

## Doma in po svetu

## PREGLED NAJAVA NEJŠIH DOGODKOV

**Streljanje v Bejrutu kljub »premirju« med muslimanci in libanonsko vlado – Reagan in Shultz branila ameriško politiko**

BEJRUT, Libanon; WASHINGTON, D. C. — Danes dopoldne naj bi se začelo premirje v Bejrutu. Najnovejša poročila pa kažejo, da je še vedno veliko streljanja v mestu. Opazovalci libanonskih razmer soglašajo, da igrajo muslimanske skupine, v ozadju pa Sirija, vedno odločilnejšo vlogo in da bo slej ko prej prišlo do padca predsednika Amina Džemajela. Vloga ZDA, ki najbolj vneto podpirajo Džemajelovo vlado, je vedno manjša, Izraelci so pa jezni, ker govorijo Džemajel o preklicu sporazuma, podpisanega med Libanonom in Izraelom, po katerem je Libanon med drugim prvič priznal obstoj Izraela. Izraelci so tudi v skrbeh radi zopetne prisotnosti PLO gverilcev v Bejrutu in okolici. Ta teden so izraelska letala že tretjič bombardirala muslimanske in baje PLO položaje vzhodno od Bejruta.

Preteklo sredo zvečer je na svoji prvi televizirani tiskovni konferenci letos predsednik Reagan branil svojo politiko do Libanona. Dejal je, da odhod marincev iz Bejruta ne pomeni poraza za ameriško politiko, priznal pa je, da izgledi res niso preveč rožnati. Pripomnil je, da bodo marinci ostali v neposredni bližini Libanona in ni hotel izključiti vsakršne možnosti, da bi ameriški vojaki zopet prišla na libanonska tla. Isto je rekel včeraj pred senatnim odborom za zunanje zadeve državni tajnik George P. Shultz. Diplomati so še vedno na delu, je dejal Shultz. Res nismo uspeli, je pripomnil, nismo pa izgubili.

Shultz je bil vprašan, ali misli podati ostavko zaradi vidno neuspešne politike v Libanunu, ki jo je tako vneto zagovarjal. Ne, je odgovoril Shultz, ostal bom na svojem mestu. Na svoji tiskovni konferenci je tudi Reagan dejal, da o odhodu Shulta ni govora.

Razpoloženje v zveznem kongresu do Reagane politike v Libanunu je v glavnem odklonilno. Najbolj kritični do predsednika so seveda demokrati, vendar so tudi republikanci precej zadržani. Najglasnejši v svojem nasprotovanju je kong. Thomas P. O'Neill (D. - Mass.), ki vodi demokratsko večino v spodnjem domu. Včeraj je O'Neill dejal, da je Reagan sploh »neinformiran« o Libanunu.

**Iranska ofenziva zoper Irak imela določen uspeh – Zanesljivih podatkov ni**

NEW YORK, N. J. — Ta teden je prišlo do silovite iranske ofenzive zoper iraške položaje na južnem delu sicer 730 milij dolge fronte. Po iranskih poročilih, ki so pa nepotrjena, so njihove čete napredovali do 25 milij globoko v Irak, zaprli za Irak izredno pomembno cesto med Bagdadom in pristaniškim mestom Basro, pri tem pa ubili ali ujeli več tisoč iraških vojakov.

Iraška poročila o isti ofenzivi so precej drugačna. Ta trdijo, da so iraške čete ofenzivo zavrnile, pri tem pa samo v okolici mesta Qurna ubili 1500 Irancev ter ujeli 350. Iraška televizija je prikazovala slike, posnete po tej bitki, ki so kazala številna trupla iranskih vojakov ter precej ujetnikov. Med ujetniki so prevladovali mladi fantje in starci.

ZDA, Velika Britanija in druge zahodne države so zelo zaskrbljene zaradi iraško-iranske vojne in sicer zaradi dveh razlogov. Prvič, ne želijo zmage Irana, kar bi brez dvoja pomenila razširitev fanatične iranske re-

volučije na druge države na Srednjem vzhodu, predvsem ob Perzijskem zalivu. Drugič, se bojijo, da bi Iran skušali zapreti ožino Hormuz, vodno cesto, skozi katero pretaka nafto iz Perzijskega zaliva v zahodno Evropo, ZDA in Japonsko. Iranci so že ponovno grozili, da so pripravljeni zapreti ožino za plovbo, ako Irak napada določene iranske položaje, predvsem otok Kharg, pristanišče, ki ga Iran uporablja za izvoz svoje nafte.

Zaradi teh skrbi ZDA vsaj prikrito podpirajo Irak v vojni zoper Iran klub temu, da ZDA in Irak nimajo formalnih diplomatskih odnosih. Zanimivo je, da tudi ZSSR sedaj podpira Irak, predvsem zato, ker iranski režim preganja iranske komuniste in ker se tudi Sovjeti bojijo, da bi se iranski verski fanatizem razširil in zajel muslimanske predele ZSSR.

**Ameriška medicinska zveza prosila svoje članstvo, naj ne poviša cen storitev letos –**

CHICAGO, Ill. — Včeraj je Ameriška medicinska zveza (AMA) prosila svoje člane-zdravnike, naj letos ne povišujejo cen njihovih storitev. Na ta način bi tudi AMA prispevala svoj delež k izboljšanju ameriškega gospodarstva, je dejal dr. John J. Coury, načelnik direktorija AMA.

Nekateri opazovalci razmer na področju zdravstva v ZDA menijo, da je AMA zaskrbljena predvsem zaradi možnosti večjega vmešavanja zvezne vlade v zdravstvu. Cene zdravstvenih storitev namreč zadnja leta nagnjo rastejo, kar je vedno večje breme za zvezni proračun, prav tako seveda za privatna podjetja in za posameznike. V vladu in tudi zveznem kongresu proučujejo razne načrte, ki bi upočasnili rast izdatkov v zdravstvu. AMA in zdravniki v veliki večini nasprotujejo tem načrtom.

Podatki kažejo, da poprečno zaslubi zdravnik v ZDA nekaj več kot \$100,000 na leto. Zdravstvene storitve vseh vrst stanejo v ZDA 325 milijard dolarjev na leto, od te vso te predstavljajo zdravniške storitve okoli 20 odstotkov.

**Avtomobilска industrija v ZDA zopet na nogah – Rekordni zaslubek za Chrysler lani**

DETROIT, Mich. — Najnovejši podatki kažejo, da je prodaja avtomobilov v ZDA na najvišji ravni v zadnjih 11 letih. Ako bi se sedanja raven prodaje nadaljevala do konca leta, bi bilo prodanih 9,6 milijonov avtomobilov. Lani je pa bilo prodanih komaj 5,7 milijona avtomobilov. Opazovalci avtomobilске industrije pravijo, da bo 1984 rekordno leto za to industrijo, da pa bosta imela Ford in General Motors težave z delavstom, kajti bo septembra letos potekla delovna pogodba. Unija bo zahtevala višje plače, podjetja, predvsem General Motors, pa bodo odklonilna. Zato računajo analitiki avtomobilске industrije na štrajk, ki bo po vsej verjetnosti zoper GM. Pogodba med Chrysler in unijo bo potekla šele drugo leto.

Včeraj je Chrysler Corp. poročala, da je zasluzila lani rekordnih 700 milijonov dolarjev. Celotna avtombilska industrija je zasluzila lani prav tako rekordnih 6 milijard dolarjev. Načelnik Lee Iacocca je pa hkrati izrazil zaskrbljenost nad vedno ogromnim primanjkljajem v zveznem proračunu. Ti primanjkljaji bodo začeli neugodno vplivati na obrestno mere, je dejal Iacocca, kar bo pospeševal inflacijo. Visoke obrestne mere bodo pa hud udarec ne samo avtomobilski industriji, marveč celotnemu gospodarstvu, je rekel Iacocca.

## Iz Clevelandu in okolice

## Pridite na kosilo! —

To nedeljo od 11.30 do 1.30 popoldne bo v avditoriju pri Sv. Vidu servirano kosilo, ki ga pripravlja Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu. Vabljeni ste tudi na slovensko mladinsko mašo, ki bo ob 10.30 dop. pri Sv. Vidu. Vstopnice za kosilo boste lahko dobili pri vhodu.

## Poravnavna članarine —

Na kosilu Slovenske šole pri Sv. Vidu to nedeljo v dvorani sv. Vida bodo imeli člani in dobrotniki Slomškovega krožka priliko poravnati članarino.

## Štajerski klub vabi članstvo na občni zbor —

Štajerski klub vabi vse svoje člane in članice na občni zbor, ki bo dne 4. marca 1984. Vršil se bo v Baragovem domu na St. Clair Ave. Začel se bo ob 3. uri popoldne. Izvoljen bo nov odbor, članstvo se bo tudi odločilo o nadaljnjem poslovanju kluba, zato je važno, da se občnega zborna udeleži čim več članov in članic.

## Skupno sv. obhajilo —

Oltarno društvo pri fari Marije Vnebovzete bo imelo skupno sv. obhajilo v nedeljo, 4. marca, pri sv. maši ob 8. uri zjutraj. Ura molitve bo ob 1.30 popoldne, sledila bo redna mesečna seja.

## Zahvaljuje se —

Ivana Tominec, E. 160. cesta, se zahvaljuje vsem za cvetje, kartice, obiske in molitve v času, ko se je nahajala v bolnišnici ter potem okrevala na domu.

