



**13 KRIMINALITETA
CRIME**

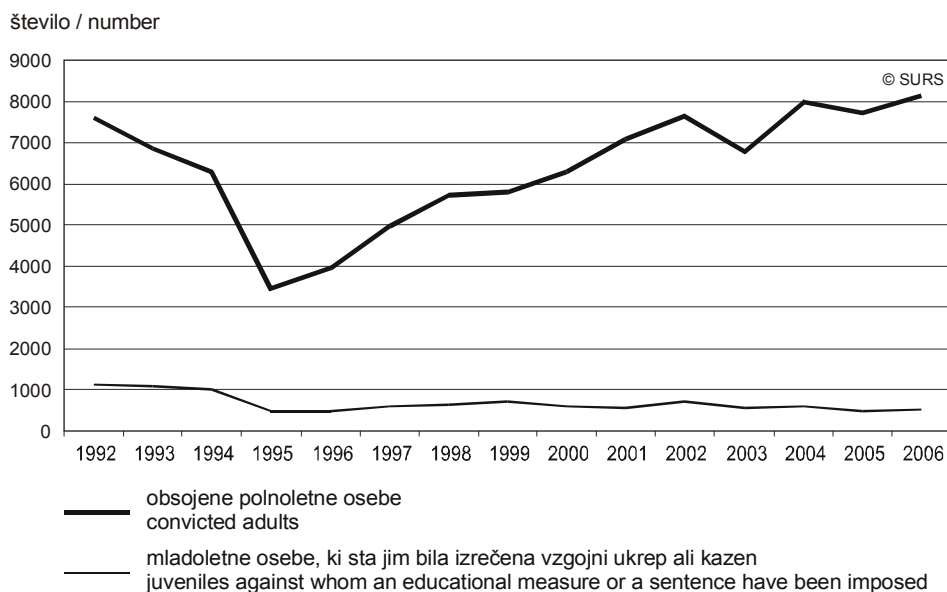
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POLNOLETNE IN MLADOLETNE OSEBE, ZOPER KATERE JE BIL KAZENSKI POSTOPEK PRED SENATOM PRAVNOMOČNO KONČAN, SLOVENIJA, 2006

ADULTS AND JUVENILES AGAINST WHOM CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS THROUGH A SENATE HAVE BEEN LEGALLY CONCLUDED, SLOVENIA, 2006

- ▶ V letu 2006 so pri okrožnih in okrajnih sodiščih končali kazenske postopke zoper 14 545 polnoletnih oseb, kar je za slab odstotek manj polnoletnih obtožencev kot leto prej. Kazenske postopke proti mladoletnikom so na sodiščih končali v 796 primerih, kar pomeni 4,5 % več kot v letu 2005.
- ▶ V letu 2006 je bilo obsojenih 8 119 polnoletnih oseb ali za 5,2 % več kot v letu 2005. Izrečene so jim bile različne glavne kazenske sankcije, najpogosteje zaporna kazen (88,6 %); med temi je bilo 82,2 % pogojnih obsodb. Denarne kazni so bile izrečene 577 osebam; med temi je bilo 2,1 % pogojnih obsodb.
- ▶ Vzgojni ukrep ali kazen sta bila v letu 2006 izrečena 511 mladoletnim osebam; to je za 2,6 % več kot v predhodnem letu. Zoper mladoletne osebe sta bila najpogosteje izrečena vzgojna ukrepa nadzorstvo organa socialnega varstva (56,0 %) in ukor (20,0 %). Mladoletniški zapor je bil izrečen enajstim, denarne kazni pa sedmim mladoletnim osebam.
- ▶ In 2006, criminal proceedings against 14,545 adults were concluded at regional and district courts, which is almost 1% less than a year before. In the same year criminal proceedings were concluded against 769 juveniles, which is 4.5% more than in 2005.
- ▶ In 2006, 8,119 adults were convicted, which is 5.2% more than in 2005. They were imposed various main penal sanctions. The most frequent penal sanction was imprisonment – 88.6%, of those 82.2% suspended sentences. Fines were imposed on 577 persons, of those 2.1% suspended sentences.
- ▶ In 2006, 511 juveniles were imposed an educational measure or a sentence, which is 2.6 % more than in the previous year. The most frequent sanctions for juveniles were supervision by social assistance authority (56.0%) and reprimand (20.0%). Eleven juveniles were put in prison for juveniles and seven juveniles were fined.

