

Komentarji

SNPJ mora naprej!

O ZDRUŽENJU JEDNOT IN ZVEZ NI DOSTI UPANJA.
NE MI, DRUGI GA NOČEJO!

Slovenska narodna podpora jednota vodi kampanjo za združenje jednot in zvez že čez petnajst let. Na vsaki svoji konvenciji je naša jednota poudarila princip združenja in v ta namen je bila sprejeta cela vrsta resolucij; tudi članstvo SNPJ je odobrilo združenje, kadarkoli je bilo to vprašano na splošnem glasovanju.

Naša jednota je imela dolgo let tudi združitveni odbor, ki se je pečal le z zadevo združitve in je imel oblast, da se pogaja z drugimi organizacijami.

Vprilo teh dejstev ne more nihče očitati naši jednoti, da je kdaj bila neaktivna, hladna ali celo nasprotna ideji združitve. Nihče! Pojavljajo se pa znamenja, ki kažejo, da ni dosti upanja na združitveno akcijo. Neuradno poročilo, objavljeno v Prosveti zadnje sredo, o zadnji konferenci Jugoslovanske bratske federacije—ustanovljene na iniciativo SNPJ z namenom, da se slovenske, hrvatske in srbske podporne organizacije v Ameriki zblížajo in sporazumejo vsaj toliko, kolikor je to praktično mogoče—potrjuje to.

Iz tega poročila—in drugih neuradnih vesti, ki smo jih prejeli—je jasno, da nekatere organizacije ne marajo nič slišati o kakem združenju; ne samo to, da ne marajo nič slišati o združitvi, temveč hočejo imeti KONKURENČNI boj.

Še več. Na omenjeni konferenci JBF v Clevelandu je bila SNPJ kritizirana in njeno glasilo Prosveta je bilo pokarano, češ, da ne bi smelo primerjati solventnosti SNPJ s solventnostmi drugih organizacij in ne bi smelo vedno poudarjati, da je SNPJ največja in najboljša slovenska podpora organizacija!

Tako je! Prosveta ne bi smela pisati RESNICE o SNPJ drugim na ljubo! Naša jednota bi morda še najbolj ustregla tem organizacijam, ako ne bi bila priredila nobene kampanje v svojem jubilejnem letu!

Tako gre ta reč, bratje in sestre! Toda—tako ne bo šlo. SNPJ je pokazala dovolj dobre volje za združitve, več pa ne more storiti. Ako dobi namesto bratske roke—udarec, je SNPJ v stanju, da reče uljudno: Hvala, bratje, in gre svojo pot naprej sama, če je treba.

SNPJ je NAJVEČJA IN NAJBOLJŠA slovenska podpora organizacija v Ameriki. To je resnica, katere ne bomo nikomur na ljubo utajili. Naši člani bodo pa poskrbeli, da SNPJ tudi OSTANE največja in najboljša.

Bratje in sestre! Vse kaže, da nam je vržena rokavica. Poborimo jo in pokažimo s starim ognjem, kaj zmoremo.

Čim več novih odraslih članov v SNPJ! Čim več otrok v mladinski oddelek SNPJ! Čim več novih naročnikov dnevniku Prosveti!

Naprej na vsej črti!

KRIZA ZAČELA POBIRATI SVOJE ŽRTVE

Smrt je pričela kositi ljudi, ki so na reliefni listi ali pa z nizkimi dohodki. Zdravnikovo mnenje o naraščanju umrljivosti

Akron, O.—(FP)—Vsakih 36 ur umrje v tem mestu ena žrtev depresije radi nezadostne ali slabe hrane in pomanjkanja zdravniške oskrbe. Avtor te izjave, da je kriza odgovorna za eno smrt vsaki poldrug dan, je zdravnik M. D. Allis, mestni zdravstveni direktor.

Največji vzrok za naraščanje smrtnih slučajev je po njegovem mnenju dejstvo, ker morajo osebe, ki so na reliefu ali pa imajo nizke dohodke, pri nabavljanju živeža gledati v prvi vrsti na ceno, da za majhne cente dobe čim več ne glede na kvaliteto. Rezultat tega je, da ljudje jedo preveč karbohidratne hrane ali močnatih jedi, kamor spada tudi krompir.

Drugi vzroki za naglo izumiranje so: pomanjkanje zdravniške oskrbe, slaba obleka in slaba stanovanja. Brezposelnosti ali pa ljudje z majhnimi dohodki si zdravniške oskrbe pač ne morejo privoščiti niti v resni potrebi, mestna zdravstvena skrb je pa tudi nezadostna radi skrčenja budžeta v ta namen. Slaba obleka in slaba stanovanja se očitujejo tudi v naglem naraščanju tuberkuloze.

Ta situacija ni lastna le Akronu, ampak prihajajo podobne vesti iz vseh krajev dežele. Zdravstveni department države Ohio poroča, da je v prvih devetih mesecih tega leta umrlo v tej državi 16 oseb več na dan kakor v istem času lanskega leta.

Tudi washingtonskim oblastem je prišla na uho ta situacija in reliefni administrator Hopkins je te dni odredil nekakšno preiskavo. Kaj bodo s to preiskavo dosegli, je uganka, namreč če je njen namen kaj drugega kakor pa ugotovitev splošne situacije. In s samo ugotovitvijo tega tudi ne bo nikomur pomagano. Remedura je edino v preskrbi zadostnih sredstev, predvsem pa dela z zadostno plačo za pošteno življenje.

Domač drobiž

Kdo ve kaj o tem rojaku?

Chicago. — Matevž Mihelič, Skofja Loka, Jugoslavija, bi rad izvedel za svojega bratrance v Ameriki. Bratranec se piše Blaž Dolinar, star je 57 let in doma iz Sv. Barbare pri Skofji Loki na Gorenjskem. Od leta 1914 se ni nič več javil domov. Če kdo ve zanj, ali je živ ali mrtev, naj piše na sledeči naslov: Matevž Mihelič, Virmaše št. 35, pošta Skofja Loka, Jugoslavija.

Stara pionirka umrla

Oak Hill, Cal.—Tu, v bližini famozne Rajske doline, je pred kratkim umrla rojakinja, katere dekljako ime je bilo Plut in rojena je bila na Črešnjecju pri Semeču v Beli Krajini. V Ameriki je bila 63 let, trikrat omožena in zapuščala več odraslih otrok.

Hopkins ne ve nič o reliefni diskriminaciji proti stavkarjem

Washington. — Zvezni reliefni direktor Harry Hopkins pravi, da mu ni nič znanega o kakšni diskriminaciji po okrajnih reliefnih avtoritetah proti bivšim tekstilnim stavkarjem. Pismenih pritožb je sicer dobil mnogo, ampak je s preiskavo dognal, da je bila pomoč v takih slučajih zavrnjena radi drugih vzrokov.

Radi reliefne diskriminacije, katere je veliko posebno na jugu, se je tekstilna unija obrnila direktno na predsednika Roosevelta in mu predložila detajlirano poročilo. Za te diskriminacije se ne more držati odgovornega Hopkinsa, pač pa okrajne reliefne administracije, ki so navadno pod vplivom reakcionarnih sil.

Proslave 30 letnice S. N. P. J.

Sledeče federacije in društva SNPJ so doslej naznanile svoje proslave tridesetletnice naše jednote. Vse proslave federacij in več društev skupaj bodo imele bogat program in govornike iz gl. odbora SNPJ:

- DRUŠTVI 158 in 641 SNPJ, Euclid, O., 3. novembra.
- DRUŠTVA 49, 321 in 481, Warren, O., 10. novembra.
- DRUŠTVO 544 SNPJ, Cleveland, O., 18. novembra.
- DRUŠTVO 282 SNPJ, Little Falls, N. Y., 24. novembra.
- DRUŠTVI 141 in 715 SNPJ, Universal, Pa., 28. novembra.
- DRUŠTVO 88 SNPJ, Moon Run, Pa., 29. novembra.

Penzijski zakon gre pred Delavski odbor posreduje med A.&P. in nameščeno!

Justični tajnik naznanil, da bo vzet priziv proti odloku zveznega distriktnega sodnika v bližnji bodočnosti

Washington. — O ustavnosti železničarskega penzijskega zakona bo odločilo vrhovno sodišče, kamor bo vlada vzela priziv. Zakon je zadnji teden proglašil za neustavnega zvezni distriktni sodnik Wheat na podlagi argumentov odvetnikov 134 železniških družb.