## 88. rojstni dan —

Jutri, 25. februarja, praznuje svoj 88. rojstni dan Gertrud Skiljan z E. 72. ceste. Še mnogo zdravih let ji želijo sosedje in prijatelji! Tem čestitkom se pridružujemo tudi vsi pri Ameriški Domovini!

## Glasbena Matica vabi —

V soboto, 10. marca, priredi pevski zbor Glasbena Matica večerjo s krajšim koncertnim nastopom in sicer v Slovenskem narodnem domu na St. Clair Ave. Sledil bo ples, za katerega bo igral Don Slogar orkester. Vstopnice so po \$12 in jih imajo člani ali pa lahko pokličete Catherine Hopkins na 884-6143.

## Rojstni dan —

Preteklo sredo, 22. februarja, je praznovala svoj 81. rojstni dan ga. Josephine Stanič, ki sedaj stanuje v St. Andrew's Towers. Čestitajo in ji želijo vse najboljše družina in prijatelji!

## Ali lahko pomagate? —

Tiskarna Ameriška Domovina potrebuje čiste, bombažaste cunje. Uporabljamo jih za čiščenje novega tiskarskega stroja. Lahko jih prinesete v našo tiskarno na 6117 St. Clair Ave. Hvala lepa!

## Raznasalca iščemo —

Raznašalca iščemo za Dansy Dr., E. 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, Chardon Rd., Spino Dr., Hadden Rd., Fairlawn in Dawn Dr.

Raznašalca za Ameriško Domovino iščemo za ulice E. 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, Grovewood, Brian, Nottingham, Creekview, Dilleywood in Delavan. Ako se zanimate, pokličite našo pisarno na tel. 431-0628 ali pa se oglasite osebno.

## Za tiskovni sklad —

Joseph Kastelic, Toronto, Ont., je daroval \$60 v naš tiskovni sklad.

Vinko Curk, Barberton, Ohio je pa daroval \$22 v podporo Ameriški Domovini.

Obema darovalcem naša iskrena hvala!

## Spominski dar —

Jean Baskovic in družina sta darovali \$50 v sklad za tiskarski stroj v spomin na pokomoža in očeta Vincenta J. Baskovica ob prvi obletnici njegove smrti. Hvala lepa!

## Lepa podpora —

Stanko Sajnovic, Orillia, Ontario, Kanada, je daroval \$60 v sklad za tiskarski stroj. Iskrena hvala!

## Na en ali drug način —

Včeraj je clevelandski mestni svet glasoval za predlog, po katerem ne bodo več deležni ugodnosti pri davku na zaslužke tisti Clevelandčani, ki so zaposleni izven mesta. Pridzadetih bo okoli 70,000 oseb. Predlog je bil odobren s pičlo večino 11:9. Prav tako je včeraj mestni svet odobril predlog, naj zopet glasujejo volivci Clevelandca o povišitvi davka na zaslužke od 2 na 2,5 odstotka. Predlog je bil zavrnjen na volitvah 7. februarja, ponovne volitve pa bodo 8. maja. Protipredlogu za ponovne volitve so bili bivši župan Dennis Kucinich in 4 drugi mestni odborniki, med njimi Michael Polensek. Kucinich je dejal, da bo vodil borbo zoper povišitev davka (bil je tih med zadnjo kampanjo) in rekel o Voinovichu, da ga volivci ne morejo verjeti. Zgodovina se ponavlja!

## VREME

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**Kje je krivda**

V prejšnjem odstavku analize o zunanje-političnem razmerju med Ameriko in Jugoslavijo, v zvezi z obiskom jugoslovanskega predsednika Mika Špiljaka v Washingtonu, smo ugotovili, kako gleda Amerika na Jugoslavijo. Kje so razlogi za takšno gledanje in v čem leži krivda za tako zelo enostransko in pristransko ocenjevanje politične stvarnosti v Jugoslaviji? Morda bi z modrim odkrivanjem sedanjega stanja bilo moč prispevati k spremembam ameriške politike do komunizma v naši domovini.

Nobenega dvoma ne more biti, da je Amerika tako živo interesirana na stanju razmer v Jugoslaviji v prvi vrsti iz vojaških, obrambnih ozirov evropske in lastne varnosti. Da leži varnost Amerike na evropskem prostoru, je stara, ponovno dokazana resnica, ki jo konkretno potrjuje prisotnost skoraj 300.000 mož ameriške armade v Evropi, kakor tudi sedanje nameščanje tamkaj atomskoga orožja. Z NATO paktom je dostop varšavske komunistične vojaške zveze v zahodno Evropo zaprt od Norveške do Turčije, z edino izjemo — Jugoslavije. Strateška lega te države in politična orientacija njene vlade sta eminentne važnosti za varnost Sredozemlja, ki predstavlja srce Evrope. Od tod tako dobrohotnost pri reševanju zavoženega gospodarstva, da bi se preprečil padec Ameriki iz potrebe naklonjenega režima, pa naj ga vodi sam Belcebub.

Na tem temelju sloni vse ostalo. Je pa v glavnih točkah zgrešeno, napačno. Kriva je misel, da je sedanj komunistični sistem vladanja najboljša in edino varna oblika notranje stabilnosti v deželi. To je morda za časa Titove absolutne moći in avtoritete do neke mere veljalo, nikakor pa ne velja danes, ko je dežela brez absolutno priznane vodilne osebnosti. Nadaljnje vzdrževanje od strani ZDA in Zahoda sedanje gospodarske in politične stvarnosti v Jugoslaviji vodi v gospodarsko in državno-politično razsulo, kar je nedavno ugotovil tudi urednik AD. Hitro slabšanje razmer z naraščajočim nezadovoljstvom prebivalstva ne vodi v stabilizacijo, marveč v polom, ki ga tudi Amerika ne bo mogla preprečiti.

Stanja razmer v Jugoslaviji ne bo spremenilo ameriško deklamiranje o »independence, unity and territorial integrity«, spremeniti se mora sistem in politika do te dežele. Iškati je treba novih, drugačnih izhodov s postopno in varno preobrazbo iz diktature partije na bazo demokratičnih svoobščin. Ne drži namreč trditev, da je edino sedanja diktatura sposobna zagotavljati stabiliteto in enotnost države. Navedena stabiliteta je zelo trhla in varljiva. Jugoslovanski komunisti so najbrž med vsemi največji in najbolj trenirani mojstri v varjanju svetovne javnosti. In ameriški vodilni politični krogi jim stoprocentno verjamejo. Verjamejo, recimo, da je sistem delavskega samoupravljanja vzorna in najčeščija demokracija, kar je dokazana, velika laž. Verjamejo, da vlada v deželi ustavno zajamčena verska svoboda, kar je druga dokazana laž. In tako dalje.

Ker verjamejo eno in drugo, verjamejo tudi tretje: da je edino partija zmožna vzdrževati notranjo kohezijo in enotnost ter zunano varnost večnarodne države, kakor jih v zboru zatrjujejo razni Špiljaki. Obiskovalcem razkazujejo skrbno spolirano površino javnega mnenja, kar je pa pod skorjo, ostane prikrito tujemu očesu in ušesu, ker spodnja

(dalje na str. 4)

**Maškare pri Liliji!**

CLEVELAND, O. — Letošnji predpust ima menda dve posebnosti: da je izredno dolg ter da so se v njem vršile Zimske olimpijske igre, katere so povzročile, da smo presedeli pred televizijskimi ekrani malo več časa, kot smo mnogi navajeni, in nam je bilo sladko pri srcu, ko smo videli Slovenca, ki si je priboril srebrno kolajno, ter ponosni na ameriške fante in dekleta, ko so prejemali zasluzene kolajne.

Predpust ima pa tudi svojo tradicijo — to je vsakoletna »Nagradna maškarada«, katero že leta pripravlja LILIJA. Kot je že ustaljena navada, bo tudi letos »Maškarada« na pustno soboto, 3. marca, v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. Začela se bo zvečer ob 8. uri.

O »maškaradi« je že Mecan pisal, zato ne bom ponavljal. Drži pa, za lačne in žejne bo preskrbljeno, najboljše maske bodo nagrajene, prinesite le zvrhan koš dobre volje! Za ples bodo igrali Veseli Slovenci — zato bomo vsi veseli!

Na veselo pustno svidenje vam kliče

France Ancel

**Društvo Najsv. Imena pri Sv. Vidu vabi na letni zajtrk**

CLEVELAND, O. — Kakor vsako leto prireja Društvo Najsvetješega Imena pri Sv. Vidu zajtrk »Omlet in klobasic« in sicer v nedeljo, 11. marca 1984, v avditoriju od 8. ure zjutraj do 1. ure popoldan.

To je že 25. leto, da si moški in fantje pri Sv. Vidu zavihajo rokave ter Vam nudijo ta okusni zajtrk. Lansko leto so poštregli preko 900 posetnikom, letos, ki je 25. obletnica teh zajtrkov, bi pa bilo lepo, če bi dosegli kar 1000 serviranih zajtrkov.

Prispevek za odrasle je samo \$3.00, za otroke pod 12 let pa le \$1.50. Ves čisti dobiček je, kakor vedno, namenjen cerkvi sv. Vida. Posebno so vabljeni vsi nekdanji člani DNIJ, farani sv. Vida in njih prijatelji. Pridite vsi, ki te vrstice berete!

