

PROSVETA

GLASILO SLOVENSKE NARODNE PODPORNE JEDNOTE

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IZKORIŠČANJE DOMAČINOV V AFRIKI RAZKRITO

Dnevna plača rudarjev je 15 centov

IZZIVANJE ZDRUŽENIH NARODOV

Lake Success, N. Y., 22. jun.—Južnoafriška unija je dobila mandat nad Južnozapadno Afriko od stare Lige narodov po zaključenju prve svetovne vojne. Bivši premier Jan Smuts, ki je bil poražen pri nedavnih volitvah, je skušal anektirati pokrajino.

Južnoafriška unija je dobila mandat nad Južnozapadno Afriko od stare Lige narodov po zaključenju prve svetovne vojne. Bivši premier Jan Smuts, ki je bil poražen pri nedavnih volitvah, je skušal anektirati pokrajino.

M. Farkas, vodja ogrske komunistične stranke, je zapustil Budimpešto in odpotoval neznano kam.

Z njim je odpotoval francoski komunist Jacques Duclos. Poljski komunist Hilarij Minc je odpotoval v Prago. On je industrijski in trgovinski minister v politiki vlad.

Rumunska Ana Pauker in Gheorghe Dej nista v Bukarešti. Pauker ima pozicijo zunanjega ministra. Dej pa je vodja rumunske komunistične stranke in ekonomski minister.

Kominform (komunistični informacijski biro) ima dva zražena cilja. To sta koordinacija aktivnosti komunističnih strank v Evropi in pobiranje ameriškega imperializma.

Dva delavca ubita v eksploziji

Pine, Cal., 22. jun.—Dva delavca sta bila ubita, ko se je pripetila eksplozija v skladislu glicerina Hercules Powder Co. v skladisu te kompanije v Kenvilu, N. J., se je prej pripetila eksplozija, ki je zahtevala življenje treh delavcev.

novanja in obleko. Za poljedeljske delavce niso določene minimalne plače.

VODITELJA PROGRESIVNE STRANKE VLOŽILA TOŽBO PROTI HUMMELU

Cleveland. — Dva voditelja nove progresivne stranke v Ohiu sta vložila tožbo proti republikanskemu državnemu tajniku Edwardu J. Hummellu radi kriminalnega obrekovanja.

Hummel je namreč obdolžil pet izmed desetih članov eksekutivne nove stranke, odnosno ohijskega Wallacevega odbora, da so komunisti ali njih simpatiki, kar mu je dalo pretvezo, da je zavrgel nominacijsko peticijo nove stranke za prihodnje predsedniške volitve. Hummel je tudi odklopil, da bi vključil Wallacea na glasovnico kot neodvisnega.

Tožbo proti Hummellu sta vložila Nathan R. Zahm, izvršni tajnik nove stranke in Wallacevega ohijskega odbora, ter odvetnik David I. Sindell. Oba sta zanikala, da bi bila kdaj komunist. Hummel bo to moral dokazati na sodišču, ali pa bo moral požreti besedo.

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THE ENLIGHTENMENT

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128

Beseda o naših proslavah

Se nekaj dni in naša društva v zapadni Pennsylvaniji bodo zopet praznovala svoj praznik, odnosno Dan SNPJ. To bo prihodnjem nedeljo, 27. junija v South Parku na obronku Pittsburgha. Ta praznik je v zapadni Pennsylvaniji zdaj že "stara" institucija. Naši Pennsylvančani ga praznujejo vsako leto že kak ducat let. Za jednotno in društvo je velikega agitatoričnega in bratskega pomena. Enako za njih federacijo, ki ta praznik sponsorirata leto za leto in od te prizrebe tudi dobita finančna sredstva za svoje vzdrževanje in podpiranje dobrih stvari. Brez blagajne namreč tudi nobena organizacija ne more dimitati.

Ako jim bodo vremenski bogovi naklonjeni, se bo prihodnjo nedeljo nedvomno zopet zbral v South Parku več tisoč naših članov iz zapadne Penns in drugih krajov. Znanec bo srečal znance, prijatelje, priatelja; utrdile se bodo stare vezi bratstva in prijateljstva in zgradile nove. Pripravljalni odbor je poskrbel tudi za pester program, sestojec iz petja in govorov. Oboje gre skupaj.

Potreben je, da se društva odzovejo spolu br. Antona Čipčiča, predsednika slovensko poslujoče federacije, ki jih je zadnjem sredo prosil v Prosveti, naj vsako društvo da pet delovnih moči, tako da bodo hudo upreženi eni in isti člani pa članice od začetka do konca. Pri takih skupnih proslavah je treba kooperacija vseh društv, ne pa prepustiti vse delo pripravljalnemu odboru, da išče delavcev na prizrebi. Le z dobro voljo in vsestransko kooperacijo je mogočno ustvariti zadovoljstvo in ljudem dati dobro postrežbo. Odborniki, ki imajo v oskrbi prizrebu, so itak upreženi pred prizrebo, na dan prizrebe in po prizrebi. Kooperacija članstva je potrebna tudi pri vsaki društveni prizrebi, še toliko bolj pa pri tako veliki stvari kakor so dnevi SNPJ.

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Našim Pennsylvančanom želimo popoln uspeh in čim večji zalet s to proslavo. Prihodnjo nedeljo se naj članstvo iz vseh naselbin napoti v South Park in se bratsko zabava ter okrepi svojega duha za nadaljnje društveno delo in nove naloge, ki nas čakajo v okviru jednotne kar tudi izven nje.

Ena teh nalog je tekoča kampanja za nove člane, v kateri naj postanejo aktivna vsa društva. Vsako društvo ima enake dolžnosti napram jednotni kar tudi jednota enake dolžnosti napram slehernemu društvu in članu. Na tej vzajemnosti sponi vse struktura SNPJ in od te vzajemnosti je tudi odvisen uspeh našega skupnega dela, predvsem naše članske kampanje. Ta kampanja bo uspešna na vsej črti le tedaj, ako bo vsako društvo nekaj prispevalo k skupnosti. Priljubljeno število društva se je že vključilo v kampanjo, toda potrebno je, da se ji priključi tudi ostala. S tem skupnim delom bomo tudi najbolj primumo proslavili naša dva jubileja: 35-letnico mladinskega oddelka in 10-letnico mladinskih krožkov.

Naša druga naloga je, da poskrbimo za razširjenje dnevnika Prosvete, ki bi moral zahajati k sleherni družini naših članov, kjer koli obvladajo slovenski jezik. Žal, da temu ni tako. Treba je, da tudi tukaj zapiramo vrzelj, ki nastajajo z umirjanjem naročnikov. In sicer moramo mašiti te vrzelj v število naročnikov pomnožiti, ako si hočemo ohraniti naš dnevnik toliko časa, dokler bo živila naša starejša generacija. Ako ne bomo tega storili, bo prišel dan prej nego potrebno, ko bomo ob naš dnevnik. Za SNPJ in za našo napredno delavsko misel bi bil to velik udarec.

Naša tretja naloga je, da zbiramo obrambni sklad in s tem rešimo življenje Prosvete, Proletarca in Enakopravnosti, proti katerim je se vedno naperjena tožba za milijon dvesto tisoč dolarjev. In ta tožba je naperjena zato, ker jih želi pokopati temna klerikalna reakcija. Ta reakcija sanja, da bo potem lahko prišla do oblasti po vseh naših naselbinah in s svojo srednjeveško in domobrancosko propagando zastupala tudi oni del našega naroda v tej deželi, do katerega do zdaj ni mogla prodrieti po zaslugu teh listov. Zato je potrebno, da zberemo dovolj velik obrambni sklad, da se bomo pred sodišči lahko uspešno branili.

Vse to naj imajo v mislih naši Pennsylvančani in drugi, ko se prihodnjo nedeljo bzerjajo na svoji in jednotni proslavi. Enako naj ne pozabijo tudi velike politične borbe v zvezi z jesenskimi volitvami. Mesto vsakega naprednega delavca je v vrstah nove progresivne stranke, na strani Henryja Wallacea in senatorja Gleona Taylorja, ki sta wallstreetski reakciji in njenim oprodam postala trn v peti.

V tem duhu Prosveta in SNPJ pozdravljata naše Pennsylvančane in želita vsega uspeha njihovemu in jednotinemu bratskemu prazniku. Živel!

★

Kako kličemo tudi našim južnim Californijanom: društvo v Los Angelesu, ki prirejajo svoj praznik SNPJ 3. in 4. julija. Ta slavnost naravnoma ne bo v takem obsegu kot v zapadni Pennsylvaniji, kajti v Los Angelesu imamo le tri društva in dve društvi v bližnjih Fontanih, ki bosta gotovo sodelovali z Losangeleščani, ake ne uradno, pa neuradno z udeležbo članstva. Ta slavnost torej ne more biti tako obsežna kot v zapadni Penns, kjer je tisoč našega članstva in čez sto naših društev (vsej Pennsylvaniji jih ima 178). Toda je značilna radi tega, ker pokazuje preporod v vrstah našega članstva v Los Angelesu.

V manjšem obsegu ima ta slavnost v Los Angelesu isti pomen, kakor v zapadni Pennsylvaniji, ali kakor ga bo imel Dan SNPJ naših clevelandskih društav pod okriljem njihove dinamične federacije dne 8. avgusta, ki se bo vršil na njihovi lepo urejeni izletniški farmi, ali pa narodni praznik SNPJ, ki bo za Labor Day v Milwaukeeju. Zato so tudi losangeleška društva zelenila imeti govornika iz glavnega urada na tej svoji slavnosti. Toda bodo razumela, da ekskutiva ni mogla ugoditi tej njih želji, ker pošljanje govornika na takoj daljavo za en ali dva nastopa je zvezano s prevelikimi stroški in preveliko izgubo časa. Za jednoto bi se taka govorniška turneja izplačala le, ako bi se na primer v teku

Glasovi iz naših naselbin

PODPREDSEDNIKA TRETIJE
GA OKROŽJA VABI VSE
ČLANSTVO NA PROSLAVO
27. JUNIJA V SOUTH PARKU

Harwick, Pa. — Zopet se bliža dan, ki je eden najpomembnejših za članstvo SNPJ v državi Pennsylvania. Zbrali se bomo skupaj kot brajte in sestre in priznali tudi v čast naši našpredni organizaciji materi jednoti, ki stoji ob naši strani v bolezni ali nesreči.

Potrudimo se vsi brez izjeme in naredimo vse, da bo ta velika proslava uspešna, zaenpa pa po kažimo, da smo v resnici hvaljeni SNPJ, katera ni samo podpora organizacija, ampak nas vodi tudi na kulturnem in na predno delavskem polju.

Pripeljite s seboj tudi vaše prijatelje in znance, da bodo imeli priliko seznaniti se z nami.

Poleg zelo pestrega programa, katerega so naši vrli društveniki že opisali, bomo imeli tudi govornika v osebi glavnega tajnika SNPJ Freda Vidra. On je pogumen bojevnik za pravice delavskega ljudstva. Br. Vider bo tudi govoril na radio-postajah v Braddocku. Njegov govor bo oddajan ob 12.05 popoldne.

Na koncu pa še apeliram na vse delavce, ki bodo imeli v oseki raznina dela na ta dan, da vršijo delo vzorno, tako da bomo imeli čim večji uspeh. Bratje in sestre SNPJ, v nedeljo, 27. junija, naj vodi pot nas vseh v South Park. Kličem na gotovo in veselo svidenje!

