription books were issued to each bowler. Who will come thru to be acknowledged as the first to dispose of a book? And who will lead the field in sales? Let's have your names. . . Feb. 7 is the date of the Southside SNPJ Interlodge's annual social and dance. . . Cash prizes were won by Joe Kosich (243), Mil Vrbovnik (205) and Ladi Kuhel (220) in last week's bowling matches. . . A merry Christmas to all from the Southside SNPJ Interlodge Bowling League. . . So long, until again.

L. K. 610.

## Pioneer Valentine

### Dance Feb. 14

CHICAGO.—At the dance committee meeting last Friday, preliminary plans were made for the next social event for the Pioneer Lodge. We are to have our Valentine Dance at the SNPJ hall on Feb. 14, 1948. Complete details will be made at the next meeting of the committee; the meeting will take place Friday, Jan. 9, 1948 at the Center, so all active Pioneers are urged to volunteer their services to make this another successful affair. We are inviting all Pioneers, their friends and neighboring lodges to attend our dance.

#### Handicap Pin Tourney

The Pioneers will again sponsor their annual International Team Handicap Tournament. The exact date and other details will be announced in the near future, as our date is up for approval by the Athletic Board. In connection with the tournament there will be a dance and drawing, net proceeds to be used to help pay for bowling shirts for the new bowlers and to defray expenses to the National Bowling tournament in Detroit. We expect Pioneer bowlers from both the Sunday and Tuesday league to compete.

**Shirts:** Rudy Pugel was in town for the National Singles tournament the past week.

Milwaukee Badgers are asking for a bowling match and the challenge was turned over to the bowling officers who will make the necessary arrangements.

**Midwest tournament, Eastern** Tournament and National can expect Pioneer participants. Ed Majelski is lining up the bowlers for the Eastern which will be held in Cleveland this year.

Midwest lodges should start making plans for next year's softball season; last year only the Milwaukee Badgers had a team.

All Pioneers should attend the meeting Friday, as officers for the coming year are to be elected.

Expect the high income group to have their final report ready for our next meeting. Attention! Have you made your returns for tickets? Not much time left. You will be responsible for all tickets withheld after the deadline Dec. 31.

Speaking of the dance, I want to make an addition to our last week's report. Al Kacin, our ace bowler, was omitted from the bowling team lineup. The publicity committee is very sorry for the slip up. Yes sir, we are quite proud of Al Kacin. A couple of weeks ago he rolled a neat 264 game. He is 3rd high in the league, the highest being only 5 pins more. The Spirits bowlers are now in 4th place in the league. So you can see, our boys are really doing their stuff. Come down to the Bevo Alleys next Tuesday night and be with the gang.

Remember the date and place Arnold's Hall (basement), King highway and Grovaire (6809 Grove).

The anniversary dance committee reports that they expect to have their final report ready for our next meeting. Attention! Have you made your returns for tickets? Not much time left. You will be responsible for all tickets withheld after the deadline Dec. 31.

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## Swing and Sway The Lily Way

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—On Saturday evening, Jan. 17, Lily's Social Club will hold a dance, bringing you music of Louis Baselli and his band. This is the first dance our club is giving, so let's see what we can do, in bringing good music nad entertainment, besides all of the fun that is ever present at a dance. We have chosen the Collins-Meyer Post, only a few steps from your door.

Refreshments will be on hand and a real evening will be provided for youngsters and oldsters alike. Bring that uncle who is a guest to show him a good time, or invite your neighbors and friends; this is an informal social function, and girls and fellows will all have a good time. Hope to see you at the dance, on Jan. 17.

We would like to remind you that the lodge meeting is being held December 19. Everyone try to be present for this is the meeting at which the elections for officers for 1948 is being held.

"BUTCH," Lodge 764.

## Lodge No. 124 to Give New Year's Eve Party

FOREST CITY, Pa.—SNPJ Lodge No. 124 will sponsor its annual dance on New Year's Eve at the Zion Hall. It was voted upon at the last meeting that each and every adult member contribute the price of admission in addition to their payment of the monthly dues, for which they will receive an admission ticket.

Everyone is welcome and the committee feels sure that every one will have a good time. The music will be played by Eddie Lauria and his "Four Knights," who are coming along to be one of the most popular bands in this vicinity.