Vstopnice so v predprodaji v župnišču sv. Vida, od članov DNIJ, ali jih lahko dobite pri vhodu na dan prireditve.

Odbor DNIJ upa, da se bo ste odzvali povabilu v velikem številu vsi bralci!

Odbor DNIJ

**Naročnica preminula**

DETROIT, Mich. — V Bloomfield Hills, Mich. je umrla ga. Mary Trambsky. Uspešno je vodila restavracijo 49 let. Bila je dolgoletna naročnica Ameriške Domovine in drugih slovenskih publicakacij. Bila je velika dobrotnica misijonov in cerkva. V Ameriko je prišla kot 16-letno dekle iz Vižmarij nad Ljubljano. Zapušča dve hčerki. Naj ji bo lahko ameriška zemlja!

F. G.

**Ameriška Domovina**  
druži Slovence  
po vsem svetu

**Jakob Vrtačnik umrl, star 95 let**

Jakob Vrtačnik in nečakinja, s. Filomena Vrtačnik

CLEVELAND, O. — Dne 31. januarja je Jakob Vrtačnik zatisnil svoje trudne oči in v Gospodu zaspal. Rodil se je 29. aprila 1888 v vasi Jazbinah, fara Št. Jurij pod Kummom. Ob smrti je bil star 95 let.

Predpust ima pa tudi svojo tradicijo — to je vsakoletna »Nagradna maškarada«, katero že leta pripravlja LILIJA. Kot je že ustaljena navada, bo tudi letos »Maškarada« na pustno soboto, 3. marca, v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. Začela se bo zvečer ob 8. uri.

Bil je sin kmečkih staršev in je bil v družini šest otrok. Po odsluženju vojaškega roka se je odločil, da gre v Ameriko. To je bilo tik pred začetkom prve svetovne vojne. Naselil se je v Bridgeville, Pa. Tam je dobil delo v rudniku in tam tudi ostal, dokler ni šel v pokoj. V omenjenem rudniku je bilo več nesreč. Zato si je naš Jakob izbral delo pomočnika pri kovačih. Po več letih se mu je posrečilo, da je postal sam poklicni kovač v tem rudniku.

Bralci mojih prejšnjih članov o Jakobu Vrtačniku vedo, da je bil prvi Slovenec v okolici Bridgeville, ki je imel lasten avtomobil — Ford. Strica Jakoba se dobro spominjam že iz mladih let, saj sem se tam rodil. Prihajal je k naši družini večkrat na obisk. Najlepše spomine iz otroških let imam nanj, ker nas je ob nedeljah večkrat peljal k sv. maši v cerkev sv. Barbare. Bil je vedno veseli narave.

Prišel je čas, ko se je seznanil z gdč. Ančko Guzel. Porocila sta se in sta v zakonu imela

**Družinski praznik**

CLEVELAND, O. — Slemčeva mama in ata bosta danes, 24. februarja, v krogu svoje družine praznovala 60. obletnico poroke. Z mamo in atom bošta to pomembno obletnico praznovala tudi Jennifer in Brian, najmlajša člana družine, ki pripadata že četrtemu rodu.

Poleg obletnice poroke, je Slemčev ata preteklo nedeljo praznoval svoj 88. rojstni dan. Za njegov rojstni dan so mu sosedje in prijatelji z E. 72nd Place pripravili veliko presenečenje, ko so mu poslali kartico z voščili, na katero so se podpisali vsi prebivalci ceste. Slemčev ata se vsem za njihova voščila iz srca zahvaljuje.

Cela družina želi mami in atu veliko božjega blagoslova, zdravja in sreče za njun veliki praznik.

Miro

dva otroka, sina Jakoba in hčerko Anne, poročena Zupančič.

Po končani drugi svetovni vojni si je Jakob Vrtačnik kupil veliko farmo, na kateri so vedno skupaj živel vsi od njegove družine, torej g. Jakob st., njegov sin Jakob ml. ter hčerko Anne, poročena z g. Eddyjem Zupančičem. Vsi so rodni smeti jih radi obiskali, prav posebno zaželeni med njimi pa so bili slovenski duhovniki. Znano mi je, da je že pred več leti bil pri njih na obisku slovenski škof iz Ljubljane dr. Stanko Lenič.

Sam sem bil rad v stričevi družbi. Nadin pogovor je bil zanimiv, ker sem živel 25 let v Sloveniji in nekaj časa v hiši, v kateri se je on rodil. Opazoval sem, kako sta stric Jakob in žena Anne skušala pomagati bližnjim sorodnikom in prijateljem, v kolikor sta mogla, prav tako ubogim, ki so potrebovali pomoč.

Pogrebna sv. maša za Jakoba Vrtačnika se je darovala v petek, 3. februarja, dopoldne ob 10. uri v cerkvi sv. Barbare. Somaševali so trije duhovniki. Lep in ganljiv govor je ob tej priliki imel č.g. Jože Cvelbar. Veliko lepega in zanimivega je povedal iz življenja Jakoba Vrtačnika. Nikoli ne bom pozabil g. Cvelbarjevih besed, ko je dejal, da je Jakob vedno delal tako, kako bi koga osrečil in nikoli nikogar užalil. Kot tak je bil pokojni Jakob za dober zgled in zakaj ga ne bi mi drugi posnemali?

Po sv. maši smo se pogrebci odpeljali na pokopališče sv. Barbare, kjer je bil Jakob Vrtačnik pokopan poleg svoje žene Anne, ki je že pred dvema letoma umrla. Skupno smo molili za pokojnikovo dušo pod vodstvom župnika sv. Barbare, podeljen je bil zadnji blagoslov. Nato smo bili povabljeni na pogrebščino v cerkveno dvorano in, kasneje, tudi na dom pok. Jakoba.

Mene je vozil z avtomobilom tja in nazaj v Cleveland moj brafranc Marjan Vrtačnik. Z naim je bila tudi njegova žena Rita.

Vse družini Vrtačnikovi naše sožalje!

Jože Vrtačnik

## Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

### 616. PARAGRAF 211 IN MZA.

Ali že poznate parograf 211 novega cerkvenega zakonika, ki je stopil v veljavo na prvo adventno nedeljo 1983? Tudi če ga že poznate, je tako pomemben, da vam ga moram prevesti iz latinščine, v kateri je pisan izvirnik. »Vsi kristjani imajo tako dolžnost kot pravico, da se trudijo, da božja novica o zveličanju doseže vse ljudi vseh časov in celega sveta.« V spremnem apostolskem pismu, ki se v izvirniku začenja z besedama *Sacrae disciplinae*, po naše 2. sklon izraža »Sveta ureditev« ali pa »Sveti ustroj« (namreč Cerkve), prosi papež Janez Pavel II. Boga, da novi zakonik najde pot v naša srca s pomočjo milosti »veselja in miru, pravičnosti in pokorščine«.

Zdi se mi, da nam je Bog v MZA že dolgo delil te milosti, tako da je MZA že ves čas na poti, ki jo novi zakonik – zradi zgodovinskih okoliščin – šele zdaj opredeljuje in očrtuje. Naj to, kar se mi tako jasno zdi, razložim in podkrepim.

Prvi pomen kratice MZA je Misijonska Znamkarska Akcija – to je tista konkretna točka, ki je omogočila preč. g. Karlu Wolbungu CM, da vžge iskrene misijonske zavzetosti pri mnogih Slovencih in Slovenkah; Gospod pa je razpihal žerjavico, da se je razvnela v svetobo spoznanja, toploto veselja in sproščenosti, in v moč organiziranega delovanja, kjer vsak doprinese svoj delež za mogočno celoto. Tako se je MZA lahko notranje poglobila in zunanje razširila: znamke so se povezale s celo vrsto drugih donosnih stvari, na misijonski zemljevid sveta pa je bilo mogoče vnesti zmeraj več postojank, ki jim je MZA začela pomeniti otipljivo pomoč. Gmotno pomoč in du-

hovno pomoč. Za uspešno delovanje misijonov je oboje potrebno: misijonsko delo je delo človeka iz snovi in duha za človeka iz snovi in duha.

#### Veselje, mir v obliki sproščenosti,

čut pravičnosti – posredovati Kristusa, vir teh življenjskih sil: to je mogoče najti in razbrati v pismih preč. g. Wolbunga članom MZA in v pismih članov MZA prečastitemu gospodu; možno je vse to zaslediti tudi v zapisnikih sestankov in poročilih piknikov in podobnih srečanj – kje pa je pokorščina? Ta je kakor ognjišče, ki omogoča tako žerjavico kot ogenj misijonskega delovanja, in sicer v hiši, ki jo je zgradila Jezusova beseda: »Oznanjajte evangelijs (= veselo novico) vsemu stvarstvu!« (Mk 16:15) »Kdor uboga moje zapovedi, me ljubi.« (Jn 14:21)

Ognjišče v tej podobi je tisto v našem srcu, kjer čutimo pod vplivom Svetega Duha, da moramo nekaj storiti za našega Gospoda, kar nekako pričakuje od nas in kjer se bosta Njegova velika ljubezen in naša uboga, majhna ljubezen lahko srečali. Eno teh srečanj je zavestno prizadevanje za misijone, ki so večno-dobremu Pastirju tako zelo pri srcu. Na eni strani gre pri tem za nadaljevanje Njegovega odrešilnega dela; na drugi strani pa daje nam, svojim ljudem, božansko priliko za sodelovanje – s tem na nov način razovedeva svoje bogastvo (prim. npr. Rm 9:23). In tako zavisi tudi od nas, kdaj in kako bo ogenj na našem ognjišču zažarel in širil svetobo, toploto in moč.