Mary F. Prašnikar.

ČLANSTVO DRUŠTVA
NAPREJ

Cleveland, O. — Spodaj podpisani naznanjam, da sem prevezel tajništvo društva Naprej št. 5 SNPJ, ker je prejšnji tajnik Medvešek odpotoval v staro domovino. V uradu bom vsaki dan in na razpolago vsakemu, ki bo kaj potreboval. Zato apeliram na vse člane, da se poslužijo prilike ter poravnajo asesment, da vse ne bo treba na 25. mesečnu stati v vrsti in čakati.

Nadalje tudi naznanjam, da bo društvo Naprej priredilo svoj piknik v nedeljo 11. julija na farmi clevelandske federacije SNPJ. Imeli bomo izvrstno zabavo, ples v druga razvedridila. Tudi v slučaju dežja se bomo lahko zabavali, saj je strehe dovolj za vse. Kdor nima svojega vozila, se bo lahko peljal z domačim avtobusom, katerega je drukčno naložil v ta namen. Prvič bo odpeljal ob pol ene in drugič pa ob treh popoldne izpred Slov. nar. doma na St. Clair ave in se bo spomota ustavil pred Slov. del. domom na Waterloo. Več o tem bo poročeno pozneje.

Apeliram na vse članstvo, da se pripravi na ta naš piknik ter se ga udeleži v polnem številu, da se pokažemo, da smo res bratje in sestre in obenem pomagamo društvu, katero bo tudi nam pomagalo v slučaju potrebe.

John Krebel, tajnik.

PIKNIK DRUŠTVA DELAVEC
ŠTEV. 44 SNPJ
V CONEMAUGHU

Johnstown, Pa. — V nedeljo 27. junija se bo vršil letni piknik tega društva, in sicer v senči koščatih dreves, na prostoru kot lanskem letu, ki se nahaja na koncu parkhillske naselbine, nad progo pennsylvanske železnice. Ako vas vodi pot iz Johnstowna ali iz Conemauga, ko desete na Park Hill, krenite na desno, narko pojrite ali vozite do konca poti in boste na mestu.

Ta izlet ali piknik je posvečen v razvedrido članom in drugim rojakom-prijateljem, da se tako vsoj enkrat v letu skupaj sponimo, se pogovorimo in poveselimo v veseli družbi. Poleg tega bo mnogo prave domače za-

bave. Tudi balincarji bodo pokazali, kaj znajo. Za žejne in lačne bo tudi vsestransko poskrbljeno. Vstopnina prosta.

Odbor bo zelo vesel videti tudi člane mlajše generacije, ki so člani društva, ki pa se po navadi ne udeležujejo. Starši, prisporočite jim, naj tudi oni pridejo in se z nimi povezete v vsemi družbi. Na veselo svidenje!

A. V., predsednik.

PIKNIK DRUŠTEV 540 IN 13
SNPJ 1. AVGUSTA

Bridgeport, O. — Zgoraj imenovani društvi bosta priredili piknik v National Parku. To prizrebo smo imenovali Ohio Valley SNPJ Day.

Vabilo vsa sosedna društva

Harwick, Pa. — Zopet se bliža dan, ki je eden najpomembnejših za članstvo SNPJ v državi Pennsylvania. Zbrali se bomo skupaj kot brajte in sestre in priznali materi jednoti, ki stoji ob naši strani v bolezni ali nesreči.

Potrudimo se vsi brez izjeme in naredimo vse, da bo ta velika proslava uspešna, zaenpa pa po kažimo, da smo v resnici hvaljeni SNPJ, katera ni samo podpora organizacija, ampak nas vodi tudi na kulturnem in na predno delavskem polju.

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Federacije S. N. P. J.

ZAPISNIK CLEVELANDSKIE FEDERACIJE

Cleveland, O. — Zadnja seja se je vršila 22. maja v običajnem prostoru.

Predsednik Matt Petrovich odpre sejo ob osmih zvečer. Zapisnik izredne seje z dne 17. aprila sprejet kot čitan. Citano je pismo Vide Shiffrejeve, v katerem se zahvaljuje za sodelovanje in \$25, katere je darovala federacija za kritje stroškov ob prilikah predavanja Donalda Hessona in Marie Seton.

Sprejet je predlog, da se kupi vseh 10 stonic od clevelandskih podružnic SANSA.

Citano je pismo odbora izletniške farme, v katerem nas vabi na piknik 23. maja in 29. avgusta; apelira za delavsko pomoč in pošilja listke, da z njimi izplačajo farmo. Federacija vzame 25 knjižic.

Na federaliskem pikniku 8. avgusta bo igral Pintar-Grehmanov orkester. Zastopniki atletične lige poročajo, da bodo priredili zadnjo soboto v juliju zunanj zavaro, tretjo nedeljo v septembru pa piknik.

Zastopniki podružnice 39 SANSA poročajo, da so na seji razpravljali o Mundovem predlogu. Predavanje D. Hessona in Marie Seton je bilo zelo uspešno. Denar, ki je ostal od tega, se obdrži za prihodnje take podružnike shode. Razmotrivali so tudi o novi stranki in izvolili dva zastopnika, katera se bosta udeležila državne konvencije nove stranke. Ta konvencija se bo vršila 19. in 20. junija.

Za podružnico 48 SANSA poročajo, da so razpravljali o Wallaceovi kandidaturi. Za mlađinski pevski krožek poda Samanich dobro poročilo in poučila, da je treba še nadalje agitirati za nove pevke in pevce. Mlađinski krožek št. 2 pa je imel zelo lep in uspešen program ob prilikah praznovanja 10-letnice. V juniju mesecu ta krožek priredi skupni program s collinwoodsko skupino.

Poročilo društvenih zastopnikov:

Za društvo 26 poročajo, da je umrl en član; 20. junija priredijo piknik. Društvo 28: Pridobili dva člana v odrasli oddelki in dva v mlađinski. Društvo 53: Pridobili dva nova člana v odrasli oddelki; kupili vstopnice za Sansovo prireditve; dali dar L. Medvešku; njih. piknik se bo vršil 18. julija. Društvo 126: Kupili vstopnice Zarje, Slovana in SANSA; umrl en član; pridobili dva člana v odrasli oddelki.

Društvo 135: Umrl dolgoletni član br. Frank Stibl; nabrali na seji \$10.50 za svobodni tisk. Društvo 139: Pridobili enega člana v mlađinski oddelki in enega v odrasli. Društvo 147: Umrl en član; pridobili dva člana v mlađinski oddelki. Društvo 158: Umrla dva člana; pridobili pet članov v odrasli oddelki in enega v mlađinski. Društvo 185: Pridobili dva nova člana; razmotrivali so, da bi jednota našla pot, da bi laže obdržali člane, kateri imajo prestopiti iz mlađinskega v odrasli oddelki.

Društvo 257: Darovali iz blagajne \$10 za svobodni tisk in nabrali med članstvom se nadaljnji \$6. Društvo 264: Pridobili več novih članov. Društvo 312: V kratkem bodo imeli piknik. Društvo 442: Umrla ena članica. Društvo 450: Darovali že lepe vstopnice za obrambo našega tiska in pridobili dva člana s prestopnimi listi. Društvo 477: Kupili vse vstopnice za Sansovo prireditve; dobili enega člana s prestopnim listom.

Društvo 566: Kupili vstopnice za Sansovo prireditve; dali bodo lep dar L. Medvešku na poslovilnem večeru; zastopnik Cleveland Illuminating Co. je kazal na njih seji kino-slike pod imenom "Best location in the nation", katero so brezplačno na razpolago vsaki skupini. Društvo 576: Pridobili tri nove člane; organizirali so že tri kegljarske skupine; seje bodo nadaljevali tudi v poletnem času, in sicer zunaj, zato pa bodo imeli tudi sportne aktivnosti.

Društvo 604: Prispevali \$10 za shod, na katerem sta pred-

stih; krožek priredil izlet za svoje člane v Pittsburgh Lincoln Parku, meseca oktobra na praznike svojo 10-letnico. Več bo natančeno pozneje.

Skljenjeno, da ima federaliski odbor v oskrbi vso pripravo za običajni federaliski piknik na Labor Day.

Prihodna seja se bo vršila tretjo nedeljo v septembru ravno v tej dvoran.

A. Shular, zapisnikar.

PIKNIK FEDERACIJE ZA JUŽNOVZDONI OHIO IN W. VA.

Bridgeport, O. — Članstvo SNPJ in druge rojake vabim na piknik bridgeportiske federacije, ki se bo vršil 5. julija na prijaznem gričku v Blaineu.

Naša federacija je že veliko pomagala članom v stiski in nesreči ter namerava to delo vrstiti v bodočnosti. Torej je to organizacija, ki zasluži sodelovanje od strani članov SNPJ in drugih rojakov. To sodelovanje pa lahko demonstrirate s tem, da se udeležite federacijskega piknika. Pridite v velikem številu in se nekoliko poveselite s svojimi prijatelji in znanci.

Za ples bo igralo pet muzikantov. Ob vzkrovih lepih polk in valčkov si boste lahko dobro pete nabrusili. Za lačne in žejne bodo pa skrbele naše kuhanice in dečki.

Naprej za napredok! Pridite torej 5. julija popoldne na vrt društva 333 v Blaineu. Piknik se bo pričel ob dveh in bo trajal do pozn ure. Vstopnina je samo 50c. Na svidenje!

John Vitez,
predsednik federacije.

CLEVELANDSKA FFEDERACIJA

Cleveland, O. — Želim obvestiti vse zastopnike clevelandskih društev SNPJ, da se bo vršila prihodnja redna seja naše federacije v soboto, 26. junija, začetek ob 7.30 zvečer v Slovenski dvorani.

Sklenjeno, da se daruje iz federacijske blagajne \$25 v sklad za svobodo tisku.

Sklenjeno, da federacija podpira izobraževalno ustanovo Prosvetno matično štet v tem letu, kot v preteklosti, in sicer do konca leta.

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Sklenjeno, da federacija podpira izobraževalno ustanovo

Slovenska Narodna Podpora Jednota
2657-58 So. Lawndale Ave.
Chicago 23, Illinois



GLAVNI ODBOR

Izvršni odbor

VINCENT CAINKAR, gl. predsednik
F. A. VIDER, gl. tajnik
ANTON TROJAN, gl. pomočni tajnik
MIRKO G. KUHEL, gl. blagajnik
LAWRENCE GRADISKEK, tajnik pol. oddel.
MICHAEL VRHOVNIK, direkt. mlađ. oddel.
PHILIP GODDIA, upravitelj Prosvete
ANTON GARDEN, urednik Prosvete

RAYMOND TRAVNIK, prvi podpredsednik
JOSEPH CULKAR, drugi podpredsednik
JOHN V. CERKULAR, prva okrožje
FRANK GRADISKEK, drugo okrožje
JOSEPH FIPOLT, štirto okrožje
JOHN SPILLAR, peto okrožje
URSULA AMBROZIC, šesto okrožje
JOHN PETRITZ, sedmo okrožje
FRANK POLSAK, osmi okrožje

MATH PETROVIČ, predsednik
VINCENT CAINKAR
F. A. VIDER
MIRKO G. KUHEL
JACOB ZUPAN
RUDOLPH LISCH
DONALD J. LOTRICH

Anton Shular, predsednik
FRANK VRATARICH
ANDREW VIDRICH
JOHN KOBL, SR.
CAMILUS ZARNICK

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik
MICHAEL R. KUMER
MATTHEW J. TURK
LOUIS KAFLER
ANDREW GRUM

Gospodarski odbor

361 E. 150th St., Cleveland 10, Ohio
3637 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.
3637 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.
3637 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.
1400 S. Lombard Ave., Berwyn, Ill.
1927 So. Trumbull Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.