Justični tajnik Cummings je dva dni pozneje naznanil, da bo vzet priziv na vrhovno sodišče čim prej mogoče, ker je administraciji veliko na tem, kaj misli vrhovno sodišče o penzijski zakonodaji. Ker se bo prihodnji kongres bavil z administracijskim programom o socialni zakonodaji, predvsem o brezposelnosti, je za vlado važno, da vrhovno sodišče spregovori o starostni pokojnini železničarjev čim prej.

Železničarski penzijski odbor, ki ima upravljati zakon, je siguren, da ga bo vrhovno sodišče vzdržalo, to je proglašilo ustavnega. Vseled tega nadaljuje z delom za organiziranje penzijskega sistema, ne ozirajoč se na odlok distriktnega sodnika. Odlok višjega sodišča pričakuje v prvi polovici januarja ali najpozneje do pričetka marca.

Wheatonovega odloka niso pričakovali niti odvetniki železniških družb, ker je vprašanje kongresne jurisdikcije nad železniciami trdno uveljavljeno. In argumenti sodnika Wheata so res čudni in prozorno prepleteni s kapitalističnimi predsodki. Ker je vrhovno sodišče tudi reakcionarno, posebno v delavski zakonodaji in vrhovna garda kapitalizma, je povsem možno, da se bo večina pridružila sodniku Wheatu.

On v odloku argumentira, da bi bil zakon mogoče ustaven, če bi se tikal le železničarjev, ki so uposleni direktno v meddržavni trgovini, to je le vlakopremnega osebja — strojevodij, kurjačev, konduktorjev, zaviračev in par drugih klasifikacij. Ker pa zakon pokriva vse železniške uslužbence, tudi okrog 200,000 uradniških nameščencev in drugih, ki delajo pri železniških družbah, ne pa za železnice kot take, je po mnenju sodnika Wheata zakon neustaven.

K temu dodaja še točko, ki pokriva tudi tiste delavce, ki so pustili ali pa izgubili službo v teku leta pred sprejetjem zakona. Teh je 143,000. On pravi, da bi bilo manifestno krivično, če bi bili tudi ti delavci upravičeni do pokojnine. Zaključuje, da bi to pomenilo — konfiskacija železniškega premoženja. Poleg tega se sklicuje tudi na Rooseveltove argumente ob času podpisa zakonskega predloga, češ, da je "slabo sestavljen" in ga bo treba popraviti.

Argumenti sodnika Wheata so tipično torijska. O konfiskaciji dela, oziroma prilik do dela — o tej največji konfiskaciji v kapitalistični družbi popolnoma molči. O tem so molčali tudi odvetniki justičnega departamenta in železničarjev, ki so pred sodnikom zagovarjali zakon, pač pa so se koncentrirali le na legalizem. In to je bila velika napaka, ker če kdo potrebuje vzgoje o socialnih pro-

(Dalje na 4. strani)

Barbarsko mučenje in pobijanje španskih delavcev

Cenzura je 20 dni zakrivala divjaške brutalnosti maroške soldateske nad rudarji

Madrid, 30. okt.—Španska revolucija v Asturiji še danes ni končana! Današnje uradno poročilo se glasi, da so španski legionarji ubili 50 vstašev v bitki v asturskih hribih.

Madrid, 30. okt. — Španska vlada je končno odvrгла železen pokrov cenzure, ki je pokrival špansko republiko zadnjih 20 dni in dovolila inozemskim poročevalcem, da lahko poročajo, kaj se je godilo v provinci Asturiji, ki je bila šestnajst dni v rokah rebelnih rudarjev.

Slika te province, oziroma nekaterih večjih mest, je danes strašna. Vse je razdejano. Mesto Oviedo bi bilo vsekako še danes v rokah delavskih čet, toda general Lopez Ochoa je prevaril rudarje. Dal jim je častno besedo, da divje maroške čete ne pridejo blizu, ako se bodo delavci mirno podali. To so rudarji storili, toda Maročani so bili kljub temu poslani v mesto in tamkaj so barbarsko mučili izmučene delavske bojevnike. Medtem ko v Kataloniji smrten obsodbe še niso bile izvršene, so v Asturiji eksekucije na dnevnem redu.

Madridski klerikalni časopisi so pred desetimi dnevi rjaveli o "groznicah socialističnih in komunističnih divjaštvih" v Asturiji; poročali so, da vsak čas pride v Madrid na ogled trideset otrok, katerim so rebeli iztaknili oči. Teh otrok še danes ni od nikoder, ker jih sploh nikjer ni, na drugi strani pa prihajajo poročila o divjanju Maročanov v Asturiji z dovoljenjem španskih generalov. Neki madridski list je objavil sliko, ki kaže, kako Maročan s turbanom na glavi strelja skozi okno nunskega kloštra na žene in otroke rudarjev.

Vzelo bo še precej časa predno bo razgaljena slika vsega barbarskega in znano število ubitih rudarjev, njih žen in otrok. Klerofašisti še vedno zahtevajo smrt za vse revolucionarne

Volilciom v Chicagu

Glasujte za državne reliefne bonde in za sklicanje ustavodajne konvencije

Chicago. — Na volilni dan 6. novembra volilci določijo običajne glasovnice z imeni kandidatov tudi več malih glasovnic z različnimi predlogi. Med temi je glasovnica o državnih reliefnih bondih. Predlog se glasi, če sme državna uprava izdati za 30 milijonov dolarjev bonde v reliefne svrhe in ta dolg se odplačuje polagoma z dohodki davka na gasolin. Glasujte "yes" na tej glasovnici, kajti drugega izhoda sploh ni. Denar mora biti za relief, pa naj pride iz dezanega ali levega žepa.

Drugo vprašanje, ki bo pred volilci prihodnji terek, je sklicanje državne ustavodajne konvencije, ki naj revidira ustavo države Illinois. Ustava je že zastarala—stara je že okrog 60 let—in potrebna je revizija. Dasi nimamo upanja, da bi večina naprednih mož vodila revizijo, smo načelno za to, da se skliče konvencija. Glasujte "yes".

Čikaški volilci imajo tudi odločiti, če se službeni termin mestnih aldermanov nategne z dveh na štiri leta. Aldermani starih političnih mašin so že zdaj dovolj samopašni in potem bi bili še bolj, če bodo voljeni vsaka štiri leta. Glasujte "no" pri tem predlogu.

Mornarična enakopravnost Japonske odklonjena

London, 30. okt.—Anglija in Amerika sta večeraj na preliminarni mornarični konferenci odklonili zahtevo Japonske za mornarično enakopravnost. Ako zdaj Japonska ne odstopi od svoje zahteve, je skoro gotovo, da se mornarična konferenca ne bo vrnila v prihodnjem letu in med pomorski vesilslami pride do neomejenega tekmovanja v gradnji bojnih ladij.

delavce, ki so se udeležili stavke in kasnejše vstaje. Podivjana fašistično-klerikalna mladina rogovili dnevno po ulicah Madrida s klici "Zahtevamo glave marksistov, zahtevamo glavo Azane!"

Delavski odbor posreduje med A.&P. in nameščeno!

Obe stranki sta se odzvali povabilu na konferenco

Washington, D. C., 30. okt.—Federalni delavski odbor je večeraj povabil na konferenco predstavnik Atlantic & Pacific Tea Company, ki ima veliko verigo živežnih prodajalnic po vsej deželi, in njenih nameščencev v Clevelandu, ki so bili večeraj zjutraj izprti. Povabilo je prišlo kmalu potem, ko je predsednik Roosevelt prejel brzojavni apel clevelandskih nameščencev A. & P., naj vlada posreduje in konča spor.

Obe stranki sta se odzvali povabilu delavskega odbora in prvi sestank z odborom se vrši danes opoldne. Medtem je pa vedno bolj očitno, da spor med to verigo družbo in njenimi uslužbenci ni omejen samo na Cleveland, kjer je A. & P. zaprla 428 prodajalnic in izprla okrog 2200 delavcev; konflikt vre tudi v več drugih mestih države Ohio in drugod po srednjem in severnem zapadu. V Milwaukeeju je zastavkalo čez 200 mesarjev, ki so uposleni v živežnih prodajalnicah te družbe. Stavka je efektivna in vsi mesni oddelki A. & P. so zaprti in dostavljanje mesa je ustavljeno.