There will be plenty of refreshments, which was assured by the committee consisting of Bro. Verbova, Leban Plahutka, Laurich, Morich and Cebular. So all members attend, bring your friends, ring out the old year and bring in the New.

The next regular monthly meeting will be held Sunday, Dec. 21. Important matters will be discussed, also officers for the coming year will be elected. All members are urged to attend.

The committee also wishes to take this opportunity in behalf of the officers and members of Lodge 124 to wish every one a merry Christmas and a happy and prosperous New Year.

WALTER J. CEBULAR, 124.

## Annual Meeting, SNPJ Lodge 747

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—All members of Lodge Violet 747 SNPJ are invited to attend the annual meeting on Sunday, Dec. 21, at Sparrow Park Gardens, 3060 W. Fon du Lac Avenue.

Officers for the coming year will be elected and for that reason the meeting will start half an hour earlier, promptly at 1:30 p. m. I do hope to see all our members present, for this will be a very important meeting.

Refreshments, games, and all sort of entertainment will follow. Those members behind with monthly dues, should take care of it before the end of December, so that I'll be able to get my books in order.

HELEN AMBROZICH, Sec'y.

## Hearts of America, SNPJ Lodge No. 690

KANSAS CITY, Kans.—Another year has rolled around again and it's our annual meeting that calls all of us together. It's at the National Slovenian Home, 5th and Elizabeth, December 19, Friday night at 7:30 o'clock.

There'll be drinks, hot and cold, and each lady is to bring several sandwiches. Gifts for the children, so let's all try and be there for a gay evening. Election of officers. Try and have your dues paid by Dec. 20 and help out the secretary by doing so.

The wedding bells were ringing for Bro. Joe Volk. Congratulations! Sister Mary and Bro. Tony Stoes lost their grandfather, Mr. Prislan. The Hearts extend their deepest sympathy.

MARY BILECK, Rec. Sec'y.

## Yearly Meeting, SNPJ Lodge 345

SOUTH FORK, Pa.—SNPJ Lodge 345 will hold its yearly meeting Sunday, Dec. 21, at 9:30 a. m. and all members are urged to attend. Election of officers for the year 1948 will take place and it is the duty of every member to be present.

To those members who neglect to pay their dues on time, please be present at the meeting in order to pay your dues, so that we may close our books before the end of the month.

Following the meeting, refreshments will be served.

NICHOLAS MEHALL, Sec'y.

## Annual Meeting, Lodge No. 280

DELMONT, Pa.—Members of SNPJ Lodge 280, please be present for the annual meeting, Sunday, Dec. 28, to elect officers for the year 1948. Dues will also be collected.

JOSEPH REBITCH.

# Official Proceedings

## SNPJ EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE Meeting of Nov. 12

Meeting is called to order at 1 p. m. Present are Cainkar, Vider, Trojar, Kuhol, Gradišek, Vrhovnik, Godina and Garden. Minutes of the Oct. 31 meeting are approved as read.

President reads a letter from lodge 138 reporting the SNPJ lodges in Strabane, Pa. in conjunction with SANS, are sponsoring an affair on January 11, at which movies of Yugoslavia will be shown, and they asked for president as a speaker; decided that the society shall pay only 1/2 of speaker's expenses.

He also reads a letter from the attorney pertaining to the case of Dr. Arch, in which the society is advised that so far no progress has been made on this matter.

Secretary submits a report from John Spiller, who attended the convention of the Missouri Fraternal Congress in St. Louis Oct. 16-17, which was accepted and placed on file.

Lodge 230, Granite City and Lodge 250, Madison, Ill., ask for permission to merge; request is granted.

Lodges 87 and 613, Hermitage, Pa. also asked for permission to merge; request likewise granted.

A report was read from Michael R. Kumer of the supervisory committee, who was delegated as a speaker at the SNPJ day celebration in Cleveland, which is accepted and placed on file.

John Ruzich of lodge 175, McKinley, Minn., applied for disability benefit for loss of vision; payment of \$500 is approved.

A letter from the Minnesota State Fraternal Congress, inviting to send a representative to its annual convention to be held in Minneapolis Nov. 29. John Kobe of the judicial committee is delegated.

Secretary of sick benefit reports that Josephine Krivitz of lodge 192, Milwaukee, passed away and left some sick benefit claimed by her daughter, who took care of her; payment is approved.