John Polak, predsednik
JOHN V. CERKULAR, prva okrožje
FRANK GRADISKEK, drugo okrožje
JOSEPH FIPOLT, štirto okrožje
JOHN SPILLAR, peto okrožje
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Paronični odbor

315 Tener St., Lusserne, Pa.
706 Forest Ave., Johnstown, Pa.
308 So. 62nd Ave. W., Duluth 7, Minn.
3564 W. 57th St., Cleveland 2, Ohio

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik
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MATTHEW J. TURK
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ANDREW GRUM

Nadzorni odbor

3201 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.
Box 64, Universal, Pa.
18301 East Park Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
17182 Snowden, Detroit 21, Mich.

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik
MICHAEL R. KUMER
MATTHEW J. TURK
LOUIS KAFLER
ANDREW GRUM

NOVOPRISTOPLI ČLANI

NEW MEMBERS

St. drustva	Name	Cert. fit.	Bol. dopis.	Cert. Smrt. in St. nina odk.	Bol. dopis.	Cert. Smrt. in St. nina odk.
			Lodge No.	Name	Lodge No.	Name
Lodge No.	Name	Cert. fit.	Death Sick Bene-Bene-Death	Cert. fit.	Death Sick Bene-Bene-Death	Cert. fit.
ADMITTED JUNE 1, 1948						
3 Blader John J.	122962 \$ 500 \$		277 Kutless Lucille	123036 1,000		
Pink George W.	122963 500		295 Shape Harry R.	123036 1,000 1,00		
Rovan John W.	122965 500	1,00	349 Ferles Anton	123077 500		
Svarney George E.	122966 500		558 Zhaenik Lillian	123079 500 1,00		
Tomjanovic Emil	122967 500		564 Spindl Elaine M.	123080 500 1,00		
Pekler Robert	122968 500		568 Papp Richard A.	123101 500		
Hendrickson William E.	122969 500		715 Fazi William	123106 500		
Reiter Allan Jr.	122970 1,000		741 Daitoff Harold	123110 1,000 1,00		
Cronin Harry E.	122971 1,000	1,00	744 Astesana James E.	123111 1,000 1,00		
14 Ponca Louis	122972 500	1,00	ADMITTED APRIL 1, 1948			
48 Tonner Robert	122977 500		235 Nahtigal Eleanor	122975 500 1,00		
53 Yontz Anthony J.	122978 1,000	1,00	75 Keeler Frank J.	122980 1,000 1,00		
78 Oblik Asnes	122981 500	1,00	82 Danculov Joseph	122974 500 1,00		
84 Bonifacij Margaret	122983 500	1,00	84 Krusek Arthur	122982 500 1,00		
Kovacic Marie	122984 1,000	2,00	89 Cholak Edward	132074 1,000 1,00		
100 Komljanec Charles M.	122985 750					
Komljanec Wm. A.	122987 250					
Petercheff Carl P.	122988 1,000					
Petercheff Carl P.	122989 1,000					
Regich Joseph	122990 500					
Trusnik Max Thomas.	122991 250	1,00				
110 Kerle Louis F.	122992 1,000	1,00				
119 Hendrickson Shirley	122993 1,000					
120 Yankovich Anthony	122994 1,000					
121 Zorman Steffy	122995 500					
124 Rebernik Henry F.	122996 500					
125 Kraljich John J.	122997 250	1,00				
126 Wittmann Jean C.	122998 1,000					
127 Ovchar Drasica	122999 1,000					
128 Drenick Alvin J.	123000 500	1,00				
Drenick Erma E.	123001 500					
129 Kustra Stanley J.	123002 500					
143 Gorstein Albert W.	123003 500	1,00				
145 Holden Julia	123004 1,000	1,00				
Johnson Nancy L.	123005 500	1,00				
Johnson Richard C.	123006 500	1,00				
Johnson Winfield S.	123011 500	1,00				
150 Balon Joseph J.	123012 500	1,00				
151 Kraljich John F.	123013 500	1,00				
152 Hendrickson Shirley	123014 1,000					
153 Yankovich Anthony	123015 1,000					
154 Rebernik Henry F.	123016 500					
155 Kraljich John J.	123017 250	1,00				
156 Wittmann Jean C.	123018 1,000					
157 Ovchar Drasica	123019 1,000	1,00				
158 Drenick Alvin J.	123020 500	1,00				
Drenick Erma E.	123021 500					
159 Kustra Stanley J.	123022 500					
160 Welsh Alfred	123023 500					
161 Palmer Charles W.	123024 500					
162 Rebernik Henry F.	123025 500					
163 Kraljich John J.	123026 500					
164 Wittmann Jean C.	123027 250	1,00				
165 Kraljich John F.	123028 1,000					
166 Kraljich John F.	123029 500					
167 Kraljich John F.	123030 500					
168 Kraljich John F.	123031 500					
169 Brandenburg Louis	123042 250					
Brownlee Frank	123043 250					
Campbell Kinney F.	123044 250					
Gober Andrew Jr.	123045 500	1,00				
Lucas Anna	123046 500					
Mucci Modeste	123047 1,000	1,00				
Orlick Everett	123048 250					
Potter Belle	123049 250					
Randall John D.	123050 250					
Reitellini Joseph A.	123051 250					
Sezenapnik Stanley	123052 250					
205 Kozlowski John F.	123053 500	1,00				
Polkus Wences	123054 500	1,00				
Rupinsky George R.	123055 500					
207 Fiorini Elizabeth	123056 1,000					
208 Kraljich John H.	123057 250	1,00				
209 Klasing Joseph J.	123058 1,000					
210 Porcar John C.	123059 500	1,00				
211 Kraljich John F.	123060 500	1,00				
212 Kraljich John F.	123061 250	1,00				
213 Kraljich John F.	123062 250	1,00				
214 Kraljich John F.	123063 250	1,00				
215 Kraljich John F.	123064 500	1,00				
216 Kraljich John F.	123065 500	1,00				
217 Kraljich John F.	123066 500	1,00				
218 Kraljich John F.	123067 500	1,00				
219 Kraljich John F.	123068 500	1,00				
220 Kraljich John F.	123069 500	1,00				
221 Kraljich John F.	123070 500	1,00				
222 Fiorini Elizabeth	123071 1,000					
223 Fiorini Elizabeth	123072 1,000					
224 Fiorini Elizabeth	123073 1,000					
225 Fiorini Elizabeth	123074 1,000					
226 Fiorini Elizabeth	123075 1,000					
227 Fiorini Elizabeth	123076 1,000					
228 Fiorini Elizabeth	123077 1,000					
229 Fiorini Elizabeth	123078 1,000					
230 Fiorini Elizabeth	123079 1,000					
231 Fiorini Elizabeth	123080 1,00					

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 23, 1948

For Members of Slovens National Benefit Society and American Slovanes

Help to Increase Our
Juvenile
And Adult Membership

PAGE FIVE

California SNPJ Day on July 3-4

LOS ANGELES, Calif.—The long awaited day is near at last! All SNPJ members in the West are invited once more to be our guests on July 3rd and 4th. The committees are working hard to provide for your pleasure and convenience. For housing accommodations contact Bro. Ray Prim, 937 Burger ave., Los Angeles 22, Calif. All activities will take place at 330 S. Ford Blvd.

We have at our disposal their large kitchen, hall, and bar. This being California, the outdoor facilities are wonderful. There are several big barbecue pits, and a huge vine-covered arbor, filled to capacity with picnic tables. No matter how hot it may be, it will be cool and shady here. Of course, there will be an outdoor refreshment stand among the trees, where you may quench your thirst. There is a large outdoor stage and dance floor. There will be dancing indoors and under the stars; so with a setting like this, we're sure we can fulfill your every wish. There are the two balina courts, also.

Friends coming into L. A. from the East will travel on route 101 which is Whittier Blvd. Turn right at the intersection of Whittier and Ford Blvd. There will be a red SNPJ arrow at all important intersections. A big welcome sign will be on the Hall which you can't miss. If you get lost, call AN 3-6406 or AN 13942.

The menu will really make you hungry. Barbecued lamb, klobase, hot dogs, potica, and strudle, to mention just a few.

Music for dancing will be furnished by Louis Simoncic and his orchestra. Added attractions will be Stan the accordion-man; Augie and his piano-accordion; and "Big Tony" Tomsic and his concertina. Further proof that we intend to give you your money's worth is the fact that your dance ticket will be good for both dances, Saturday and Sunday nights. The entertainment committee has a complete sports and entertainment program lined up for your pleasure. Let us all get together for a real SNPJ celebration on July 3rd and 4th.

After all kinds of complications, disappointments and such, our program promises to be lively and interesting. As is proper, we are featuring juveniles since this is Juvenile Anniversary Year. Our juveniles will present quite a variety on the program. We know the Fontana juveniles are talented also and have requested a few numbers from them. We hope they will oblige. We will have our District Vice-President with us as main speaker. We are planning a short, snappy program with as much variety as possible.

There will be a meeting at 2 p.m. to choose the site for the next California SNPJ Day. Any lodge wishing to put in a bid for the event must have their bid in at that time. Lodge 615 invites you all to come

and have a good old-fashioned SNPJ celebration.

The Sports Program for the SNPJ Day in California is shaping up very well. Fontana has reported two men's teams for the balina tournament with a good possibility of a third team. We know "Big Tony" Tomsic of Oakland, Calif., will be here, and hope he will bring a team from there. We're holding a spot open for the northern lodges and hope to see San Francisco or someone fill it. The trophy has been ordered and we hope to make the presentation during the program in the afternoon. Here are the rules and regulations that will be in effect for the tournament.

1. All players must be SNPJ members in good standing.
2. All players on each team must be members of the same lodge.

3. The captain of each team must bring a list of the players on his team and their certificate number and lodge number. Those reports must be turned in to Bro. Frank Matejasic before 10 a.m. Sunday, July 4.

Playing rules are as follows.

1. There will be 4 players on each team.
2. Each game will consist of 21 points.
3. Players may loft or roll the ball.
4. Any team making 3 or 4 points in one round of play gets a double count on that play.

5. Captains will decide on one of the following in cases of tie or doubt: (1) each team gets one point, or (2) neither team gets any point, or (3) each team throws one more ball.

This is our first tournament and we intend to treat all members equally and fairly. Any suggestions will be welcome. The match game between the Fontana and Lodge 615 women should be interesting. Plans are being made for the traditional sack races, etc., so everyone can join in the fun. And it will be funny, we assure you. Plan on coming to Los Angeles for the 4th of July weekend and have yourself a bang-up time!