#### Paragraf 211 govori o tem,

da smo dolžni, da se trudimo za širjenje Jezusovega odrešenja po svetu; in zakonik dostavlja, da je ta trud tudi naša pravica! Možno je namreč, da se časi tako spremenijo, da nam sicer dobro misleči ljudje rečejo: Dajte, ni se vam treba tako truditi, saj ne morete spreobrniti sveta v 24 urah! Tedaj jim lahko odgovorimo: Trud je naša pravica! Papež pravi v zgoraj omenjenem apostolskem pismu, ki uvaja novi zakonik, da parografi tega (in sploh vsakega cerkevnega zakonika) predstavljajo vezi – v teku zgodovine zmeraj tesnejše vezi –, po katerih življenje Cerkve tvori enoto z odrešilnim evangelijem.

Zanimivo je, da že Pridigar Stare Zaveze namiguje, da se človek lahko po milosti božji zave določene dolžnosti tudi kot svoje pravice in jo kot tako lahko uživa: »Kadarkoli Bog obdari človeka z bogastvom in imetjem, pa z zmožnostjo, da jih uživa in da najde zadovoljstvo v svojem delu, v takšnem slučaju gre za milost. In dokler takemu človeku Bog polni srce z veseljem, se mu vsaj ni treba ubadati s problemom, kdaj bo moral umrijeti.« (5:18-19)

Vsek izmed nas kristjanov je prejel v Kristusu in s Kristu-

som »bogastvo in imetje« in »veselje nad njima«, če le ni duhovno otopel. Morda lahko razumemo Gospodovo priliko o talentih tudi tako, da predstavlja tisti človek z enim talentom (Mt 25:18), ki ga je po svoje shranil za gospodarjevo vrnitev – nas ljudi, kadar vidimo v božjih darovih le dolžnost in pozabimo na istočasno podarjeno nam pravico.

#### Gibanje MZA skuša pridobiti svoje prostovoljce

prav s tem, da človeka spomni (lahko bi rekli: svete) pravice do truda za napredek evangelija v misijonskih predelih sveta. Takšno pravico si moramo šteti v čast – podobna je Jezusovi pravici, da izbere trud in trpljenje za odrešenje sveta (prim. Mt 16:23). Posebnost te pravice pa je to: čim bolj se trudi za to, da zasije luč resnice še drugim, tem močnejšo luč si pripravlja zase za tisti trenutek, ko se nam ta svet smrtno stemni; kdo ne bo vesel ljube svetlobe za na pot v večnost?

To, kar je bil povedal naš Gospod nekoč Jeruzalemu v zveličavni napotek, skuša MZA še posebej uresničiti: »Poslužujte se luči, dokler jo imate – sicer se bo tema zgrnila na vas.« (Jn 12:35) Gospod ve, da sile teme kar čakajo na to priliko. Kakšna sreča za MZA in vse, ki jo predstavljajo in oživljajo, če ne pozabi Gospodovih besed: »Zaupajte Luči, dokler Jo imate; tako boste postali sinovi (in hčere) luči.« (Jn 12:36) Aramejski izraz »sinovi (in hčere) luči« bi po naše lahko prevedli tako: »postali boste nekaj zares svetlega.«

Vladimir Kos

P.S. Dragi Charles: prisrčne pozdrave! In se enkrat, Bog lonaj za dar \$1500!

Tokio, 12. jan. 1984

Rev. Charles Wolbang, CM  
131 Birchmount Road  
Scarborough, Ontario  
Canada M1N 3J7

#### Skupni prednik

Nedolgo tega so znanstveniki sestavili lobanje davnega človekovega prednika Proconsula africanusa in tako lahko izmerili prostornino tistega dela lobanje, v katerem so bili možgani. Iz meritev so lahko ponovno sklepali o razvitosti tega organa, s tem pa tudi o razvitosti te izumrele vrste človeku podobnih opic.

Glavnino prokonzulove lobanje je že leta 1948 našel slovenski dr. M. Leakey v miocenskih plasteh najdišča v Keniji. Fosilni lobanji pa je manjkal prav možganski del, zato takrat in kasneje niso mogli zadovoljivo izmeriti prostornine in s tem razvitosti možganov. Domnevali so le, da gre za razvitejše možgane, kot jih imajo današnje opice enake telesne velikosti in teže.

Nedavna najdba dveh lobanskih kosti je omogočila znanstvenikom, da so prokonzuovo lobanje dopolnili in

Otmar Mauser:

## MODERNA ZNANOST

Že ob rojstvu s pepelom smo zaznamovani, življenja našega je kratka doba, le božja volja loči nas od groba, v modrosti večni zasnovani.

Moderna znanost razmerila je vse daljave, ki ločijo nas od oddaljenih zvezd, odkrili pa še niso duše dná, ki mera je za dvig v višave.

## Euclidski upokojenci poročajo

EUCLID, O. - Že veliko časa nas drži ta kruta, prava sibirská zima zaprete v naših prijetno topnih sobah. Tudi tega bo pa enkrat konec in že čakamo pomlad.

Na dan klubove seje, 1. februarja, je bilo vreme malo boljše in se je seje udeležilo lepo število 316 članov in članic. Seja je bila zelo zanimiva in precej dolga.

Najprvo je predstavljal g. Benny Bonanno. G. Bonanno je govoril o oporokah in zapuščinah. Vse je natančno pojasnil in tudi odgovarjal na stavljena vprašanja.

Prihodnji mesec bo govoril g. George Baka od Citizens Federal banke na E. 185. cesti in sicer o denarnih problemih starejših ljudi.

Potem nam je Tony Petkovšek kazal slike iz naše lepe Slovenije. Videli smo smučarje na Kranjski gori in prizore iz Ročaške Slatine, Šmarinške Toplice, Gorenjske in Dolenske in več drugih krajev. Slike so spremajale lepe slovenske povetke.

Naša nova zapisnikarica je prečitala lep, a prvi samo v angleščini sestavljen zapisnik v zgodovini euclidskega upokojenskega kluba. Sedaj imamo večino tukaj rojenih članov in članic in gremo naprej z duhom časa. A vendar je bilo nam starejšim precej žalostno, ko nam je v januarju Jennie Fatur prečitala (skoro gotovo »zadnjih« slovenski zapisnik).

Bolni člani, katerim smo poslali kartice, so slediči: Frank Debevec, Joe in Molly Legat, Tillie Nosse, Rudy Lokar, Sylvia Turk, Frank Fatur in J. Kmet. Vsem želimo, da se jim zdravje hitro povrne.

Umrl je John Knific. Družini naše sožalje.

V pogrebnih zavodih bodo zastopali naš klub: Polly Pike in sestra Loretta Hlabše ter Joe in Vida Zak.

Novi člani so: Mary Grams, John Bencin, William in Mary Krall. Dobrodošli!

Vsem, ki praznujejo rojstne dneve, smo zapeli »Happy Birthday«. Predsednik Česen je posebej predstavil 93-letnega člana, g. Pucela, ki je tudi praznoval rojstni dan, in smo mu še posebej zapeli. G. Pucel

se je ginjen zahvalil za lepo petje.

Anna Mrak, ki vodi naše izlete, pove, da je že vse zasedeno za spevoigro »Annie« v Carousel gledališču. Ima še par izletov v načrtu, za maj in junij, o obeh bo pa poročala na drugi seji.

Pri žrebanju, ki je v prid Slovenskega doma za ostarele, sta bili srečni Mary Ster in Anna Novak. Zadnji mesec je bila posebno srečna Frances Zgonc, ki je zadela kar oba dobitka, čeprav je bil vsak dvignjen po drugi osebi. G. Zgonc je takoj darovala za Slovenske dom za ostarele 30 dolarjev.

Do prihodnjih vsem lepe pozdrave!

Marica Lokar,  
poročevalka

## Iz ledene smrti

Kako dolgo ostane živo bitje v globoki zamrznitvi še sposobno, da se po odtajanju vrne v življenje? Leto dni, desetletje ali stoletje? Odgovor je izjemno presenetljiv – 12.000 let.

Toliko so bili namreč starci mikroorganizmi, ki so jih iz večnega ledu na Antarktiki iztrgali sovjetski polarni raziskovalci. Znanstveniki s polarne postaje Vostok so v globini 315 metrov našli mikroskopsko majhne gobice, katerih starost so po starosti ledu ocenili na 12.000 let. Toda ko so nekaj teh mikroorganizmov prenesli na primerna tla, so oživeli in se začeli razmnoževati. Življenje je pognalo svoje kali po desettisočletnem ujetništvu v objem ledene smrti.

Odkritje torej kaže, da se življenje noseča snov lahko konzervira za izjemno dolga obdobja. Vendar pa so še daleč časi, ko bo mogoče tudi višje razvita bitja tako shranjevati, čeprav o tem že razmišljajo številni teoretični in znanstveniki, kot resničnost pa kaj takega lahko doživimo le v filmih in pripovedih.



## V BLAG SPOMIN

OB PETI OBLETNICI,  
ODKAR NAS JE ZAPUSTIL  
NAŠ LJUBLJENI MOŽ,  
OČE, STARI OČE in BRAT



### ANTON STANIČ

Izdihnil je svojo blago dušo  
dne 25. februarja 1979.