He also presents an application for compensation from the sick benefit fund in behalf of Joseph Paulich of lodge 379, which is approved.

Juvenile Director reports that lodge 237, Conneaut, Ohio, requested SNPJ movies for Dec. 13, and lodge 534, Milwaukee, desires movies on Nov. 28. Both requests are granted.

He further submits five applications from local lodges for financial aid for bowling shirts, which are approved as follows: lodge 53, Cleveland, \$18; lodge 158, Euclid, Ohio, \$21; lodge 567, Springfield, Ill., \$36; lodge 604, Cleveland, \$99; lodge 749, Johnstown, Pa., \$60.

He also presents the schedule for compensation to the juvenile circle directors for the third quarter of 1947 in the amount of \$263; payment is approved.

A bill of \$51.39 for trophies for the national golf and balm tournaments is also submitted and payment approved.

Manager of printery presents a letter from lodge 559, Chicago, in which the SNPJ printery is invited to sponsor one bowling team in the Pioneer league, for which the fee is \$15; sponsorship of one bowling team by the printery and payment of the required fee is approved.

Vincent Cainkar, President F. A. Vider, Secretary

the committee approves \$25 special benefit.

The Chicago district federation of SNPJ lodges reports it will sponsor a Christmas party for juveniles on Dec. 14 and asks for use of the SNPJ hall free of rental charge for the occasion and also for speaker from the executive committee; the request for use of the hall is granted; supreme secretary is delegated as the speaker.

The committee approves the purchase of Christmas seals in the amount of \$2.

A contribution in the amount of \$125 is also approved for the Stars of Mercy Fund.

Secretary of sick benefit submits the matter of Frank Mihevc of lodge 53, who is confined to a mental institution. He recommends that his sick benefit be paid from the special benefit fund, which is approved.

He further reports that Anton Makse of lodge No. 56 passed away and left some sick benefit claimed by his daughter; the committee approves payment.

Joseph Jereb of lodge 295 is also confined to a mental institution and secretary of sick benefit recommends that his sick benefit be paid to his parents, which is approved.

Juvenile Director reports that lodge 100, Chicago, asks for SNPJ movies and projection equipment for Dec. 19, and that he will be in charge, if approved; request is granted.

He also reports he received a letter from the Galileo high school in San Francisco, asking for movies of Slovenia. Request is granted providing arrangements can be made to return the films on time for the dates designated elsewhere.

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The following applications from local lodges for financial aid toward payment of bowling shirts and/or blouses were presented and approved: lodge 8, \$21, Chicago; lodge 273, \$15, Sheldon, Wis.; lodge 566, \$54, Cleveland; lodge 576, \$9, Cleveland; lodge 590, \$81, Cleveland; lodge 699, \$150, Ambridge, Pa.; lodge 715, \$102, Universal, Pa.

He also recommends an appropriation of an additional \$75 to be used for prizes for The Voice of Youth contest for the year 1947, which is approved, and also an appropriation up to \$1,000 for prizes for The Voice of Youth contests for 1942, which is likewise approved.

The following operation claims referred to the executive committee by the supreme medical examiner are approved: Frank Shober (12), \$25; Albert Turkovich (19), \$25; Charles Belinak (132), \$25; Anna Vreck (138), \$35; Peter Jachino (209), \$25; Matt Zajkovich (397), \$25.

In addition to the above operation claims, an application for compensation from the mortuary and sick benefit in the amount of \$746 is also approved for Steve Mjuskovich of lodge 430.

Operatin in factories, that were modern 40 years ago, using outdated methods and equipment, the steel barons faithfully follow the big business concept of low production for high profits?

There were still no indications of what recommendations might come out of the committee, although Wright Patman said on the witness stand that he suspected the old Small Business Committee report would still enjoy majority support.

Congressman Harold Knutson of Minnesota, who has been the loudest critic of co-ops throughout the hearings, charged in one outburst that co-ops are socializing America while war looms nearer and nearer; he hastily added that he approves of Land O'Lakes and the Farmers Union Grain Terminal Association—the two strongest co-op organizations in his state.

FANK KRAFFEL, Pres.

Meeting of Nov. 25

Meeting is called to order at 1 p. m.; all executives are present; minutes of the previous meeting are approved as read.