COMMITTEE, LODGE 615

Little Fort Lodge

WAUKEGAN, Ill.—The Little Fort Lodge 568 wishes to express its deepest sympathy to the John Babnik family on the recent loss of Brother John Babnik who passed away last week. Our president, Brother Frank Jereb, read the rituals at the grave at the military funeral. Four of our members were honorary pallbearers.

At the regular monthly meeting held Thursday, June 17, at the SNH at 8 p.m., there were eight members attending (including the officers). It is very disappointing to have over 200 members and only 10 of them attending each meeting. A larger attendance would help bring out the "brotherhood" for which our organization stands and would help dissolve the idea of just deriving benefits from the insurance it offers.

The meaning of "fraternal" has been entirely forgotten by our members as very little cooperation has been offered during these past few years. The only time it has been shown is when they are asked to help out at some affair and when they are assessed the price of a ticket about once a year.

The present officers are resigning at the end of this year and now is the time more than ever for each lodge member to do some serious thinking to help the progress of the lodge and to take part in the discussions during the monthly meetings. Surely there are about 4 or 5 people out of the 200 members who will be glad to become officers and take over the leadership of the Little Fort Lodge.

Let us give these present officers a rest as they have been carrying on year after year in keeping the lodge together when the majority of the membership was serving our friends.

Two more of our members to take the fatal step by saying "I do" were Andy Sepelyak who was married June 5 and "Doc" Sodnar, married June 19. We extend our congratulations.

Remember SNPJ Day this Sunday, June 27, at South Park. The committee has worked hard in bringing this affair about and have a grand day in store for you. There will be dancing in the afternoon and evening and a fine program has been worked out that will be most entertaining. So come on, members, let's all meet at South Park Sunday. This event is always enjoyed by all who attend and a day to look forward to. Plan to attend for many an old friend can be met and new ones to get acquainted with.

CORNELIA GORUN

GET READY FOR OUR SNPJ DAYS!
Attend Our Pennsylvania SNPJ DAY
June 27 in South Park, Near Pittsburgh

Also Our

California SNPJ DAY Sponsored by Our
Lodges in Los Angeles on July 3rd and 4th

Milwaukee Preparing for
Nat'l SNPJ Day

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—Remember the Labor Day weekend this year. The National SNPJ Day celebration is sponsored by the Milwaukee Federation of SNPJ Lodges in Milwaukee on Sept. 4, 5 and 6. Three days of activity, with fun for all. Saturday, Sunday, and Monday, each a celebration in itself. Starting Saturday, continuing thru Sunday and concluding sometime Monday, the whole celebration is jam-packed with activity.

Anton Kostanjevec, 1221 S. 61st st., West Allis, is the chairman of the Athletic Committee. The entry blanks for the golf tournament are being set up now and will soon be mailed out to the lodges. Details will appear soon in the Prosvesna. Bro. Vrhovnik's column, in last week's Prosvesna, contained a lot of information about the golf tournament. Tony has softball diamonds lined up for the national SNPJ softball championships. They will be located in West Allis, a suburb of Milwaukee.

Pleasant Valley Park, located at 98th and W. Oklahoma ave. in West Allis, is the scene of the mammoth picnic to be held on Sunday, Sept. 5. Two SNPJ members own the park, Steve Hegyi and Mike Sostarich. They have parking accommodations for a few thousand vehicles in addition to a nice park area. They promise to do their utmost to assure everyone a good time. This park is easily reached by bus or automobile and everybody should be able to find it.

This year marks the 35th anniversary of the Juvenile Department and the 10th anniversary of the Juvenile Circles. Sister Marie Ermene, director of Juvenile Circle in the Milwaukee area, has her Circle members busily preparing a program. A play is scheduled plus other features commemorating the anniversaries. Out-of-town juveniles will be invited to add their talents to the show. All in all, the Juvenile Circle is taking an active part in the program. This is as it should be, for in the juveniles lies the future of the SNPJ.

All SNPJ members in the Milwaukee area, who will have room in their homes for out-of-town guests, are urged to notify their local lodge secretaries as soon as possible. They will then notify Sister Frances Delak, 800 W. National ave., Milwaukee 4, Wis. She is in charge of the correspondence for the housing committee. Two of Milwaukee's leading hotels, the Schroeder and the Pfister, have informed us that rooms will be available for out-of-town guests. Each lodge will receive information as to rates, etc., soon. The management wants out-of-town parties to make their own reservations. Each lodge secretary will have to make arrangements for their members.

Meals will be served late Saturday and sandwiches will be available thereafter. These will be served at the Collins-Meyer Post, 729 W. National ave. and at John Rebernick's Tavern, S. 6th and W. Bruce st. John has lent us his hall on many occasions and has always been a loyal supporter of the SNPJ. He is going to have meals available during the celebration so all the visitors can have meals here. That's all for now. More next week.

JOHN J. POKLAR,
Publicity Committee

Brother George Macs, President of Lodge 725, Latrobe, Pa., who topped all individual participants in the Lodge Campaign last year with 85 new members, has thrown his hat into the campaign ring once more. He came through nicely with an enrollment of 5 new members this month to increase his total to seven and the lodge's to eleven, two over the quota. Lodge 725 thus became the eighth to attain this goal.

Wolverine Lodge 577 of Detroit, Michigan, moved handsomely into the campaign picture this month on a fine gain of six new members and now has a total of eight to its credit. Leading all Detroit lodges at this time, however, is Lodge 518 with ten new members.

Sister Dorothy Tomasic, active member of Lodge 321, Warren, Ohio, became the twelfth Circle Director to join the ranks of the campaign. She did so by enrolling 5 new members in her initial try. Good work and congratulations!

Lodge 6, Sygan, Pa., moved a little closer to its quota as 4 more new members were secured by Secretary John Wirant. The same number were also enrolled by Brother Joe Zupancic, member of Lodge 131 (Fr. Ferrer), giving it second place among the Chicago Lodges, close behind the Pioneers. Gains of three new members were made by Secretary

Stephanie Vratarich of Lodge 204, Luzerne, Pa., and Lodge 245, Lawrence, Pa. From the highest to the lowest, our congratulations to one and all!

And now let every lodge, not yet active in the campaign, rally behind it in the coming month by enrolling at least one new member. At a time like this don't miss a single opportunity to strengthen the ranks of the Society. We cannot afford to lose ground. Onward, everywhere in America, should be the aim of every true SNPJ'er!

MICHAEL VRHOVNIK, Campaign Director

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—As a result of frequent requests by our fellow

lodges and numerous friends, I am happy to announce that a moonlite picnic similar to the one we held last year, will be held this coming July 24 from 8 p.m. until 11 p.m. at Highland Park.

Music for dancing will be furnished by Johnny Klyder and his Trio. Tickets are now on sale at \$1 per person. The dollar you invest in a ticket will cover all food and drinks you may want, plus dancing to Johnny's lively polka tunes.

From the results of our picnic last year I know you can feel assured of a very good time. Many of you have told me how much you enjoyed yourselves then, so don't miss out,

purchase your ticket at your earliest convenience, so you won't miss out, as only a limited number are being sold.

The picnic this year is being sponsored by the Trojan Women's Bowling team. You may obtain your tickets from any of the woman bowlers or yours truly. Don't forget the date, Saturday night, July 24, bring the kiddies, too.

LOUIS ZADELL, 599

DOROTHY GLAVACH, 749

Trojans Hold
Picnic July 24

DETROIT, Mich.—Antonia Sheringer and her two daughters and son-in-law from Hibbing, Minn., are visiting Josephine Botala and Kathy Culomet. We were close friends in Calumet, Mich., and didn't see each other since before the strike of 1913 in Calumet. Also here visiting Mr. and Mrs. Serdner are Mr. and Mrs. Tratinik from Oklahoma.

KATHY JUNKO

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News and Comments

By J. F. Fifolt

ONTO PENNSYLVANIA

CLEVELAND, O.—Sunday, June 27, Comrades and their friends are chartering a bus to take in Pennsylvania SNPJ Day. Pauline Spik has been taking reservations on first come, first serve basis. The bus will be at the National Home at St. Clair at 7 a.m. Round trip will cost \$6 per adult, children taken along as excess baggage. Arrangements are being made to have music en route. Along with the Comrades we expect representatives from other lodges. An interesting trip is in store for those that come along.

BOWLERS' BENEFIT DRAWING

Final decisions were made in regard to the Comrades' Bowlers Benefit drawing to be held at our fall dance, Friday, Nov. 12. It was voted at the meeting that each bowler must dispose of at least five subscription books. A prize of \$10 will be awarded to the individual selling the most books, in addition to a gift donated by Birk Furniture. Those trailing the leader, selling twenty-five books or more will receive 10% of the sales. The following attractive prizes will be awarded: An RCA Victor portable radio; bowling ball and bag; a Mixmaster; Sunbeam iron and a Cory coffee maker. Part of the cost of the books will be defrayed by Skok's Florist and Fife's Kiddie Shoppe.

This is the first time that the lodge has had a drawing of this nature. It is expected that every member will cooperate 100%. A record will be maintained and exhibited at our meetings with total sales posted currently. When you get your book, dispose of it quickly and then ask for more.

COMRADES' MEETING

At our next meeting, if the Cleveland Indians are playing, arrangements will be made to have a radio, so that members will not have an excuse for staying away.

With Pres. Kerze and Recording Secretary Fran Preseren absent, Vice Pres. Pauline Spik and Rose Skok stepped in and handled the meeting. It was short and snappy. Sick reports for Christine Hocevar, Martha Malova, Mary Strauss and Jack Zeveri passed for payment. Anne Sittinger accepted as a transfer from the juvenile department. Vida Shiffrein accepted unanimously as a new member. Antoinette Skok won the \$1 drawing; Ernie Urbas was not around when his name was called for the \$7 award. He could have used it to purchase another horse for his large collection.

Pauline Spik brought up the idea of chartering a bus to go to Pennsylvania Sunday, June 27; she also mentioned our forthcoming picnic to be held at the SNPJ Farm Sunday, July 25.

Pauline Ross was present to distribute the prize money from the last National. Anne York accepted with thanks the trophy she won for high single game. Joe Koren reported nothing definite on the boys' bowling. The girls are all set for Grdina's this year on Thursdays at 9:20 p.m. shift. Believe there is still a few more places to fill. If interested, contact Pauline Spik or Pauline Ross.

Joe Sirel reported on the results of the Museum meeting; there is some talk of Citalnica taking it over.

GENERAL

The testimonial dinner for Ludvik

BADGERLAND NEWS

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—It's a baby girl at the home of Hal and Lottie Persick. Also a baby girl at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nowak. Mrs. Nowak is the former Jeannette Gaber. Our congrats to you fine people and when the matter of insurance comes up for the youngsters, remember that the finest policies can be had with the SNPJ.

Molly Oblyck and son Tommy are now back home after spending a few days in northern Minnesota with relatives and friends.

Dates to Remember

June 25—Our last reminder, folks, to attend the regular monthly meeting of your Badger Lodge. Yes, folks, this is a personal invitation to you all to be there in person for a few hours of your time which will be well spent. The business session will be very interesting and the after-meeting entertainment will be enjoyed by all. So make it a date and bring that friend along. The meeting hall is located at 8, 8th and W. Bruce st. Time 8 pm sharp.