Vzrok spora je, ker se družba ne ozira na delavsko sekcijo 7-A zakona NIRA in usiljuje nameščencem kompanijsko unijo.

Konec čikaške razstave

Razstava stoletja napredka je danes za vselej zaključena z velikim pompom

Chicago. — Svetovna razstava stoletja napredka, ki je trajala dve leti, se danes (sreda, 31. oktobra) za vselej zaključuje s pravnimi ceremonijami, je čikaški župan odredil, da bodo mestni uradi zaprti popoldne in šole se tudi zapro za pol dneva. Zadnje tri dni, ko so koncesionarji znižali cene za več ko polovico, je privrelo rekordno število obiskovalcev; računajo, da letošnje število vplačanih vstopnin prekašči 16 milijonov, kar je pet milijonov manj od lani.

Hitler je na Češkem kaznjiva žaljivka

Praga, 30. okt.—Vencel Klimek, mestni svetovalec v Orašnu pri Brnu, je bil večeraj obsodjen v plačilo \$12.50 ali na 24 ur zapora, ker je županu rekel Hitler pri nekem prepiru na seji mestnega sveta. Župan je takoj vložil tožbo in sodnik je razsodil, da je Hitler "zelo žaljiva in pomiševalna beseda".

Janko Pejnovič zbežal pred upniki v smrt

Brod, Jugoslavija, 30. okt.—Janko Pejnovič, znani bohemski peanik, ki je pred tridesetimi leti zbudil pozornost tudi v Ameriki, je večeraj skočil v Savo in utonil, ko mu upniki niso dali miru. Njegova zadnja pesem, katerim kliče: "Upniki, zbrisajte moje dolgove!"

Agitirajte za Prosveto!

Pet vstašev ubitih v Mehiki
Mexico City, 30. okt.—Zvezne vojske so večeraj ubile pet vstašev v sponadu v okolici Tezcuca del Valle. Ostali so po-
ubiti v hribih.

ZAPISNIK SEJE GL. UPRAVNEGA ODSEKA z dne 3. okt. 1934

Predsednik Cainkar otvori sejo ob 1. uri pop. Na prvi točka na dnevnem redu je čitanje zapisnika...

ZAPISNIK SEJE GL. UPRAVNEGA ODSEKA z dne 17. oktobra 1934

Predsednik odpre sejo ob 1. uri popoldan. Navzoči so vsi odborniki. Prečita se in z malimi popravki sprejme zapisnik...

RAČUN MED DRUŠTVI IN JEDNOTO meseca septembra, 1934

Table with columns: VPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), IZPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Rows list various lodges and their financial data.

Main financial table with columns: Stev. društva, VPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), IZPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Rows list lodges from 225 to 324.

Main financial table with columns: Stev. društva, VPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), IZPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Rows list lodges from 325 to 445.

Main financial table with columns: Stev. društva, VPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), IZPLAČILA (Adult, Juvenile), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Rows list lodges from 446 to 524.



\$124.50 lahki pogoj \$10 takoj ostalo na majhne mesečne obroke...

Nov prostoren Kelvinator po novi nizki ceni!

Ta veliki Kelvinator—4.7 kubičnih čevljev—ima posebno nizko ceno v prid tistih, ki hučejo dobro refrigerator in poceni. Oglejte si ga v trgovinah (Electric Shops).

Imenasta notranjost! Vsi ogli zakroženi—lahko jih je čistiti. Belo lakirana zunanost z rezistenco proti petam in odrgnjenjam. Ima mnogo posebnih izboljšav, ki so napravile sloves Kelvinatorju.

COMMONWEALTH EDISON Electric Shops. Downtown—72 W. Adams St.—132 So. Dearborn St. Telephone RANDolph 1200—Local 155. FEDERAL COUPONS GIVEN

Vabilo na VELIKO SLAVNOST 30-letnice S.N.P. Jednote

Skupna društva št. 730, 321, 49 in 481 S. N. P. J. v Jugoslovanskem domu, Warren, Ohio dne 10. novembra 1934 v soboto večer

Slovenska Narodna Podporna Jednota Inokorp. 17. junia 1907 v državi Illinois

GLAVNI ODBOR S. N. P. J. UPRAVNI ODBEK: KONCENT CAINKAR, predsednik... 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ODBORNICI: FRANK SOMRAK, prvi podpredsednik... 996 E. 74th St., Cleveland, O.

PRIPOMOČNI ODBEK: FRANK BARBICH, predsednik... 16910 Parkgrove Ave., Cleveland, O.

PRIPOMOČNI ODBEK: FRANK BARBICH, predsednik... 16910 Parkgrove Ave., Cleveland, O.

Vprašanje in odgovor

Vprašanje: Ali so kandidati sprejeti v društvo tekom meseca decembra všteti v kampanjo, ali so šteti le oni, ki so 1. decembra sprejeti v jednoto?

Odgovor: Vsi kandidati, sprejeti v društvo tekom meseca decembra 1934, v oddelek odraslih ali mladinski, so všteti v kampanjo in deležni koncesij ter nagrad kot jih je določil gl. odbor in so bile priobčene v uradnem glasilu ter tudi potom cirkularja sporočene društvom.

Zdravstveni nasveti

Piše John J. Zavertnik, M. D.

Očesna higijena. Vama je, da ljudje, ki si hočejo ohraniti vid skozi vse svoje življenje, pazijo ne samo na očesno higijeno, temveč tudi na splošno telesno in mentalno higijeno.

Nega oči v rani mladosti je tako važna. Takoj ob rojstvu je treba posvetiti očem posebno pozornost. Ako ima dete v prvem tednu življenja vnetje na očeh, je treba takoj pozvati zdravnika, da predpiše zdravila in da navodila glede čiščenja oči, katera naj se natančno izvajata.

Otrokove oči se ne sme nikdar izpostavljati direktni solnični svetlobi, bodisi zunaj ali v sobi. Kadar je dete v postelji, naj bo njegov obraz obrnjen od okna. Ako se ga vozi zunaj v vozičku, mora biti njegov obraz zasenčen. Majhni otroci se ne smejo igrati z igračami v neposredni svetlobi. Ako se jim dovolj ograščuje s kockami, ilustriranimi slikami ali črkami, morajo biti tako velike, da jih lahko vidijo v precejšnji daljavi od očesa. Majhni otroci se bolje počutijo v jasnem vremenu, in katar se sproti, je dobro, da se ne izpostavljajo direktni svetlobi. Splošne telesne vaje so najboljša pomoč za otroke pod starostjo nego čitanje ali mentalno delo.

Ko otrok raste in prične obiskovati svojimi tovariši in soigralci, je potrebna previdnost, da se prepreči okuženje, znano pod imenom rdečkasto oko, ali drugače nazivljive bolezn. Rabiti očesne kape, katere rabijo otroci, mora tudi igranje z otroci, ki imajo očesne bolezni. Ako ima otrok rdeče oči, držij knjigo blizu očesa, se pritožuje, da ne vidi, ali muči glavobol in čuti nelagodje v očeh, je dolžnost staršev, da ga takoj pošljejo k zdravniku. Če otrok pravi, da mu je oči, da otrok potrebuje očala, naj se mu jih takoj kupijo. Oči je treba od časa na čas preiskati, kakor se vidi v zdravniški potrebnosti. Če otrok s slabim vidom in s pogostimi migrenami, ki se pogosto pojavljajo, naj se mu očala kupijo.

dan zadostuje. Kadar akutni simptomi izginejo, naj se veke dnevno maže s petodstotno raztopino protargola. Prste naj se drži proč od oces in osebe, ki imajo rdečkasto oko, morajo rabiti svojo brisačo in milo. Ječmen na očeh je okužba pri lasu trepalnice. Najprej se pojavi trda oteklina, ki se bolj ali manj raztegne na vso veke. Rumena glavica pokriva oteklino in če se jo pusti pri miru, se kmalu odpre in prične izločevati gnoj. Oko se mora držati čisto in večkrat izmivati z gorko raztopino borične kisline. Ječmen na očeh dobe v glavnem mladi ljudje, zlasti slabokrvna dekleta in osebe, ki trpe na zapeki. Znanih je več splošnih bolezni, ki imajo učinke na vid, med temi možganska vročnica, prirojena ali podedovana sifilida, protin, pljučna jetika, koze, legar, davica, škrlatica, sladkorna bolezen, vnetje ledvic, močan krvni pritisk, izrastki in tvorbi. V večini primerih je zdravniška preiskava potrebna predno se predpiše primerna očala.