Sonce naj na trato sije,  
kjer počivaš dragi Ti.  
Duša pa naj raj uživa,  
tam v srčni večnosti.

Zaljuboči:  
Žena – Josephine  
sinova – Tony in Don  
shahi, vnuki, vnukinja  
in ostalo sorodstvo  
Cleveland, O., 24. feb. 1984.

## Kaj bomo jutri jedli?

### Strokovnjaki v laboratorijah pripravljajo hrano jutrišnjega dne – Umetne beljakovine

»Danes poznamo največ 40 odstotkov živil, ki bodo leta 1990 na tržišču,« pravi Friedrich Drawert, direktor inštituta za tehnologijo živil v Muenchnu, ZRN. Njegove besede lepo kažejo, da se v živilski industriji pripravlja revolucija, saj kaj naj bi drugega bilo to, da je na pohodu več kot polovica novih živil.

V laboratorijih širom sveta se mala vojska znanstvenikov ukvarja z raziskovanji in iskanji novih živil. Ne gre toliko za revolucionarne novosti v zunanjosti, spremembe bodo predvsem v vsebnosti novih jedi. V prvi vrsti so tu nove beljakovinske jedi, ki niso več vezane na proizvodnjo mesa.

Strokovnjaki načrtujejo in že tudi pečejo zrezke, bifteke in ostale dobre iz umetno pridobljenih beljakovin, predvsem iz nafte, oziroma pripravljajo nove jedi iz beljakovinskih virov, ki jih doslej nismo uporabljali. Mišljeni so

črvi, rakci in plankton.

Naj se nam ob pomisli na črve še tako obrača želodec, ni mogoče zanikati dejstva, da so bogat vir beljakovin in lahki za gojiti. Seveda pa ni nikjer rečeno, da jih bomo uživali v njihovi naravni obliki.

Drugi pomemben vir beljakovin je soja, to doslej po krvici zapostavljeno živilo, ki je zelo bogato z rastlinskimi beljakovinami. Vsebuje kar 40 odst. teh prepotrebnih snovi, poleg tega pa je v soji več mineralov in ostalih snovi, potrebnih za prehrano, kot jih je v pšenici, krompirju, rižu. Sedanji jedci soje so predvsem prašiči, a v bližnji prihodnosti se bo podoba spremenila, trdijo znanstveniki, ki pripravljajo zrezke iz soje, ne za krmo svinjam, temveč za ljudi.

Vsa ta prizadevanja so namenjena boju z veliko sovražnico človeškega rodu – lakošto. Več kot pol milijarde ljudi

na svetu iz dneva v dan strada in za to silno množico so te raziskave vir upanja, da bodo zaživeli človeka dostojnejše življenje.

Za tisti del človeštva, ki nima zaobljenih trebuhov zradi lakote in pomanjkanja beljakovin, ker je vedno sit in vsega dobrega prenaščrt, potekajo drugačne raziskave. Strokovnjaki iščejo možnosti, kako izdelati okusno, vendar brezkalorično hrano. Se pravi, kako pripraviti dobro jed, ki bi ne bila hranljiva. Naj se to sliši še tako neumno, pa ni, saj bo mogoče z živili brez hranilne vrednosti preganjati številne bolezni, ki so plod preobilne ali neprimerne hrane.

Precej zanimanja je tudi za tako imenovano energetsko hrano, ki naj bi bila v obliki tablet. Z nekaj tabletkami na dan bi človek dobil primerno odrejene vse potrebne snovi, od beljakovin do vitaminov. Bil bi torej pravilno prehranjen.

## Kje je krivda

(nadaljevanje z 2. str.)

plast iz strahu – molči. Nobena človeška skupnost ni nikdar bila močna in zanesljiva, če ni vsakomur bila dana možnost izpovedati svojo misel glasno in svobodno, brez strahu in brez pridržka, se organizirati in javno nastopati. Tako je v Ameriki, prav nič tega ni v Jugoslaviji.

Dr. Urbanc pravi, da je demokratična rešitev možna, toda le s pametnim sodelovanjem jugoslovenskih narodov in s pomočjo zahodnih demokracij. »Ravno v tem pogledu,« piše, »pa ima opozicija v tujini kot doma precejšen del krivde, ker se ne more zediniti na nujno alternativo, sprejemljivo za vse, ki bi morala iti v smeri mirne, etapne rešitve.« (Resen poskus je tako imenovana stanstaedska alternativa, pri katere konceptu je aktivno sodeloval rajnki dr. Miha Krek /1963/, ki je tudi izdelal 'slovensko formulo' za prehodno dobo /1970/. Žal je ta vplivni videc bodočnosti mnogo prezgodaj umrl, a njegovi načrti za bodoči razvoj slovenske usode so živi.)

Nevzdržljiva je trditev ameriškega Departmента of State, da v SFRJ ne more obstajati demokracija zahodnega kova, pravi dr. Urbanc. Naravnost žaljava pa bi bila trditev, da demokracije ne poznamo Slovenci, katerih davni predniki so demokratično ustoličevali svoje vojvode in je to ustoličevanje celo služilo za zgled ameriški demokraciji. Tudi Hrvati in Srbi lahko pokažejo na slavno zgodovino demokratičnih vladavin, katere so jim v ponos in v vodilo za sedanje težke preizkušnje.

In kdor med nami je še živ, ki je v zrelih letih doživeljjal prvo Kraljevino Srbov, Hrvatov in Slovencev (1918-1929), lahko osebno priča, da smo se v tisti dobi veselili pristne in čiste demokracije, ki so jo sicer spremljali težki ustavni boji za notranjo ureditev države, a so se odigravali v demokratični atmosferi z redkimi izjemami občutnega političnega nasilja. Tudi poznejša Jugoslavija pod vodstvom princa Pavla (1934 - 1941) se je iz Aleksandrove diktature postopno razvijala v demokratičen sistem s svobodnimi volitvami (pod vodstvom Slovenca dr. A. Korošca) in je v polni demokraciji privredila do znanega Sporazuma med Srbi in Hrvati (avgusta 1939). Predvidena aplikacija tega Sporazuma na Slovenijo bi bila v glavnem rešila notranjo ustavno ureditev predvojne Jugoslavije.

Politično obravnavati Jugoslavijo kot domovino divjih balkanskih plemen, ki jih more krotiti le diktatorsko nasilje, je zelo zmotno in skrajno krivično ter vpije po nujni korekturi. Velika naloga opozicije doma in na tujem obstaja v raznih akcijah (v Ameriki prek senatorjev in kongresnikov) na višoke uradnike v State Departmentu, da politiko do Jugoslavije v smislu gornjih načel korigirajo, obema, Ameriki in Jugoslaviji v prid. Spremenjeni odnosi bodo podžigali opozicionalne skupine, da bodo iskale sodelovanja za skupno alternativo sedanjemu režimu, in sporazumno s spremenjeno ameriško politiko krčile pot v demokratizacijo in na svobodnem sporazumu zgrajeno sožitje narodov te dežele.

L. P.

na svetu iz dneva v dan strada in za to silno množico so te raziskave vir upanja, da bodo zaživeli človeka dostojnejše življenje.

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(FX)

## MALI OGLASI

### FENCES – OGRAJE

Postavljam nove ograje in popravljam stare. Prodajam po zmerni ceni potrebni material za ograje in ga dostavljam brezplačno. Imam geometra za merjenje vrta. Poklicite vsaki čas na 391-0533.

(FX)

### In Loving Memory

OF OUR DEAR MOM,  
GRANDMOTHER, AND  
GREAT-GRANDMOTHER



### Mary Pirnat

who passed away 24 years ago February 27, 1960

Her smiling way and pleasant face  
Are a pleasure to recall;  
She had a kindly word for each  
And died beloved by all.  
Some day we hope to meet her,  
Some day we know not when,  
To clasp her hand in the better land,  
Never to part again.

Sadly missed by:  
John Pirnat, son  
Fannie Zakrajsek,  
Josie Fatur, daughters  
grandchildren and great-grandchildren

Cleveland, Feb. 24, 1984.

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Euclid brick, off Chardon Rd. A-1 condition. Priced to sell. Call 235-2931

(12-19)

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3 family brick in Collinwood area. Garage & full basement. \$49,900.

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Completely furnished mobile home in Euclid Beach Trailer Park. \$18,000.

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# AMERICAN HOME

## AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

SLOVENIAN MORNING NEWSPAPER

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, FEBRUARY 24, 1984

5

## Memo From Madeline

By Madeline Debevec



### Turk Is New Editor of "Ohio Motorist"

Congratulations are in order to F. Jerome Turk, for many years the voice of "On Location," for his recent promotion to editor/publisher of "Ohio Motorist," the official newspaper of the Ohio Motorist Association (AAA).

Turk, a well-known Slovenian who has been a member of the AAA staff since May 1979, succeeds Al Murway, who retired at the end of 1983.

Ironically, it was the assignment of Turk, who has written a number of articles for the Motorist, to find a successor to Murway.

"He needed an accomplished journalist," writes Matt Fenn in the current issue of the Motorist, "one who had worked on a newspaper, could handle writing, headlines, layout and advertising, was well versed in Ohio lore, could communicate with others in the industry and with the public, a crusader who would fight for the rights of AAA members and all Ohio drivers, a tireless individual whose goal would be to continue and improve Ohio Motorist as the best publication of its type."