Slika 1: Obsojene polnoletne osebe in mladoletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, Slovenija, 1992-2006
Chart 1: Convicted adults and juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed, Slovenia, 1992-2006



1. Polnoletne osebe, zoper katere je bil kazenski postopek pred senatom pravno močno končan, po vrstah odločb, Slovenija, 2006
Adults against whom criminal proceedings through a senate have been legally concluded by type of order, Slovenia, 2006

Skupaj Total		Vrste odločbe Type of order									
		obtožni akt zavržen, postopek ustavljen the indictment is rejected, the proceedings have been terminated		oprostitvev, zavrnitev obtožbe the charge is dropped or rejected		varnostni ukrep brez izreka kazni security measure without penal sentence		spoznan za odgovornega recognised as being responsible		odstop tuji državi waivering to a foreign country	
število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
14545	100,0	4074	28,0	2343	16,1	245	1,7	7874	54,1	9	0,1

2. Obsojene polnoletne osebe po vrstah kazenskih sankcij, Slovenija, 2006
Convicted adults by main penal sanctions, Slovenia, 2006

Skupaj Total		Izrečene kazenske sankcije Passed penal sanctions													
		zaporna kazen imprisonment		denarna kazen fine		varnostni ukrep brez izreka kazni security measure without penal sentence		vzgojni ukrep educational measure		sodni opomin judicial reprimand		kazen odpuščena no punishment imposed		drugo other	
število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	število number	delež share %	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
8119	100,0	7195	88,6	577	7,1	245	3,0	1	0,1	83	1,0	9	0,1	9	0,1

3. Obsojene polnoletne osebe po spolu, prejšnjih obsodbah in priporu, po skupinah kaznivih dejanj, Slovenija, 2006
Convicted adults by sex, previous convictions, detention and type of criminal offences, Slovenia, 2006

Skupine kaznivih dejanj	Skupaj Total	Ženske Women		Prejšnje obsodbe Previous convictions		Pripor Detention		Type of criminal offences
		število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	
SKUPAJ	8119	970	12,0	2713	33,4	905	11,2	TOTAL
Zoper življenje in telo	838	37	4,4	193	23,0	61	7,3	Against life and body
Zoper človekove pravice in svobodo	734	60	8,2	187	25,5	15	2,0	Against human and civil freedoms and rights
Zoper čast in dobro ime	64	23	36,0	10	15,6	-	-	Against honour and good name
Zoper spolno nedotakljivost	118	-	-	35	29,7	35	29,7	Against sexual inviolability
Zoper človekovo zdravje	383	24	6,3	162	42,3	126	32,9	Against human health
Zoper zakonsko zvezo, družino in mladino	164	44	26,8	37	22,6	1	0,6	Against matrimony, family and youth
Zoper delovno razmerje in socialno varnost	28	2	7,1	2	7,1	-	-	Against the work contract and social security
Zoper premoženje	3490	444	12,7	1563	44,8	406	11,6	Against property
Zoper gospodarstvo	479	115	24,0	140	29,2	36	7,5	Against economy
Zoper pravni promet	431	82	19,0	62	14,4	52	12,0	Against legal business
Zoper uradno dolžnost in javna pooblastila	19	3	15,8	1	5,3	4	21,0	Against official obligation and public authority
Zoper vojaško dolžnost	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Against military duty
Zoper pravosodje	100	22	22,0	26	26,0	-	-	Against the administration of justice
Zoper javni red in mir	723	32	4,4	237	32,8	162	22,4	Against public order and peace
Zoper splošno varnost ljudi in premoženja	43	7	16,3	8	18,6	-	-	Against the general safety of people and property
Zoper varnost javnega prometa	459	71	15,5	41	8,9	-	-	Against the safety of public transport
Zoper okolje, prostor in naravne dobrine	25	3	12,0	7	28,0	-	-	Against the environment, space and natural assets
Zoper varnost Republike Slovenije in njeno ustavno ureditev	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Against the security of the Republic of Slovenia and its constitutional order
Drugo	18	1	5,6	2	11,1	7	38,9	Other

4. Mladolletne osebe, zoper katere je bil kazenski postopek pred senatom pravnomočno končan, po vrstah odločb, Slovenija, 2006
Juveniles against whom criminal proceedings through a senate have been legally concluded by type of order, Slovenia, 2006

Skupaj Total		Vrste odločb Type of order					
		postopek ustavljen proceedings have been terminated		samostojni varnostni ukrep independent security measure		izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen an educational measure or sentence has been imposed	
število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
796	100,0	285	35,8	5	0,6	506	63,6

5. Mladolletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, po vrstah kazenskih sankcijah, Slovenija, 2006
Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed by penal sanctions, Slovenia, 2006