Zdravnik ugotovi pri bolniku krvno bolezen, če kljub hudemu obolenju ne najde zadostne organske poškodbe, ki bi utegnili biti vzrok bolezni, zraven pa še mikroskopska ali kemična preiskava krvi pokaže bistveno razliko od normalne krvi. Pri nekaterih krvnih boleznih so obolela barvna in brezbarvna krvna telesa, pri nekaterih so se ostale kemične raztopljene sestavine krvi skrčile ali zvedenile. Vzroki za krvna obolenja so različni: 1. V kri zajdejo od zunaj ali iz telesa popolnoma nove snovi, ali se pa nakupijo običajne v

POROČILO O NAKAZANI BOLNIŠKI PODPORI

Table with columns: Štev. družtva, VPLAČILA (Odrasli, Mladinski, Odrasli, Mladinski), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Lists names and amounts for various members.

S polja zdravniške vede

JETRNA HRANA ZA SLABOKRVNE

Kri je vir splošnega presnavljanja, posredovalec izločanja, novih tvorb in prehrane, dihanja in regulator telesne toplote. Zategadelj je treba, da je krvna sestava zmerom pravilna. Prenasičenosti organov s krvjo pravimo hiperemija, pomanjkanju krvi v organih pa anemija. Vse bistvene spremembe krvne sestave, naj si bodo nenadne in močne (akutne), ali pa počasne (kronične), utegnejo časih silno kvarno vplivati na prehrano in delovanje posameznih ali vseh telesnih organov. Zdravnik ugotovi pri bolniku krvno bolezen, če kljub hudemu obolenju ne najde zadostne organske poškodbe, ki bi utegnili biti vzrok bolezni, zraven pa še mikroskopska ali kemična preiskava krvi pokaže bistveno razliko od normalne krvi.

Pri nekaterih krvnih boleznih so obolela barvna in brezbarvna krvna telesa, pri nekaterih so se ostale kemične raztopljene sestavine krvi skrčile ali zvedenile. Vzroki za krvna obolenja so različni: 1. V kri zajdejo od zunaj ali iz telesa popolnoma nove snovi, ali se pa nakupijo običajne v

čezmerni količini, ali pa preidejo v kri strupene snovi. Vse eno je, ali so te snovi posledica kemične preasnove, ali direktni telesni strupi, pogosto pa napadajo ledvice in jetra, morda so tudi vzrok za tvorbo rakovega tkiva.

2. Kri prejema premalo snovi, ki so potrebne za pravilni krvni obtok.

3. Snovi, ki bi jih morala kri izločati, ostanejo v žilah.

4. Važne sestavine, ki jih kri neobhodno potrebuje za pravilno delovanje, se prenglavo izločajo in ne nadomeščajo v dovoljeni meri in pravem času. Akutno obolenje krvi spoznamo, če ni obolen noben važnejši organ, pa se pri bolniku pojavi premočno utripanje žile (mного več ko 100 utripov na minuto), hitro dihanje (več ko dvajsetkrat na minuto), zvišana telesna toplota (nad 38 stopinj), glavobol, ali nervozni pojavi, torej razburljivost, nemirno spanje, omotica, ali če gre bolniku na delirij in fantaziranje. Tako bolezensko stanje imenujemo diskrazijo. Pri kroničnih obolenjih krvi, med temi pri kaheksiji, se niti utripanje žile ne pospeši, niti se ne zviša telesna toplota, niti se ne pospeši dihanje, niti bolnik ne čuti posebnih bolečin. Bolnik

RACUN MED DRUŠTVI IN JEDNOTO

FINANCIAL REPORT FOR SEPTEMBER, 1934

Table with columns: Štev. družtva, VPLAČILA (Odrasli, Mladinski, Odrasli, Mladinski), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Summary of financial data for September 1934.

je videti slab, koža je rumenkasto rjava in zaudarja na kovinasto barvo.

Obolenja perniciozne anemije (smrtno nevarna slabokrvnost) se pojavijo časih kot samostojne bolezni ali pa sekundarno kot posledica obolenja mezigovnic, raka ali sličnih hudih bolezni. Na splošno rečemo takim pojavom krvni razkroj.

Pri vseh teh najhujših krvnih obolenjih, ki izdajajo bolnika že na daleč, ker se zdi zlatenast, si mora bolnik poleg kopaanja, svežega zraka in solca strogo uprati svojo dieto. Svoječas so skušali te bolnike zdraviti z lahko dieto in zdravili. Vendar niso dosegli stvarnih uspehov.

Šele leta 1926. sta ameriška zdravnik Minot in Murphy poskušala pri perniciozni anemiji z jetrno terapijo. Doslej je to še najuspešnejši način bolniške diete.

Drobiž

Za steklino (lyssa) je odkril leta 1885 Pasteur uspešno cepivo.

Planinci porabijo približno devetkrat toliko energije kakor ljudje, ki hodijo po ravnem.

Sir prebavijo prebavila silno lahko, koristno porabijo redline snovi in človek je od sira sit.

Epileptik (božjastnik) je približno vsak drugi ali tretji od tisoč ljudi.

Table with columns: Štev. družtva, VPLAČILA (Odrasli, Mladinski, Odrasli, Mladinski), Dr. dolga, Dr. ima kredita. Continuation of financial data.

Campaign Comments

The Eleventh Hour

Now, during the last two months of the jubilee campaign, is the TIME to work harder than ever to reach the goal set by your lodge at the beginning of the drive for acquiring new members. Now is the time to bring your campaign efforts to a successful conclusion.

All of us fired with the zeal that comes only from a desire to do something worth while, must employ every iota of our energy NOW, on the last stretch, during the two concluding campaign months—November and December. You must employ the best strategy, your energy and ability and the true SNPJ spirit to help swell our—your ranks.

Take the opportunity offered to you NOW. It's the last chance, the eleventh hour, so to speak—and it's entirely up to you to increase your folds before the close of the present campaign.

Not only that; remember, while you are plugging for new members and at the same time helping to place your lodge among the most active locals of the SNPJ, you are at the same time also working to win a prize offered by the national executive committee.

It is really worth your time and effort to agitate for new members, adult and juvenile, because there is a large army of our young people who deserve all the protection offered by the Slovene National Benefit Society. By so doing you are promoting the growth of your own lodge, building its prestige and spreading its influence which will be enhanced considerably by the net result of your united work. By that you are doing a praiseworthy work for your fellowmen by bringing them into a safe and sound Society and you are benefitting yourself materially by strengthening the security of our lodge system and insuring the future of your own protection.

Say It with New Members

Nothing ever just happens of its own accord. You must work for it. Only work, hard and honest work will bring success. Work expended in the right direction and at the right time is bound to spell success. Many of you no doubt have already convinced yourselves of this fact.

To increase your membership you must convince others eligible for membership that it is for their own good if they become members of the strongest and greatest Slovene fraternal organization on this continent.

The campaign provisions are well-known to most of you; if not, acquaint yourselves with them—at the eleventh hour—and strive to do your share of the campaign work NOW. The Main Office has done its duty; it has prepared the way for you to execute the campaign provisions. The time is short. You must act now—at once.

Translate the campaign provisions into actual work by enlisting all the eligible young men and young women—and the juveniles as well—residing in your community for YOUR lodge.

Say it with new members for the SNPJ—and say it NOW!

Question and Answer

Question: Are applicants who are accepted into the lodge in the month of December included in the campaign, or are only those who are accepted into the Society on and prior to December 1 included?

Answer: All applicants accepted into the lodge in the month of December, 1934, either into the adult or the juvenile department, are included in the campaign and are entitled to the privileges and awards as decided upon by the Supreme Board and as published in the Society's official organ and in special circular sent to the lodges.

F. A. VIDER,
Supreme Secretary.

SNPJ 30th Anniversary Celebrations

The following Lodges and Federations of the SNPJ will observe the Thirtieth Anniversary of the Society with fitting Jubilee Programs in October and November:

Lodge Commodores, No. 742, Cleveland, O., Sachsenheim Hall, Saturday, Nov. 3.