July 25—The date of our annual picnic is fast drawing near. The committee has things going along smoothly and everything will be in readiness for you by the time the date rolls around. Also a big treat is in store for the juveniles in the form of games and prizes galore. So keep the date in mind and be sure to tell all your friends about this affair. Sagadin's Grove, located at S. 38th and W. Burnham st. is the place.

Glad to see that Snippy got back into the print column. You write a very interesting column, Snippy, so why not keep it up?

It certainly would be a shame if softball should fail by the wayside, what with the big SNPJ Day coming up soon. From articles in the Prosveska, though, it seems that the Midwest may be revived. We hope so and Bro. Sedmak should go ahead with his plans and see that the Badgers are represented on the ball field.

Just a reminder now to you people that you should pay your dues on time and get into the habit of attending our regular monthly meetings.

SALTY, 584

are organizing a team (Frank Grosser must be back in harness again) and the Y. A.'s hereby challenge them to a game either here or there. How about it, huh? A good time to play would be on July 4, the day after the Y. A. Moonlight Picnic, which will be held at Welcome Park, located at Livernois and 15½ Mile rd.

The Y. A.'s are far behind in their quota in enrolling juveniles in the present campaign. However, a slow start should enable us to make a strong finish, so come on, let's get in and pitch and get those juveniles into the lodge and make the 35th anniversary of the Juveniles Department and the 10th anniversary of the Juvenile Circles a great success. Bring your juvenile membership blanks to the next Y. A. meeting on July 9, at the SND, John R. at 6 Mile rd.

At last the Y. A. ball players are warming up and preparing themselves to defend the Detroit SNPJ championship and further to win the district and national playoffs. Anyone wishing to try out for the team contact E. Blake at Townsend 8-0156 or Twinbrook 2-1997. All positions are open and indications are that we will have fine team, so call soon and be at the next practice. We see the Chicago Pioneers

RAY TRAVNIK, 584

NATIONAL GOLF TOURNEY RULES

The Third National SNPJ Golf Tournament will be held at the Greenfield Park golf course, West Allis, Wisconsin, on Saturday, Sept. 4, 1948. The rules and regulations of the tournament, recently approved by the National Athletic Board, appear below along with the official entry blank.

The tournament will be an eighteen hole team and individual stroke competition run simultaneously. In other words it will be a two-in-one event with your score as an individual competitor counting, also, as the score credited to you as a team player.

Note that all entries and fees must be in the hands of the tournament secretary, Bro. Anton J. Kostanjevec Jr. on or before August 20. This gives all who are interested in the tournament, two months in which to organize their golfers and complete arrangements for the trip and the competition.

The entry fee, this year, is only \$2.00 per player if one participates either as a team or individual competitor. It is \$3.00, however, if one is entered as a contestant for both team and individual prizes. Eighty-five cents for the greens fee and five per cent for tournament expenses will be deducted and the balance will go to the prize fund.

Provision is made to award prizes for low net as well as low gross scores, thus giving everyone a greater opportunity of sharing in the final distribution of awards. There is this limitation, no team can win more than one prize in the team event and, likewise, no individual player more than one prize in the individual event.

The Peoria handicap system will be used as a basis to decide winners of low net score prizes. Details of how this system operates will be explained in a later issue of the Prosveska.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

1) The National SNPJ Golf tournament shall be conducted as a team and individual event, with play limited to a single round of eighteen (18) holes.

2) The tournament shall be governed by the rules of the United States Golf Association (USGA) and the ground regulations of the course over which play is held, except as otherwise provided in these rules.

3) The PEORIA system of handicapping will be used to determine low net scores.

4) All players must be members in good standing of the lodge they represent and shall have joined the SNPJ at least ninety (90) days prior to the tournament.

5) Teams shall consist of four players each. There shall be no limit as to the number of teams or individual players a lodge may enter. None, however, shall participate more than once in the tournament.

6) Anyone participating in an event under an assumed name, or is otherwise ineligible, shall be expelled from the tournament and scores forfeited. If it is a team event, other members shall forfeit prizes in said event.

7) The entry fee for team or individual event is \$2.00 per player. If, however, one is entered as a competitor for prizes in both events, the entry fee in all such cases is \$3.00 per player. This includes the greens fee of 85 cents and an allowance of five percent for expenses. Entry fees, once received and filed by the tournament secretary, will not be refunded.

8) Entry blanks must be signed by the financial secretary of the respective lodges and bear the local lodge seal. Each player's membership certificate number and average score shall appear opposite his name.

9) All entries and fees must be in the hands of the tournament secretary at least two weeks before the opening date.

10) No substitutions will be allowed on a team after entries have been filed without satisfactory reason to, and approval of, the local committee.

11) Team captains shall be notified in sufficient time by the tournament secretary when they are scheduled to begin play. Each captain shall be responsible for his players' appearance at the golf course and required to report the line-up to the secretary at least thirty (30) minutes before "tee-off" time. This also applies to the individual entrants.

12) Prizes shall be awarded for low gross and low net scores in each event. Teams and individual players are limited to one prize in their respective events, either low gross or low net prize.

13) The number and value of prizes shall depend on the number of entry fees received and the amount donated from the Society's Athletic Fund. The amount of the donation shall be arrived at as follows: The sum of \$2.00 shall be donated to the tournament prize fund for each player entered, the total not to exceed \$150.00.

14) Trophies and/or other suitable awards shall be made to the champions of each event on the basis of ACTUAL scores shot. The team with the lowest aggregate gross score and the individual player with the lowest gross score shall be declared the champions.

15) The prize list will be drawn up by the tournament committee in collaboration with the Athletic Director, subject to the approval of the National Athletic Board. If possible, it shall be published in the Official Organ prior to the tourney.

16) In case of a tie for the championship, the teams or individuals so tied shall play nine (9) additional holes to decide the winner. Ties shall be played off on the same or following day of the tournament, the time to be set by the committee.

17) Players shall tee off in foursomes constituted of members of various lodges. All entrants are required to furnish their average score, in order that players of near equal ability can be paired together. The order and time of starting shall be determined by ballot.

18) On the day or days of the tournament, players shall not be allowed to practice before starting by playing on any part of the tournament course. The first eighteen (18) holes played, after an entrant is registered with the tournament secretary, shall count as his official score.

19) Disputes arising on the playing course shall be decided by the tournament committee whose decision shall be final.

20) Members of the Juvenile Department of the Society are eligible to enter and participate in the tournament, either as representatives of the lodge or the Circle to which they belong.

21) All players are required to wear the Society's athletic emblem or letters "SNPJ" during tournament competition.

22) A complete record of entries and fees shall be kept by the tournament secretary, a copy of which shall be forwarded to the Athletic Director when entries are closed. The secretary shall also furnish him with a report of all income and disbursements in connection with the national golf tournament not later than thirty (30) days after its conclusion.

NATIONAL ATHLETIC BOARD
Michael Vrhovnik, Director of Athletics

FLASHES

By Donald J. Lotrich

CHICAGO.—With spirited discussions and a reasonably good attendance, the Pioneers held their regular meeting last Friday night. We went into such matters as interesting young people in the activities of the Lodge, gave considerable time and support to our softball team and the members contributed \$10.38 for the Progressive Party. Three new members were initiated, and a large committee selected for a wiener roast after the July 16 meeting, which will be free for all members. Quite some time was given to the problem of the 1948 picnic. Mary Moe, a Pioneer from Verdugo City, California, attended this meeting. The campaign likewise, was given a spurt. ***

We didn't like the announcement in a recent issue of the newspapers that all restrictions were lifted on the transactions with Franco Spain. If any ruling clique deserves to be degraded by our Democracy, it is Franco's regime which has really held the people in subjugation. You remember how Franco with the support of the armies and air force of Hitler and Mussolini caused a revolution in Spain in order to overthrow the Republic which the Spanish people had instituted by democratic processes. It isn't too far back for you to know that more than a million lives were lost in defending that democratic form of government and that we in America actually assisted the tyrants in establishing a dictatorship. Have you heard any ruling clique in America condemn that dictatorship? Of course not. Those in power in Spain work hand in hand with our ruling clique. But the common people should remember and should protest the action of Secretary Snyder of the Treasury in lifting all of these controls, while he and his kind still refuse to lift any controls for the People's Government of Yugoslavia.

* Morning Stars * Lodge

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—We are well into the outdoor season, and no doubt everyone is out enjoying the warm climate trying to add a little suntan to their complexion, and we don't blame them. But all in all, the Morning Star Lodge 665 social calendar is keeping pace with ol' Man Weather.

The M. S. dance of June 12, featuring the Vagabonds of Sharon, was a success although not up to expectations, due to the bad weather. Much credit goes to Sis. Sylvia Fabec for putting this affair over. Acting Social Chairman, Sis. Fabec, is now working on plans for the Morning Stars' 20th Anniversary this fall, which promises to be the biggest affair our lodge has ever tackled. Much cooperation will be needed insofar as work is concerned. Let's not have the same people always being approached to give some of their time for every affair, where as we all could pitch in for an hour or so, and thus still be able to enjoy the evening. Please come to Sylvia Fabec and say, "I'll work for an hour or so," and you'll feel better along with those who are already assigned to work. Thank you.

This dept's congratulations to Sisters Marg (Levtik) Rosenberger and Dorothy (Modo) Rosenberger, who are calling Ambridge their home. The Morning Stars' loss is the Reveliers' gain, but the best of everything to you girls, so say all the Morning Stars. Congrats to Rudy Ujicich and Ruth Jean Danko who will say "I do" this coming fall, after Rudy receives his diploma from the Pgh. Institute of Mortuary Science. Congrats also to Walt and Helen Sakely on their new arrival; no wonder Walt has been carrying that big smile, and we don't blame him. Hope to see Helen and baby around soon.

Due to the softball games which the M. S.'s participate in, the regular monthly lodge meetings will be held each second Sunday of the month at 1 p.m. during the months of June, July, and August, so please make a note of it.

The Morning Stars welcome Mildred Grimes and Lorraine Simanic into the lodge along with juvenile transfer Ann Marie Zalar.

The Morning Star softball team is on a winning streak of late, and now has 3 wins and 1 defeat, including June 20 game. Jake Franscious and Vess Snerle have molded a hustling aggregation and show signs of "Milwaukee fever." Keep it up, boys!

Members are urged to please pay their lodge dues on time, that is before the end of each month.

JOHN UJCICH, Sec'y

Freedom Train in Chicago July 5

CHICAGO—In the Freedom Train, which will arrive in Chicago July 5, will be 12 historic documents about which thousands will be seeking information. The Toman Library, 4005 W. 27th st., like all other branch libraries, is ready to help these information seekers with an exhibit now on display at the library, so that they will get an idea of what they will see on their excursion through the 7 cars of the train. People in various communities are urged to visit their nearest branch library and see the displays before visiting the Freedom Train.

Third National SNPJ Golf Tournament

SEPTEMBER 4, 1948

Auspices of
MILWAUKEE SNPJ
DISTRICT FEDERATION

GREENFIELD PARK GOLF COURSE

124th & Greenfield Ave.

WEST ALLIS, WIS.

OFFICIAL ENTRY BLANK

The members, whose names are listed below, hereby make entry in the team and/or individual event of the Third National SNPJ Golf Tournament, and agree to abide by the rules and regulations which govern it.