Secretary reports that secretary of lodge 3, Johnstown, Pa., informs that she was robbed of \$65.94 lodge money on her way home from the lodge meeting where she collected assessment on Nov. 16, and that both she and her husband were beaten and their clothing badly torn; supreme secretary is instructed that if the lodge secretary has any expenses as a result of this unfortunate occurrence, it should be reported at another meeting.

Secretary of lodge 185 informs that Rose Hanko, a member who received compensation in the amount as provided in the by-laws for loss of sight of one eye, is now totally blind and has asked that additional compensation be paid to her as provided in the by-laws for total blindness; the sum of \$250 disability benefit is approved.

He presents the matter of Anton Shumak of lodge 267, who died and designated the society as beneficiary; his insurance was only \$250, but the funeral expenses exceeded \$400; decided that the amount of \$250 be applied toward payment of the funeral bill.

An application for special benefit is received for Dorothy Kreves of lodge 317, who had an operation and was not entitled to operation benefit, according to the by-laws.

Of 580 firms inspected in New York and New Jersey during October, 391 were found to be violating the federal wage-hour law.

LORENE BREZOVIC, Sec'y.

Main Meeting of  
Lodge No. 379

SLICKVILLE, Pa.—All members of SNPJ Lodge 379 are requested to attend the annual meeting Sunday, Dec. 21, at 2 p. m. It is the duty of every member to be present at this meeting, as this is the meeting to elect officers for the coming year. Surely, it isn't asking too much to have you members attend at least one meeting a year. Wishing you all a merry Christmas and a prosperous New Year.

MOLLIE H. DOVYAK, Sec'y.

Fontana Lodges Give Juvenile Yule Party

FONTANA, Calif.—Hear ye, this Santa season and sure enough, he will be at the Juvenile Xmas Party, sponsored by SNPJ Lodges 567 and 723 on Sunday, Dec. 21, at 5 p. m. He will present the youngsters with gifts and stockings of goodies. So all you young 'uns and oldsters are urged to join in the yuletide festivities.

Don't forget the big New Year's Eve dance at the Slovenia Hall. Louis Sironic and his orchestra will provide those danceable tunes.

LORENE BREZOVIC, Sec'y.

Annual Meeting,  
Lodge No. 280

DELMONT, Pa.—Members of SNPJ Lodge 280, please be present for the annual meeting, Sunday, Dec. 28, to elect officers for the year 1948. Dues will also be collected.

JOSEPH REBITCH.

## Patman, Voorhis Sum Up for

## Co-ops at Probe

WASHINGTON (CNS) — Representative Wright Patman charged that opponents of cooperatives maintain the biggest lobby in the United States. The Texas Congressman told the House Ways and Means Committee November 20 that the National Tax Equality Association has 8,000 members and spends \$500,000 a year to smear co-ops but resisted Congressional requests to furnish details on contributors and expenditures.

The fact is there is no time to lose if the inflationary spiral is to be curbed. As Pres. Truman pointed out: "We already have an alarming degree of inflation. And even more alarming, it is getting worse."

The record confirms his warning. Living costs have risen 25% since the middle of 1946, when the price control lapsed. Retail food prices have gone up more than 40% and clothing prices are more than 20%. The purchasing power of the pre-war dollar has shrunk to less than 60%.

This 60c dollar is still shrinking as prices continue to soar. Food prices are rising at an annual rate of 30% and rents 12%. The cost of living is going up at the rate of 16% a year.

In the face of these ominous developments, congressional stalling is actively promoting inflation. Speculative stockpiling in anticipation of further price increases has been resumed. New price rises are being announced in shoes, clothing, furniture and house furnishings. Inflation is being given another whirlwind through the years to keep secret their margins, formulas and methods of restricting production, don't like yardstick in the hands of the people."

"I would be the last to deny," Voorhis said, "that cooperatives do enjoy an advantage. But it is not by any stretch of the imagination an unfair one. It is the advantage that accrues to any business that deals generously with its customers. Hardly a businessman in America has not, at some time or another, sold goods at a very low price for the sole purpose of gaining goodwill. But would it not be preposterous to tax such businessmen on the reduction in price which they give their customers? Yet that is precisely what the opponents of cooperatives are proposing to do to cooperatives when they say that patronage refunds should be taxed. A non-cooperative business which makes no profit pays no income tax. Why then should a cooperative be taxed because it foregoes profit?"