Lodge Integrity, No. 631, SNPJ, Chicago, Ill., annual dance and SNPJ 30th anniversary at SNPJ Hall, Nov. 3.

E. S. Federation of Western Penna. Victory Banquet and 30th anniversary, Mayfair hotel, Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 17.

FLASHES By Incognito

Chicago.—We are making an appeal to all SNPJ members and especially to the young members to march to the polls next Tuesday and perform their moral duty. In America, we are still permitted to vote. In many countries that right has been taken away from the people because they listened to reaction, to bluffers, to swindlers, to exploiters, to the millionaire tax dodgers. We are asking you to vote for yourself, for your own interests, for your kind, for the working class. You will find workers' candidates under the Socialist label.

Fear not that you'll lose your vote, for only those votes count who vote for a genuine SQUARE DEAL. A square deal that will give you decent wages, decent food and a decent living. To have that we must stop the rich profiteers from taking the fruit of our labor away from us by instituting government ownership. Remember, every time you vote the democratic or republican tickets you vote for war, for insecurity, for depressions, for strikes, for layoffs and against yourself, because these two parties are the pillars of the capitalist system of exploitation. In your own behalf we ask you to vote Socialist.

Twenty-seven Pioneers journeyed to the Little Fort Halloween affair in Waukegan last Saturday. Except for a mishap to one of the navigators they report having a good time. The Forts had a big crowd and should have realized a neat reward for their efforts. The Waukeganites danced and hopped in their own characteristic fashion, and the Chicagoans had a job keeping up with them.

Our unemployed club meets Thursday, Nov. 1, at the SNPJ Hall. It's important to have a full attendance. According to reports unemployment is on the upgrade again. For September more people were out of work than in any other month since the new deal came in. Which means that the unemployed will still be compelled to seek proper relief. It is to your interest to join our unemployed club for, unless we are organized in a branch that will speak for us, as individuals, we count as very little.

Speaking of unemployment, how dare do the republicans ask you to vote for them after what their record discloses. And the democrats are no better. They want this robbing system to continue robbing the poor for the benefit of the rich. When you go to the polls Tuesday, remember that we have already begun our sixth year of the depression and that both republicans and democrats have been trying to raise prices of our needs while they are laying off the workers. Vote them out!

Fred Henderson of England, whose book on "power production" is an authority everywhere, will speak at the SNPJ Hall Friday, Nov. 2. We hope you young folks will all be there to hear this celebrated exponent

of Socialism. He is the most fluent exponent of modern day trends of all the foreign-speakers. If you will not be entirely satisfied with his lecture, well, maybe, the management could be asked to refund your 10c admission charge.

Another Pioneer has left his bachelorhood and has taken unto himself, for better or for worse, a nice maiden. Tony Konchen, one of the partners of the Badger Tool Works employing several of our people, did the trick. We wish him every happiness.

Here it is, the last part of 1934 and the SNPJ membership campaign lagging. The Chicago District Federation at its meeting last Thursday decided to quicken the pace of its membership committee. By organizing into groups of 2 and 3 and devoting one evening a week much can be accomplished. The Memorial Park proposition was referred to the committee for final disposition. A tentative Xmas Party program was presented and lodge activities were enumerated. Delavec lodge has thus far secured the highest number of new members in Chicago. They will hire a special bus to bring their children to the Xmas Party.

Eighty-eight have reserved places for the ninth anniversary supper meeting of the Pioneers on November

16. If you haven't sent in yours, do so before Nov. 13.

Tickets for the Pioneer Xmas Dance are out. Frank Groser has already taken some to the Little Fort pow-wow last Saturday. The rest of you members will receive them this week. After a long absence, Johnny's Merry-makers will again play for the Pioneers, which will mean that he'll be welcomed back again and his music will be appreciated more. We're planning on something new for this venture. The proposition will be presented to the dance committee at their next meeting Thursday, Nov. 8, at Proletarec's office.

We learn that many young folks enjoyed reading Don Lotrich's treatise on "Why the Young Folks Should Take Politics Seriously." If you haven't read it dig up the issue of Oct. 17 and read it. And that story of a young American in last week's issue was to the point, too. What and where is your future, young SNPJ? Write and tell us.

EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY DANCE

Johnstown, Pa.—The Ladies Lodge, No. 600, Naša Sloga, SNPJ, will hold their 8th annual anniversary dance Saturday, Nov. 17. The Lucky Strike orchestra will furnish the music for dancing, and the Rodoljub singing society will sing for us. This affair will be held at the Moxham Slovene Home. Admission will be very low. We extend a hearty welcome to our neighboring lodges. Come and bring your friends along.

Stella Stravanik, Lodge 600.

Western Penna. E. S. Federation Items

Ambridge, Pa.—The majority approval of final details for the Federation's anniversary Victory Banquet on Nov. 17 (changed from Nov. 24) at the Mayfair hotel in Pittsburgh was given at the Oct. 21 conference at Strabane, Pa.

To be enthusiastically supportant towards successfully promoting the banquet is now the duty of each of the federated lodges. Always in the past the lodges have gotten behind each Federation affair and made it a success. The same outcome is expected for the banquet.

This article will be in the sense of a sales talk to create interest in the Nov. 17 affair. It means that federated lodges should give it some definite attention. Particularly are the lodge presidents and secretaries urged to get an interest awakened in their respective locals.

The affair can rightly be named a Victory Banquet, deservedly so. All anniversary celebrations have the tinge of victory. The Society's thirty years of existence and progress are in themselves a victorious march through the years. And the continued existence of the Society in the face of obstacles, of which the world war and the present chaotic economic conditions are the best, bespeak the right to victory's name.

The E. S. Federation in itself has the right to celebrate this year. During the present membership drive Western Penna's E. S. lodges have not been found wanting. There has been an added number of members made to the Society. Approximately

78 adults and 4 juveniles have joined the Society through efforts of lodges associated with the Federation. This number includes only those joining up to the month of August.

The Executive Board of the Federation has been placed in charge of making due preparation for the banquet. Bro. Anthony Cvetkovich of Brooklyn, N. Y., was selected as the principal speaker for the occasion. Provisions will be made for dancing immediately after the banquet.

Chairman Kress will forward to each of the affiliated lodges an allotment of tickets that are to be distributed among the membership. It is necessary that each lodge promptly reply of the number of their members purchasing tickets.

For members who may find it difficult to purchase tickets for the banquet: Frank J. Kress, 204 57th st., Pittsburgh, Pa., will have a sufficient quantity to mail. This is for those members of lodges not affiliated with the Federation and lodge members not residing in Western Penna. Tickets will sell at \$1.25 each.

The members of lodges affiliated with the Slovene speaking Federation of Western Penna are urged to attend the banquet. They can obtain tickets through E. S. lodges in their localities; or write direct to Frank Kress.

It is requested that all reservations for the banquet be made before Nov. 17. That is necessary to assure sufficient preparations.

CIGAR BUTTS.—Articles of the banquet will appear from time to time. . . The Federation will sponsor another bowling tournament at Ambridge on Jan. 1, 1935. Lodges will soon receive application forms for participants, instructions, etc. . . Future dance dates of Penna lodges are: Pioneers, Dec. 25; Reveliers, Dec. 31; Moon Run, Nov. 10; Lucky Stars, Nov. 10; Excelsiors, Nov. 13; an anniversary celebration at Moon Run Nov. 29. . . Milton Weisberg spoke on "Youth at the Cross-roads" at the last conference. . . The Strabane Pioneers hostessed the delegates into a swell dinner after the meeting. . . The next conference will be held 3rd Sunday of January, 1935, at Universal. . . So long, until again.

Louis Kosela.

Integrity Broadcast

Chicago.—Last call for the Integrity's Fall dance and 30th anniversary of the SNPJ celebration which will be held Nov. 3 at the SNPJ Auditorium. Everyone who is able, should attend this affair. Do not fail. We will have the "Queens Contest," which has been mentioned previously in the Prosveta several times, and on top of this all, Johnnie and his boys will furnish the dance music. In the lower hall we will have the good old-fashioned music for all of those who love their native polkas, schottish, etc. For this the small sum of 30c is being charged with the ticket or 35c without. Careful preparations and planning for this event has been undertaken to please everyone. Now, be there.