(Print or type names of players)

TEAM EVENT		INDIVIDUAL EVENT			
Names of Players	Cert. No.	Average	Names of Players	Cert. No.	Average
1.	()	()	1.	()	()
2.	()	()	2.	()	()
3.	()	()	3.	()	()
4.	()	()	4.	()	()

ENTRY FEES: The entry fee for team or individual event is \$2.00 per player but, if one is entered as competitor in both events, the entry fee in all such cases is \$3.00 per player. This includes the greens fee of 85 cents. Mail all entries and fees to ANTON J. KOSTANJEVEC, Tourney Secretary, 1221 So. 61 Street, West Allis, Wisconsin. Remit by U.S. Postal Money Order, bank cashier check or personal certified check. The DEADLINE is midnight, August 20, 1948.

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that the above listed players are members in good standing of SNPJ, Lodge No. at

Attest:

Signature of Lodge Sec'y

On our sick list we have Frank Peenak, who was hurt in a mine accident, and Mary Bregar and Mary Puskovich. Andy Kormis has reported well. Best wishes for good health for all of them.

This column gives a special thanks to Frank Bregar for his campaign for donation toward free press. Without

Detroit Wolverines

DETROIT.—Here are a few of the scheduled SNPJ events for the summer months.

June 27—Circle 58 hold their first picnic at the Dearborn Seashore Pools, located at Cherry Hill and Telegraph rds. There will be swimming, races, baseball game, and a roasting party. Everyone is welcome.

July 3—Young Americans will hold their second picnic of the year, a moonlight picnic, to be held at Welcome Park, 15½ Mile rd.

July 18—A big party will be held for all Y. A. and Wolverine bowling tournament workers at the John R. Hall. This includes anyone who helped in any way to make our tournament a success it was.

July 25—Once again I'm reminding you of the Federation picnic to be held at Welcome Park.

As probably many of you already know, a building permit has been issued for our new SND. With sufficient funds we can begin and fully complete the beautifully sketched New Home and one way of securing a part of this fund is the drawing being held on this date. Already mentioned, a '47 sedan Chevrolet car, refrigerator and radio will be given away.

Committees are working hard to sell a lot of these tickets. Thanks to Mrs. Frank Sterbenz of Auburn, Ill., and the Milwaukee Badgers for their cooperation in selling some tickets for us. Anyone with stubs or tickets they cannot sell, please turn them in to Milly Bernick, Birchie Maroley or me. Don't forget the contest: the boy and girl selling the most tickets gets a \$20 share for the New SND.

Aug. 7—Our own Wolverine Moonlight picnic to be held at Welcome Park. The well known Masser Trio will be on hand for dancing and entertainment. We would like to see a lot of our own membership present and also that of other lodges.

Aug. 8—The Detroit Yugo-Ford club's all-day picnic at Welcome Park.

Last, but not least, we're all looking forward to going to Milwaukee for SNPJ Day. We are hoping that our baseball team gets to Milwaukee for the championship. Our hopes are riding high because our team is tie for first place in the Royal Oak league. We can still use some more rooters.

June, the month of romance, is almost over, but there are a few more who gracefully leaped into the sea of matrimony. Congratulations are out to Mr. and Mrs. John Perkovich who married on June 12. Julia Bogatay is now married to Louis Belanger Jr. On the afternoon of June 19, our own Molly Peric repeated marital vows with Frank Hribar. Vic and Ann Stroemer attended the couple and later had dinner at the home of Frank's parents in Grosse Pointe. Congratulations to a wonderful couple.

A surprise party was held for Mr. and Mrs. Tony Krzisnik on June 6 to help celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary. Mr. and Mrs. Rugele from Gillespie, Ill., came to Detroit to celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary with their son and relatives. Leo and Bertha Bernick also celebrated an anniversary this month.

Mary Mannise received a Master's Degree in Administrative Education from Wayne University on June 17.

Summer is finally here and with it come and go a lot of vacationers. Here are but a few: Mr. and Mrs. Emil Yuval are in Auburn, Ill. From Oklahoma were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Tratnik who were visiting the Albin Sordons. Mr. John Kipila visited his son, a former Wolverine, in Madison, Wis. Mr. Benedict Sr. is here from California. The Herman Rugeles and Jo Ann Devyak are in Kansas for two weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zuponcic and their two lovely girls, from Milwaukee, stopped in Detroit for a few days after going to the Smoky Mountains, Cleveland and Buffalo.

Happy birthday to Gerry Kirk, Rudy Bernick Jr., Larry Bernick, Irene Golcar and Evelyn Hocevar. Vic and Tony Cerne are the proud parents of another boy. Mai Pezzini underwent a minor operation. Frank Modic and Mrs. Fred Pink were recently on the sick list, but are up and around again.

Quite a few Wolverines and Y. A.'s are planning to attend Pennsylvania SNPJ Day. Among them will be honeymooners Frank and Molly Hribar.

New adult members are: Richard Davidson, Raymond Getner, Lyle Gliske and Ernest Allen Haney; new juvenile members are: Ellis Frank Cerne, Larry Mayne Cerne, Lorene Bernick and Pete Benedict.

LOUISE PINK, 677

Four Gowanda Lodges Give Picnic July 3-4

GOWANDA, N. Y.—Four Slovene lodges of Gowanda will hold a combined picnic at the Collins Conservatory Club grounds on July 3 and 4. The lodges are Dawn of Liberty 225 and Gowanda Boosters 226 of the SNPJ, St. Joseph Lodge 89 and Pathfinders 222 of AFU. The Vagabonds from Sharon, Pa., will play both days. Everybody is invited from far and near.

VIOLET ROTE, 325

Juvenile Circles Of the SNPJ**Circle 58 Holds Picnic Sunday**

DETROIT.—I wish to remind all the members of Circle 58 of our picnic at the Dearborn Seashore Pool. This first outing will be held Sunday, June 27, from 10 o'clock till about seven o'clock.

All the parents are invited as well as the members, and the more members, the merrier. Those unable to go to the Dearborn Pool, located at Telegraph and Cherryhill, there will be cars to take you or bus transportation at the Slovensky Workers Home, 437 S. Livernois, provided you're there by 10 o'clock. Those leaving the SWH will be back shortly after seven.

All the parents are invited as well as the members, and the more members, the merrier. Those unable to go to the Dearborn Pool, located at Telegraph and Cherryhill, there will be cars to take you or bus transportation at the Slovensky Workers Home, 437 S. Livernois, provided you're there by 10 o'clock. Those leaving the SWH will be back shortly after seven.

We've been meeting at the hall every Wednesday through the kindness of some members and we have all kinds of games, jigsaw puzzles, cards and comic books that were given to us. The members amuse themselves and most of them like the jigsaw puzzles. Some draw and write for The Voice of Youth magazine. We've been getting around 70 members at our meetings every week.

On Sunday, June 13, the members went on a 22 mile hike to Carpenters Park. Matt Noszak, member of Lodge Triglav, took them there and they had a wonderful time. There were some tired kids when they got home, but they want to go again. Matt showed them some strip mines; these hikes are educational. They learned the names of trees, poisonous weeds, and Matt explains things that are of interest.

Our next hike we're going to the Airport. That hike won't be as long; it's only about 12 miles both ways. We thank Matt for his interest in us; we sure do appreciate him giving up his Sundays to take us on hikes.

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ANN BRICELY, Director

Circle 69 Will Meet June 25

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—Our last regular meeting in May was an interesting one. Since we are working on an appropriate name for our Circle, the youngsters brought several names to our meeting for consideration.

We are planning to hold our July and August meetings outdoors, which will include recreational activity. Contributions to The Voice of Youth were discussed and suggested by Brother John Yurgel, president of the adult lodge.

The Circle rehearsed for the Father's Day program they presented on June 18 at the Concordia Turner Hall. After the meeting we played games, and to say we were having fun, is putting it mildly. The parents as well as the children enjoyed the evening.

May we take this opportunity to thank all the parents for showing their interest and cooperating with the Circle. We sincerely appreciate all that you are doing.

Our next regular meeting will be held on June 25 at the South Side Hotel, 3500 S. Broadway.

Little Norma Mahnich came as a visitor to our last meeting and we hope that she will visit with us again soon.

TILLIE DUCOTE, Director

Youth of America Juvenile Circle 47

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—It's been some time since an article appeared from our Circle. That doesn't mean we haven't been active.

During March and April we were busy helping the American Cancer Society with their annual campaign for funds. With the help of volunteer workers from the Cancer Society our members distributed the cancer cans to business places in Johnstown. We met at the Mozhay Slovenc Hall, where the volunteer workers met us with cans. Four members went in each car and thus in one evening all the cancer cans were placed.

On April 24, the members made a house to house canvass for funds. We were supposed to start rolling bandages for them in May. Miss Fritz, the chairlady of the society, told us the equipment wasn't in yet, so as soon as they receive it we'll start on it. Our girls had a lesson, showing them how they're to make the bandages. We'll also make nightshirts out of old shirts.

I'm sorry to say we couldn't have any Mother's Day program or any other due to some difficulty about exits at our hall; now that it's all straightened out we hope to have some kind of a program this fall. We had to cut out our movies, but we hope to resume them in the near future.

Since summer is here, with it comes baseball and softball. We have four hardball boys' teams and two softball girls' teams. Our No. 1 boys' team so far hasn't lost a game; they play an average of four games a week and they'll join the City League in July, which lasts about six weeks. This year we didn't purchase any jerseys; we got new caps and sewed the SNPJ emblem in front. The caps are navy blue, and if I do say so, they look very nice.

Our teams practice every day; they're at the ball field from early morning till it gets dark. As many here in Johnstown say, "It's a good place for the children."

With summer here, we started having our outdoor meetings at the Lorain Boro Park on June 23. We'll have weekly wiener roasts, we take our net and volleyball up, dodgeball, basketball and ping-pong set. We sure have some fun. We make a fire in the fireplace under the shelter, the kids sit around it and sing. Any members wishing to come to the park to join us, are welcome. We'll meet there every Wednesday.

JANE FRADEL, 725

America Faces Educational Suicide

For all the lofty oratorical flights we Americans indulge in concerning free public education being the cornerstone of our democracy, the plain ugly fact is that our free educational system has decayed to the point that it faces collapse.

It has decayed because the American people are not willing to pay for a decent, adequate educational system and because government is again under the complete domination of the entrenched interests which have always distrusted education. Here in Wisconsin we had an excellent illustration in the 1947 session of the legislature of how big business fights any effort to improve educational standards.

Big business interests were successful in killing a 40% surtax to raise money to improve the deplorable condition of rural education in this state. Frankly and bluntly big business representatives in the legislature threatened the Republican majority with political reprisals if the 40% surtax was not killed. It was killed.

The same irresponsible attitude pervades the majority party in Congress where big business is dominant and where federal aid to education legislation is being stalled.

The gravity of our educational crisis has been pointed out time and again. In the June issue of the Woman's Home Companion there is an excellent article reviewing present conditions. It is written by Benjamin Fine, education editor of the New York Times, and Louis Dublin, chief statistician of Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. Here are some of the facts two eminent authorities point out:

We face the worst shortage of teachers in all history because we won't pay salaries on which they can live. In 1920, 22% of all college students were studying to be teachers. Today 2% are studying to teach. This year we will graduate 15,000 elementary school teachers. We need 150,000. The average teacher is earning \$48 a week in this country. It is necessary for many of them to find outside work. One out of eight teachers in schools cannot meet minimum requirements of the teaching profession in her state. Within 10 years one-half of the children in the U.S. will be taught by substandard teachers. Fifty thousand men teachers have left the profession and are not coming back.