There were still no indications of what recommendations might come out of the committee, although Wright Patman said on the witness stand that he suspected the old Small Business Committee report would still enjoy majority support.

Congressman Harold Knutson of Minnesota, who has been the loudest critic of co-ops throughout the hearings, charged in one outburst that co-ops are socializing America while war looms nearer and nearer; he hastily added that he approves of Land O'Lakes and the Farmers Union Grain Terminal Association—the two strongest co-op organizations in his state.

OPERATING in factories, that were

modern 40 years ago, using outdated methods and equipment, the steel barons faithfully follow the big business concept of low production for high profits?

Just before the war, the production index per man in iron and steel foundries was 100 in Britain and 186 in the U. S. Output index of pig iron per worker was 100 in Britain and 361 in the U. S. Today, despite heroic efforts by workers, the restriction-minded magnates still keep production at a comparative minimum.

Even during the war, output was kept from climbing substantially by steel firms, which sought to avoid the unspeakable danger of high production and low prices in the postwar period. In the early war days, when more plants could have been built, steel bosses chose to import from the U. S. Newly constructed factories were so designed as to have a minimum production.

And the Iron & Steel Federation is still playing the same game. Last March a factory in Lanarkshire, Scotland, was closed because it was "old fashioned" (a result of the federation's lack-of-modernization policy). This action cut high-grade steel production 50,000 tons a year.

For these reasons workers continue pressuring the government to carry out its campaign promise to nationalize the industry—a promise already two years late in fulfillment.

## JIM CROWISM IN SOUTH AFRICA

"To most Americans South Africa is the land of fabulous wealth of gold and diamonds. To Africans it is, above all, the land of the Color Bar."—(From "Seeing is Believing.")

How this color bar has twisted the lives of all non-Europeans in Africa has been an underlying current in recent General Assembly debates on trusteeship for South-West Africa. Most of the arguments have seemed to center on legal aspects of the U. N. Charter that all former mandated territories should be brought under the trusteeship system? Should the question be decided by a plain majority or by a two-thirds majority? Colonial powers, the United States among them, pitted themselves against non-colonial powers, concerned not so much with the welfare of the people involved as with legal precedents that would be set by recorded votes.

Without taking a stand on the trusteeship obligations of the Union of South Africa or other legal aspects of the issue, this article will attempt to bring to light some of the facts of South African discrimination otherwise buried in United Nations reports or completely ignored by the United Nations speakers. These facts constitute the basic reason why the subject was given such lengthy discussion in the General Assembly at this time.

### Land "Reserves"

Exploitation of South Africa began when the white settlers took away the black men's land, restricting them to "Native Reserves." The rural whites in South Africa number less than one-sixth the number of rural Africans, but they have over seven times as much land. Less than 1,000 wealthy white farmers hold more land than do the entire 8,000,000 Africans. In the Cape Province, which has the largest and most crowded "Reserves," there are 216 acres per capita for whites and only 6½ acres per capita for the Africans. In the Transkei, one-third of the African peasant families have no land for cultivation whatsoever.

### Ghetto Living

Driven off their land, the Africans are forced to live in slum settlements near the cities. One such settlement near Johannesburg is inhabited by 70,000 African squatters. Houses are made of sack-cloth and old tin cans. Running water, electric lighting, drains and latrines are unknown. Discipline and police are in evidence only when "the law" swoops down and forces squatters to move elsewhere.

### Penny Pay for Gold Diggings

Most of the African wage-earners—about 400,000 of them—work in the gold mines. Workers are recruited from the "Native Reserves" with promises of big money and the chance to start a new independent life. For the duration of their contracts the workers live in prison-like compounds, completely separated from their families. They sleep on cement bunks and are fed twice a day—before and after their nine-hour shift in the mines. The food is so unappetizing that workers often have gone on hunger strikes.

Wages average 50 cents a day—and have averaged that for the past 40 years. In August, 1946, 60,000 African workers broke precedent by going on strike and demanding a minimum daily wage of 10 shillings (\$2.00). The government went into action. Truckloads of armed police were rushed to the closed mines. After a week the strike was over. Bullets and police sticks had broken it.