"What made the selection easy," Fenn concludes, "was that Turk himself possessed those qualifications. So now, Turk, adding to his duties as public affairs director, is editor of Ohio Motorist."

The former president of Editorial Features Inc., which originated more than 4,000 daily "On Location" programs over an 18-year period, Turk also has been a Cleveland News reporter, creative director for Beaumont & Hohman advertising agency in Chicago, TV-radio director of McCann

Erickson ad agency in Cleveland, and documentary film-maker for Eastman Kodak.

In addition, he has made four State of Ohio trade missions to Europe, Latin America, Asia, Africa and the Middle East to promote Ohio products and wrote and co-produced the United States of America Travel Service Show at Expo '70 in Osaka, Japan.

A graduate of Cathedral Latin High School and Baldwin-Wallace College, Turk served as an infantry machine gunner in Europe during World War II, about which he wrote the book, "Report After Action."

Turk, the father of four and grandfather of four more, is married to the former Patricia Fashinger, who has accompanied him on most of his travels and helps him write a new Ohio Motorist column, "Two for the Road."

Like we said, congratulations certainly are in order to this well-traveled, well-achieved Slovenian.

### A Senior Travel Bargain

**Eleanor Pavey**, well-known for her work in numerous Slovenian activities, recently sent us much worthwhile information about a new discount travel package for senior citizens.

Eleanor sent along a brochure describing Eastern's "Get Up and Go" passport for \$1,199.

The passport program, for those 65 and older, is a real bargain for those who love to travel, since it entitles them to a year of unlimited flight in the U.S. and Puerto Rico. For an additional \$200, passport buyers can get an extension for foreign Eastern destinations.

There are some restrictions for using the pass, but most probably wouldn't be a problem.

For instance, passport users can only fly on slow travel days — between noon Monday and noon Thursday. They are permitted a flight each week and can fly only three times to one destination.

Unlike other special fares, however, the "Get Up and Go" program permits reservations, reserving a special seat and even order-

ing special meals. In addition, persons under 65 can buy the passports, but they can be used only when traveling with a senior.

Another big plus is that if the pass can't be used because of illness or other problems, a refund is rewarded for the difference between the cost of any flight taken and \$1,199.

Bill Hughes, a freelance travel writer, reports that Eastern officials told him a person can get up to \$20,000 worth of non-stop travel in a year's time. And when the passport plan is used in conjunction with other travel-related discounts, senior citizens can save even more.

Two groups — the American Association of Retired Persons and the September Days Club, a travel club offered by Days Inn, both have nominal memberships (\$10). Interested persons can write the AARP, c/o Member Services Dept., 1909 K St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20049. The Days Club has a toll-free number, 1-800-5050.

Thanks, Eleanor, we're sure some of our senior readers will be interested in this program.

### Travel News

**Frank and Mary Drobnick** of Euclid are spending the winter in Florida. They write:

"Enjoying the sunshine and the beach and eating the many kinds of fruit that grow here — avocados, oranges, grapefruit."

On March 3 we are going with the Slovenian Club here to Smyrna Beach to see the Circle 2 Singers, who are performing here from Euclid."

**Sam Papesh**, long-time Ameriška Domovina subscriber, sent greetings from Ormond Beach, Fla.

"Staying with daughter Marge and son-in-law George," he wrote. "Visiting Epcot, St. Augustine and Daytona 500 racing. Had dinner at grandson Ken's and wife Laura's house, too."

### Hribars Celebrate Golden Anniversary

**Frank and Frances (Saje) Hribar** of Mentor recently celebrated their 50th anniversary with a Mass of



## John Carroll Celebrates Cleveland

The Slovenian National Art Guild will host an exhibit, "Slovenian Folk Art: Splashes & Bobbin Lace," as part of the John Carroll Celebrates Cleveland program.

The exhibit will be on display March 25 at John Carroll University's Grasselli Library.

A reception, with Bishop Edward A. Pevec as honored guest, will be held from 2-5 p.m. Sunday March 11.

The complete story of the John Carroll "celebration" will be told in next week's American Home.

## St. Vitus HNS Hosts Breakfast

The big 25th annual pancake and sausage breakfast, sponsored by the St. Vitus Holy Name Society, will take place on Sunday, March 11, at St. Vitus Auditorium, E. 62nd Street and Glass Avenue, one block south of St. Clair Avenue.

Holy Namers will prepare and serve the huge breakfast continuously from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m., with pancakes, sausages, orange juice, butter, syrup and choice of coffee or milk the bill of fare. Cost is just \$3 for adults and \$1.50 for children under 12. Last year, some 900 breakfasts were served.

Especially invited to this annual "Homecoming" event are all former members, parishioners and friends. Tickets are now on sale at the church rectory and from Holy Name members. They also will be available at the door.

## Thanks

**Frank E. Kern** wishes to thank all those who offered prayers, visited him, sent cards and gifts, or expressed concern during his recent stay in the hospital. May God bless your kindnesses!

## \$22 for Press

Enclosed is a check for \$50.00, \$28.00 for subscription and \$22.00 for the printing press.

Nettie Mihelich  
Cleveland, O.

## News and Musical Notes

By TONY PETKOVSEK

### A Slovenian Captures Silver Medal for Yugoslavia

It was a great day for the Olympic host country of Yugoslavia and an even greater day for the Slovenians on February 14 in Sarajevo at the Winter Games. An apparent dark horse, Jure Franko of Novo Gorica, near the Italian border, took the coveted silver medal in the Slalom run in the Olympics. The 21-year-old on his Slovenian made Elan skis said he didn't think about winning a medal to any great extent but tried to do his best and made it. Franko said, "It's beautiful. I feel great and can't describe it — it's in here," as he motioned to his chest and stomach speaking in good English before the ABC cameras.

The Plain Dealer in an editorial called Franko a true sportsman especially in light of the fact he missed the gold medal by a mere 23 hundredths of a second over two runs. He warmly congratulated the victor and even helped to translate remarks on television for the Swiss victor of gold, Max Julen.

Spotted in the crowd and also the trumpet player who played the song, *Prelepa Gorenjska*, were members of the Vitu Muženič Ensemble which appeared in Cleveland a couple of years ago at Frank Sterle's Country House.

It was also great seeing the various aspects of life in Yugoslavia including beautiful shots of Lake Biograd and Dubrovnik.

We'll be in Slovenia for the March 8th 20th anniversary performance of the Lojze Slak Ensemble. We will also be making plans for a special polka cruise on the Adriatic Sea in September plus a visit to Sarajevo at that time. Hosts for that special tour will include Roman Possedi of Chicago, Father Perkovich of Minnesota, the Mendel Brothers of Pennsylvania, Frankie Yankovic and yours truly, Tony Petkovsek.

### Slovenian Night at Coliseum March 15

The United Slovenian Society is happy to announce the special "Slovenian Night" slated for Thursday, March 15 for the Force Soccer game at the Coliseum in Richfield, Ohio. Tickets are now available at the Polka Village or Tivoli Enterprises, 6419 St. Clair. A portion of the advance ticket sales will be donated back to the United Slovenian Society. The U.S.S. Band will also perform that night.

### Changing Polka Scene

On the ever changing polka scene here in Cleveland, the Two Cro's Lounge on E. 185th Street has discontinued its live music on weekends after some 20 years. Meanwhile down the street at Cebar's Euclid Tavern there will be polka music twice a month starting in March and

perhaps weekly in the near future. The Sunday dance sessions (5 until 9 p.m.) have been gaining good crowds each week at Simic's on E. 260th, while downtown at the Bond Court Hotel Paul Wilcox is sponsoring a "Polka Brunch" every Sunday at 11 a.m.

The Polka Varieties TV show now seen on Mondays at 8 p.m. on Channel 61 has gotten a good response in its first six programs and will be moving permanently to Sunday evenings at 8 p.m. following the Lawrence Welk Show. Producers Frank Yankovic and Joey Miskulin (who is also host) report the new format will be videotaped at the Edcom studios in Euclid rather than Miskulin's Lounge and will bear a new title, "Polkatime U.S.A." with probable national syndication in the offing. All of this begins in April with a new 13 week contract.

### Fairport Ensemble Cuts Record Album

"Fairport Fantasy" is the title of a new album recorded at the Peppermint Studios in Youngstown by the Fairport Ensemble based at the Slovenian Home in Fairport Harbor, O. This button accordion flavored LP with several European specialties is scheduled to be released in April. Ray Krajc of Chardon said 12 musicians (formerly under the title of Fairport Button Box Club) cut the album which also featured some original material and Slovenian vocals, too.

### SOUR CREAM CHIP AND NUT CAKE

This delicious concoction fills a double bill — coffee cake or dessert.

#### Streusel

1/2 cup mini-semisweet chocolate chips

1/2 cup chopped walnuts

2 tablespoons sugar

2 tablespoons cinnamon

Confectioners' sugar (optional)

#### Batter

1/2 cup butter or margarine

1 1/4 cups sugar

2 eggs, beaten

1 tablespoon vanilla extract

1 cup sour cream

2 cups all-purpose flour

2 teaspoons baking powder

1 teaspoon baking soda

1/4 teaspoon salt

**Streusel:** In small bowl combine chocolate chips, nuts, sugar and cinnamon. Set aside.

**Batter:** Preheat oven to 350°F. Grease and flour a 12-cup Bundt pan. In medium saucepan, melt butter or margarine over low heat. Remove from heat and stir in sugar until dissolved. Add eggs, vanilla and sour cream.