The Campaign for SNPJ new members is nearing its end. How many new members have you secured for Integrity? There are only 5 members that have done any campaigning for Integrity, namely—Sisters Mollie Konec, Augusta Alich, Agnes Mojash, Ann (Ulepick) Beennetta, and Bro. Michael Fleischhacker. A total of 9 adults and 2 juveniles secured. You still have time to place your name on the Campaign Roster.

Those of you members who do not attend your lodge meetings should not criticize the lodge as to what is going on when you are not present. Personal feeling has nothing to do with the Integrity lodge. What you do for the lodge, you do for yourself and the lodge. And if everyone should feel towards the lodge as some of the members on account of personal feelings or affairs, where would the lodge be? Where would the SNPJ be? And you? The member who does

things for the betterment of the lodge is worth ten who criticize how this and that ought to be done. Action speaks louder than words.

Sister Mary Medved is still on the sick list. Wish her a speedy recovery.

The Integrity plans for the coming year are to have sports and an orchestra. The Integrity lodge had at one time a popular orchestra known as "The Integrity Red Poppers." So this is entirely up to the members who are willing to do things for the Integrity. Members should give real cooperation and a willing helping hand, and not just the opposite way.

Do not forget the regular monthly meeting, the second Tuesday of each month. Michael Fleischhacker, Sec'y, Lodge 631.

Screenings

Springfield, Ill.—The dance of Saturday night, sponsored by Lodge 184, was rather poorly attended, but the branch made money, I believe—and a celebratory air filled the hall, for the two newlyweds and boosters, Rose Planinsek and John Zaverl, were there and let the world know they were happy. And we, of course, hope it will ever be thus!

The Dom calendar has scheduled for November a dance sponsored by the Women's Club for the benefit of the Dom, on Nov. 17. The Yugoslav Socialists have a dance billed for Nov. 24. Let's keep these dates in mind.

Saturday night, Nov. 3, the local sections of the IWA branch are sponsoring a movie—Les Miserables—at the PMA hall. The charge is 10c each. Let's pack the hall, and help the unemployed.

Classes are being continued at the Slovene Dom by Norman Davenport, who is teaching Labor History. He is employed by the Federal Government. He will teach as we should be taught. Classes are held there each Tuesday night, beginning at 7:30, and will last about two hours. They are free and you are urged to attend.

Joe G. Brinocar, Member Lodge 567.

Capitalism Breeds Insecurity

A bullet, fired by his own hand, ended the career of George F. McClelland the other day. Who was George F. McClelland? Well, he was just a poor soul who lost in the competitive game. Once he was manager of radio station WEAJ. Then he became president of the National Broadcasting Corporation. Then he was forced out of it. But he was balked by the powerful coalition which he opposed. He died a thwarted and impoverished man.

Here is a lesson for the mothers and fathers of America to learn. They want the best for their children. Perhaps some of them are sitting on the top of the heap and see the world through rose-colored glasses. But what can they say that their boy or girl is going to have a happy and secure life?

To be a vice-president of the National Broadcasting Company is to have attained a position of eminence and profit which is unusual. It would say that whoever occupied such a position had nothing more to worry about. That would be a mistake. Capitalism does not offer security even to the richest and the most powerful. Under a social and economic system which turns the hands of men against each other there can be no guarantee of business and success.

Socialism offers human beings a different existence than mankind now knows. Under Socialism no person would become wealthy by exploiting his fellow-men. But all would have a sure opportunity to be useful and to share the benefits of industry. Co-operation would take the place of competition and poverty would be unknown.

—Reading Labor Advocate

Spain

The crushing of the left revolt in Spain postpones the day of reckoning and the day of emancipation.

The all but starving landless peasants, the all but starving wage workers of the world were exploited beyond endurance. They were in violent revolt when a cabinet composed of conservatives was formed, for they saw only worse exploitation in store for them if such a government continued. Hundreds of them have been killed and thousands wounded. The revolt is subdued by superior foreign arms. Had the army gone over to the rebels as was hoped, they would have had a chance without it, there was no chance. Leaders captured, will be sacrificed. The remaining half-starved wage workers and peasants go on until their hopeless condition arouses them to revolt. There can be no rest to the struggle except their final triumph that alone can remove the cause of the struggle.

How deep a significance such occurrences should have for the wage workers and farmers of America! Bad as things are here, they are not as bad yet as in Spain. The wage workers and the farmers are in the overwhelming majority. They have the ballot. By the use of the ballot they can turn the industrial scale upward. The ballot is a peaceful method of social change. How foolish they would be to make full use of the ballot!

—Milwaukee Leader

Fascism Blights Culture

Question: Granting your claim that Fascism has about bankrupted Italy, what is the situation with regard to the cultural life of the country?

Answer: A decade of Fascism has been devastating in the sphere of culture as it has been in economics. Today, Italy has only one first-rate thinker—Senator Croce—who has his work long before the world ever heard of Mussolini. Today, he is Italy's most famous anti-Fascist, though he is compelled to exercise his criticism to himself because of Mussolini's ruthless censorship and heartless brutality.

After a decade of Fascism—with the country in the complete control of Mussolini's Black Shirts—we cannot find a single poet, philosopher, novelist, essayist, composer, artist or critic who is doing anything outstanding. There are local figures scattered about, but they are all small fry and cannot take the place with foreign world-figures who are most too numerous to mention.

Italian scholarship is in a state of complete depression. Freedom is the foundation upon which nation build mighty edifices of art, science, thought, beauty and intellectual progress. Philosophy withers under the threat of the policeman's club.

Italy has destroyed free speech, free press, free thought and free assembly—and Italy is paying the price in cultural sterility.

—American Freeman

About This and That

LET'S ABOLISH THIS "EARTHLY HELL"

Latrobe, Pa.—If you want to eliminate, once and forever, panics, depressions, want and poverty, vote the straight socialist ticket.

Since 1883 the aged pension has been before the people and preached by many politicians seeking office; but it has not been advocated in the law-making body by any Democrat or Republican.

The politicians make sure while in office that they can milk Uncle Sam's cow the remainder of their lives, while the masses who serve society and educate their children, the greatest asset to any nation, can suffer want and starvation.

The Unemployment Insurance The Unemployment Insurance was introduced into the house of congress in 1916 by the only Socialist Congressman, Victor L. Berger.

Now, when the unemployment has gotten beyond their ability to cope, and at a time when our government is least able to bear the additional burden, the saintly democrats are talking about running out into the Socialist tall-timers and unearthing the Unemployment Bill from the hidden grave in which they buried it in 1916 and enact into a law and call it a 1934 democratic measure of necessity.

If that all-powerful, all wise and most saintly democratic congress, which plunged us into the "war hell" and a "financial inferno" had instead passed the unemployment insurance the government would be in ample financial circumstances at this time of need to meet all demands; and there would be no starvation, want nor fat jobs in the relief for betraying politicians.

Whether or not the unemployment and aged pensions are passed and become laws they are by no means measure initiated or sponsored by the democrats or republicans.

No! They are and always have been the socialist theories for the eliminating of want in case of misfortune and old age. If these theories are enacted into laws by the old capitalist parties, it will be by the prestige made through the Socialist philosophy.

Thousands of aged men and women who have given their all to the enrichment of American life are now forced to face and live their "sunset years" amid uncertainty and in utter want, if not actually suffering nakedness and starvation.

A Word to the Young People What future stands before you? We find a very much alarming situation in our growing youth; who are to be the future of our beloved country.

Whatever the future is to be, we must lay the foundation for its erection.

If the future is to go forward it will be because we have rightly guided it.

If it falls backward it will be because we have failed in our duty as human beings because we have made it so.

The problem of your unemployed and unschooled youth is the major and the most alarming problem of our time; and is growing worse day by day. We must face the situation, and recognize, frankly the character of the stage of our National Existence.

The Statistics of Sept. 1, 1934, give us more than three millions of our young people without schooling or jobs.

The figures given are as follows: Looking for work.....2,400,000 Released from child labor.....101,000 Homeless and destitute.....250,000 High school graduates.....709,000 College graduates.....200,000 Those denied education by closed schools.....1,525,000

What an illiterate generation is to be the future one!

It is not that our country is too poor, but wholly and solely to save this capitalistic system of robbery. Keep the people ignorant, they are easily ruled and robbed.