### Slave Farm Labor

On the large European-owned farms of South Africa, wages are as low as 10 shillings (\$2.00) a month. Workers are recruited by the government from the so-called "vagrant natives" who come into South Africa without the proper passes and work credentials. These people are barred by law from bargaining collectively or going on strike. Legislation now pending would place on African workers a \$2,000 fine and three years' imprisonment for striking, and a \$400 fine plus one year in jail for even belonging to a trade union that includes both Africans and non-Africans.

### The Pass System

Especially hated by all Africans is the pass system. A non-European may be arrested by the police at any time and asked to produce a pass authorizing him to leave his reserve, or one to travel on the train, or to visit any other African residence, or to prove that he is employed, or that he has paid his poll tax, etc. indiscriminate arrests occur daily. In 1946, nearly 80,000 Africans were convicted and sentenced to penal labor for this one "crime" of not being able to produce the proper pass.

### For Europeans Only

Other petty forms of discrimination are commonplace. Park benches are marked "For Europeans Only." Modern street cars are reserved for the whites. Swimming pools and other public places bear signs: "Non-Europeans and Dogs Not Allowed." More serious, there is one school for every 430 Europeans but only one for every 1,850 Africans. The black man pays his taxes, but he cannot vote with the whites or hold office in either the national Parliament, provincial, or municipal Councils.

## Inflation Brings New Danger Signals

WASHINGTON.—(FP)—New danger signals were flying in the face of the 80th Congress Dec. 3 as a profit-propelled inflation zoomed still higher.

While some leaders among the Republican hierarchy appeared worried about a new round of wage demands paced by the CIO's announcement it would seek "substantial boosts" to compensate for higher living costs, no real start has been made on a control program.

The newest warnings were these: 1. The Dun & Bradstreet wholesale price index was announced at a record high of 7.17, compared with 7.06 of the previous week and 6.39 for the same week a year ago. The low figure was 1.49 on Jan. 31, 1933.

2. Economist Robert Nathan warned the Senate committee of a major bust unless prices are rolled back and inflation controlled. Nathan called for extension of rent control beyond Feb. 29, 1948, curbs on installment buying, and a rollback of food prices of 20 to 25%. He also suggested imposition of controls on wage boosts.

3. The amusement industry, most sensitive of all business, is being hurt severely by living cost pressure on the customer's dollar. Although this is national and widespread, a Washington survey showed how it works, with movie audiences off 25 to 30% from 1946 and night clubs pinched by a 50% drop in suckers. Concert audiences are down 40%. The Bowie (Md.) race track closed its fall meeting with attendance off by more than 10,000 customers from 1946.

Meanwhile the retail clothing field heard predictions that men's suits now selling at \$40 and \$45 will have fancy \$65 and \$70 price tickets by spring. Shoes are also slated to take another jump, with name brands beginning at \$16 a pair.

Buyer resistance is beginning to bother retailers with an increasing number of customers shutting the door empty-handed after saying: "No, thanks, I don't care to pay that much."

Although dollar sales (the total income) of retailers is up around 5% today, the number of sales or units sold, is off about 17%. That simply means that fewer buyers are paying more money for less goods . . . and that business is pricing itself out of the market.

Inflation makes a fool's heaven—because spiraling prices make it seem the merchant is making money.

For illegally employing 942 minors, 141 contractors paid \$232,890 in fines during the past year under the child labor provisions of the public contracts act.

Magnesium metal was first produced commercially in Germany about 1913, says a Twentieth Century Fund report. Its principal use then was for photographic lighting, the powdered metal yielding an intense white light on ignition.

## TERORISM CREEPS UP

By EDWIN A. LAHEY

A bipartisan committee of eminently respectable citizens has been formed in Chicago to commemorate the hundredth anniversary of the birth of John Peter Altgeld. A public dinner is planned for Dec. 30 at the Stevens.

Few men in American public life have been attacked as venomously as Governor Altgeld was attacked in his day. Vermicious little people created an atmosphere of intellectual terrorism in which anyone who deviated from orthodox reaction was automatically suspected of disloyalty to his country.

Dishonesty to his adopted land was the least of the accusations made against Altgeld when he paraded the survivors of the Haymarket riot trial, who had been convicted of murder because of their political beliefs.