In medium bowl combine flour, baking powder, baking soda and salt. Add butter mixture and stir just until moistened. Do not overmix. Sprinkle 1/2 cup streusel on bottom of pan. Pour in half the batter. Repeat layering. Bake 45 minutes. Cool on wire rack 20

## Comments on the Olympics

By Joseph Zelle

For two weeks we were bombarded every evening on ABC television with reports on the XIV Winter Olympics held at Sarajevo, Yugoslavia. Naturally our interest was focused on the performances of Slovenian athletes, mainly those from Slovenia.

The outdoor sports were held at Veliko Polje (Big Field) and Malo Polje (Little Field) outside of Sarajevo. Ice skating was held in the town at Zetra Center.

First Slovenian to appear on his skis was Primož Ulaga of Ljubljana. In one of the early jumps that we saw, he chalked up 59 meters for a score of 35.4 Points. This was well below the 80 to 90 meters registered by the Austrians, Swiss, and other competitors.

In the skiing competitions we also saw Boris Strel race in the giant slalom. Twenty-one year old Jure Franko brought home the silver medal with a clocked time of 1:20.26. This medal was the very first for Yugoslavia in the history of the Winter Olympics.

It was a thrill to see Bojan Križaj open the ski competitions. Dressed in the natty Yugoslav Olympic uniform, with his hat at a rakish angle, his Slovenian came through loud and clear. Imagine, some 2 billion persons throughout the world heard Slovenian in ringing tones above the shout and excited noise of the opening ceremonies!

Križaj placed 6th in the first run, and 7th in the se-

cond run in the men's slalom. His performance, while being rated in the top ten, was even more impressive than his score would indicate. For eight of Europe's top skiers were disqualified in the men's slalom, while riding down the treacherous slope. It was here that the American twins, Phil and Steve Mahre, took first and second place. Thus they brought home to the U.S.A. the gold and silver medals.

Other scheduled Slovenian skiers reported previously by Pak of Lethbridge, Alberta in the *Ameriška Domovina* included Jože Kuralt and Tomaž Cerkovnik, whom we did not see perform. One of the disadvantages here was that ABC concentrated on the medalists and on the American performers. Thus participants who came in beyond tenth position hardly got mentioned.

ABC did, however, present an interview with Anton Vogrinec, who was the Olympics ski coach for the Slovenian skiers.

Pak had also reported earlier that there were several Slovenian women scheduled for the Olympics. Among those slated were Nuša Toma, Anja Zavadlav, Mateja Svet, and Polona Peharc.

In addition, Frank Kuret reported a Slovenian girl from Ljubljana participating in figure skating.

Only one Slovenian sounding name was mentioned from outside of Slovenia. That was Rudi Černe who represented West Germany.

All in all the Slovenians carried themselves off very well. Considering that the world's top rated performers were stacked against them, they can be proud of their Olympic achievements.

### St. Vitus Mothers Club Reports

Our monthly meeting is Wednesday, March 7 at 7:30 p.m. in the auditorium. "Happy Birthday to Father Božnar". We will have split-the-pot and attendance gifts as usual.

Here are the results of the Special Giveaway which was held on Sunday, Jan. 29 at our Annual Card Party.

First Gift — An evening for two donated by the Bond Court Hotel was won by Mrs. Marie Ogrinc.

Second Gift — Fifty dollars in cash donated by the Mothers' Club was won by Mrs. Mary Jo Rom.

Third Gift — Dinner for two donated by Duke's Restaurant was won by Pauline Anello.

We want to thank all the merchants and companies for contributing to the card party. Also many thanks to all the members for their help and donations.

A special thank you to Mrs. Andrea Borstnik, Mrs. Lillian Krywicki and Mrs. Florance Jaksic for a wonderful job they did with the card party. We appreciate all the work and time they gave to this project to make it a success.

Thank you again.

Mrs. Pat Talani  
Publicity Chmn.

ed. Also try the solo poppy. This is good, too.

Faye D. Clapacs Starman  
Newbury, Ohio

(Faye baked this for the Slovenian American Heritage Foundation's party at Borromeo Seminary during the Christmas season and it was delicious.) Friends urged her to enter the U.S.S. Bake-Off contest and she submitted five items. She received five ribbons! Congratulations, Faye! — M.D.

## Recipes

minutes. Remove from pan and cool completely. Sprinkle confectioners' sugar, if desired. Makes 12 servings, about 380 calories each.

### PARTY POTICA

4 cups sifted flour (I do not like Sapphire for this recipe)

3/4 tsp baking pwd.

1/2 tsp salt

1 pkg dry yeast

1/2 lb. butter or oleo

5 egg yolks

1/2 pt. sour cream

Combine flour, soda, salt, yeast (dry). Cut in butter or oleo, add yolks, sour cream, blend well.

Cut dough into 3 parts, wrap each in wax paper. Refrig. overnight - or at least 4 hours.

Next day sift conf. sugar on cloth or board. Cut each pkg. dough in half. Roll paper thin about 12x15. Spread filling.

Place 3 rolls in greased cookie sheet. Bake at 375° for 20 min. Sprinkle powder sugar while still warm.

Makes 6 rolls 15 inches long, 2" diam. Will keep in refrigerator 4 weeks or may be frozen.

### Filling

1 1/2 lbs. ground nuts or a little more if needed.

1 cup sugar

2 T honey

1 cup of milk or so to make a paste not too thin.

5 egg whites beaten stiff

1 teas. extract

Mix everything together but the egg whites. When mixed well, fold in the egg whites.

Very tasty and good. Very attractive when sliced and on plate.

Other fillings may be us

### St. Vitus Slovenian School Dinner Sun.

The Slovenian School of St. Vitus is sponsoring its annual dinner on Sunday, Feb. 26 from 11:30 to 1:30 p.m. at St. Vitus Auditorium. The menu will include soup, roast beef or roasted chicken complete with all the trimmings.

Donation is \$5.00 for adults and \$2.50 for children.

### St. Vitus Health Fair Slated April 7

This event will be held Saturday, April 7th at the St. Vitus School Auditorium, 6107 Glass Avenue, NE. Hours will be from 10:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. It will bring free health information and testing to the St. Clair community. The goal is to highlight good health through a positive approach to healthy lifestyles.

## Holmes Hall Pensioners

The Slovenian Pensioners Club of Holmes Avenue invites you to their Annual Dinner-Dance on Sunday, March 11 at the Collinwood Slovenian Home, 15810 Holmes Avenue.

A delicious family style dinner, including dumpling soup will be prepared by Julia Zalar. Serving will be from 4 to 6 p.m. Dancing will follow with polkas and waltzes by the Charles Krivec Orchestra.

Only 350 tickets will be sold. If interested, call Mary Lavrich for tickets at 732-7529. Donation is \$8.00.

Any member who has not paid dues by April will be suspended.

Joe Gornick

# Jadran Had A Big Year in 1983

It is difficult to believe that a year has passed so quickly and I am again letting our readers catch up on the activities of Jadran for the year 1983, but I guess the old adage of my mother's rings true *Če bolj si starejša, bolj bežijo leta naprej*. We started the year with our Christmas party which was held on Jan. 9. As always, it was a tremendous success. Early in the year we lost one of our faithful members, Mary Pecjak and she is still sorely missed. Later in the month Jennie Zakrajsek and Karoline Kess were 1st and 2nd place winners, respectively, in the U.S.S. Bakeoff which was held at the Slovene Home on Recher Ave. Not only can they sing, but they can bake, too. Florence Unetich and Angela Zabrek were asked to sing at the Man and Woman of the Year Banquet where one of our supporting members, Tony Sturm, was honored. Of course, Jadran is comprised of many talented persons who generously divide and donate their time to other organizations.

Our own Jadran President, Florence Unetich is also National President of the P.S.W.A. and served on the Curriculum Committee of Cleveland Schools. Many of our other women members serve on the Na-

tional Board of the PSWA such as Cecilia Wolf, Past National President, P.S.W.A. Circle 1 Pres. and a member of the Board of Directors of both our SWH and the Slovene Home for the Aged; Josephine Tomsic, 1st V.P. of the P.S.W.A. and Wilma Tibjash and Vida Zak, Auditing Committee — Vida is also Pres. of A.M.L.A. Lodge No. 8 and Financial Secretary of the S.N.P.J. Ladies Auxiliary of the Farm Board, while Wilma is Recording Sec. of the P.S.W.A. Circle 1.

Steve Shimits not only serves as our auditor, but is Sec.-Treas. of the SWH Retirees Club, Vice Pres. of the SWH Board of Directors and Past Pres. of the GE Travel Club. He excels in photography and is asked to show his slides of faraway places such as India, Russia and Other lands of enchantment quite often at meetings and Old Age Centers, etc.

Frank Bittencourt, our Sec.-Treas. for more than 40 years is also Vice Pres. (Acting Pres. due to Walter Lampe's illness) of the SWH Retirees Club and Treasurer of the SWH Board of Trustees. Clarence Rupar, an excellent tenor, is a Charter Member of the Euclid Chapter of the Barbershop Singers and a 50-Year member of the St.

Christine's Church Choir.