What opportunity is there for you, young people, who are coming into man and womanhood and must take over the responsibilities of life, when we have now with us the huge army of unemployed?

The potential working force of our nation is some 53,000,000. The unemployed not working at all, is some 15,000,000. It is estimated that there will be between 25,000,000 and 26,000,000 people to be cared for by the relief this winter.

The terrible blight which unemployment places on the character, hopes, happiness and ambition of our young people cannot be overstressed.

If we are to have a generation of people with characters and ability to run the machinery of government and pilot the ship of society and state, there must be kept a certain minimum of hope and an open door to opportunity which will afford them with a fighting chance in life.

To you, millions of young people, for whom there is neither schooling or work, I ask: Are you going to wait for the old line political parties' ticket as your father have done and by so doing have brought upon you these horrible conditions as you now find them?

All this uncertainty and insecurity is the fruit of this capitalistic system of profit making; and the only political party that can offer you a solution for these evil social problems and carry them to a victorious reality, is the Socialist Party.

There is but one solution to this problem of unemployment, and that is the eliminating of this "social hell" of profit system and the establishment of a social system of collective ownership of all the means of production and distribution of the wealth we produce.

The administering of antitoxin into the blood of this capitalistic system by the democrats and republicans to save it has cost our country billions of dollars while the producers of all the wealth get but a crust of bread.

The cost of destroying hogs and plowing under crops has cost our nation between 750 and 800 million dollars to say nothing of the cost in the advanced prices of our necessary commodities, and without affording us the opportunity to earn a living.

Our entire educational institutions, public and private, cost our country \$350,000,000 per year, or the amount paid to kill hogs would have kept our schools open for two years.

If you want the doors opened to opportunity, and abolish this "earthly hell" of broken hopes, privation and want, vote the straight Socialist ticket.

Submitted by John T. Fradel, Jr., Lodge 725.

POLITICAL UPEHAVAL IN CALIFORNIA

Los Angeles, Calif.—The two major political parties of California are working day and night to elect their candidates. Republicans with their reactionary-present governor Merriam as candidate for re-election on one side, and Democrats of "New Deal" with their progressive collectivist candidate, Upton Sinclair, and his "EPIC" plan on the other side, are the real contenders of today's political arena in California.

It is needless to say that the battle is supreme, especially so, because the moneyed interests are putting up an unlimited financial means to defeat Sinclair and his EPIC plan, which proposes to relieve on a large scale the sufferings of the pauperized masses of workers and farmers that cannot find employment or sustenance.

They already have hired the well-known hater of all Reds,—Ole Hanson of Seattle, Washington, to supervise and edit their lie factory, called by them, "Save Our State News." On the first page of this "news" one reads on the front page in bold large type: "Sinclair exposed;" "Communists Want Sinclair Elected;" "Sinclair Against Religion;" "If Sinclair is elected movies will move to London and New York," etc. All this, of course, is intended to intimidate and scare the ignorant.

On the other hand the EPIC plan followers are working as hard as ever before in a similar election to elect Upton Sinclair and his EPIC plan ticket. Thousands are volunteering and giving a hand to the Democratic party in providing meetings, speakers, music, singing, collections, etc.

There is no other way out of economic degradation and suffering of California's masses at this time, but by electing Upton Sinclair for Governor! Criticism of Upton Sinclair at this time, or minimizing the importance of the EPIC plan in this political campaign would simply mean playing into the hands of moneyed interests—the exploiters of producers and thereby helping to prolong the misery. This Sinclair clearly points out in his latest book, the "Immediate Epic."

Especially the socialist—who never believed in such doctrines as "the worst the better"—but "the better the better," and have with this spirit in their minds themselves made alliances and compromises—should be the last ones to exercise such criticism over Sinclair's actions.

In the present gubernatorial election in California there is no other possible choice but one, between the capitalistic class rallied in the Republican party, and the pauperized producing class massing around the Upton Sinclair's EPIC plan, whose realization can come only through the function of the Democratic party of California.

This means, in short: This is a struggle between the exploiters and the exploited. Therefore: go-betweeners should keep their hands off, because their interference or criticism will not improve the situation, but will rather aggravate it. It would only give aid and comfort to the enemy of the working, producing masses. Whether these aids and comforts be given absentmindedly, because of fanaticism or ignorance, does not matter. In the eyes of California masses it will mean treason. For this reason every eligible class-conscious

Secure New Subscribers for the "PROSVETA"

voter in California should at this time, when their regular parties cannot function effectively—because all the best known socialists are giving their wholehearted support to Upton Sinclair—to vote straight "EPIC plan ticket."

Personally, I believe that the EPIC plan here, using the Democratic political machinery for its realization at this particular time, is practical, and furthermore, I believe that with his consent to use this political machinery at this psychological time, Upton Sinclair has established a precedent in tactical science, if not a statesmanship. He is pointing the way how to reach the masses, when opportunity offers itself, over the old established psychological barriers that were over the thinking faculties of the people by the old masters in the form of appeals to stick to the status quo traditions and sentiments against all "alien" doctrines.

Even if Upton Sinclair's EPIC plan does not fully succeed, the attempt alone, to reach the masses with real socialist propaganda and prepare them for further actions, to enlarge their social political views in the light of the machine age and sharpen their social senses and vision, thus creating a new mass-psychology, not to mention the tremendous publicity value that EPIC plan created all over the country—all this for the benefit of socialist philosophy everywhere—is worthwhile.

California's political upheaval with Upton Sinclair as the central attraction will be looked upon by all students of political economic science as a great and welcome act, giving us opportunity to learn, work and observe.

In the meantime: California voters, help elect Upton Sinclair and his EPIC plan into the power of the State! Frank Petrich, Lodge 462.

THE COMRADE COLUMN

Cleveland, Ohio.—After tagging behind for some time, we're back into stride again. The past summer has proved to be a social success due to the fact that quite a few trips were made and the acquaintance of many of the SNPJ active youths of various lodges. Our latest trip saw us out "Rambler" way in Harmarville. Attended their dance on Sept. 29 and enjoyed ourselves to the greatest extent. Right here we wish to thank the Ramblers and our friends for their kind hospitality and would like the opportunity to reciprocate.

Swinging into the winter season of gaiety, the Comrades started off with a bang by staging their Annual Harvest Dance. The dance proved a social as well as financial success, due to the cooperation of the members in selling tickets and also to our neighboring lodges and friends: The Beacons, Progressives, Loyalites, Commodores, all attended and we will be only too glad to return their patronage. A surprise of the evening when Mary Trebec of Bridgeville, Pa., honored us with a visit. We were very glad to see her and hope she'll come again. Thanks again to all the lodges for attending our last dance.

We were glad to notice that a new column has been started amidst the Comrades. We wonder if we really know who they are. Weren't we talking to you the nite of the Comrades' Beer party? We may be wrong, but we wonder? Anyway, it's nice to see that more members are being interested in the pages of the Prosveta. By the way, what happened to the column "Off the President's Bat"?

Looking forward we notice that the Commodores will stage a dance, which will be held on Nov. 3. And the Comrades are holding their annual Pre-Thanksgiving dance on Nov. 24, which, we all hope, will prove as successful as our last one.

Another event of the year that every one is looking forward to is the bowling season. The Comrades are planning on a boys' team and we're sure there is enough good material among the Comrade boys for a nice, strong team. Boys that are interested should get in touch with John Smole.

All out, Comrades! Where? To the Commodores' Dance on Nov. 3, which, by the way, is their First Anniversary Dance. Remember last year? This one will be better. It's to be held at the Sachsenheim Hall on 7001 Denison ave. There will be two orchestras—the Ellis Brothers up-



Chicago World's Fair: Muriel Page, dancer in the Streets of Paris.

stairs and the Hoyer's orchestra downstairs.

Let's go, Comrades!! We'll be seeing you, Commodores!!