It is perhaps some comfort to reflect that Governor Altgeld today is accepted in history as a courageous and honest public servant, while the professional patriots and cranks who reviled him have long since been forgotten.

There is a good lesson in the story of Altgeld of Illinois. The jurists and other public figures who are to commemorate his memory on Dec. 30 might well point out, from the security of their eminence and respectability, that we are again living in an atmosphere of intellectual terrorism in which the slightest deviation from orthodox belief puts the radical mark of Cain upon many Americans.

William Torma, newly elected manager of Central States Cooperatives Inc., Chicago, was elected to the board of National to succeed Laurie Lehtin who stepped into the management of National Cooperatives three weeks ago. Leonard Cowden, of Consumers Cooperatives Associated, Amarillo, Texas, was elected to the executive committee of National Cooperatives to succeed Mr. Lehtin.

**SUPPRESS THESE "SUPER-PATRIOTS"**

"Men wearing Legion caps" are breaking up meetings from Washington to Los Angeles. Their excuse is that the participants are "Reds" or "fellow-travelers."

That's why Mussolini started in Italy and Hitler in Germany. This is America. Even Communists have a constitutional right to peacefully assemble and any attempt to interfere with that right is likely to excite sympathy for the victims.

The leaders of the American Legion should crack down on these un-American demonstrations. "Super-patriots" are pests Americans will not tolerate.—(LABOR)



"... and he further proposes that union dues go into the company treasury—uh, for safekeeping."

## Conscription Did Not Save Switzerland, And Won't Protect Us

The army "Brass Hats," willing to make almost any concession to get peacetime conscription, are welcoming a new "universal military training" plan proposed by William Randolph Hearst, and now being boosted in his newspapers.

Mr. Hearst would have Uncle Sam conscript all American boys and men under what he calls the "Swiss military system." We hope he will not mind our saying that his arguments for the scheme are as full of holes as a Swiss cheese.

The real reasons why Switzerland was not attacked in the Second World War are obvious when they are called to your attention.

The only rail connections between Germany and Italy were through long Swiss mountain tunnels, and the potion that peacetime conscription has protected the Swiss. Many people believe that, but it simply is not true.

Why did not Hitler attack Switzerland in the Second World War?

You do not have to be a military expert to see that the powerful Nazi air force could have blasted little Switzerland practically out of existence, any time it was ordered to do so.

The conscript Swiss foot soldiers would not have had a chance to fire a shot. Switzerland's only choice would have been immediate surrender or complete destruction.

Any attack on Switzerland would have jeopardized that loo, some of which is still in Swiss banks waiting for its German "owners."

It was not compulsory military training which protected Switzerland, and it would be a still more false reliance for us.

We have the world's strongest navy, air force, the atomic bomb and other new weapons. We should develop these, instead of half-training millions of boys as foot soldiers.

What about the Hearst argument that the Swiss system would be "democratic" for us?

It would have us start compulsory military training in the schools, at the age of 14. That is exactly what the Japs and Germans did. We condemned it in them as "militarism," and are doing our best to uproot that system in both Germany and Japan.

Would it make us more "democratic," or would it produce militarism here as it has elsewhere?

We felt very sorry for people who had to live in fear.

But the same thing is happening in our country. A foreign correspondent could write one of that same type of article from Washington today, without stretching the truth.

I know of actual instances where friends of long standing suddenly find a barrier between them, because one gets the idea that the other is "too hot" to have lunch with, or visit with, of an evening.

Employees in the State department have been fired for association with other Americans whose loyalty has been labeled unsafe by some unknown little weasel in a cubby hole without a name plate on it.

We haven't begun to see the worst of it. Before the present red scare is over, we will probably be afraid to express our opinions to the janitor. (That janitor story used to be another popular dispatch in Nazi Germany.)

In Boston, the co-op bill was ten cents less than the chain store bill. In New Haven the co-op total was 20 cents less. In New York the co-op was five cents behind the chain and in Washington the totals were the same.

The weekend menu from a New York newspaper was used as a basis for the choice of goods to be shopped.

The shopping survey is being conducted on a monthly basis by the Cooperative News Service. It is expected to expand the project to include representative co-ops and chains across the country.