Skupaj Total		Izrečene kazenske sankcije Passed penal sanctions													
		mladolletniški zapor juvenile prison		ukor reprimand		navodila in prepovedi directives and prohibitions		nadzorstvo organa soc. varstva supervision by social assistance authority		zavodski ukrep institutional provision		denarna kazen fine		glavna kazen ni izrečena sentence not passed	
število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	število number	delež share %	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
511	100,0	11	2,1	102	20,0	71	13,9	286	56,0	29	5,7	7	1,4	5	0,9

6. Mladolletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, po spolu, prejšnjih obravnavah in soudeležbi, po skupinah kaznivih dejanj, Slovenija, 2006
Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed by sex, previous proceedings, participation and type of criminal offences, Slovenia, 2006

Skupine kaznivih dejanj	Skupaj total	Ženske Women		Prejšnje obravnave Previous proceedings		Soudeležba Participation		Type of criminal offences
		število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	
SKUPAJ	511	42	8,2	145	28,4	299	58,5	TOTAL
Zoper življenje in telo	65	5	7,7	22	33,9	31	47,7	Against life and body
Zoper človekove pravice in svobosti	20	1	5,0	3	15,0	8	40,0	Against human and civil freedoms and rights
Zoper spolno nedotakljivost	9	1	11,1	3	33,3	2	22,2	Against sexual inviolability
Zoper človekovo zdravje	26	2	7,7	5	19,2	2	7,7	Against human health
Zoper premoženje	336	28	8,3	101	30,1	229	68,2	Against property
Zoper gospodarstvo	13	4	30,8	1	7,7	4	30,8	Against economy
Zoper pravni promet	2	1	50,0	-	-	2	100,0	Against legal business
Zoper javni red in mir	29	-	-	9	31,0	20	68,9	Against public order and peace
Zoper splošno varnost ljudi in premoženja	1	-	-	1	100,0	-	-	Against the general safety of people and property
Zoper varnost javnega prometa	9	-	-	1	25,0	1	11,1	Against the safety of public transport
Zoper okolje, prostor in naravne dobrine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Against the environment, space and natural assets

7. Obsojene polnoletne osebe in mladoletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, po statističnih regijah stalnega prebivališča (SKTE 3), Slovenija, 2006

Convicted adults and juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed, by statistical regions of permanent residence (SKTE 3), Slovenia, 2006

Statistične regije Statistical regions	Obsojene polnoletne osebe Convicted adults		Mladoletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed	
	število number	na 1000 prebivalcev per 1,000 inhabitants	število number	na 10 000 prebivalcev per 10,000 inhabitants
Pomurska	612	5,01	30	0,25
Podravska	1351	4,23	108	0,34
Koroška	298	4,05	32	0,43
Savinjska	882	3,41	26	0,10
Zasavska	128	2,83	10	0,22
Spodnjeposavska	318	4,54	30	0,43
Jugovzhodna Slovenija	653	4,66	39	0,28
Osrednjeslovenska	1700	3,37	110	0,22
Gorenjska	663	3,32	41	0,21
Notranjsko-kraška	172	3,34	8	0,16
Goriška	267	2,23	24	0,20
Obalno-kraška	540	5,09	52	0,49
Tujina in neznano / Abroad and unknown	535	...	1	...

STATISTIČNA ZNAMENJA

- ni pojava
- ... ni podatka

STATISTICAL SIGNS

- no occurrence of event
- ... data not available

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Podatki o storilcih kaznivih dejanj so rezultat rednih letnih statističnih raziskovanj s področja statistike kriminalitete. V tej številki Statističnih informacij objavljamo le rezultate raziskovanj o obtoženih polnoletnih in mladoletnih osebah, zoper katere je bil kazenski postopek pred senatom pravnomočno končan.

Namen statističnih raziskovanj

kriminalitete je ugotavljanje obsega, teritorialne razpršenosti in drugih značilnosti tega družbeno negativnega pojava.

Enote opazovanja

so storilci kaznivih dejanj. Kadar je pri storitvi enega kaznivega dejanja udeleženih več oseb, je enota opazovanja vsak udeleženec posebej. Če stori ena oseba več kaznivih dejanj, spremljamo kot lastnost storilca samo glavno kaznivo dejanje.

Viri

Podatke zbiramo z individualnimi statističnimi vprašalniki, ki jih izpolnjujejo okrožna državna tožilstva ter okrožna in okrajna sodišča.