Both Joe Dovgan and Frank Kristoff were featured in articles in our local newspapers (Scoop and News Journal) touting their hobbies and talents. Joe enjoys carving and has made many beautiful objects such as a picture of The Last Supper. He also makes button box accordions and is frequently asked to appear at locale exhibits, the Del Donahoe Show and many others. Frank Kristoff is one of our auditors and on the Board of Directors of the SWH. His artistry is apparent throughout the SWH. Murals, pictures and, of course, the stone mural that is depicted on the front of our hall, are all products of his creativity.

Don Gorjup acts not only as our V.P., but is also Pres. of Lodge No. 158 (Loyalites), Pres. of CAL, on the SNPJ National Athletic Board, and a member of many other organizations for the preservation of culture in Cleveland. His wife Dorothy is the new Financial Secretary of Loyalites Lodge No. 158, Financial Secretary of CAL, literally runs the Youth Bowling League, a member of the Farm Board, an Auditor of the Cleveland Federation and still finds time to attend all rehearsals. She enjoys golfing

and bowling as does Don and they are both frequent winners of trophies at various tournaments. Angie Zabrek was Tournament Chairman of the Pleasant Hills Women's Golf League and recently won a trophy for her expertise in golfing. Sophie Matuch serves as Treasurer of AMLA Lodge No. 8, is on the Youth Committee of AMLA, Treasurer of SNPJ Lodge No. 142, V.P. OF PSWA Circle 1 and a member of the Cleveland Fed. and Farm Board.

Betty Rotar, in addition to being on the National Board of the SNPJ as 4th Regional Director, just completed her 12th year as Recording Secretary of the

Cleveland Fed. of SNPJ Lodges, is Secretary of SNPJ Lodge No. 147, 2nd V.P. of the Farm Board, Auditor of the Ladies Aux. of the Farm Board, Recording Sec. of the FIC, Recording & Corresponding Sec. of Jadran and active in many other cultural and fraternal groups in the Cleveland area. Betty, as well as Bertha Dovgan, Mary Frank, Mary Dolsak and Pete and Jo Tomsic are also all members of the United Slovene Society. I'm certain you'll all agree that Jadran members are multi-talented and very giving of their time to other organizations as our own singing club. (continued next week)

## Lilija Maškarada March 3

Soon the smell of spring will fill the air.

However, for many local Slovenians a true sign that winter is drawing to its inevitable conclusion comes with the annual celebration of Lilija's Maškarada. Traditionally, this final gala event prior to the Lenten season, bids farewell to the dormant cold of winter in anticipation of the coming warmth of spring.

The dramatic group Lilija cordially invites you to share in this evening of music, dance, and of course, many costumed surprises. From pirates of the high seas to the creatures of Star Wars, you will thoroughly enjoy mingling with these masked marvels. Every year a panel of judges (no, not the figure skating judges from

Sarajevo), designate the top ten costumes and reward each with a hefty prize.

Bring the entire family on Saturday, March 3 to the newly remodeled upstairs hall at the Collinwood Slovenian Home on Holmes Avenue. The dance begins at 8:00 p.m. with music by Duke Marsic and the Happy Slovenians.

## Birthday Greetings

Mrs. Josephine Stanic of St. Andrew's Towers celebrated her 81st birthday Feb. 22nd. Her family and friends send their congratulations and best wishes for continued good health for many more years.

Dorothy Kirk of E. 64th St. celebrated her 60th birthday on Feb. 23rd. Fondest wishes from her family and friends.

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Or sauerkraut and mustard with baked beans, in scallop potatoes or wrapped in cabbage rolls. In macaroni and cheese or stuffed peppers. Meals that your family will ask for again and again.

And barbecued, Kronskis are excellent on shish kabobs or simply by themselves. Kronskis make exciting hors d'oeuvres that will compliment any party.

Any way you choose Kronski's (natural Hickory smoked sausages) are delicious. This special recipe of our own spices, seasonings, and the smoking process that has made Kronski's famous is three generations old. Now you can order Kronski's from anywhere in the U.S.A. in 5, 10, 20 pound boxes.

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Watch for exciting new recipes using Kronski's sausages to be printed in this paper.



# Deaths

## JOHN W. FERENCHAK

John W. Ferenchak, 55, of Willowick Ohio, died Feb. 16 at his home after a five-month illness.

A member of AMLA Martha Washington Lodge No. 38, he served in the Army during World War II and had been employed as an electrician with Jones and Laughlin Steel for 36 years.

Survivors include his wife Helen (nee Jalovec), sons John M. and James W., and two sisters, Christine Kim and Eleanor Nucci, both of California.

Funeral Mass was Feb. 20 at St. Mary Magdalene Church, with the Grdina Funeral Home, 17010 Lake Shore Blvd., in charge of arrangements.

## FRANK ZDESAR

Frank Zdesar of 1109 E. 64th St., died in St. Vincent Charity Hospital on Sunday, Feb. 19.

He was born in Cleveland and was a former resident of E. 81 St. He lived at his present address for 15 years. He was employed as a brake operator at The Paterson Leitch Co. for 39 years. He retired in 1981.

He was the husband of Ann (nee Zulkowski), the father of Frank Jr. and Theresa Harsh, grandfather of 4, brother of Ignatius (dec.), Albin, Ernest, Julie Kuhar and Emily Bartol.

Friends were received at Zele Funeral Home, 6502 St. Clair Ave where services were held Thursday, Feb. 23 at 10 a.m. Interment at All Souls Cemetery.

## ELMER KUHAR

Elmer (Red) Kuhar, 55, passed away recently. He was the husband of Jan (nee Gorzelanczyk), dear father of Peggy Ann, Kevin, Karen and Kathleen Brlecic; dear brother of Edward (dec.), and Emily Zajc; father-in-law of John Brlecic; grandfather of Ryan Brlecic.

Family were received at the Zak Funeral Home, 6016 St. Clair Ave. Funeral Tuesday, Feb. 21 at St. Vitus Church. Interment at All Souls Cemetery.

## VIKTOR BLATNIK

Viktor Blatnik, 74 died recently. He was the husband of Rosalia (nee Boldin), dear father of Victor, Frank, Mary Pervan, and Dennis; grandfather of 10; brother of Pepca Mauric; and brothers and sister in Yugoslavia.

Services were at the Zak Funeral Home, 6016 St. Clair Ave.

## FRANK J. BRADAC

Frank J. Bradac (Chief) (Mack) passed away on Feb. 19.

He was the brother of Alice Arko, son of Joseph and Terezija (nee Strnisa) (both dec.); uncle of Rosemary (Mrs. Anthony Pozarelli); uncle and great uncle.

Funeral was Wed., Feb. 22 at the Fortuna Funeral Home, 5316 Fleet Ave. Services at St. Lawrence Church. Interment at Calvary Cemetery.

## In Memory of Steve Opalich

Enclosed is a check for \$25.00 toward your press in memory of Steve Opalich's birthday Feb. 22nd.

We still miss him greatly.

**Joe & Helen Trebec**  
Cape Coral, Fla.

## Looking for Executive Director

The position of Executive Director of The St. Clair Business Association is now open. Applicant should be business-oriented. This is a part-time position; primarily days and some evening meetings.

General duties include working within the guidelines of Community Development block grant allocations to promote a healthy business climate within and outside the community; to assist existing and new businesses with renovation, expansion, financing, and advertising, and to work with community organizations and the various governmental agencies.

Letters detailing personal history and areas of expertise should be directed to R. J. Mott, President, c/o Central National Bank, 6422 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103. Telephone number is 431-6062.

## Schools Should Not Threaten

### Editor:

I commend Joseph Zelle for his article in the Friday, Feb. 17 edition of *American Home* titled, Bring In New Mayor, He Says.

His chief complaint is about out-of-towners who try to coerce Clevelanders to raise the income taxes. Why do they not move into Cleveland if they like to pay higher taxes; also, they can receive salary increases which in part they will pay -not others.

We had a similar problem in Richmond Heights. Out-of-town executives were strongly in favor of a real estate tax increase, of course in my opinion more for the raise they hope to receive in the future than for education.

They too used intimidation such as lay offs of teachers, bus drivers, sports, etc. The executives are over paid and should take pay cuts.

Schools should not use threats; also they should

## Healing Mass

Healing Mass and service in St. Edward Church, Parkman, O., is at 2 p.m. in the afternoon, every first Sunday of the month. The church is located one block north of Rt. 422, one block west of Rt. 88 on Center St. All welcome.

Florence Bustardo  
A.H. subscriber

not be involved in dirty politics. They should have used better public relations, sell their product by improved education, not intimidation. They should sell accomplishments.

The tax levy 5.9 mills was approved. Now they should tell us why they do not want to live in Richmond Hts.; why not educate their siblings in Richmond Hts., if they have anything to offer. If they cannot do that they should take a pay cut.

Politicians must be desperate to resort to telephone blitzes. That was done at the last mayoral election, and again at the special election. How much lower can they stoop for a victory?

It is my understanding that schools do not pay taxes. I read in another paper they hired tax lawyer at \$90.00 an hour. No limit on how many hours he can charge; let's have a public explanation.

My article informing the people of Richmond Heights of the election was given to the executives by a A.H. subscriber. I hope they give them this one too. This should be more educational for them than dirty politics.

My grandfather often said, *Korita so ista, prešiči so drugi.* The trough is the same, other hogs come to it.

Jacob Strekal

Richmond Hts., O.

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