## POROČILO O NAKAZANI BOLNIŠKI PODPORI

Nakazana dne 26. novembra 1947

REPORT OF SICK BENEFIT PAYMENT

Payment of November 26, 1947

1 Anton Trampus \$37, Michael Skocik \$14, Frank Zaitz \$32, Anton Kukmar \$61.

6 Josephine Brenner \$20.

8 Mary A. Barticevic \$20, Frances O'Connell \$10, Andrew Marinovich \$10, Vass Nikolich \$33, Mary Kovach \$31, Matilda Konic \$44, Peter Chenuel \$14, John Abran \$35, Ella Konic \$31, Joseph Saraga \$22, Marjan Radnic \$20, Radoje Sijvanian \$54.

9 Rudolph Dolar \$24, Joe Bohorich \$45, Anna Bratkovich \$27, Anna Bratkovich \$27.

11 John Forenophar \$21.

12 Frances Cepic \$47, Vincent Rauniar \$50, Frank Shober \$23.

14 Frances Modnik \$17, Mary Korbar \$43, Louis Krizaj \$3, Jennie Krajanec \$20, Anna Novak \$41, Edith Koncelar \$6.

15 Anton Vidic \$20, Frank Polic \$20.

16 Anna Znidar \$20, Method Blasica \$28, Julia Blatna \$20, Valentim Maci \$20, Frank Strle \$14, Mary Janzenovik \$16.50, Louis Kovacic \$18, Frank Jamnik \$35.

17 Anton Kuznik \$60.

18 Joe Komic \$12.50, Frank Salovic \$21, Andy Kristan \$7, Elsie Zakrasek \$15.

21 George Janine \$13.

23 Antonio Gravac \$28.

26 Matthew Zilbert \$15, Pauline Macek \$40, Joseph Udrivc Jr. \$10, Frank Sturm \$20, Martin Mirt \$50.

27 Anton Simoncic \$20.

27 Helen Grossboll \$20, Anton Kuznik \$7, Matthew Novack \$20.

33 Frank Hayny \$32.

37 Joseph Jazbec \$14, Joseph Milnar \$18, John Bizjak \$14, Philip Sternic \$22.

59 Mary Kuhar \$12, Frank Juwan \$20.

60 Jacob Detvec \$20, Joseph Grober \$20, Frank Zalar \$20, Dragotin Zgajnar \$16, Rudolph Mandel \$14, Angela Svele \$37.

61 Mary Semejna \$18, Rose Rouh \$35.

64 Mary Vehovec \$20, Anna Tekavec \$20, Andrew Cerne \$12.50, Lawrence Povirk \$20, Johanna Yex \$12, Bartol Vertancik \$20, Mary Povirk \$19, Frank Povirk \$20.

66 Mary Mihevc \$16, Domjan Blatnik \$20, Rosalie Pionas \$14, John Nartnik \$34, John Nartnik \$34.

69 Anton Mikulak \$8.50.

75 Julia Gasparac \$30.

78 Martha Butotic \$25.

80 Mary Delot \$22, Mary Urbanc \$31, Anna Reising \$15.

86 Fred Matjasic \$15, Anna Babinc \$21, Justina Grlic \$20, Justina Grile \$30, Frank Vipoltic \$40.

88 Stefania Cappelletti \$14.50, Florijan Urek \$26, Fred Pausch \$35.

104 Ferdinand Glogej \$26, Ferdinand Glogej \$26, Mary Matkovich \$21, John Tomse \$22, Vincent Pugel \$20, Joseph Gerovac \$31.

109 Johana Turk \$14.

110 Frances LaFrance \$26.50, Louis Prebil \$18.50, Ignac Klanenec \$25, Fred Sustrik \$22, Jennie Maki \$27, Ivana Maurin \$40, George Mihelic \$41, Louis Ambrosek \$22, Joseph Vidmar \$24, John Jelemic \$22, Marko Briski \$20, John Gornik \$27.

111 Patricia Haskinson \$5.

113 Elsie Wharf \$50.

114 Margaret Radisic \$5.

115 Sylvain Surges \$20, Albert Turkovich \$4, Othello Rabo \$14.50, Frank Terpil \$17, Anton Peconic \$13.50, Philip Bojar \$7, Victor Lenick \$12, Mary Marchand \$42, Alexander Terber \$17, Louis Majcen \$20, Frank Zivec \$12, Marko Briski \$20, John Gornik \$27.