Zajetje

kriminalitete kot družbeno negativnega pojava je popolno, saj so v statističnih raziskovanjih upoštevani vsi storilci kaznivih dejanj ter tudi kazniva dejanja neznanih storilcev.

Način zbiranja podatkov

Statistični vprašalnik izpolni poročevalska enota, ki je po zakonskih predpisih pristojna za vodenje postopka, takoj ko je postopek pravnomočno končan. To pomeni, da se enota opazovanja ugotavlja s trenutkom pravnomočnosti, število teh enot pa ugotavljamo z obdelavo podatkov. Ta poteka letno za vsako koledarsko leto.

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

Data on perpetrators of criminal offences are the result of regular annual statistical surveys in the field of crime statistics. This issue of Rapid Reports brings only results of surveys of accused adults and juveniles against whom criminal proceedings through a senate have been legally concluded.

The purpose of the statistical survey

is to establish the extent, territorial dispersion and other characteristics of this negative social phenomenon.

Observation units

are perpetrators of criminal offences. When more than one perpetrator participated in committing one criminal offence, each participant is a separate observation unit. If one perpetrator committed several criminal offences, the attribute of the perpetrator is only the main criminal offence.

Sources

Data are collected by individual statistical questionnaires filled in by regional public prosecutor's offices and by regional and district courts.

Coverage

Crime as a negative social phenomenon is fully covered since statistical surveys encompass all perpetrators of criminal offences as well as criminal offences committed by unknown perpetrators.

Method of data collection

Statistical questionnaires are filled in by reporting units legally authorised for conducting the proceedings as soon as they are legally concluded. Data collection at the moment of legal conclusion means that this moment defines the observation unit. The number of these units is determined by data processing, which is performed once a year.



Definicije

Kriminaliteta je v zvezi s statističnimi raziskovanji skupen izraz za pojav od vložitve ovadbe za storjeno kaznivo dejanje do pravnomočnega dokončanja postopka pri pristojnem organu.

Kaznivo dejanje je protipravno dejanje, ki ga zakon zaradi njegove nevarnosti določa kot kaznivo dejanje in hkrati določa njegove znake (Kazenski zakonik, 7. člen). V tabelah 3 in 6 so prikazana po ožji klasifikaciji (skupina kaznivih dejanj), ki se nanaša na Kazenski zakonik (Ur. l. RS 40/2004). V primerih, ko so bile osebe obravnavane za storjena kazniva dejanja, ki sta jih določala Kazenski zakon SRS (Ur. l. SRS 12/77) in Kazenski zakon SFRJ (Ur. l. SFRJ 44/76), so bili podatki po skupinah kaznivih dejanj preurejeni v skladu s Kazenskim zakonikom.

Polnoletni storilci kaznivih dejanj so osebe, ki so ob storitvi kaznivega dejanja že dopolnile 18 let. **Mladoletni storilci** pa so osebe, ki so ob storitvi kaznivega dejanja že dopolnile 14, ne pa še 18 let.

Pri polnoletnih storilcih kaznivih dejanj se kot **prejšnje obsodbe** upoštevajo vse prejšnje obsodbe po dopolnjeni polnoletnosti, od obsodb iz časa mladoletnosti pa le obsodbe na mladoletniški zapor ali na denarno kazen. Pri mladoletnih storilcih pa se kot **prejšnje obravnave** upoštevajo tiste, po katerih sta bila mladoletniku izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen.

Objavljanje rezultatov

Letno:

Statistične informacije. Kriminaliteta

Statistični letopis Republike Slovenije

Rezultati raziskovanj

Slovenija v številkah

KOMENTAR

V letu 2006 je bilo največ obsodb izrečenih polnoletnim storilcem kaznivih dejanj, in sicer za storjena dejanja iz naslednjih skupin kaznivih dejanj:

- zoper premoženje (43,0 %), med katerimi so prevladovala tatvine (33,7 %), velike tatvine (21,9 %), goljufije (19,7 %) in poškodovanja tujih stvari (6,5 %);
- zoper življenje in telo (10,3 %), med katerimi sta prevladovali lahka in huda telesna poškodba (74,2 % in 16,0 %);
- zoper človekove pravice in svoboščine (9,0 %), med katerimi sta prevladovali ogrožanje varnosti (67,0 %) in grdo ravnanje (23,8 %).

305 polnoletnim obsojenim osebam je bila vzporedno z glavno kazensko sankcijo izrečena še stranska kazen, in sicer 148 osebam izgon tujca iz države, 58 osebam prepoved vožnje motornega vozila in 99 osebam denarna kazen.