Odds and Ends.—Will anybody that attended the beer party, forget it? We're wondering if our president, Joe Fifolt, will? Or Heinie Martin?—Can Joe Jarc and Grange take it? Ask two of the Comrade girls.—We noticed Millie Tomsic enjoying herself.—We'd like to correct the Beacon Bachelorettes on the whereabouts of our visits, and would have them know that Hermine was not our chief attraction, altho we do visit there at times on account of it being our home town.—That being the only reason.—Members are asked to visit Helen Peterlin at 827 E. 93rd st., who is still recuperating from an attack of pneumonia.—Will the Comrade girls have a bowling team?—Johnnie Alich is asking for return ticket from the dance.—When will Dot 'n' Marian be back on the "Log" again?—One word description of Joe Jarc—"congenial."—Had the pleasure of meeting Bill Radojic at the Ramblers' dance.—We wish to thank Joe Oevirk of Harwick and his sister and folks for their kindness, also Mr. and Mrs. Progar of Springdale, the Kaus family of Oakmont, the Klanchar family of Belle Vernon.—Once again—thanks all.—Time's up—so here goes. Saint minus Sinner.

OUR FERA CLASS

Cleveland.—A class sponsored by the FERA is being conducted by Mr. P. L. Pickett, every Wednesday night at 6409 St. Clair avenue, old building, room 1. The public should take advantage of this opportunity to become better acquainted with the economics of today and of the future. This topic covers a wide range; the class is conducted more or less as a discussion, in which everyone may and should participate.

Any lodge or club wishing to organize its own FERA class should apply to the Workers' Educational Council, 1000 Walnut avenue. Mr. J. N. Thurber is in charge. Betty Bogatay.

MIDWAY MASK BALL

Midway, Pa.—Lodge 89 is sponsoring a Mask Dance on Saturday, November 17. We cordially invite all neighboring lodges to attend. There will be prizes given to those having the best costumes, the funniest, etc., so let's dress up in one way or another and get a prize. There will be polkas and modern music so both the young and old can enjoy themselves. We promise one and all a grand time. Mark the 17th of November on your calendar today, and attend our dance. A Member of Lodge 89.

FOR RENT

Entire premises, Croatian National Home, newly decorated and remodelled, 9618-22 Commercial Avenue. Will rent to reliable party. For further information apply to: Peter E. Mozoleski, Receiver, 10530 Torrence Avenue—Saginaw 6173, or Vincent Calkin, 2657 S. Lawndale Avenue—Rockwell 4904. Applications will be considered to November 15, 1934. (Adv.)

Secure New Members for the S. N. P. J.!

Dr. John J. Zavertnik PHYSICIAN & SURGEON OFFICE HOURS AT 3724 W. 26th Street 1:30-3:30-4:30-5:30 Daily Tel. Crawford 2213 at 1858 W. Cermak Rd. 4:30-4:45 p. m. Daily Tel. Canal 9895 Wednesdays & Sundays by appointments only Residences Tel. Crawford 8448 IF NO ANSWER—CALL AUSTIN 8769

TO ILLINOIS VOTERS! Prevent an Increase in Taxes

Vote "YES," November 6, on the separate EMERGENCY RELIEF BALLOT and keep your Taxes from going up 8 to 20% next year EMERGENCY RELIEF BALLOT

Ballot form with instructions and a large 'X' mark.

REMEMBER—this Ballot must get A MAJORITY OF ALL VOTES CAST FOR MEMBERS OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE. Failure to vote, counts the same as "No." VOTE "YES"—IT WILL SAVE YOU MONEY.

Men and Their Progress

Los Angeles, Calif.—It is not an easy problem for the average man to understand why are men in general so stubbornly antagonistic towards social changes modern inventions and machinery are forcing upon society. Particularly is this true regarding the changes that are to be applied to the sources of production,—changes in the way of legislative regulations and readjustments intended for advancement of society in general and of producing masses in it in particular.

Not only the well-to-do, the owners of machinery and other means of production have been—and to a major proportion still are—antagonistic to such corrective steps, but also the have-nots, the very element that is dependent on those owners of machinery and who must bear the brunt of physical and mental efforts at the sources of work, are in this respect to a major proportion, very close followers of their masters.

It does not require much knowledge to figure it out why are men that have, against the changes that are directed or suppose to be directed towards general public improvements, but would pleasingly affect the producers. But it is hard to understand why the have-nots should be against such changes that are already taking place in the field of production and are creating—contrary to the best interest of all—a top-heavy industrial class civilization.

And how easy could those, numerically superior have-nots gain the benefits and general improvements if they would only exercise their political power on election days and would elect men to the offices of city, county and state governments that are advocating correspondingly such social changes as machine production has forced upon us.

This would mean a peaceful revolution—as peaceful as machine is creating it in production—through the ballot box, thus bringing the bliss of wealth into proper circulation and thereby happiness for all.

Yes, all this could have been established right at the beginning, with the start of the rise of machine age, had the men of 1900 or before thought more about it than they did, if they would think more about overproduction, limitation of markets, etc. As it was, it required a grewsome world war, a grand breakdown of economic conditions and endless misery for millions.

Will the future men be wiser? Will they, as a class, use their political power to bring that belated social revolution peacefully about? Time will tell. So far, men learned their lessons only through hardships and through violence.

True, times are changing. The masses have begun to think. Here and there one can see traces of tremendous psychological upheavals.

In California, for instance, the producing masses of men have nominated a former socialist for governor, and the chances are that he will carry the state with a big majority, even though it requires over a million votes for his election. This political stirring up of old time indifference towards social changes and tremendous responses to these stirrings certainly must have a distinct meaning.

FOR RENT Entire premises, Croatian National Home, newly decorated and remodelled, 9618-22 Commercial Avenue. Will rent to reliable party. For further information apply to: Peter E. Mozoleski, Receiver, 10530 Torrence Avenue—Saginaw 6173, or Vincent Calkin, 2657 S. Lawndale Avenue—Rockwell 4904. Applications will be considered to November 15, 1934. (Adv.)

NAROČITE SI DNEVNIK PROSVETO

Po sklepu 16. redne konvencije se lahko naroči na list Prosveta šteje eden, dva, tri, štiri ali pet članov iz ene družine k eni naročnini. Prosveta stane za vse enako, za člane ali nečlane \$6.00 za eno leto nino. Ker pa člani že plačajo pri azenesmentu \$1.20 za tednik, se jim šteje k naročnini. Torej sedaj ni vzroka, reči, da je list predrag za S. N. P. J. List Prosveta je vaša lastnina in gotovo je v vsaki družini ki bi rad čital list vsak dan. Cena lista Prosveta je: Za Združ. države in Kanado \$6.00 Za Ciceo in Chicago je... 1 tednik in..... 4.50 2 tednika in..... 3.60 3 tednike in..... 2.40 4 tednike in..... 1.20 5 tednikov in..... nič Za Evropo je..... \$9.00

Izpolnite spodnji kupon, priložite potrebno vsoto denarja ali Order v pisnu in si naročite Prosveto, list, ki je vaša lastnina. Pojasnilo:—Vselej kakor hitro kateri teh članov preneha biti član ali če se preseli proč od družine in bo zahteval sam svojo list tednik moral tisti član iz dotične družine, ki je tako skupno naročena na Prosveto, to takoj naznaniti upravništvu lista, in obenem doplačati d vsoto listu Prosveta. Ako tega ne store, tedaj mora upravništvo datum za to vsoto naročniku.

Subscription form with fields for name, address, and payment details.

What this meaning will be, can tell. One thing we know sure: the people are moving. In 1905, the late Prof. J. Moore wrote a great book name of "Universal Kinship," preface of this book he was following skeptical lines as to and their improvements: "Men as a rule do not care prove. Although they have a life, they are satisfied to live thing out as they have started "Enthusiasm, which in an ened or ideal race would get to self-improvement, is used in weaving excuses for their inertia or in singing of the ties of others. "But there is a future. A creeds and ideals men bow down day will in time to come be new and new creeds and ideals their allegiance. "Shrines change as the gen come and go, and out of the position of the old comes new time will come when the sen of this book will not be ha two or three, and ridiculed or by the rest; they will represent opinion and law." In spite of Prof. Moore's ske as to men's readiness for is ment—his prediction as to th ing social changes—a new or correct. In the same manner, as he that the time will come wh will no more antagonize, ign ridicule the written or spok gestions that go with the gen derstanding of life from the of knowledge—so, too, a nt come, when men will not ant ignore or ridicule the dema progressive men who stand f eral improvement through th tions of government. A time also will have to com a political battle for a gover a great state will not be foug a viewpoint of emergency, pull us out of an economi sion, but will be a perman tion, based on the will of the representative public opinio, through education and know machine civilization that 20 tury brought about. Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge

Frank Petrich, Lodge