We are crowding our children into educational slums. Buildings that would be condemned if used privately are being used for public education. Corridors and cafeterias are being used for class rooms.

America is spending a smaller share of its national income on education than it did during the depression. At that time we devoted nearly 5% to education. Today we are spending 1.5%. Even Great Britain, struggling thru one of the worst economic crises of its history, spends a greater proportionate share of its national income on education.

America should pay heed to the warning sounded by Dr. Ralph McDonald, secretary of the commission on teacher education and professional standards of the National Education Association who said that if these conditions are allowed "to continue the United States faces nothing less than educational suicide." —CAPITAL TIMES, Madison, Wis.

P.S.W. Hear Talk On East Europe

our friend the Bishop had 20 servants to keep his domain clean and that now he has only 8. Mr. Jasinski asked why the other 12 had left, and the surprising answer was that the government is paying them a higher salary.

Between stays in Poland, Mr. Jasinski spent a little time in Yugoslavia. When landing in Belgrade, the people, when discovering that he was an American newspaperman, were so eager to see him that he found it impossible to get away. Question after question was popped to him. The most repeated queries were of Wallace, the attitude of the American people towards the Marshall plan and how the American people lived—if it is as portrayed in the movies.

An arresting fact about Yugoslavia, he said, was the avid participation of the people in the cultural aspects. Much stress is put on education, high standard opera, stage plays, and concerts.

Impressed was he, that Mr. Jasinski is planning to take up the Yugoslav people's numerous invitations for another visit.

During his stay in Poland, an election campaign was in full swing. Thinking it would be interesting to find the reaction of the people to the various candidates, Mr. Jasinski made the rounds of farmers, business people, and intellectuals. In so doing, he made it clear that he was an American newspaperman and that he wanted their honest opinion.

After confidences were disclosed, it turned out that 3 out of 5 were voting for the candidate of the Communist party, to which Mr. Jasinski would say, "But he's supposed to be a Communist". The general reply was, "Communists or not, their party gave me a job, land and home and education, so why shouldn't I vote for them?"

I wonder how many people realize how important that last sentence is. Let's face the facts and see the light. It's time to compare just what political parties have to offer to us, labor. We have had enough of these soap box political parties who make pretty speeches, but have short memories. The capitalist knows which is his party—and it's not the third party.

GLORIA BOHINC

Latrobe Views

LATROBE, Pa.—The SNPJ groups in this area have been busily working with activity. Lodge 87 of Herminie recently celebrated its 40th anniversary with a fine program. Yukon Lodge 117 sponsored a successful dance. The Export E.S. Lodge had a record-breaking crowd at their dance. The Juvenile Circle 61 of Latrobe had an outing at Kooser State Park and on June 20 presented a fine Parents' Day program.

Reserve Sunday, July 18, for the Westmoreland County Federation Picnic. It will be held at the same place as in previous years, at Becketts Wood Park on the Jeannette-Harrison City Road. The complete program for the day will be published later. We do know now that there will be dancing, afternoon and evening.

We also know that Fred Zeckel, Pres. of Export Marines Lodge will be master of ceremonies of the program that will be launched at 5 p.m. during which addresses will be made by Bro. Frank Gradišek and Bro. Joe Culkin, both Supreme Board members and both presidents of their hometown SNPJ lodges.

The Juvenile Circle of Latrobe will also participate on this program. Keep the date, July 18, in mind and watch the pages of Prosleta for further information.

On June 27 all loyal SNPJs will journey to the Penna SNPJ Day celebration sponsored by our neighboring federations. As usual a large representation from Westmoreland Federation will be present.

Recently, while in Chicago, I visited the SNPJ headquarters. The organization must have outgrown its quarters a long time ago. Every department is pressed for storage and filing space. Some of the offices

are totally inadequate in size and furnishings. Surely the largest and best Slovene fraternal organization deserves "bigger and better" quarters.

JANE FRADEL, 725

CHINESE FIGHT U.S. REBUILDING OF OLD ENEMY, JAPAN

By ALLIED LABOR NEWS

SHANGHAI—(ALN)—Chinese of all classes and political views are uniting in a nation-wide indignation movement against U. S. Ambassador John Leighton Stuart's interference with their protests against U. S. rebuilding of Japan.

Stuart declared June 4 that such protests were "dangerous" and would have "unfortunate results." He informed the Chinese that "your interests in Japan and those of the U. S. are the same. We don't want a Communist Japan and our surest way to prevent such a calamity is to enable the Japanese people to earn their own living." Stuart also called the protests "regrettable" at a time when the U. S. is embarking upon a large-scale program.

Dictator Chiang Kai-shek's government, which uses U. S. aid to repress students and labor and to wage civil war against a large part of the Chinese people, took the hint immediately. One day after Stuart's statement it used troops and police against students in Shanghai, breaking up a big parade and surrounding the campuses of several universities with machinegun posts. All Chinese were reminded of prewar events, when pro-Japanese governments did the same thing on the orders of Japanese envoys in the first stages of Tokyo's bid for conquest.

Current Chinese protests began in May after a series of U. S. actions in Japan. Two measures authorized Japan to re-arm 125 coast guard vessels and issue heavy weapons to 100,000 "police," in what was regarded here as laying foundations for new Japanese land and sea forces. Gen. Douglas MacArthur relaxed trust-busting decrees against 200 Japanese big business outfits, including industries suitable for war. The State Dept. pressed other countries once invaded by Japan, including China, to buy Japanese manufacturers on terms unfavorable to themselves.

Chinese industry and labor, long depressed by Japanese dumping of goods before World War II, were the first to take alarm. On May 7, 218 Chinese manufacturers in Hong Kong warned that "Japanese economic penetration is a prelude to armed invasion." Recalling that the inter-allied Potsdam agreement specifically prohibited economic development that "would permit Japan to re-arm," they accused the U. S. of "taking enemies for friends." Chinese merchants in Canton, Shanghai, Peiping, Singapore and San Francisco pledged themselves to a renewed boycott of Japanese goods.

The Chinese press, both at home and in other countries, was practically unanimous in condemnation of new U. S. policies. Only 5% of answers to public opinion polls in Shanghai and Peiping accepted the U. S. explanation that Japan was being revived only to provide consumer goods for Asia's impoverished people. Nine out of 10 replies held that Washington wished to rebuild Japan as a military force against Russia and colonial liberation movement in Asia or to insure profits for new Wall Street investments in Japanese factories.

Students, writers and cartoonists, the traditional mouthpieces of Chinese public opinion, are convinced that U. S. policy in Japan is dangerous to their country. The sharpest criticisms came from U. S. established schools like Yenching University in Peiping, of which Ambassador Stuart himself is a past president, and St. John's University in Shanghai.

The average cost of meat on the hoof in mid-June set a new all-time record, exceeding the peaks of all previous inflation periods.

Under the new tax law the \$3,000-a-year man has his taxes cut \$30 per \$1,000 while the \$100,000-a-year man has his taxes cut by more than \$166 per \$1,000.

HELP WANTED

In the near future there will be a position open in the office of the S.N.P.J. in Chicago for a single girl or woman (girl or widow) with some experience in bookkeeping and typing, and knowledge of Slovene language. Steady employment, good pay.

WE TAKE OUR STAND

By SHAEKES O'SHEE

On Feb. 19, '48, an American military tribunal in Nuremberg rendered a verdict of profound significance. By the voice of Judge Charles F. Wennerstrum of Iowa, Judges George Burke of Michigan and Edward F. Carter of Nebraska concurring, the U. S. A. announces that henceforth it takes, toward the age-long struggle for human freedom, the stand suitable to a mighty imperial power, embarrassed by the recollection that it was once a fledgling of Revolution, "conceived in liberty" and born in the desperation of a people's struggle.

Twelve Nazi generals were tried for the murder of an estimated 63,000 human beings. Partisan prisoners and hostages of Hitler's myrmidons. One of the twelve committed suicide, one was removed from trial when stricken with heart disease; of the remaining genocides, two were sentenced to life imprisonment, the others to terms of 7 to 20 years; two were acquitted. If anyone naively thinks these sentences light, we hasten to explain that the tribunal found some of the murders justified, in fact commendable. No proportions are stated, but if we assume they were about fifty-fifty, then these modern priests of Moloch tortured, shot, hung, buried alive, gassed or tossed into the furnaces unjustifiably a mere 31,500 men, women and children. We understand why General Rendulic, who drew 20 years, was amazed at the severity of the sentences.

Some of these killings, the courts ruled, were mass murder; but it delicately distinguished between murder and measures by which "an occupying army can protect itself against guerrilla attacks." The Nuremberg defendants were convicted only of certain deplorable mistakes in defending the right of an invading army to ravage and loot its victims. They were punished, if you'd call it that, for letting enthusiasm run away with prudence. They often murdered 100 Greeks or Yugoslavs for each Nazi crusader wounded. They shot hostages in one area for crimes committed in another. They did not bother to make sure that "individuals selected for death bore some relation to the crime committed against the occupying force." But the right to execute hostages, said the court, is sound international law.

Most of the Balkan guerrillas, it seems, "failed to comply with the rules of war." They did not measure up to U. S. Army Rules of Land Warfare by having a "responsible superior commander" or wearing a "distinguishable emblem or uniform recognizable from a distance," nor always "carry their arms openly and . . . fight by accepted rules of warfare." Yet these uncouth creatures killed demons in human form (correctly uniformed) who might otherwise in time have killed Americans. Horrors!—had we known they flouted the "accepted rules of warfare," we would have asked them to not embarrass us by fighting on our side.

These Greek and Yugoslav Partisans "failed to comply with the rules of war entitling them to the rights of a lawful belligerent. They actually ambushed poor Nazi soldiers. So when captured, they were not eligible for prisoner-of-war status, but were, as the N. Y. Herald Tribune interpreted the verdict, subject to execution by any military force which might capture them.

Now it is not known whether John Sullivan's New Hampshire militiamen who won the first battle of the American Revolution at Portsmouth were uniformed (the chances are they weren't); but certainly Jeremiah O'Brien's men who won the first naval battle at Machias were not; certainly the Minute Men who made the road from Lexington to Boston a Golgotha for the British grenadiers neither wore "a distinguishable emblem or uniform" nor fought "by accepted rules of warfare." A lot of American guerrillas, around Ticonderoga, in the Westchester hills, in the Southern Appalachians, failed to observe the rules. The British by no means practised sweetness and light in those days, but they did not massacre hostiles.

That murder of guerrilla prisoners and hostages is not forbidden by international law pains judges Wennerstrum, Burke and Carter; but, they say, it is "not our duty to write international law . . . We must apply it as we find it." Now they need only have opened a dictionary to find the term *levy in mass*, "a levy of all men capable of military service and within the control of the power making the levy." But they didn't need the dictionary; they knew perfectly well that the *levy in mass* is as standard a part of international law as any of the rules they cite. Greek and Slav guerrillas took the field at the best either of their old governments or of the resistance leaders who arose in the fires of battle. As a *levy in mass* they were entitled to the rights and immunities of belligerents. Their murder, and the murder of hostages in reprisal for their activities, had no more color of legality than if they had fought in full dress uniforms led by commanders on white chargers.