Varnostni ukrep je bil izrečen 447 polnoletnim obsojencem (brez samostojnega varnostnega ukrepa), najpogosteje je šlo za odvzem predmetov (78,0 %).

Mladoletniki, ki sta jim bila v letu 2006 izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, so najpogosteje storili kazniva dejanja zoper premoženje (65,7 %); med temi so prevladovala kazniva dejanja velike tatvine (43,1 %), tatvine (26,2 %), ropi (7,4 %) in poškodovanja tuje stvari (8,0 %).

Mladoletniki, ki sta jim bila v letu 2006 izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, so kar v 58,5 % primerov storili kazniva dejanja v soudeležbi, in sicer

Definitions

Statistical research of **crime** ranges from the filing of the charge for a criminal offence to the conclusion of the legal proceedings at the competent body.

Criminal offence is an unlawful activity, which is because of its danger defined and described by the law as a crime (Penal Code, Article 7). Criminal offences in Tables 3 and 6 are shown by a narrower classification (group of criminal offences), which refers to the Penal Code (Official Journal of the RS, No. 40/2004). In cases when persons were tried for committing criminal offences as defined by the Penal Code of the RS (OJ of the Socialist Republic of Slovenia, No. 12/77) and Penal Code of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (OJ of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, No. 44/76), the offences were treated in accordance with the Penal Code.

Adult perpetrators are persons who had completed 18 years of age before the criminal offence was committed. **Juvenile perpetrators** are persons who had completed 14 years of age before the criminal offence was committed but had not completed 18 years of age.

For adult perpetrators **previous convictions** are all previous convictions after they completed 18 years of age and for the time prior to their completing 18 years of age only convictions to a prison for juveniles or a fine. For juvenile perpetrators **previous convictions** are all convictions to an educational measure or a sentence.

Publishing

Yearly:

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Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Slovenia

Results of Surveys

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COMMENT

In 2006 most sentences for criminal offences that were imposed on adult perpetrators were from the following groups of criminal offences:

- against property (43.0%), where thefts (33.7%), grand thefts (21.9%), frauds (19.7%) and damages of property of another (6.5%) predominated,
- against life and body (10.3%), where causing light and severe bodily harm (74.2% and 16.0% respectively) predominated,
- against human and civil freedoms and rights (9.0%), where security threat (67.0%) and maltreatment (23.8%) predominated.

Parallel to the main penal sanction 305 adults were imposed secondary sanctions; of those 148 foreigners were deported from Slovenia, 58 persons were forbidden to drive a motor vehicle and 99 persons were fined.

Security measures were imposed on 447 adults, in most cases this meant dispossession of objects (78.0%).

Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence was imposed in 2006 were in most cases guilty of criminal offences against property (67.7%), where grand thefts (43.1%), thefts (26.2%), robberies (7.4%) and damage of property of another (8.0%) predominated.

In 2006, juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence was imposed were in 58.5% of cases participants, in most cases the



najpogosteje skupaj z drugo ali drugimi mladoletnimi osebami (71,6 %). Najpogosteje sta bili soudeleženi dve osebi (48,2 %).

offence was committed together with other juveniles (71.6%). In most cases there were two perpetrators (48.2%).

Sestavila / Prepared by: Martina Kontelj

Izdaja, založba in tisk Statistični urad Republike Slovenije, Ljubljana, Vožarski pot 12 - **Uporaba in objava podatkov dovoljena le z navedbo vira** - Odgovarja generalna direktorica mag. Irena Križman - Urednica zbirke Statistične informacije Marina Urbas - Urednica podzbirke Tatjana Škrbec - Slovensko besedilo jezikovno uredila Ivanka Zobec - Angleško besedilo jezikovno uredil Boris Panič - Naklada 50 izvodov - ISSN zbirke Statistične informacije 1408-192X - ISSN podzbirke Kriminaliteta 1580-2426 - Informacije daje Informacijsko središče, tel.: (01) 241 51 04 - El. pošta: info.stat@gov.si - <http://www.stat.si>.

Edited, published and printed by the Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, Ljubljana, Vožarski pot 12 - **These data can be used provided the source is acknowledged** - Director-General Irena Križman - Rapid Reports editor Marina Urbas - Subject-matter editor Tatjana Škrbec - Slovene language editor Ivanka Zobec - English language editor Boris Panič - Total print run 50 copies - ISSN of Rapid Reports 1408-192X - ISSN of subcollection Crime 1580-2426 - Information is given by the Information Centre of the Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, tel.: +386 1 241 51 04 - E-mail: info.stat@gov.si - <http://www.stat.si>.