In 1890's, General Weyler, Spanish commander in Cuba, viewed guerrillas as these American judges view them today, and though his measures were mild in comparison with those of the Nazis, he was known to all Americans as "Bloody Weyler," and eventually this country went to war in alliance with the Cuban guerrillas. In the years

Nominating Procedures

By K. M. Landis II

To anyone interested in democracy, the national conventions may seem a haphazard way of nominating a President.

The carnival atmosphere, the artificially induced hysteria, and the tradition of the smoke-filled room where the real deals are made, lend farcical air to which should be a deliberative process.

Even so, our national political conventions are somewhat more representative than the first methods used in choosing presidential candidates.

Our first three Presidents, Washington, Adams and Jefferson, were elected without ever being formally nominated. Their nomination was assumed.

At first the people were not supposed to have any right to elect their President, but this theory was broken down when Jefferson defeated the Federalist party in 1800.

But even under Jefferson, the right of the people to participate in the nomination of presidential candidates was not recognized.

After eight years as President, Jefferson passed his party's nomination to James Madison, his Secretary of State, who became President for the next eight years. The choice was confirmed by a small group of party leaders meeting in a congressional caucus.

At the expiration of the 18 years, Madison passed the nomination to James Monroe, his Secretary of State, who became President for another eight years. Again the choice was confirmed by the congressional caucus.

By this time nine presidential elections had gone by, and many people were demanding a voice in the choice of candidates. "King Caucus" was denounced everywhere.

In 1828, THE BLOW-OFF came.

The tenth presidential election was a free-for-all of six candidates, led by Andrew Jackson of Tennessee.

A year before the election, Jackson was first nominated by a mass-meeting in Blount County, Tenn. All over the South and West, he was placed in nomination by mass-meetings and local conventions.

When the House of Representatives elected John Quincy Adams President after Jackson had got most of the votes in the general election, thousands of voters thought they had been personally defrauded.

In hundreds of indignant meetings Jackson was renominated, and in the next election he swept the nation—the first President to be nominated and elected by mass support.

Four years later the first national convention of the Democratic party "cordially concurred in the repeated nominations that Gen. Jackson had received in various parts of the country for reelection as President."

Unfortunately, when the popular mass-meetings were swallowed up by a single national convention, they lost most of their democratic character, and became an instrument of the fixers.—(Sun-Times)

POSTAL REGULATIONS

A SUGGESTION: Postal regulations prohibit publishing or mentioning in any way items covering raffles or games of chance, in newspapers. Papers containing this information are refused admittance to the mails. Our members will, therefore, kindly eliminate such subjects from their articles.

Office of Food and Feed Conservation Suggests:

A "PEACE PLATE" FOR TODAY

Save Wheat! Save Meat! Save the Peace!

TUESDAY PEACE PLATE

It's a meatless meal—but the men love it. That's the result when you serve these sturdy cheese and baked bean barbecues.

And the sauce! No, the menfolk will never miss meat when they sample this full-flavored barbecue sauce, rich with onion and spices.

It's a low-cost idea for saving meat—these barbecues with sauce. There's body-building protein in both the cheese and baked beans. So you have an excellent alternate for meat.

CHEESE BARBECUES

1½ cups baked beans
½ lb. American cheese
2 tablespoons chopped onion
1 tablespoon fat
Salt and pepper
½ teaspoon dry mustard
1 cup Worcestershire sauce

Cook onion in fat until lightly browned. Combine sugar, mustard and salt and add vinegar slowly. Add remaining ingredients and simmer for 15 minutes. Makes about 1½ cups.

Spinach and carrots are on the plentiful list of vegetables. Let's try them in today's menu:

Barbecue Sauces

Fresh Spinach
Shredded Carrot Salad
Chilled Fruit Compote
Ginger Snaps

Put baked beans and cheese through food chopper. Cook onions in fat until tender and add to beans. Combine dry seasonings and blend with egg. Add Worcestershire sauce, milk and beans and bread crumbs, and mix well. Let mixture stand 10 minutes. Shape into patties, brush with fat and put in shallow, greased baking pan.

Bake in moderate oven (350°F) 15 minutes. Remove from oven and cover patties with barbecue sauce. If a No. 2 can is 19 cents and a No. 3½ is 25, the larger can is the better buy.

Meatless meals can be nourishing and good to eat in many ways. Get recipe and menu ideas from the government's new economy cook book, "Money-Saving Main Dishes." Get a free copy by writing your name and address on a penny postcard addressed to FOOD CONSERVATION, Washington 25, D. C.

THE UPPER CRUST



"To Secure These Rights . . ."

THE RIGHT TO LIVE—BUT WHERE?

By Labor Reports

"Lady, you can't rent this place," the landlord said. "We don't allow blondes to live here."

Ridiculous? Of course. No landlord would say that.

Here is a Jew, humiliated because he is kept out of hotel or a summer resort. "White Gentiles Only," he is told.

Here is a returned American soldier. His face is dark, his eyes slant—and he has lost an arm for you and me. "No Japs Wanted," he reads on the door of the store he was about to enter.

Eighteen states forbid discrimination in restaurants, hotels, and other places of public accommodation. Twenty states, mostly southern, compel segregation. Yet even in states that forbid it, the racial outcast who tries to get such service is not waited on or is charged exorbitant prices or is subject to humiliating insult or even violence.

"RESTRICTIVE COVENANT."

These are the two magic words that make housing segregation possible, even though zoning on a racial or religious basis violates Constitutional rights and has been declared illegal.

A Negro or a Jew or an Oriental tries to buy a house or rent a house in a certain neighborhood—only to find that in the deed of the property is a private agreement excluding him from that neighborhood.

Syrians, Mexicans, Indians, Armenians, other minority groups—they too often face such exclusion.

The Supreme Court, however, has just decided that the restrictive covenant is not legally enforceable. In reversing previous court decisions the Supreme Court declared that if an owner wished to sell or lease a piece of property to a member of a group which had been excluded by a restrictive covenant the courts could not stop him from doing so.

"This does not mean, however, that restrictive covenants are ended." The Supreme Court left it open to the property owner to continue to make such "gentlemen's agreements" among themselves. Under this decision they are still not illegal. These agreements will remain in force so long as all of the owners comply with them. We in the labor unions have still to win in Congress and in the state legislatures laws which will carry out in the right to live the union principle, open ranks for all people regardless of race, creed or color.

The restrictive covenant is a crime against democracy committed by the North as well as the South, the East as well as the West. In Chicago, for instance, 80 percent of property has some discriminatory restriction.

Property restrictions, especially surrounding slum areas, are "good business" for profiteers. Negroes or Jews, barred from moving out of their crowded areas. For those who cannot afford to pay extortionate rates, there is no other place to go!

In federal housing projects, the President's Committee finds, the record has been relatively good. The Federal Public Housing Authority has tried to allocate public housing fairly, and to make certain that equal standards are maintained. Many housing projects with mixed racial occupancy have been operated with great success.

Yet many private housing projects, enjoying public financial support, do practice discrimination. For example, Stuyvesant Town, a project of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, has received great financial concessions from New York City. But Negroes, who help to pay the taxes which, in part, made Stuyvesant Town possible, are barred from the project.

They words were remembered. They were copied down in rude scrawls. Centuries later, others of his people were in prison. Like many men who have been thrown into prison by a conqueror, these

THE WASHINGTON SCENE

By Richard Sasuly

AFTER 3,000 YEARS—

While the Senate was debating the draft bill, Ellender, Eastland, McClellan and a few other southerners rose to vilify the Negro soldiers who served in the second World War.

It was a strange performance. Politicians do not usually insult 14 million people. But the southern Senators were obeying the law of fear. Listening to them I thought of something which happened thousands of years ago. And I realized they had reason to be afraid.

There once was a poet who having fought in a war of his people was made captive. He was thrown into the enclosure with the other beaten, tired and wounded men.

His voice was known in that country. And so he was dragged before the conquering generals—the brazen, arrogant, armored men.

They said, play for us. And because the firelight gleamed on spear points and because it is hard for a man to choose death when he can live by merely doing as he is told, he chanted his songs to them.

Afterwards they took him back to the stinking pit where his people lay. The singing words which had come from his throat left a sour taste. The skillful hand which had played the harp felt numb, and he was ashamed.

And then, out of the misery of his people and his own despair, he sang again. That was a long time ago, in a night of defeat, beside a foreign river. Sitting among the others, burning with his own hatred and feeling the yearnings and hopes of all his people, he made a poem of revenge.

His words were remembered. They were copied down in rude scrawls. Centuries later, others of his people were in prison. Like many men who have been thrown into prison by a conqueror, these

descendants of the poet tried to preserve the traditions of their past. They wrote out the words of the poet in good order.

He had said: By the rivers of Babylon, there we sat down; yes, we wept, when we remembered Zion.

He told how the captors made him sing. Full of shame and anger he cried out: How shall we sing the Lord's song in a strange land?

With the other prisoners all about him in the dark he swore an oath always to preserve the memory of their homeland: If I forget thee, O Jerusalem, let my right hand forget her cunning. If I do not remember thee, let my tongue cleave to the roof of my mouth.

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WALL STREET AND YOU

By The Economist

GM'S 1948 WAGE MODEL

The General Motors wage pattern will confront the labor movement with many serious problems if it becomes a general formula for the major industries. Workers and their unions would then find themselves tied to the movements of the consumer Statistics, an index which does not measure changes in living costs but is an inadequate indicator of retail prices.

The major objective of the labor movement has been the improvement of the living standards of workers. Merely to keep wages in line with prices, and even that cannot be achieved by tying wage rates to the BLS consumer price index, means accepting a frozen standard of living, no matter how far below a level of health and decency it may be.

To begin with, GM could have paid a wage increase of 45¢ an hour and made profits about as large as in record-breaking 1947. But the corporation granted an increase of only 11¢ an hour, less than one-fourth of what it could have paid.

Of this 11¢, 8¢ was for a cost-of-living adjustment and 3¢ for increased productive efficiency. The 8¢ theoretically restores the price-wage ratio of 1940. It does not take into account the steep increase in taxes paid by workers and the actual rise in the cost of living in the past eight years.

Moreover, only 3¢ of the 8¢ is a fixed increase. The corporation can cut wages by 5¢ if the BLS consumer price index falls about 6 points in the next year. So the increase that the workers can count on during the coming year is 6¢ out of the total of 11¢. Of course, if the index rises, wages will be increased 1¢ an hour for each rise of 1.14 points in the BLS index.

INDEX DOESN'T SHOW HCL

Since the BLS index does not measure the full change in living costs, GM workers could have a higher cost of living without seeing it reflected in the index. For example, if a worker is forced to move to a renovated decontrolled apartment and has to pay 75% rent increase, that rise in his living costs would not be recorded by the BLS index.

It's though these days to find a place in which to live. It's doubly tough if you happen to belong to one of the excluded minorities. Says the President's Committee on Civil Rights, "The fact that many of those who face this double barrier are veterans only underlines the inadequacy of our housing record."

Eighteen states forbid discrimination in restaurants, hotels, and other places of public accommodation. Twenty states, mostly southern, compel segregation. Yet even in states that forbid it, the racial outcast who tries to get such service is not waited on or is charged exorbitant prices or is subject to humiliating insult or even violence.

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